

Company Juice Galore Ltd

Plan Underlying assumptions for projections

#### **General economic indices**

Expected cedi inflation 10.0% Average interest rate 22%

#### **Product demand**

			Demand		
	<b>Annual Capacity</b>	YR1	YR2	YR3 - YR5	
Opine Juice	10,000.00	30%	50%	70%	
Banana smoothie	7,000.00	30%	55%	75%	
Watermelon juice	18,000.00	38%	60%	85%	

### **Inventory holding policy**

Average banana inventory 5% of next year's demand Average pineapple inventory 8% of next year's demand Average watermelon inventory 10% of next year's requirement Average orange inventory 8% of next year's requirement Average honey inventory 20% of next year's requirement 25% of next year's requirement Average bottles inventory Average milk inventory 12% of next year's requirement Average supplies inventory 5.000 units

Average banana smoothie inven 20% of next year's demand

Average Opine inventory 20% of next year's demand Average Watermelon juice invel 20% of next year's demand

# **Output: prices and inflation**

	Per	Price (GHS)	<b>Annual Increment</b>	
Opine juice	500ml		8	8.00%
Watermelon juice	500ml		12	10.00%
Banana smoothie	500ml		18	12.00%

## Inputs: requirements, cost, and inflation

## Requirement per unit

	Opine juice	Watermelon juice	Banana smoothie	Cost per unit (GHS)	<b>Expected change</b>
Materials					
Orange(per 100 grams)	2	0	0	0.20	7.00%
Pineapple(per 100 grams)	2			0.80	7.00%
Watermelon(per 100 grams)	(	4		0.50	7.00%
Banana(per 100 grams)	(	0	4	0.30	7.00%
Milk(ml)	(	0	60	0.01	7.00%
Honey(ml)	5	5	5	0.04	7.00%
Packaging	Ģ	15	12	0.3	7.00%
Labour					
Direct labour (hours) per unit	0.25	0.17	0.33	3.00	8%

#### Production overheads

	Opine juice	Watermelon juice	Banana		
	GHS	GHS	smoothie GHS	Total for Year 1 GHS	Expected change
Allocation base: normal capaci	29%	51%	20%		
Electricity	1,714	3,086	1,200	6,000.00	10.0%
Cleaning	343	617	240	1,200.00	5.0%
Maintenance	514	926	360	1,800.00	10.0%

#### **Financial Statement**

Depreciation of juice making eq 1,072 1,929 750.12 3,750.60

# Nonproduction overhead

			Banana		
	Opine juice	Watermelon juice	smoothie	<b>Total for Year 1</b>	<b>Expected change</b>
	GHS	GHS	GHS	GHS	
Variable nonproduction overhead					
Sales commission	0.20	0.50	0.65	5	7.00%
Distribution	0.65	0.75	0.5	5	10.00%
Fixed nonproduction overhead					
Supporting staff costs				20,000.00	7.00%
Governance expenses				10,000.00	7.00%
Professional fees				15,000.00	8.00%
Advertising and publicity				5,000.00	5.00%
Other administrative expenses				5,000.00	5.00%
Vehicle running expenses				344.56	14.00%
Communication expenses				2,600.00	10.00%
Amortisation of pre-operating expen	ses			Expensed in year	r 1
Inflation in production and nonpro	oduction expenses				
Production cost		3.00%			
Distribution, selling and					
administrative expenses		5.00%			

## Property, plant and equipment

r roperty, plant and equipment				
	Depreciation rate	Depreciation	Useful life Replacement value at end of useful life	
		method		
Vehicles	25%	Reducing balance	12 Compounded value at expected inflation rat	.te
Office equipment	20.0%	Reducing balance	5 Compounded value at expected inflation rat	.te
Juice making equipment	12.5%	Reducing balance	5 Compounded value at expected inflation rat	.te
Water supply system	3.3%	Straight line	50 Compounded value at expected inflation rat	.te
Furniture & fittings	5.0%	Straight line	8 Compounded value at expected inflation rate	.te
Other equipment	20.0%	Reducing balance	9 Compounded value at expected inflation rate	te

#### **Financial Statement**

**Current assets** 

Trade receivables 4% of total revenue

Raw materials inventory Per inventory holding policy Finished goods inventory Per inventory holding policy

Minimum cash balance 7,500.00 Maximum cash balance 35,000.00

Marketable securities Depends on changes in cash account (when below minimum or above maximum balance)

**Current liabilities** 

Trade payables 1.5% of total revenue

**Finance cost** 

Interest on borrowings 19.00%

Tax rate 15%

**Retained earnings policy** 

Owner's share of profit will not be paid out to owner for the first 5 years of operation