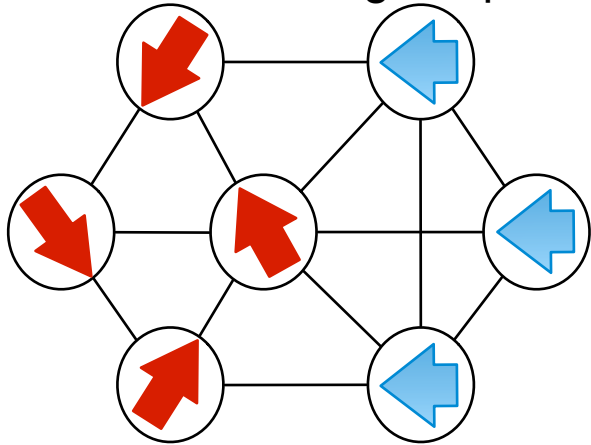
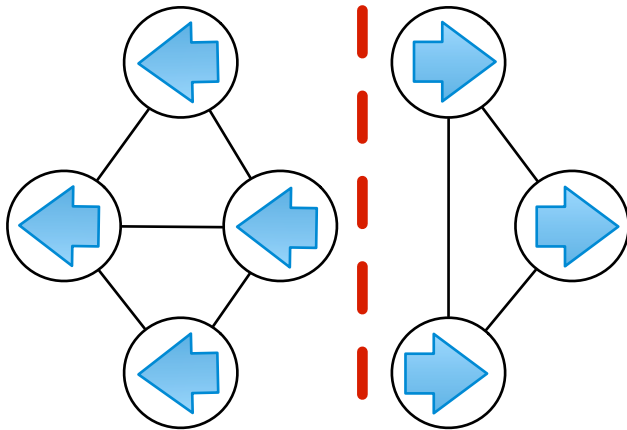


i. Forwarding Loops



ii. Network partitions



iii. Black Holes

