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Curtin University – Department of Computing

Assignment Cover Sheet / Declaration of Originality

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Last name:	Navullage	Student ID:	20688651
Other name(s):	Nethmi Nawan	ga Silva	
Unit name:	Database Systems	Unit ID:	ISYS2014
Lecturer / unit coordinator:	Mr. Prasanna	Tutor:	
Date of submission:	27/10/2022	Which assignment?	(Leave blank if Final the unit has only one assignment.)

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Signature: Nethmi Silva	Date ofsignature:	27/10/2022
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USER GUIDE

NAME: NAVULLAGE NETHMI NAWANGA SIVA

CURTIN ID: 20688651

ISYS2014/ ISYS5008 FINAL ASSESMENT DOCUMENTATION



DESIGNING AND IMPLEMENTING THE DATABASE

1. CREATING THE DATABASE

The following command are run on the Linux terminal using the MySQL version 8.0.30-0ubuntu0.20.04.2 for Linux on x86 64 ((Ubuntu)).

Go into your preferred folder and run **sudo mysql -u root OR mysql -u -root -p**; command and enter your password to go into your mysql environment.

To create a new database within the mysql environment, use the following command: **CREATE DATABASE Cricket_20688651**;

The below command in the image can be used to see if the database has been created successfully.

Run the USE Cricket 20688651; command to go into the created database and edit it.

2. ADDING TABLES TO THE DATABASE

On the command line within your preferred folder outside the mysql environment, run the command **vim TableCommands.sql** to create a vim folder where all of your mysql commands could be added. There are five tables in total; the below attached image displays how to write the commands within the created .**sql** text file to create the needed tables.

```
1 /* MySQL file for creating tables for Assignment */
 3
 4 -- create Team table
 5 DROP TABLE IF EXISTS Team;
 6 CREATE TABLE Team(
           TeamCountry
                           VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
 8
           PRIMARY KEY(TeamCountry)
 9);
10
11
12 -- create Players table
13 DROP TABLE IF EXISTS Players;
14 CREATE TABLE Players(
               Players(
playerId CHAR (8) NOT NULL,
playerName VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
15
16
                                   VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
17
               TeamCountry
               PRIMARY KEY(playerId),
18
               FOREIGN KEY(TeamCountry) REFERENCES Team(TeamCountry)
19
20 );
21
22 -- create Venue table
23 DROP TABLE IF EXISTS Venue:
24 CREATE TABLE Venue(
                           VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
25
           VenueName
           VenueLocation
                                   VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
26
27
           PRIMARY KEY(VenueName)
28);
29
30
32 -- create MatchDetails table
33 DROP TABLE IF EXISTS MatchDetails;
34 CREATE TABLE MatchDetails(
35
           MId CHAR(8) NOT NULL,
36
           VenueName
                           VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
           TeamOne
                           VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
37
38
           TeamTwo
                           VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
           Year INT NOT NULL,
39
           Type VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
40
41
           PRIMARY KEY(MId),
42
           FOREIGN KEY(VenueName) REFERENCES Venue(VenueName)
43);
44
45 -- create Score table
46 DROP TABLE IF EXISTS Score;
47 CREATE TABLE Score(
           scoreId CHAR(8) NOT NULL,
TeamOneScore VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
48
49
                            VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
50
           TeamTwoScore
51
           Winner
                            VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
52
           MId CHAR(8) NOT NULL,
53
           PRIMARY KEY(scoreId),
54
           FOREIGN KEY(MId) REFERENCES MatchDetails(MId)
55);
56
57
```

•

In order to run the following commands within your database, type the command:

SOURCE TableCommands.sql; in your mysql environment.

Run the below command to check if the tables have been added successfully to the database.

