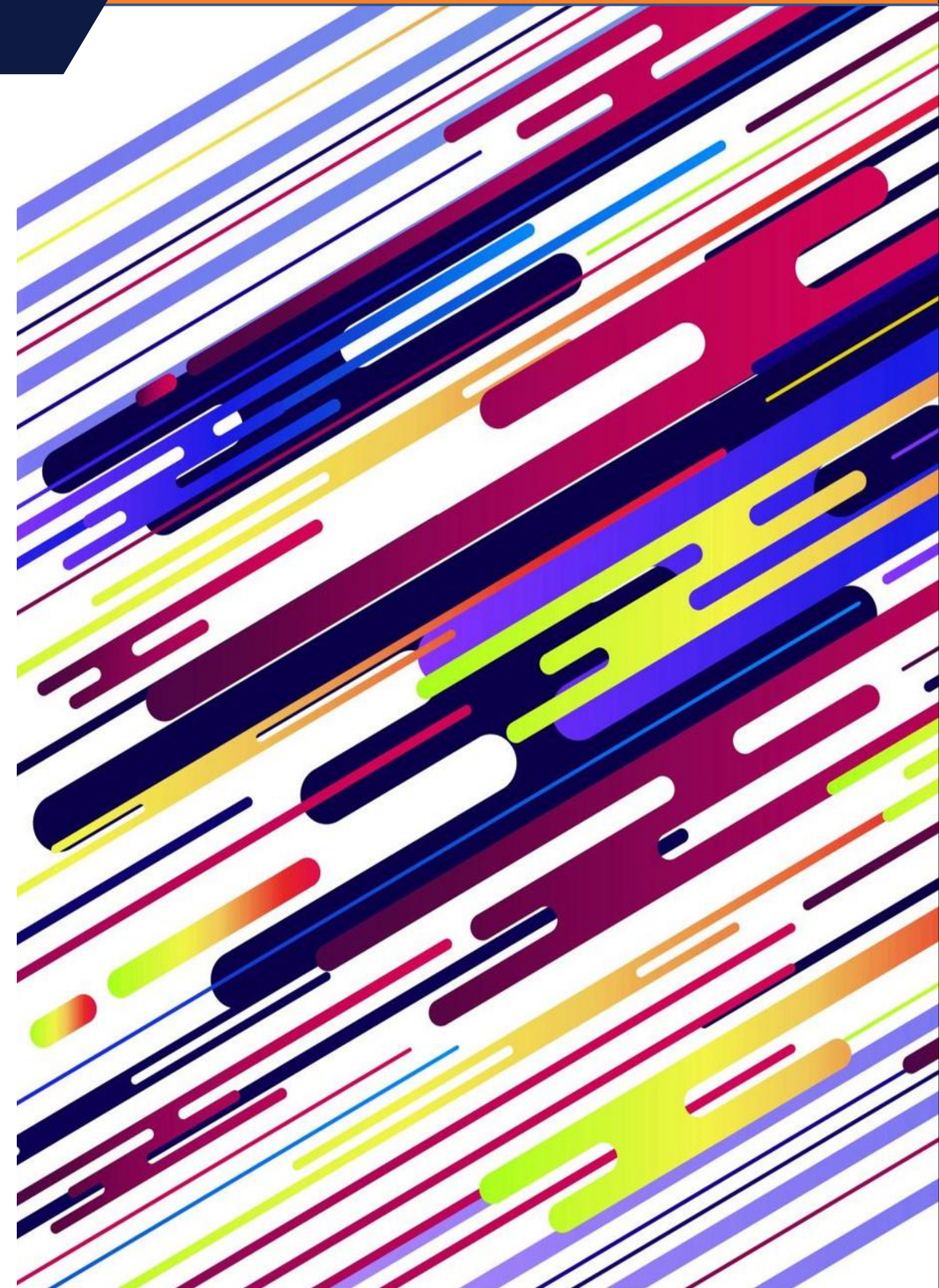


VSTEP B1

SKILL: Writing



Khung năng lực ngoại ngữ 6 bậc của Việt Nam - Vstep (Viết tắt của Vietnamese Standardized Test of English Proficiency)		Khung trình độ Chung Châu Âu - CEFR (Viết tắt của Common European Framework for Reference)	
SƠ CẤP	BẬC 1	A1	
	BẬC 2	A2	
TRUNG CẤP	BẬC 3	B1	
	BẬC 4	B2	
CAO CẤP	BẬC 5	C1	
	BẬC 6	C2	

