**Reverse Engineering** – Reverse Engineering is processes of extracting knowledge or design information from anything man-made and reproducing it based on extracted information. It is also called back Engineering.

**Software Reverse Engineering** – Software Reverse Engineering is the process of recovering the design and the requirements specification of a product from an analysis of it's code. Reverse Engineering is becoming important, since several existing software products, lack proper documentation, are highly unstructured, or their structure has degraded through a series of maintenance efforts.

## Why Reverse Engineering?

- Providing proper system documentatiuon.
- Recovery of lost information.
- Assisting with maintenance.
- Facility of software reuse.
- Discovering unexpected flaws or faults.

## **Used of Software Reverse Engineering –**

- Software Reverse Engineering is used in software design, reverse engineering enables the developer or programmer to add new features to the existing software with or without knowing the source code.
- Reverse engineering is also useful in software testing, it helps the testers to study the virus and other malware code .

## **Cost of Maintenance**

Reports suggest that the cost of maintenance is high. A study on estimating software maintenance found that the cost of maintenance is as high as 67% of the cost of entire software process cycle.

On an average, the cost of software maintenance is more than 50% of all SDLC phases. There are various factors, which trigger maintenance cost go high, such as:

Real-world factors affecting Maintenance Cost

- The standard age of any software is considered up to 10 to 15 years.
- Older softwares, which were meant to work on slow machines with less memory and storage capacity cannot keep themselves challenging against newly coming enhanced softwares on modern hardware.
- As technology advances, it becomes costly to maintain old software.
- Most maintenance engineers are newbie and use trial and error method to rectify problem.
- Often, changes made can easily hurt the original structure of the software, making it hard for any subsequent changes.