

# Лабораторная работа №13

Операционные системы

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## Информация

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- [https://github.com/Nevseros/study\\_2022-2023\\_os-intro](https://github.com/Nevseros/study_2022-2023_os-intro)

## Вводная часть

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Приобрести простейшие навыки разработки, анализа, тестирования и отладки приложений в ОС типа UNIX/Linux на примере создания на языке программирования С калькулятора с простейшими функциями.

1. Написать программные файлы.
2. Скомпилировать их с помощью `gcc`.
3. Отладить их с помощью `gdb`.
4. Проанализировать код с помощью утилиты `splint`.

## Выполнение работы

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Создала нужные каталог и файлы (рис. 1):

```
[epkaneva@epkaneva ~]$ mkdir -p work/os/lab_prog  
[epkaneva@epkaneva ~]$ cd work/os/lab_prog  
[epkaneva@epkaneva lab_prog]$ gedit calculate.h calculate.c main.c &
```

Figure 1: Создание каталога и файлов.



Далее перенесла текст программных файлов и Makefile (рис. 2, 3, 4 и 5):

```
1 //////////////////////////////////////////////////
2 // calculate.c
3
4 #include <stdio.h>
5 #include <math.h>
6 #include <string.h>
7 #include "calculate.h"
8
9 float
10 Calculate(float Numeral, char Operation[4])
11 {
12     float SecondNumeral;
13     if(strncmp(Operation, "+", 1) == 0)
14     {
15         printf("Второе слагаемое: ");
16         scanf("%f", &SecondNumeral);
17         return(Numeral + SecondNumeral);
18     }
```

Figure 2: Файл calculate.c.

```
1 //////////////////////////////////////////////////  
2 // calculate.h  
3  
4 #ifndef CALCULATE_H_  
5 #define CALCULATE_H_  
6  
7 float Calculate(float Numeral, char Operation[4]);  
8  
9 #endif /*CALCULATE_H_*/
```

Figure 3: Файл calculate.h.

```
1 //////////////////////////////////////
2 // main.c
3
4 #include <stdio.h>
5 #include "calculate.h"
6
7 int
8 main (void)
9 {
10     float Numeral;
11     char Operation[4];
12     float Result;
13     printf("Число: ");
14     scanf("%f",&Numeral);
15     printf("Операция (+,-,*,/,pow,sqrt,sin,cos,tan): ");
16     scanf("%s",&Operation);
17     Result = Calculate(Numeral, Operation);
18     printf("%.2f\n",Result);
19     return 0;
20 }
```

Figure 4: Файл main.c.

```
1 #
2 # Makefile
3 #
4
5 CC = gcc
6 CFLAGS =
7 LIBS = -lm
8
9 calcul: calculate.o main.o
10      gcc calculate.o main.o -o calcul $(LIBS)
11
12 calculate.o: calculate.c calculate.h
13      gcc -c calculate.c $(CFLAGS)
14
15 main.o: main.c calculate.h
16      gcc -c main.c $(CFLAGS)
17
18 clean:
19      -rm calcul *.o *~|
20
21 # End Makefile
```

Figure 5: Makefile.

Выполнила компиляцию программы (рис. 6):

```
[epkaneva@epkaneva lab_prog]$ gcc -c calculate.c  
[epkaneva@epkaneva lab_prog]$ gcc -c main.c  
[epkaneva@epkaneva lab_prog]$ gcc calculate.o main.o -o calcul -lm
```

Figure 6: Компиляция программы.

Запустила отладчик GDB (рис. 7):

```
[epkaneva@epkaneva lab_prog]$ gdb ./calcul
GNU gdb (GDB) Fedora 12.1-2.fc36
Copyright (C) 2022 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
Type "show copying" and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "x86_64-redhat-linux-gnu".
Type "show configuration" for configuration details.
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<https://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.
Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
  <http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.

For help, type "help".
Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
Reading symbols from ./calcul...

This GDB supports auto-downloading debuginfo from the following URLs:
https://debuginfod.fedoraproject.org/
Enable debuginfod for this session? (y or [n]) y
Debuginfod has been enabled.
To make this setting permanent, add 'set debuginfod enabled on' to .gdbinit.
(No debugging symbols found in ./calcul)
```

Figure 7: Запуск отладчика.

