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ka you, sq., familiar (topic pronoun) siká you, sq. familiar (independent pronoun) kabakáb covered with any kind of skin disease (na-, a-) kabán cavan, a dry measure approximately equivalent to a bushel; a trunk for storing clothes etc.; deposit kabarét. cabaret, night club kábat. to know (man-); knowledge; acquaintance to inform (mangi-); pakábat advertisement, notice. announcement sankakábat intimate, close associate female kabátyan kabáyo horse; to ride a horse (on-) kabkabáyo toy horse kábil to attack, whip, punish kabít. attach; joint; share a part kabkáb to gnaw; body dirt káblit. to touch lightly kábtang duty kádkad to scrape to shave (man-) kaσáv privilege, opportunity kágter caiÉro cashier kahón box káhoy cassava kaíli, sankaíli alien, foreigner, stranger kaláh to climb a tree, well, etc. (on-) kálaba honeycomb, similar nest of insect kaladkád rake made from bamboo or wood

kalaéng small clay stove kalág interpreted dream

kalákal do well, behave well (<u>man</u>-); intelligence, good judgement

kalamansí small citrus fruit, somewhat like lime

in flavor

kalamór the pity of it! pathetic, grieving

kalánsing tinkle (man-)

kálap to catch fish with a net (man-)

kalás clean cane by removing the nodes

kalát to bite

kalatkát mixture of distinct entities

kaláwit stick or pole for reaching fruits; to gather fruits etc. by means of a <u>kaláwit</u>

kaláykay cluster of fruits or nuts; rake kálbo to pour over (man-, mañgi-) kaldÉro deep cooking pot, kettle

kalí gold mine

káling to dry fish in the sun or over fire; dried

salted fish

kális chalice
kálitkálit ankle
kalkál to unwind
kálna be slow
makálna slow

kaló movable pulley

kalobása calabash gourd used as a vegetable

kalóg to shake up and down (<u>man</u>-) kalóng basket made of palm leaves kalúpi cigarette case, wallet, or similar

container

kaluskus rustling noise  $^{1}$ kalót edible tuber

<sup>2</sup>kalót to roast (<u>mañgi</u>-)

kamá to touch with the hand (man-) kamanéw white spots on skin; skin disease

causing this

kamálir granary kamarérua soul

panagkamarérua All Souls' Day

kamátis tomato
kamés to mix
kamí see mi
kamisadEntro shirt
kamisÉta undershirt

kámot raise food to the mouth: eat with the

hands

kamóro pimples

kamótE camote, sweet potato

kamótEng káhoy cassava

kampána bell

kámpay act of flying; spreading the wings

kámpit big kitchen knife kámpo camp (army camp etc.) kamposánto cemetery kan to eat (maN-) kánen food (mlt. kakanen 'things to eat') nakán food pakán to feed: to serve food (mañgi-) kaná to serve for something, be fit. advantageous ikaná ingredients kakanáan use, effect kanáw to mix. stir kanawnáwa easy, comfortable; be easy, comfortable (man-) (also kanawánáwa) kanáyon relative kandádo padlock kandidáto (m.) candidate (usu. for political office) kandidáta (f.) candidate (usu. for gueen of fiesta (etc.) kandíla candle kandína goat kandóna tree with round leaves used in the preparation of dye kanévnev moderate, just enough kanián therefore, so, accordingly kanión home-made miniature cannon fashioned from bamboo tubing kankantí firefly kánot. fibrous part of the langka fruit cáncEr cancer kansión song; to sing (maN-)kansionán singing contest esp. where a pair composed of a man and woman debate each other in sona. kánta to sing (maN-)kañgkáñg shake off dress; spread out to dry káñgkoñg Ipomea reptans, a vine similar to camote, used as a green vegetable kaót. get something from a closet, packet, etc. (man-) kápa collar, hood feel for with the hands kapá

kapál thickness: become thick (on-)

makapál thick

kapáy make a stroke in swimming

cafÉ coffee kapés cotton

kapigán when (interrogative)

kápis sack not filled to capacity: empty

stomach

seedless, immature fruit kápit

kapitán captain

kapkáp feel, touch with the palm of the hands mixture for filling up hole etc.; to fill kápol

with wax etc.

lid: to close (man-) kapót kápov weakness, debility

makápov weak, ineffectual, inferior, in

poor condition

karáa to stamp the foot heavily

karakkák laughter

shelter made of nipa and placed on kárang

boat or carabao cart

karápas touch, come across

kárat. person or animal just recovering from

illness; thin, emaciated

káraw to go courting (on-, man-)

kargá to fill, put into

karí adverb indicating intensity

karinvó affection

makarinyó affectionate, romantic

to extract the juice of the nipa palm for kárit.

