## **ER diagram normalization**

## **Group project - CSCI466**

**Converting entities into relations:** each strong, non-subtype entity becomes its own relation (primary keys underlined)

```
Song(songID, title)
```

Artist(artistID, name)

User(userID, name, timeSung)

**KaraokeVersion**(<u>versionID</u>, versionName)

## Handling relationships:

- has (1,1) <-> (1,m) links song to karaoke version files
- workedOn (1,m) <-> (0,m) links song entity to artist entity
- freeQueuedIn (0,m) <-> (0,m) links user to the song they are free queuing in
- paidQueuedIn (0,m) <-> (0,m) links user to the song they are paid queuing in

**Converting relationships into entities:** one to many relationships are added to existing tables. many to many relationships become their own entity, with the primary key of the new relation being a concatenation of the identifiers of the entities this relationship links. (Foreign key represented by \*)

```
KaraokeVersion(versionID, songID*, versionName)
```

**WorkedOn**(songID\*, artistID\*, contribution)

**FreeQueuedIn**(<u>versionID\*</u>, <u>userID\*</u>, dateTime)

PaidQueuedIn(versionID\*, userID\*, dateTime, amountPaid)

## **Final Relations:**

```
Song(songID, title)
```

Artist(artistID, name)

**User**(<u>userID</u>, name, timeSung)

**KaraokeVersion**(versionID, songID\*, versionName)

WorkedOn(songID\*, artistID\*, contribution)

 $\textbf{FreeQueuedIn}(\underline{versionID*, userID*,} \text{ dateTime})$ 

PaidQueuedIn(versionID\*, userID\*, dateTime, amountPaid)