## Distribution of K<sup>+</sup> concentration Normokalemia Hypokalemia **Hyperkalemia Critical importance** Limited importance **Critical importance** Frequency Ventricular fibrillation Cardiac arrest Few-shot region Median-shot region Many-shot region Hypokalemia ( $\leq 3.5 \text{ mmol/L}$ ) Hyperkalemia ( $\geq 5.5 \text{ mmol/L}$ ) 2.5 4.5 5.5 6.5 7.5 concentration (mmol/L)