making vinegar: a small sickle used for

cutting nipa for this purpose cart, esp. oblong cart pulled by

carabao; to carry produce etc. in a cart

baby cart, pushchair

cárnE meat

karitón

kakaríton

karnÉro sheep, mutton, lamb cáro funeral car, hearse

thunder karól káromán vesterday

karúsa float of gueen during fiesta parade

karót. to pinch karsáda road

cárcel jail, prison

karsón pants, trousers
kartaplúma pocket knife
cartÉro postman
cartÉlEs streamers
kasál marriage

pankasalán site of the wedding reception

kasalánan sin, fault, defect

kásel to give voice to emotion, thoughts, etc.

makásel able to express feelings etc.

kasEróla casserole

kási mercy; show mercy to (-an)
pikási request mercy or favors
kasí isn't it?, surely, don't you think?

kasiá the first time

kásig outrigger made of bamboo kásil power, vigor, strength, health maksíl strong, forceful; healthy

kasílyas toilet

káso case, event

kastíla Spaniards, Spanish

katáo person

sansankatáo a single individual

katát leather katawán lord, master

Diós ya Katawán 'The Lord God'

katáy saliva

káti low tide; go out (of the tide) (on-) kátli scissors; cut with scissors (maN-); use

scissors (man-)

kátneb put in a hole, bury in a hole (<u>mañgi</u>-) katólañgán parents-in-law; to have a son- or

daughter-in-law (maN-)

católico Roman Catholic

katórse fourteen

cátsup ketchup, tomato sauce

káwa small caldron káwal to alter course kawáli deep frying pan káwanán right hand

<sup>1</sup>kawás to diminish, reduce (<u>maN</u>-)

2<sub>kawás</sub> walk with wide strides

kawasá, andínakawasá to be destitute, without hope of work

or means of livelihood

káwat wine kawayán bamboo

kawés clothes, clothing; to dress (man-

(oneself), maN-)

kawéy beckon; get somewhere, find a place

kawigí the left hand kawíl large fishhook

kawing link in a chain; to link with chain or

cord

kawkáw to wash the private parts with water káya advantage, ability to do something kayás to clean a cane or reed by scraping it

with a knife

káykay cleaning material káyo piece of cloth

kayó see <u>yo</u> kebét dry, wither

nakbetán affected by poor harvest or

drought

kekéng little finger

kelág small, small object

añgkelág small

kelát convulsion, paralysis keláw surprise, astonish, amaze makapakeláw strange, amazing

kelpá fog

kémeg lazy person or animal

kemél to catch fish with the hands: to fish

(<u>man</u>-)

kemkém to hold tightly with the hand; to

massage

kená to hit a target with shot, stone, etc.

kepés to empty a swelling

<sup>1</sup>kepkép to be just above the surface

<sup>2</sup>kepkép to pick up and hold a child or object in

one's arms

kerá to leave

kerél to be full of people, houses, plants, etc.

makdél thick (of forest or growth);

preoccupied

keréw to ask for, beg

makeréw always, often asking or begging

kesáw to tire

naksawán tired, fatigued

késo cheese

ketáng tire of being on one's feet

ketég boundary of a community or political

division

ketél to shiver from the cold; freeze,

congeal, solidify (as fat) (on-)

ketkét to bite (includes insect and snake

bites)

ki you, topic, respectful (usu. combined

with <u>la</u> 'already')

kiáwkiáw gossip monger, talkativeness

kíbolós to release (<u>mañgi-</u>)

kíbot miserable, dissatisfied; act miserably

kídkid to scrape or sand something,

producing fine powder or dust

kién thing; used with attributive particles

and pronouns to indicate possession; interjection expressing hesitation while

thinking of what to say— 'uh';

what-you-may-call-it

makankién owner

kiéw tree, stick, timber kígtel to become stiff, set (<u>on</u>-)

kígtot astonishment kílkil file (tool)

kiláw to eat raw meat or fish (man-)

kilíkilí armpit kíling to fear

 $^{1}$ kilíng observe, take note of, look at ( $\underline{\text{maN}}$ -)  $^{2}$ kilíng small, thornless variety of bamboo

kilíti ticklish

kílo kilo, unit of weight equivalent to 2.2

lbs.

