

# Functional simulation of the RISC-V core Verilog netlist and testbench

## 1.Introduction of iverilog and gtkwave:

Icarus Verilog (iVerilog) is a free, open-source Verilog simulator and synthesis tool, while GTKWave is a waveform viewer that displays simulation results, making them a powerful combination for Verilog development.

### o What is Verilog netlist?

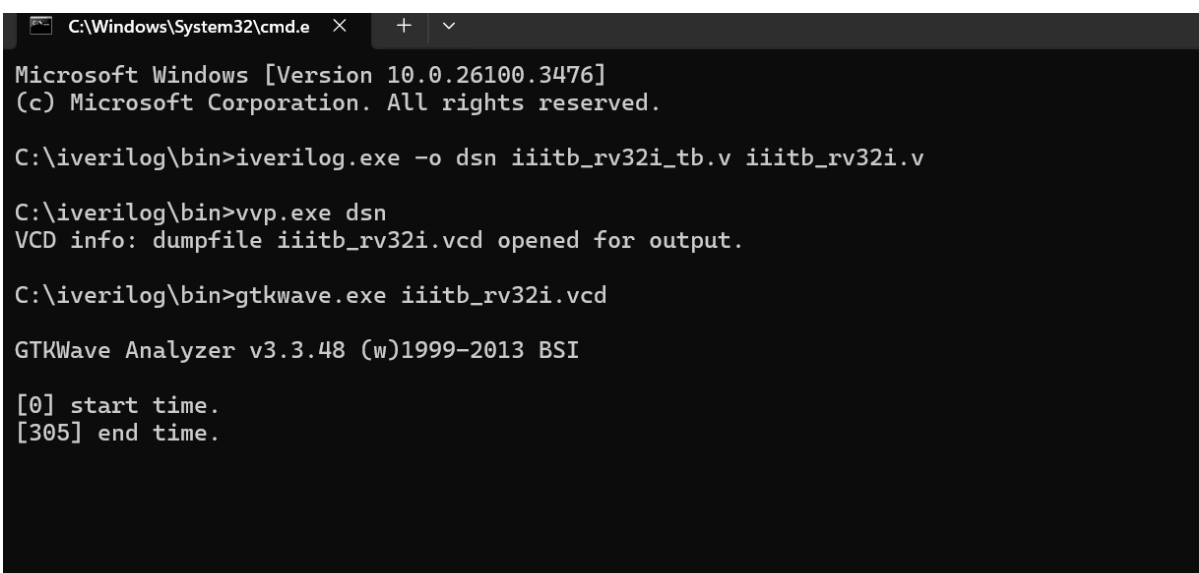
In the context of Verilog and digital design, a netlist is a textual description of the connectivity of a circuit, detailing the components, their interconnections, and optionally, their placement and routing, serving as a blueprint for simulation and physical implementation.

### o Why test bench is necessary for RISC-V core?

A testbench is crucial for verifying RISC-V cores because it provides a controlled environment to simulate and test the core's functionality, ensuring it adheres to the RISC-V instruction set architecture (ISA) and performs as expected

## 2. Installed iverilog and gtkwave for windows

Command for simulation:



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e  X  +  v

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26100.3476]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\iverilog\bin>iverilog.exe -o dsn iiitb_rv32i_tb.v iiitb_rv32i.v

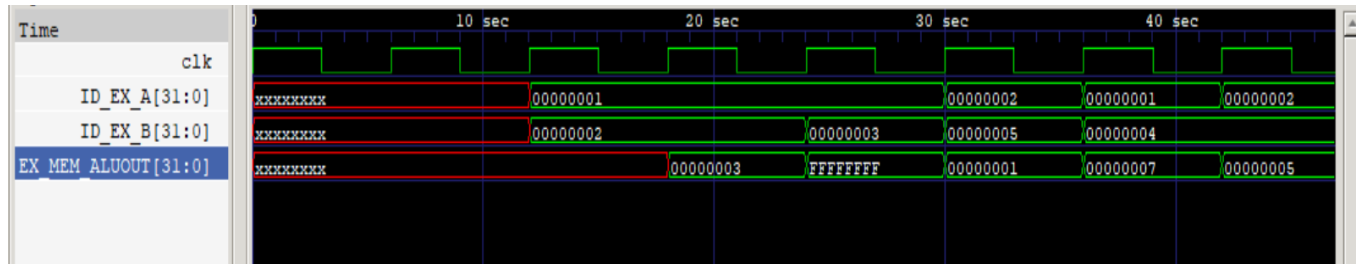
C:\iverilog\bin>vvp.exe dsn
VCD info: dumpfile iiitb_rv32i.vcd opened for output.