VSTEP WRITING

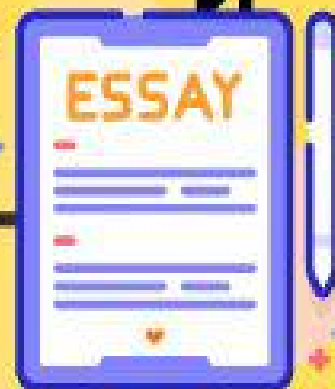
TASK 1

Viết thư/ email (120 từ)



TASK 2

Viết bài luận (250 từ)



Thông tin cần nhớ - Writing Letter

Task 1 writing - 20 phút

1. Xác định dạng đề Thân mật/trang trọng
2. Viết viết template vào nhằm đảm bảo được bố cục của lá thư/email
3. Dựa vào câu hỏi/yêu cầu của lá thư - Ghi câu trả lời cho tất cả các yêu cầu - sau đó hãy quay lại giải thích cho từng câu trả lời (*trong vòng 20 phút không hơn*)
4. Quay lại kiểm tra những lỗi ngữ pháp/chính tả



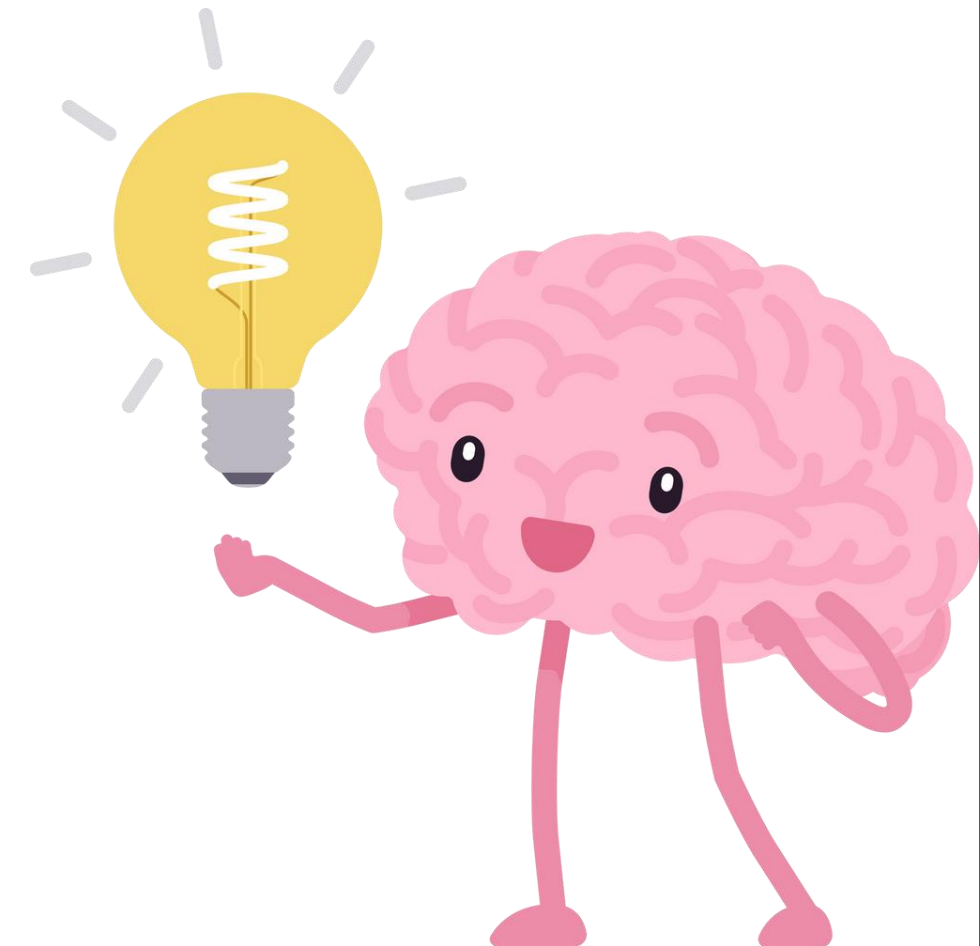
Practice

(Một số dạng đề thường xuất hiện)

You have moved to a new place to live with your parents and your friend – Helen would like to know more about your new place.

Write a letter to her:

- How do you feel when you move to the new house?
- How many bedrooms are there in your new house?.
- What is special about your new house?



Practice

(Một số dạng đề thường xuất hiện)

There have been some problems with public transport in your area recently. Write a letter to the manager of the transport company. In your letter: (bus service)

- Describe the problems
- Explain how these problems are affecting the public
- Suggest some changes that could be made

Practice

(Một số dạng đề thường xuất hiện)

A student has finished your training course. The dean of the department writes him a letter to get his feedback about the course.