В отладчике с помощью команды `run` запустила программу (рис. 8):

```
Число: 7  
Операция (+,-,*,/,pow,sqrt,sin,cos,tan): sin  
0.66  
[Inferior 1 (process 3273) exited normally]
```

Figure 8: Запуск программы.

Добавила брейкпоинт и проверила его наличие с помощью команды `info breakpoints` (рис. 9):

```
(gdb) info breakpoints
Num      Type          Disp Enb Address      What
1        breakpoint    keep y   <PENDING>    calculate.c:21
```

Figure 9: Проверка наличия брейкпоинта.



Удалила брейкпоинт с помощью команды `delete 1` (рис. 10):

```
(gdb) delete 1
(gdb) info breakpoints
No breakpoints or watchpoints.
```

Figure 10: Удаление брейкпоинта.

С помощью утилиты `splint` проанализировали коды файлов `calculate.c` (рис. 11) и `main.c` (рис. 12):

```
calculate.h:7:37: Function parameter Operation declared as manifest array (size
      constant is meaningless)
    A formal parameter is declared as an array with size. The size of the array
    is ignored in this context, since the array formal parameter is treated as a
    pointer. (Use -fixedformalarray to inhibit warning)
calculate.c:10:31: Function parameter Operation declared as manifest array
      (size constant is meaningless)
calculate.c: (in function Calculate)
calculate.c:16:9: Return value (type int) ignored: scanf("%f", &Sec...
    Result returned by function call is not used. If this is intended, can cast
    result to (void) to eliminate message. (Use -retvalint to inhibit warning)
calculate.c:22:9: Return value (type int) ignored: scanf("%f", &Sec...
calculate.c:28:9: Return value (type int) ignored: scanf("%f", &Sec...
calculate.c:34:9: Return value (type int) ignored: scanf("%f", &Sec...
calculate.c:35:12: Dangerous equality comparison involving float types:
      SecondNumeral == 0
    Two real (float, double, or long double) values are compared directly using
    == or != primitive. This may produce unexpected results since floating point
    representations are inexact. Instead, compare the difference to FLT_EPSILON
    or DBL_EPSILON. (Use -realcompare to inhibit warning)
calculate.c:38:19: Return value type double does not match declared type float:
      (HUGE_VAL)
    To allow all numeric types to match, use +relaxtypes.
calculate.c:45:9: Return value (type int) ignored: scanf("%f", &Sec...
calculate.c:46:15: Return value type double does not match declared type float:
      (pow(Numeral, SecondNumeral))
calculate.c:48:50: Return value type double does not match declared type float:
      (sqrt(Numeral))
calculate.c:49:49: Return value type double does not match declared type float:
      (sin(Numeral))
calculate.c:50:49: Return value type double does not match declared type float:
      (cos(Numeral))
```

```
calculate.h:7:37: Function parameter Operation declared as manifest array (size
      constant is meaningless)
  A formal parameter is declared as an array with size. The size of the array
  is ignored in this context, since the array formal parameter is treated as a
  pointer. (Use -fixedformalarray to inhibit warning)
main.c: (in function main)
main.c:14:5: Return value (type int) ignored: scanf("%f", &Num...
  Result returned by function call is not used. If this is intended, can cast
  result to (void) to eliminate message. (Use -retvalint to inhibit warning)
main.c:16:16: Format argument 1 to scanf (%s) expects char * gets char [4] *:
      &Operation
  Type of parameter is not consistent with corresponding code in format string.
  (Use -formattype to inhibit warning)
  main.c:16:13: Corresponding format code
main.c:16:5: Return value (type int) ignored: scanf("%s", &Ope...
Finished checking --- 4 code warnings
```

Figure 12: main.c.

## Заключение

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Приобрела простейшие навыки разработки, анализа, тестирования и отладки приложений в ОС типа UNIX/Linux на примере создания на языке программирования C калькулятора с простейшими функциями.