C:\iverilog\bin>gtkwave.exe iiitb_rv32i.vcd

GTKWave Analyzer v3.3.48 (w)1999-2013 BSI

[0] start time.
[305] end time.
```

### 3.Output



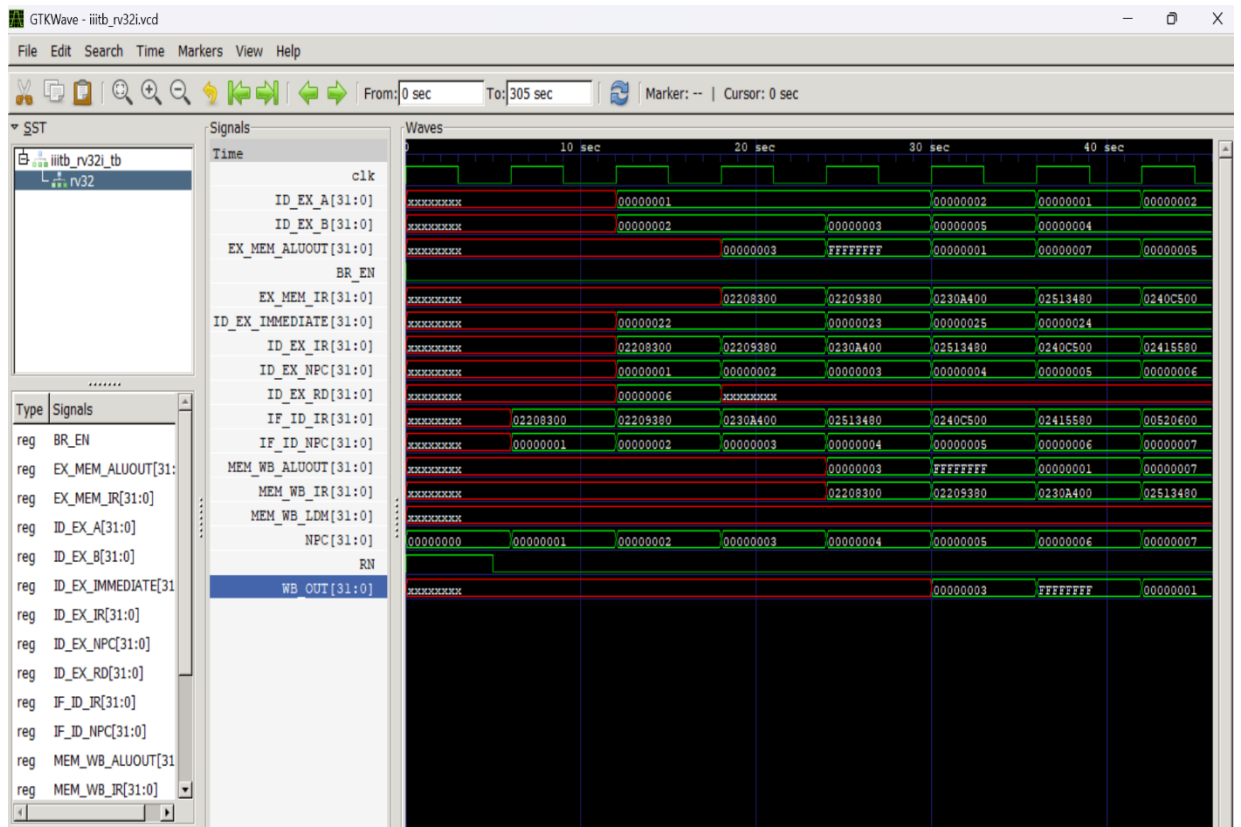
Values:

r1=00000001  
r2=00000002  
r3=00000003  
r4=00000004  
r5=00000005

Instructions and their outputs are shown below which can be verified through the output waveform:

- add r6,r1,r2  
r6=00000003
- sub r7,r1,r2  
r7=FFFFFFF
- and r8,r1,r3  
r8=00000001
- or r9,r2,r5  
r9=00000007

- xor r10,r1,r4  
r10=00000005



The above figure shows all the signals of Verilog netlist.