

Chapter Title: L

Book Title: Pangasinan Dictionary Book Author(s): Richard A. Benton

Published by: University of Hawai'i Press

Stable URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctv9hvsfz.14

JSTOR is a not-for-profit service that helps scholars, researchers, and students discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content in a trusted digital archive. We use information technology and tools to increase productivity and facilitate new forms of scholarship. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

Your use of the JSTOR archive indicates your acceptance of the Terms & Conditions of Use, available at https://about.jstor.org/terms



This content is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 4.0 International License (CC BY-NC-SA 4.0). To view a copy of this license, visit https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/4.0/.



University of Hawai'i Press is collaborating with JSTOR to digitize, preserve and extend access to Pangasinan Dictionary

already 1_{la} tíla la 'let's go, we're all going' (used as farewell by host to departing quest) to go, come (on-) 2 la laén intended destination láki 'you go' (polite) labá strike with a stick labajíta small knife, pen knife, pocket knife lahák to divide a butchered animal into big pieces lában competition, opponent, fight; to fight (on-): to liberate (i-) kalában enemy, foe washerwoman labandÉra labanós mustard labás to go beyond, pass through (on-); surplus, excess above requirements alabás too much, more than enough apalabás past (time etc.) panpalabasán pastime labát. just, only be wanted, liked (by) labáv malabáy desirous lábi night, evening; become night (on-) kalabián last night, the previous night labinteen (in numerals 11-19) labláb alutton labnót grab and snatch with violence; plucking out of hair labó oil the hair heavily labóg submerge in water labóglábog noise made by something going through the water young, edible bamboo shoot labóng lahót to pass through or go into a hole or aperture labóv use clothes, fishing equipment, etc. for the first time ladlád to sharpen on a stone etc. laém center; to steer towards

malaém plenty, more than enough

¹lága to blanch

²lága giddiness resulting from high fever

lagá to weave mats, hats, etc. lágak to defend, protect (<u>mañgi</u>-)

lagangán hearth, fireside

¹lagás remnants of cloth, offcuts of paper

²lagás to wound alagás wounded

lágay to make a garment excessively long lagiát to convince, attract by argument,

persuade (man-)

laglág to rush ahead; fall from a pocket, purse,

etc.

lagó healthy, robust individual, plant, or animal

malagó healthy, vigorous lagók drink; to drink (<u>on</u>-)

lagós loose (of hat, shoes, etc.) (on-become)

malagós loose

lagót meddle; meddlesome

lagsán omit, miss, pass by, skip (man-)

lainéng slow, sorrowful music

laingen excessively, overwhelmingly

lakáp to embrace

lakatán long, yellow variety of eating banana

láki grandfather, granduncle

lakí male; boy

laclác dry leaves of sugar cane

laknáb to fill, occupy, inhabit an otherwise empty

space

laknít to detach, pull out, peel off

láko merchandise; to sell (man-, mañgi-) lakoán trading place, market stall

laktíp to join, unite lalá midrib of taro laláñg teach by example

lálo especially

nagkalálo most especially lalóña cock. rooster

láma to age, lose polish, etc.

lamán body, flesh, meat, muscle, substance

¹lámañg adverb signifying close involvement of

actor with action '(him-) self just the

same'

²lámañg ingratitude, infidelity

lámat crack, fissure

lambáñg to walk with wide strides

lambeñgát only

lambílambí wattles of rooster or turkey

lambóng to boil

lámbot luxuriant growth of vegetation trouble; to treat unjustly, aggrieve

lamét again lamisáan table

lamlám become accustomed to something

lámo a small bamboo raft

lamót root lampáso to scrub lampíñg diaper lána wool

laná fragrant coconut oil

lánañg habitually

lanír to treasure, keep securely

malanír avaricious, self interested, greedy

lanór excited, happy lánot thick fiber lánsar to anchor (on-) lánson to double boil

lansónes tree with small, oblong white-fleshed fruit

with bitter seeds

lantí indeed, very much so pottery fragments, shards

langáp force a dog to eat by holding its mouth

open and inserting food

lañgís sesame

láñgka jackfruit, a tree with large cylindrical fruit

up to two feet long and about half as wide, the outer surface of which is covered with

a honeycomb of raised pointed

amatu baman aaa

protuberances.

