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**Algorithm 1** Kruskal Minimum Spanning Tree Algorithm

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*WeightedGraph*(*G*)  
    ▷ let *P* be a partition of the vertices of *G*, where each vertex forms a  
    separate set      ▷ let *Q* be a priority queue storing the edges of *G* and their  
    weights  
     $T \leftarrow \emptyset$   
    **while**  $Q \neq \emptyset$  **do**  
         $(u, v) \leftarrow Q.removeMinElement$   
        **if**  $P.find(u) \neq P.find(v)$  **then**      ▷ Ensure *u* and *v* are not on same tree  
             $T \leftarrow edge(u, v)$       ▷ Assign edge (*u,v*) to minimum spanning tree  
             $P.union(u, v)$       ▷ Replace separate sets storing *u* and *v* with union  
        **end if**  
    **end while**  
    **return** *MinimumSpanningTreeT*

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