## Lab #4 - Assessment Worksheet

## Using Ethical Hacking Techniques to Exploit a Vulnerable Workstation

| Cours                               | e Name and Number:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
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| Stude                               | nt Name:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Instru                              | ctor Name:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Lab Dı                              | ue Date:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Over                                | view                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| for Nr<br>Open V<br>Frame<br>counte | lab, you performed all five phases of ethical hacking: reconnaissance (using Zenmap GUI nap), scanning (using OpenVAS), enumeration (exploring the vulnerabilities identified by VAS), compromise (attack and exploit the known vulnerabilities) using the Metasploit work application), and conducted post-attack activities by recommending specific ermeasures for remediating the vulnerabilities and eliminating the possible exploits.  **Assessment Questions & Answers** |
|                                     | What are the five steps of ethical hacking?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2.                                  | During the reconnaissance step of the attack, what open ports were discovered by Zenmap? What services were running on those ports?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 3.                                  | What step in the hacking attack process uses Zenmap?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 4.                                  | What step in the hacking attack process identifies known vulnerabilities?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 5.                                  | During the vulnerability scan, you identified a vulnerable service in the Linux victim system. What was the name of the vulnerable service?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |

## 2 | Lab #4 Using Ethical Hacking Techniques to Exploit a Vulnerable Microsoft Workstation

6. If you are a member of a security penetration testing team, and you identify vulnerabilities and exploits, should you obtain written permission from the owners prior to compromising and exploiting the known vulnerability?