3. ADDING SAMPLE DATA TO THE TABLES CREATED

To add sample data to the tables, similarly as done above create another sql file to write all the commands to. Use the command **vim ValueCommands.sql** to create the file. Given below is an an example on how to add data to each table, write your commands as follows.

```
1 -- ADDING VALUES TO THE TABLES CREATED;
4 INSERT INTO Team VALUES
5 ('New Zealand');
6 INSERT INTO Team VALUES
7 ('Pakistan');
8 INSERT INTO Team VALUES
9 ('Australia');
10 INSERT INTO Team VALUES
11 ('India');
12
28 INSERT INTO Players VALUES
29 ('A001', 'Umar Gul', 'Pakistan');
30 INSERT INTO Players VALUES
31 ('A002','Yuvraj Singh', 'India');
32 INSERT INTO Players VALUES
33 ('A003', 'Irfan Pathan', 'India');
93 INSERT INTO Venue VALUES
94 ('Newlands', 'Cape Town');
95 INSERT INTO Venue VALUES
96 ('Kingsmead', 'Durban');
97 INSERT INTO Venue VALUES
98 ('The Wanderers Stadium', 'Johannesburg');
```

The above entered sample data has been taken from the T20 Cricket series held in the year 2007 from the site https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/gauravarora1091/t20-world-cups20072021.

Enter reasonable amount of data and run the command **SOURCE ValueCommands.sql**; within your database in your mysql environment to add the data to the relevant tables.

Run the below commands to check if the values have been added to the tables. Your output should look like follows.

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM Players;
| playerId | playerName
                                    | TeamCountry |
            | Umar Gul
                                   | Pakistan
  A002
             Yuvraj Singh
                                     India
            | Irfan Pathan
| Shahid Afridi
  A003
                                     India
                                     Pakistan
  A004
             Tilakaratne Dilshan | Sri Lanka
Shahid Afridi | Pakistan
  A005
  A006
             Stuart Broad
Michael Hussey
  A007
                                      England
                                      Australia
  A008
             Craig Kieswetter
  A009
                                      England
             Mahela Jayawardene
  A010
                                      Sri Lanka
             Chris Gayle
  A011
                                      West Indies
  A012
             Marlon Samuels
                                      West Indies
  A013
             Angelo Mathews
                                      Sri Lanka
  A014
             Virat Kohli
                                      India
  A015
             Kumar Sangakkara
                                      Sri Lanka
  A016
             Jason Roy
                                      England
             Lendl Simmons
                                      West Indies
  A017
             Marlon Samuels
  A018
                                      West Indies
             Daryl Mitchell
  A019
                                      New Zealand
             Mathew Wade
Mitchell Marsh
  A020
                                      Australia
 A021
                                     Australia
21 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> SELECT * FROM Team;
| TeamCountry
| Australia
  England
  India
  New Zealand
  Pakistan
  South Africa
  Sri Lanka
  West Indies
8 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

mysql> SELECT * FROM MatchDetails; | TeamOne | Year | Type 1st Semi Final 2nd Semi Final A001 Newlands New Zealand | Pakistan Australia | India 2007 India Pakistan A002 Kingsmead 2007 The Wanderers Stadium India A003 2007 Final 1st Semi Final 2nd Semi Final Trent Bridge Pakistan South Africa 2009 Sri Lanka Pakistan A005 Kennington Oval West Indies 2009 Sri Lanka Sri Lanka Final A006 Lords 2009 Daren Sammy National Cricket Stadium Daren Sammy National Cricket Stadium Kensington Oval 1st Semi Final 2nd Semi Final A007 England 2010 Australia 2010 A008 Pakistan England Pakistan A009 Australia 2010 Final Kensington Oval R.Premadasa Stadium R.Premadasa Stadium R.Premadasa Stadium Shere Bangla National Stadium Shere Bangla National Stadium Shere Bangla National Stadium Arun Jattley Stadium 1st Semi Final 2nd Semi Final A010 Sri Lanka 2012 West Indies West Indies West Indies A011 Australia 2012 Sri Lanka Sri Lanka India Final 1st Semi Final 2nd Semi Final A012 2012 A013 2014 A014 South Africa 2014 A015 India Sri Lanka 2014 Final A016 England New Zealand 2016 1st Semi Final 2nd Semi Final Wankhede Stadium West Indies A017 India 2016 Eden Gardens Sheikh Zayed Stadium West Indies New Zealand A018 England 2016 Final 1st Semi Final 2nd Semi Final A019 England 2021 Dubai International Cricket Stadium Dubai International Cricket Stadium A020 Pakistan Australia 2021 A021 New Zealand Australia 2021 Final 21 rows in set (0.01 sec) mysql> SELECT * FROM Venue;