láñgkap gift

paláñgkap to give away (<u>man</u>-)

lañgó joint (of body)

langóche sack

lañguér become young (on-) malañguér young, youthful kalañgueran teenagers, youth, younger generation lañgoy to swim (on-) laók to mix. blend (on-) manlalaók mixed up, scrambled laurél laurel leaves laós to finish something already begun laót much more lapá branch of palm lápag general, widespread palápag to announce (man-) newspaper, advertisement palapagán lapák breaking off or displacing a leg at the joint loose garment, wide lápak lápar wide lápat drowsiness, lethargy caused by fever, etc. heat clams in water to open them lápay lápis pencil lapís coconut shell lápit to put people or objects very close to each other lapnít to detach, pull out or off lapó to come from a place (man-, starting point marked by ed) lapód because of to overdo (an activity) lápot larág swelling on the body; to swell, become swollen (on-) lárak grease, oil larés thin skin or film (e.g. the outer skin of an largadór person in charge of a cockfight lárgo to go directly (on-) sound of whipping or lashing larís thin (of liquid) lasáw. malasáw gátas ya ordinary (i.e. not condensed or malasáw evaporated) milk lasí flash of lightning; malediction laslás go ahead, run ahead laslásan contest lasór to go down (as on a staircase), descend (<u>on</u>-)

lasós hundred

sanlasós exactly one hundred lasóslasós many hundreds

láta tin, can, dipper de-láta canned

látak beat with force laták crack, crevice rust, corrosion

latlát to rip cloth etc. with a knife; strip leaves

latók a stake for tethering carabaos etc.

látok big wooden tray

latúp to place one thing over another, cover; to

double a cover (on-)

lawári nearly; it should be so

láwas always

lawér pepper leaf used for wrapping betel nut

lawig large, long item of clothing

layá to increase the cargo of a boat etc. in such

a way as to be able to make maximum use

of the space available

layág ear

layák fallen leaves, withered leaves about to fall banner, flag, hanging object; (of plants) to

become limp, wither

layóg excessive tallness; grow very tall (on-) to continue working at something until it

is finished; prolong; continue to hold office

after term has expired

lebág to increase in volume; expand under

pressure

lebák fall down, stretched out

lebléb to soak in liquid

leche flan a rich custard-like dessert made from egg

yolks, condensed and evaporated milk,

and sugar

lechúgas lettuce

lechón whole pig roasted on a spit; to prepare

lechon (man-)

leét aisle, space between légan duration; while

kaleganán while

legáw to go astray, lose one's way leglég stupid, unable to learn

leíng to wake up (on-)

leksáb down paleksáb to bring down, lower (man-) lección lesson léktar escape lemék to become soft (on-), soften anlemék soft, softened lemlém incubate, sit on eggs to hatch, artificially ripen green fruit lenéa only to drown lenér leñgát open the mouth; open a pen-knife or similar instrument lesá growth which takes place seemingly of its own accord (e.g. rampant growth of certain weeds; spread of skin disease on the body, etc.) palsá to create (maN-) Manámalsa the Creator. God pinalsá creature leták cleft. crack letáw to float (of object being cooked) (on-) to cook in water or oil so that when paletáw. paltáw the object is cooked it will float letnég to place (oneself or an object); erect on a site lÉtra letter of the alphabet lewét. to beat liáb flame liád to produce juice from buri palm libáñg to distract oneself, forget libáñgan amusement. libér to go around from house to house visiting, caroling, etc. (on-, man-) kalibérlibér about, around, environment líbo thousand líbolíbo many thousands libóa dull, booming sound (e.g. of bass drum) líbot. procession milíbot. take part in a procession líbro book librería lídEr head, leader, high official of political party (mlt. lídErEs) líga lushness, beauty, abundance

malíga fruitful, bountiful malígan 'Happy Christmas' pasko ligálig restlessness ligís to crush seeds with a rolling pin or similar object; rolling pin; to run over liglíg to grind a small quantity of rice, e.g. just sufficient for the day's supply liglíwa iov. happiness líkas to hear something (e.g. an unexplained noise); to proceed with caution (maN-) likát. to arrange fibers or threads for winding into skeins likáw. likáwlíkaw to go around looking without definite purpose, meander likét. joy, happiness, delight; be happy (man-) malikét. glad, happy, pleased makapalikét agreeable líkid to dodge, get away from to feel, sense, deduce from observation likná líko corner: to turn, veer (on-) likóp curved chisel likót. to go around from house to house etc. liksí agility, alertness; active liksión see lEcción five ¹limá kumalimá fifth in order limámplo fiftv limára five separate objects, people, etc. limlimára five only labinlimá fifteen maminlimá five times mikalimá fifth in order sanlilimá five each hand ²limá limás to hold up, kidnap limbó limbóng organization; to organize limlím to keep a secret limón lemon limós money given as assistance to bereaved family limpék, malimpék round

