Understanding Cybersecurity (2019)

by

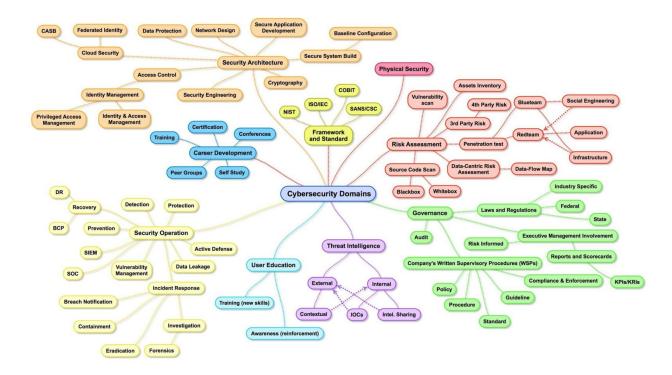
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Cysec Overview Resource Guide Summer 2019

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Cybersecurity Job market overview



Positions in Cybersecurity:

Security Architect
Security Analyst
Cybersecurity Analyst
Threat Analyst
Security Engineer
Penetration Tester
Incident Response Analyst

IT related search terms:

SOC Analyst
Systems Administrator
Information Assurance Specialist
Network Administrator
Help Desk Technician
IT Help Desk Technician

Enterprise scale application hardening

Everything in <u>Git</u> is checksummed before it is stored and is then referred to by that checksum. This means it's impossible to change the contents of any file or directory without <u>Git</u> knowing about it.

Gitlab provides enterprise scale source code management

Git is Linux so learning the basics of Linux terminal commands is how you can learn Git.

The Terminal
Navigation e.g. "cd ~"
File Manipulation e.g. "mv [source] [destination]"

Linux supports unix-style filesystem permissions, which restricts who can read and write certain files.

E.g. "chmod 700 apple.txt"------Only you can read, write to, or execute apple.txt

Slack (Enterprise scale Group chat)

Big companies save time with Slack by securely collaborating across teams, departments, offices and countries.

Learning Python:

I recommend Datacamp; This is a paid subscription service. There is a free trail.

https://www.datacamp.com/tracks/python-programming
https://www.datacamp.com/tracks/data-scientist-with-python

To get straight into exercises:

https://www.w3schools.com/python/exercise.asp https://www.w3schools.com/python/showpython.asp?filename=demo_variables1 https://www.w3schools.com/python/python_examples.asp

To DL Python:

- 1). https://www.python.org/downloads/
- 2). As soon as the file downloads open it and the Python installer window will open Click "ADD Python 3.7 to PATH"
 - 3). Click install now then continue by clicking "Next" until it finishes.

Python runs in the command line "cmd"

1). Press the Windows key or click the Windows icon on the bottom left of your computer

2). type "cmd"

if you want you can right click the program and "pin to taskbar"

3). press enter

4). Type "python" and version information will be displayed in the command prompt. 5.) Type "exit()' to end the python interpreter session.

Industry Certifications:

<u>CompTIA Security+</u> is the first security certification IT professionals should earn. It establishes the core knowledge required of any cybersecurity role and provides a springboard to intermediate-level cybersecurity jobs.

EXAM OBJECTIVES (DOMAINS) The table below lists the domains measured by this examination and the extent to which they are represented:

DOMAIN	PERCENTAGE OF EXAMINATION
1.0 Threats, Attacks and Vulnerabilities	21%
2.0 Technologies and Tools	22%
3.0 Architecture and Design	15%
4.0 Identity and Access Management	16%
5.0 Risk Management	14%
6.0 Cryptography and PKI	12%

Other certifications of interest CompTIA Network+

EXAM OBJECTIVES (DOMAINS) The table below lists the domains measured by this examination and the extent to which they are represented:

DOMAIN	PERCENTAGE OF EXAMINATION
1.0 Networking Concepts	23%
2.0 Infrastructure	18%
3.0 Network Operations	17%
4.0 Network Security	20%
5.0 Network Troubleshooting and Tools	22%

Networking Job Market overview:

Junior Network Administrator

Network Engineer

Network Field Technician

Junior System Engineer

IS Consultant

Network Field Engineer

Computer Technician

Help Desk Technician

System Engineer

Network Support Specialist

Network Analyst

Bug bounties:

Receive compensation for finding or resolving security vulnerabilities

The pay for one bounty is between \$50 - \$20,000+

Compensation amount normally increases by increments of \$500

500

1000

1500

2000

...

Bounties have been offered by almost all large companies:

Tesla

Apple

The DoD

Amazon

Twitter

Facebook

АТ&Т

Verizon

Google

Microsoft

In April 2018, the organization previously known as Oath Inc. shelled out \$400,000 to 40 participants

After the success of these bug bounty events, the company created a consolidated bug bounty program, which paid out \$5 million in 2018

Google's Vulnerability Rewards Program dates back to 2010. It has since paid out more than \$15 million

The largest bounty awarded to a single person that we know of is \$200,000 in 2012.

https://hackerone.com/hacktivity?sort_type=latest_disclosable_activity_at&filter=typ_e%3Aall&page=1&range=forever_

https://www.guru99.com/bug-bounty-programs.html