kílomÉtro kilometer

kilót muddy object or state

makilót muddy kimát lightning

kímey work, job, task; to work (man-)

kínchay Chinese celery

kindát to wink kíndi candy

kindí to from (personal, plural or respectful)

kínen to, from (personal, singular) kínse fifteen quínto fifth (district etc.) kípkip something carried under the armpit kirém to close the eve (on-) kirép evebrow kírlap to glitter (man-) to cut small pieces off lumber, metal. kisáp kísir sparcity, smallness, shortness makísir narrow to strike a match (man-); rub together <sup>1</sup>kiskís to shave (man - oneself, maN- another) <sup>2</sup>kiskís kitáw to agree (on-) kiwál to stir, turn over rice or dough, etc. kiwás movement or disturbance in a body of water kiwél the motion of a snake when travelling kiwét. become crooked, twisted (on-) kiwí to twitch, move a part of the body kláse class, kind, type ko me, my, by me (attributive pronoun) -k form of ko when preceding word ends in a vowel kuáb to amaze cuadrádo square, squared said, thought (followed by attributive kuán particle or pronoun) kuarÉnta forty (usu. money) kuárta money makuárta wealthy kuárto living quarters, bedroom kuátro four (time, money) kobkób to surround (in order to catch something) kóbot to cover lightly cóbra to collect payment due cobradór collector, especially of jueting bets cuchara spoon

teaspoon

knife

tablespoon, ladle

cucharíta

cucharón

cuchíllo

kudkúd to grate coconut cuÉtis rocket, firecracker kúgip to dream (<u>man</u>-); dream

kógkor scratch

kógtot move or jump in the water (usu. of fish)

(<u>on</u>-)

kokáok crowing of the rooster; to crow (<u>man</u>-) kokó claw: finger- or toenail: to cut one's

nails (man-)

cocoá cocoa

nancocoá containing cocoa

 $^{1}$ cocót young, dried up fallen coconut  $^{2}$ cocót recoil in terror, shrink from (man-)

kolaán whereabouts

kuláb bite

kuláda to bleach clothing (man-)

kólan witchcraft koláñg insufficient

kakolañgan (state of) lacking, inadequacy

kolí diligence, industry

makolí industrious, diligent, patient

kolilí bamboo fire-sticks

kolíndas necklace

koliteptép to show annoyance or exasperation

kolkól guarrel, verbal altercation

kolnét anything sticky or chewey like toffee

makolnét sticky, chewey

kolób to cover; cover; bamboo used to cover

ridge of roof

kolóbong trap for birds; to set a trap (man-)

kulubót shrivel kolókolóng throat

kolóng to enclose, surround

kolongán pig pen kolór color

kolós brook, small stream, canal kólot curl, kinky or curly hair; curl

someone's hair (man-)

makólot curly

comádre female co-sponsor in wedding,

baptism, etc. (term of address or

reference)

kumanét crumpled

comÉrcio commerce

kómes to crumple clothes or paper (man-)

kómiks comic book

komís to baby sit, watch a child or other

charge constantly (man-)

komón adverb signifying desire, hope, or

anticipation

comunista communist komonyón communion

komósta greeting, usually followed by topic

pronoun 'how are (you)'

kómot cover oneself with a blanket (also used

in the more general sense of kóbot,

q.v.)

compádrE male co-sponsor in wedding, baptism,

etc. (term of address or reference)

kumpárE 'assimilated' form of <u>compádrE</u>

kómpay butterfly kómpay sickle

kompírma confirm; confirmation

kompisál confession

kompóg large assembly convened for some

specific purpose

convénto rectory

condensáda condensed milk

konÉho rabbit congrÉso congress kongríto concrete

konó it is said, indeed

concEjál councillor kontÉnto contented

kopít to close mouth, eyes, book, etc. kopkóp pick up, enclosing in both hands koráñg to walk, step out (on- make a step,

man- go walking)

sankakoráñg a single step curácha a fast Mexican dance

korámos scarce; needy; lacking necessities

kurít be written korók to call chickens

koróna crown, esp. crown of flowers placed on

head of fiesta queen, or patron saint on

feast day

koronasión coronation

koróñg to crawl, walk on all fours (<u>on</u>-) kurús bless oneself, make the sign of the

cross (<u>maN</u>-)

cruz cross

Santa Cruz de pageant commemorating the Mayo finding of the true cross by the Empress Helena, and involving

a host of biblical and mythological characters

korát to stoop and pick up

córte court of law kurtína curtain kóryat cricket

kosína kitchen; to cook (maN-)

kosinÉra cook (f.) kosinÉro cook (m.) koskós to grate in shreds

kóskos baldness

kóspay mistiness of the eyes (as when a

person is on the verge of tears)

koták cackle; to cackle (of chickens) (man-)

kotíñg kitten kotkót to dig, inter kotó head louse

kúya older brother or male of same

generation (term of address and

reference)

kuyát fast
criminál criminal
krísmas Christmas
Cristiáno Christian

cristianísmo Christianity

cruz see <u>kurus</u>