Write to thank the department and answer the following questions.

- Do you feel satisfied with the course?
- What are you not satisfied with about the course?
- What course are you doing?
- What course do you want to change?

Practice

(Một số dạng đề thường xuất hiện)

Hana sends an email asking for your opinion on organizing outdoor activities for her students.

- Should the activity be held at a museum or another location?
- Should students be asked to prepare their own food or order from a nearby restaurant?
- Should students be asked to submit a video or written assignment as a project?

Please write a letter to respond to her.

Practice

(Một số dạng đề thường xuất hiện)

John is your classmate in the English class. He has broken his leg and is in the hospital, feeling bored.

Write a letter to him and you should:

- Give him an update on what's happening in the English class
- Advise him on what he should do to get ready for the next test
- Suggest some books he can read while he's in the hospital

Practice

(Một số dạng đề thường xuất hiện)

Audrey wrote a letter to you and he wanted to know something new about your puppy.

Write a letter to Audrey about your puppy. Answer these questions in your letter.

- What is the name of your puppy?
- Who gave you such a wonderful gift?
- Do you have any challenges in taking care of your puppy?

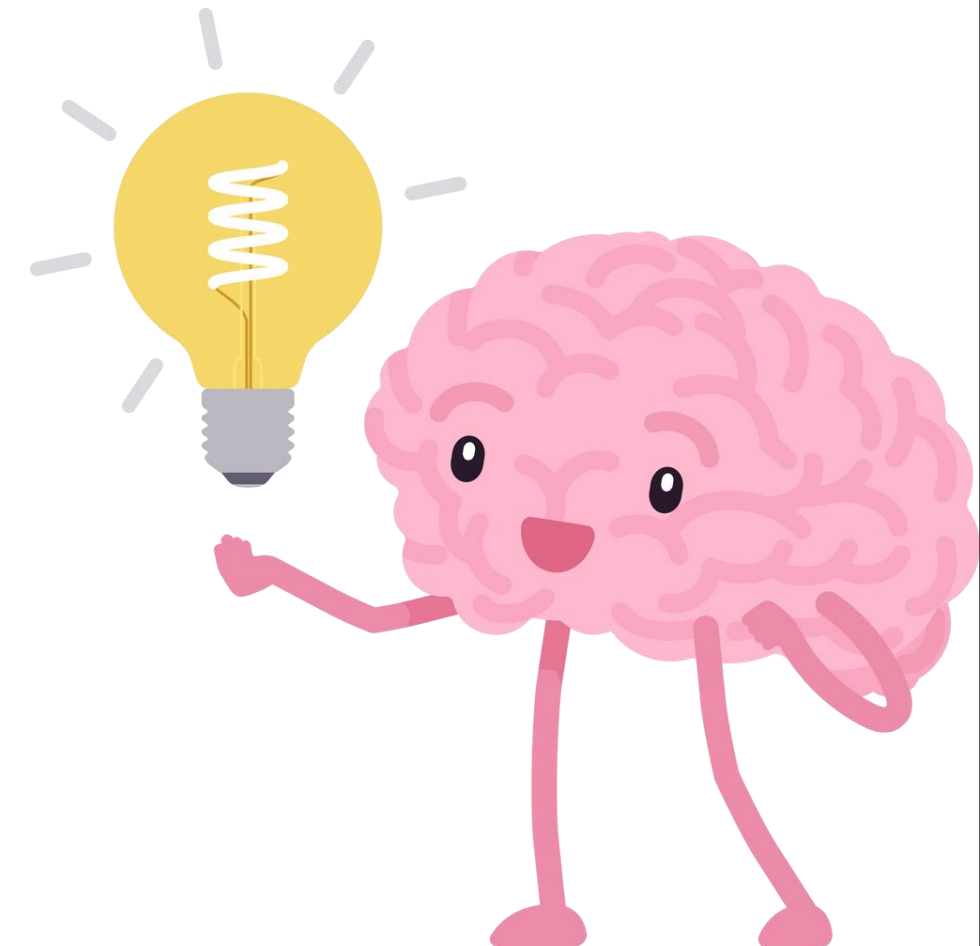
Practice

(Một số dạng đề thường xuất hiện)

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Write a letter to her:

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- How many bedrooms are there in your new house?.
- What is special about your new house?



Practice

(Một số dạng đề thường xuất hiện)

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- Describe the problems
- Explain how these problems are affecting the public
- Suggest some changes that could be made

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(Một số dạng đề thường xuất hiện)

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- Should students be asked to submit a video or written assignment as a project?

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Practice

(Một số dạng đề thường xuất hiện)

John is your classmate in the English class. He has broken his leg and is in the hospital, feeling bored.