+	
VenueName	VenueLocation
VenueName +	VenueLocation
The Wanderers Stadium	Johannesburg i
Trent Bridge	Jonannesburg Nottingham
Wankhede Stadium	Mumbai
Wallkilede Seddedil	Handa c

mysql> SELE	CT * FROM Score	e;		
scoreId	TeamOneScore	TeamTwoScore	Winner	MId
A001	147/4	143/8	Pakistan	A001
A002	188/5	173/7	India	A002
A003	157/5	152	India	A003
A004	149/4	142/5	Pakistan	A004
A005	158/5	101	Sri Lanka	A005
A006	138/6	139/2	Pakistan	A006
A007	132/3	128/6	England	A007
A008	197/7	191/6	Australia	A008
A009	148/3	147/6	England	A009
A010	139/4	123/7	Sri Lanka	A010
A011	205/4	131	West Indies	A011
A012	137/6	101	West Indies	A012
A013	160/6	80/4	Sri Lanka	A013
A014	176/4	172/4	India	A014
A015	134/4	130/4	Sri Lanka	A015
A016	159/3	153/8	England	A016
A017	196/3	192/2	West Indies	A017
A018	161/6	155/9	West Indies	A018
A019	167/5	166/4	New Zealand	A019
A020	177/5	176/4	Australia	A020
A021	173/2	172/4	Australia	A021
+ 21 rows in	set (0.01 sec)		+	++

4. RUNNING QUERIES

Below given are sample questions and the queries created for each question, which can be used as a guide to create your own queries. Write them down in a text file to be edited and used easily.

```
1 -- Part 3
 2 -- QUERIES
 5 -- Q1: Obtain the teams that played in the year 2016
 6 SELECT TeamOne, TeamTwo, Year, Type FROM MatchDetails WHERE Year= 2016;
 9 -- Q2: Select Venue Name and Year when team India played
10 SELECT VenueName, year FROM MatchDetails WHERE TeamOne = 'India' OR TeamTwo = 'India';
13 --Q3: Order the best players of the match by descending player names and display the country that won the match
14 SELECT p.playerId, p.playerName,s.Winner FROM Players p NATURAL JOIN Score s
15 WHERE p.playerId = s.scoreId GROUP BY playerId ORDER BY playerName DESC;
18 -- Q4: Display number of matches Sri Lanka played in Finals
19 SELECT COUNT(MId) AS Number_of_matches_SL_Played_in_Finals FROM MatchDetails
20 WHERE TeamOne= 'Sri Lanka' OR TeamTwo = 'Sri Lanka' AND Type = 'Final';
21
24 -- Q5: Select the best players from West Indies
25 SELECT * FROM Players WHERE TeamCountry = 'West Indies';
26
27
28 -- O6: Select Winner, Scores and Venue Where Team One Scored more than Team Two in the 1st Semi Final
29 SELECT Distinct S.Winner, S.TeamOneScore, S.TeamTwoScore, v.VenueName
30 FROM Score S RIGHT OUTER JOIN MatchDetails v ON S.TeamOneScore > S.TeamTwoScore WHERE v.Type = '1st Semi Final';
32
33
34 -- 07: Select match details and scores for Finals and order by year
35 SELECT s.TeamOne, s1.TeamOneScore, s.TeamTwo, s1.TeamTwoScore, s.Year, s.Type FROM MatchDetails s
36 LEFT OUTER JOIN Score s1 ON s.MId = s1.scoreId WHERE s.Type LIKE'F%' ORDER BY s.Year;
38
40 --Q8: Select man of the match for each winning team and order by ascending order of the names
41 SELECT v.playerName AS Man_of_the_match, s.Winner FROM Players v INNER JOIN Score s
42 ON v.playerId = s.scoreId ORDER BY v.playerName ASC;
44
45 -- Q9: Display venues where most of the matches have been played
46 SELECT A.VenueName FROM MatchDetails A WHERE A.Year > ALL(SELECT AVG(Year) FROM MatchDetails); 47
```

Using the given statements above you can test your database created and obtain desired data from each query. Below given are sample outputs for some of the above given queries.