lináb brilliant, resplendent

linák calm

malínak calm, tranquil

lináng silt deposited by floods during the rainy

season

linaó dew

lináwa breath; to breathe (<u>on</u>-) linawá a desire, want, like

linéw snow; anything clear and clean like water

malinéw clear (water, speech)

línis to clean

malínis clean, neat, orderly

línya line; be in line; arrange in a line liñgáw turn the head to one side; look back

liñgét perspiration, sweat líñggas beauty; neatness

malínggas beautiful; spick and span

líñggis to exchange glances

linkór service; to wait upon, serve (man-)

liñgó to err; mistake maliñgó often mistaken liñguán to forget, be unmindful

lipák sound produced by palm when hands are

clapped

lipát transfer a house etc. to another site, move

to another house; to disappear from one's

sight, memory, etc.

lipáy to flatten (as dough when making a

pancake), press down on (man-); to plaster

lipong plate

lipós to cover entirely, especially of flood water

submerging crops and land

nalipós submerged, covered by flood

waters

lípot treachery

lírio lily license

liwág delay, postponement, diversion, recreation liwás to leave what one is doing for a while líwat absence; to fail to do one's work or duty;

miss, be absent (on-)

liway become clear (on-)
maliway clear (on-)
liwáwa brightness, clarity

maliwáwa bright

paliwáwa explanation; explain, clarify

(mañgi-)

liyanÉra mold, baking pan

¹luá tears

 $2_{lu\acute{a}}$ to eject from the mouth; poke out one's

tongue

luág to boil (liquid)

loáng to reduce the amount of liquid in a

container; diminish, clear up

loáng a oló mentally deranged luás to go to town (on-)

lúba to grind rice for a second time; allowance

in size or hem of clothes made for growing

child

lobír rope, string

loblób to revive a fire or make it flare up by

putting on more wood

lobók grave, tomb

lobós to buy land or goods for sale in their

entirety, leaving nothing for others

ludlúd to strike with the legs

lugá matter, foul smelling secretions in the ear

logán to travel, ride on (on-)

logánan vehicle

lógay to take off one's hat when greeting

someone

lógi loss in transaction; bankruptcy

lugít tolerance; allowance given in competitive

game; to abandon one's responsibilities to one's children, allowing them to do what

they like

luglúg to clean a bottle, vase, etc. inside by

pouring in some water and shaking it for a

while

lagór love, affection lukás to open, uncover

loklók clean a hole, cavity, or tube with a stick or

rod

lóko to fool, play a practical joke alóko crazy, irresponsible

managlóko irresponsible person given to

trickery

lokób to surround, encircle; cover oneself

completely, e.g. when cold (man-); to

cheat in a card game

lokót to roll paper, leaves, etc.

lókoy plough

loksó to jump with feet together (on-)

lólot to carry out, persist

lóma deep marsh lómba running race

lombóy a tree with black-skinned purple fleshed

fruit similar in shape to a large olive

lómo loin, tenderloin (cut of meat)

lompós ninth day after burial; to observe <u>lumpós</u>

(<u>man</u>-)

lunák scald lunário almanac lúnEs Monday

lonlón to stuff one's mouth with food; gluttony,

voracity

lonós pensive loñgón coffin

loób inside; come inside, enter (on-); to rob

inside a house (ni-)

manpaloób inward loók estuary, lake

lóor to abuse; (of an illness) become worse,

deteriorate (on-)

lúpa countenance, face, facade

lúpad to walk clumsily, tending to stumble or

trip up

lópak break off, break up lópda saliva; to spit (on-) loplóp to suck eggs, etc.

lopók weak, not sturdy, worn out

lópot cloth, rag

lorém cloud; become cloudy (on-)

malorém cloudy losék post, pillar

loslós lower something or let something slip off

little by little; allow a boat to drift with the current; lower oneself with the aid of a

pole

lósob to prick the foot on a thorn or spine

losók stomach, abdomen

losór cup, mug

lótang dislocate, come out of place lotó to cook (man-); to ripen (on-) nilutó cooked rice and/or other food

lúyag province