

Company Juice Galore Ltd

Plan Underlying assumptions for projections

General economic indices

Expected cedi inflation 10.0% Average interest rate 22%

Product demand

			Demand		
	Annual Capacity	YR1	YR2	YR3 - YR5	
Opine Juice	10,000.00	30%	50%	70%	
Banana smoothie	7,000.00	30%	55%	75%	
Watermelon juice	18,000.00	38%	60%	85%	

Inventory holding policy

Average banana inventory	5% of next year's demand
Average pineapple inventory	8% of next year's demand
Average watermelon inventory	10% of next year's requirement
Average orange inventory	8% of next year's requirement
Average honey inventory	20% of next year's requirement
Average bottles inventory	25% of next year's requirement
Average milk inventory	12% of next year's requirement
Average supplies inventory	5,000 units

Average banana smoothie inven 20% of next year's demand

Average Opine inventory 20% of next year's demand Average Watermelon juice invel 20% of next year's demand

Output: prices and inflation

	Per	Price (GHS)	Annual Increment	
Opine juice	500ml		8	8.00%
Watermelon juice	500ml		12	10.00%
Banana smoothie	500ml		18	12.00%

Inputs: requirements, cost, and inflation

Requirement per unit

	Opine juice	Watermelon juice	Banana smoothie	Cost per unit (GHS)	Expected change
Materials					
Orange(per 100 grams)	2	0	0	0.20	7.00%
Pineapple(per 100 grams)	2			0.80	7.00%
Watermelon(per 100 grams)	(4		0.50	7.00%
Banana(per 100 grams)	(0	4	0.30	7.00%
Milk(ml)	(0	60	0.01	7.00%
Honey(ml)	5	5	5	0.04	7.00%
Packaging	Ģ	15	12	0.3	7.00%
Labour					
Direct labour (hours) per unit	0.25	0.17	0.33	3.00	8%

Production overheads

	Opine juice	Watermelon juice	Banana		
	GHS	GHS	smoothie GHS	Total for Year 1 GHS	Expected change
Allocation base: normal capaci	29%	51%	20%		
Electricity	1,714	3,086	1,200	6,000.00	10.0%
Cleaning	343	617	240	1,200.00	5.0%
Maintenance	514	926	360	1,800.00	10.0%

Financial Statement

Depreciation of juice making eq 1,072 1,929 750.12 3,750.60

Nonproduction overhead

	Banana				
	Opine juice	Watermelon juice	smoothie	Total for Year 1	Expected change
	GHS	GHS	GHS	GHS	
Variable nonproduction overhead					
Sales commission	0.20	0.50	0.65	5	7.00%
Distribution	0.65	0.75	0.5	5	10.00%
Fixed nonproduction overhead					
Supporting staff costs				20,000.00	7.00%
Governance expenses				10,000.00	7.00%
Professional fees				15,000.00	8.00%
Advertising and publicity				5,000.00	5.00%
Other administrative expenses				5,000.00	5.00%
Vehicle running expenses				344.56	14.00%
Communication expenses				2,600.00	10.00%
Amortisation of pre-operating expense	es			Expensed in year	r 1
Inflation in production and nonproduction expenses					
Production cost		3.00%			

Production cost	3.00%
Distribution, selling and	
administrative expenses	5.00%

Property, plant and equipment

	Depreciation rate	Depreciation	Useful life	Replacement value at end of useful life
		method		
Vehicles	25%	Reducing balance	12	Compounded value at expected inflation rate
Office equipment	20.0%	Reducing balance	5	Compounded value at expected inflation rate
Juice making equipment	12.5%	Reducing balance	5	Compounded value at expected inflation rate
Water supply system	3.3%	Straight line	50	Compounded value at expected inflation rate
Furniture & fittings	5.0%	Straight line	8	Compounded value at expected inflation rate
Other equipment	20.0%	Reducing balance	9	Compounded value at expected inflation rate

Financial Statement

Current assets

Trade receivables 4% of total revenue

Raw materials inventories Per inventory holding policy Finished goods inventory Per inventory holding policy

Minimum cash balance 7,500.00 Maximum cash balance 35,000.00

Marketable securities Depends on changes in cash account (when below minimum or above maximum balance)

Current liabilities

Trade payables 1.5% of total revenue

Finance cost

Interest on borrowings 19.00%

Tax rate 15%

Retained earnings policy

Owner's share of profit will not be paid out to owner for the first 5 years of operation