--Q4: Display the number of matches Sri Lanka played in Finals

--Q8: Select match details and scores for all the Finals and order by year

```
mysql> SELECT s.TeamOne, s1.TeamOneScore, s.TeamTwo, s1.TeamTwoScore, s.Year, s.Type FROM MatchDetails s
-> LEFT OUTER JOIN Score s1 ON s.MId = s1.scoreId WHERE s.Type LIKE'F%' ORDER BY s.Year;
 TeamOne
                | TeamOneScore | TeamTwo
                                                   | TeamTwoScore | Year | Type
 India
                  157/5
                                   I Pakistan
                                                                      I 2007 | Final
                                                   l 152
                                                      139/2
 Pakistan
                   138/6
                                    Sri Lanka
                                                                       2009
                                                                                Final
  Australia
                   148/3
                                    England
                                                      147/6
                                                                       2010
                                                                                Final
  Sri Lanka
                   137/6
                                   | West Indies
                                                      101
                                                                       2012
                                                                                Final
  India
                   134/4
                                    Sri Lanka
                                                      130/4
                                                                       2014
                                                                                Final
  England
                   161/6
                                    West Indies
                                                                                Final
                                                      155/9
                                                                       2016 I
  New Zealand |
                  173/2
                                    Australia
                                                     172/4
                                                                       2021 | Final
  rows in set (0.03 sec)
```

5. USING ADVANCED FEATURES

There are multiple advanced features that can be used such as stored-procedures, triggers, views and indexes.

Within the database, I have created and implemented three of the above-mentioned features:

1. Views

Views can be created using the following commands. Below given is an example on how to create a view.

```
1
2 --Part 4
3
4 --Creating views
5
6 --Creating a view to display final match details over the years
7
8 CREATE VIEW Final AS SELECT s.TeamOne, s1.TeamOneScore, s.TeamTwo, s1.TeamTwoScore, s.Year, s.Type
9 FROM MatchDetails s LEFT OUTER JOIN Score s1 ON s.MId = s1.scoreId WHERE s.Type LIKE'F%' ORDER BY s.Year;
10
11
12 --Command to display the View Final
13 SELECT * FROM Final;
14
```

The above created view can be used to display information about the final matches of every T20 series that was held from the year 2007 – 2021. The command to display the view has also been mentioned. On the terminal, the above commands would look like follows.

```
mysql> CREATE VIEW Final AS SELECT s.TeamOne, s1.TeamOneScore, s.TeamTwo, s1.TeamTwoScore
Y s.Year;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> SELECT * FROM Final;
                                            | TeamTwoScore | Year | Type
  TeamOne
              | TeamOneScore | TeamTwo
                                                             2007
  India
                157/5
                               Pakistan
                                             152
                                                                    Final
  Pakistan
                138/6
                               Sri Lanka
                                              139/2
                                                             2009
                                                                    Final
  Australia
                148/3
                               England
                                              147/6
                                                             2010 |
                                                                    Final
                                              101
                                                                    Final
  Sri Lanka
                137/6
                              | West Indies
                                                             2012 |
                                              130/4
  India
                134/4
                              | Sri Lanka
                                                             2014 |
                                                                    Final
                                              155/9
                                                                    Final
  England
                161/6
                               West Indies
                                                             2016 I
                                              172/4
  New Zealand | 173/2
                               Australia
                                                             2021 I
                                                                    Final
7 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

2. Procedures

To create procedures, use the commands mentioned below and check your output by referring to the commands used in the images.

```
56 --Create procedure to add a new team to table Team
57
58 CREATE PROCEDURE newTeam(
59 e VARCHAR(255)
60)
61 COMMENT 'Insert new Team to table Team'
62 INSERT INTO Team(TeamCountry)
63 VALUES(e);
64
65 /*To check if Procedure is working*/
66 CALL newTeam('Bangladesh');
67 SELECT * FROM Team;
68
69
mysql> CREATE PROCEDURE newTeam(
    -> e VARCHAR(255)
    -> COMMENT 'Insert new Team to table Team'
    -> INSERT INTO Team(TeamCountry)
    -> VALUES(e);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.14 sec)
mysql> CALL newTeam('Bangladesh');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.05 sec)
```

3. Indexes

mysql> SELECT * FROM Team;

9 rows in set (0.00 sec)

| TeamCountry |

| Australia | Bangladesh | England | India | New Zealand | Pakistan | South Africa | Sri Lanka | West Indies

Using the commands mentioned below, you can create indexes for any of your tables. The output looks as follows.

```
mysql> CREATE INDEX PlayerInd ON Players(playerName);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.43 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> CREATE INDEX TeamInd ON Team(TeamCountry);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.11 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

6. CONNECTING DATABASE USING PYTHON3

To connect the database to python3 and to run the queries we will use MySQL Connector. To import the connector run the command **pip install mysql-connector-python.** Then run the command **python3** to move into the python environment; there, use the command **import mysql.connector** to import the connector.

To create a python file to write your commands into, outside your python environment, in your desired folder, run the command **vim PythonCommands.py**.

To connect to your database and to create a cursor, type the following command.

```
1 #Python commands for part 3 queries
2
3
4 import mysql.connector
5
6 #Connecting to the database
7 mydb = mysql.connector.connect(
8 host="localhost",
9 user="root",
10 password="Nethmi20030127",
11 database="Cricket_20688651"
12 )
13
14
15 #Creating the cursor
16 mycursor = mydb.cursor()
17
```

This is an example code used to print a query output using python.

```
19 #Query One to Obtain teams that played in year 2016
20 select_one = "SELECT TeamOne, TeamTwo, Year,Type FROM MatchDetails WHERE Year= 2016"
21
22 mycursor.execute(select_one)
23
24 myresult = mycursor.fetchall()
25
26 print()
27 print("Obtain the teams that played in the year 2016")
28 print()
29
30 for x in myresult:
31 print(x)
```

After writing all the queries close the created server and the connection to the database using these commands.

```
163 #Close cursor
164 mycursor.close()
165 #Close connection to database
166 mydb.close()
167
```

Run the command **python3 PythonConnection.py** within the terminal to obtain your output to see if the queries are working as expected. Below given is a sample output.

```
nslv@nslv-virtual-machine:~/Cyber/CyberFinal$ python3 PythonConnection.py
Obtain the teams that played in the year 2016
('England', 'New Zealand', 2016, '1st Semi Final')
('West Indies', 'India', 2016, '2nd Semi Final')
('England', 'West Indies', 2016, 'Final')
 Select Venue Name and Year when team India played
 ('Kingsmead', 2007)
 ('The Wanderers Stadium', 2007)
('Shere Bangla National Stadium', 2014)
 ('Shere Bangla National Stadium', 2014)
 ('Wankhede Stadium', 2016)
Order the best players of the match by descending player names and display the country that won the match
('A002', 'Yuvraj Singh', 'India')
('A014', 'Virat Kohli', 'India')
('A001', 'Umar Gul', 'Pakistan')
('A005', 'Tilakaratne Dilshan', 'Sri Lanka')
('A007', 'Stuart Broad', 'England')
('A004', 'Shahid Afridi', 'Pakistan')
('A006', 'Shahid Afridi', 'Pakistan')
('A021', 'Mitchell Marsh', 'Australia')
('A028', 'Michael Hussey', 'Australia')
('A020', 'Mathew Wade', 'Australia')
('A012', 'Marlon Samuels', 'West Indies')
('A018', 'Marlon Samuels', 'West Indies')
('A010', 'Mahela Jayawardene', 'Sri Lanka')
('A018', 'Marlon Samuels', 'West Indies')
('A010', 'Mahela Jayawardene', 'Sri Lanka')
('A017', 'Lendl Simmons', 'West Indies')
('A015', 'Kumar Sangakkara', 'Sri Lanka')
('A016', 'Jason Roy', 'England')
('A003', 'Irfan Pathan', 'India')
('A019', 'Daryl Mitchell', 'New Zealand')
('A009', 'Craig Kieswetter', 'England')
('A011', 'Chris Gayle', 'West Indies')
('A013', 'Angelo Mathews', 'Sri Lanka')
 Display number of matches Sri Lanka played in Finals
 (6,)
Select the best players from West Indies
```