Write a letter to him and you should:

- Give him an update on what's happening in the English class
- Advise him on what he should do to get ready for the next test
- Suggest some books he can read while he's in the hospital

Thư thân mật: template cần nhớ

Dear *[Người nhận]*,

I hope your family is doing well. It is great to receive your letter/email and catch up on all your news. I am sorry for not writing to you earlier because I have been busy studying for my exams. Today, I would like to take the opportunity to answer all of your questions.

Firstly,(*ghi 2 câu trả lời câu hỏi 1*)

Secondly,

Last but not least,

I have to get back to work/study now. Please write to me when you have free time. I am looking forward to hearing from you soon. Take best care of yourself, and let's catch up soon!

Warm regards,

Sample task

Task 1: Your friend John, who broke his leg and has to stay in the hospital, wrote a letter telling him about:

- *The things that happened in class*
- *Provide some advices for the upcoming final test*
- *Tell some funny story to cheer him up.*

Dear John,

I hope your family is doing well. It is great to receive your letter and hear from you. I am sorry for not writing to you earlier because I have been busy studying for my exams. Today, I would like to take the opportunity to answer all of your questions.

Firstly, in class, we started a new project about animals. The teacher gave us some fun tasks, and everyone is excited.

Secondly, for the upcoming final test, you should review the notes we took in class. Also, you should practice some exercises from the workbook.

Last but not least, the funniest thing happened yesterday! During the break, Tom accidentally spilled his juice all over himself, and we could not stop laughing.

I have to get back to studying now. Please write to me when you have free time. I am looking forward to hearing from you soon. Take the best care of yourself, and let's catch up soon!

Warm regards,

Thư trang trọng: template cần nhớ

Dear *[Recipient]*,

I hope this letter finds you in good health and high spirits. (Viết lại tình huống của đề). Today, I am writing to ... (nêu mục đích lá thư).

Firstly,(*ghi 2 câu trả lời câu hỏi 1*)

Secondly,

Last but not least,

I would like to express my gratitude for your time and effort to read my email/letter. Please do not hesitate to contact me if you require any further assistance and support. I am looking forward to hearing from you soon.

Warm regards,

Tip: Cố gắng học thuộc các câu mục đích lá thư:

Dạng Thư	Tiếng Anh	Tạm Dịch
Thư yêu cầu thông tin/cho thông tin	I am writing to request/give some information about...	Tôi viết để yêu cầu một số thông tin về...
Thư cảm ơn	I am writing to express my gratitude for...	Tôi viết để bày tỏ lòng biết ơn về...
Thư phàn nàn	I am writing to complain about ...	Tôi viết để phàn nàn về ...
Thư xin lỗi	I am writing to apologize for...	Tôi viết để xin lỗi về...
Thư xin việc	I am writing to apply for the position you are looking for.	Tôi viết để ứng tuyển vào vị trí mà bạn đang tìm kiếm.

You recently had an unsatisfactory stay at a hotel due to unclean rooms and poor service. Write a letter to the hotel manager to express your dissatisfaction.

- Describe the condition of the room you stayed in.
- Explain how this affected your holiday experience.
- Suggest a reasonable compensation for the inconvenience caused.

You should write at least 120 words. You do not need to include your name or addresses. Your response will be evaluated in terms of Task fulfilment, Organization, Vocabulary, and Grammar.

Dear Sir/Madam,

I hope this letter finds you in good health and high spirits. I am writing to complain about the recent stay I had at your hotel.

Firstly, the room was not clean. There was dust on the tables, and the bathroom was not clean. This made me feel uncomfortable.

Secondly, this problem made my holiday less enjoyable. I could not relax, and it made me feel stressed and not happy.

Last but not least, I think I should receive *500,000 Vietnam Dong* back. Moreover, I want a free stay at your hotel next time.

I would like to express my gratitude for your time and effort to read my letter. Please do not hesitate to contact me if you require any further details or discussion. I am looking forward to hearing from you soon.

Warm regards,

TASK 1: You might work at an English Center. Write a letter to your student to give him information about the new English course. In your letter:

- *Give information about time and place to study*
- *Give information about tuition fee*
- *Give advice about what he should bring in the first day.*

Tip 2: Sử dụng AI để tạo bài mẫu bằng câu prompts đơn giản

Sử dụng lại template sau đây:
[nhập lại template]

Hãy viết một lá thư/email bằng tiếng Anh
khoảng 150 từ cho chủ đề sau:

[Nhập chủ đề lá thư vào]

*Lưu ý: chỉ trả lời và thêm vào các ý tưởng với
cấp độ từ vựng A1 vào template.*

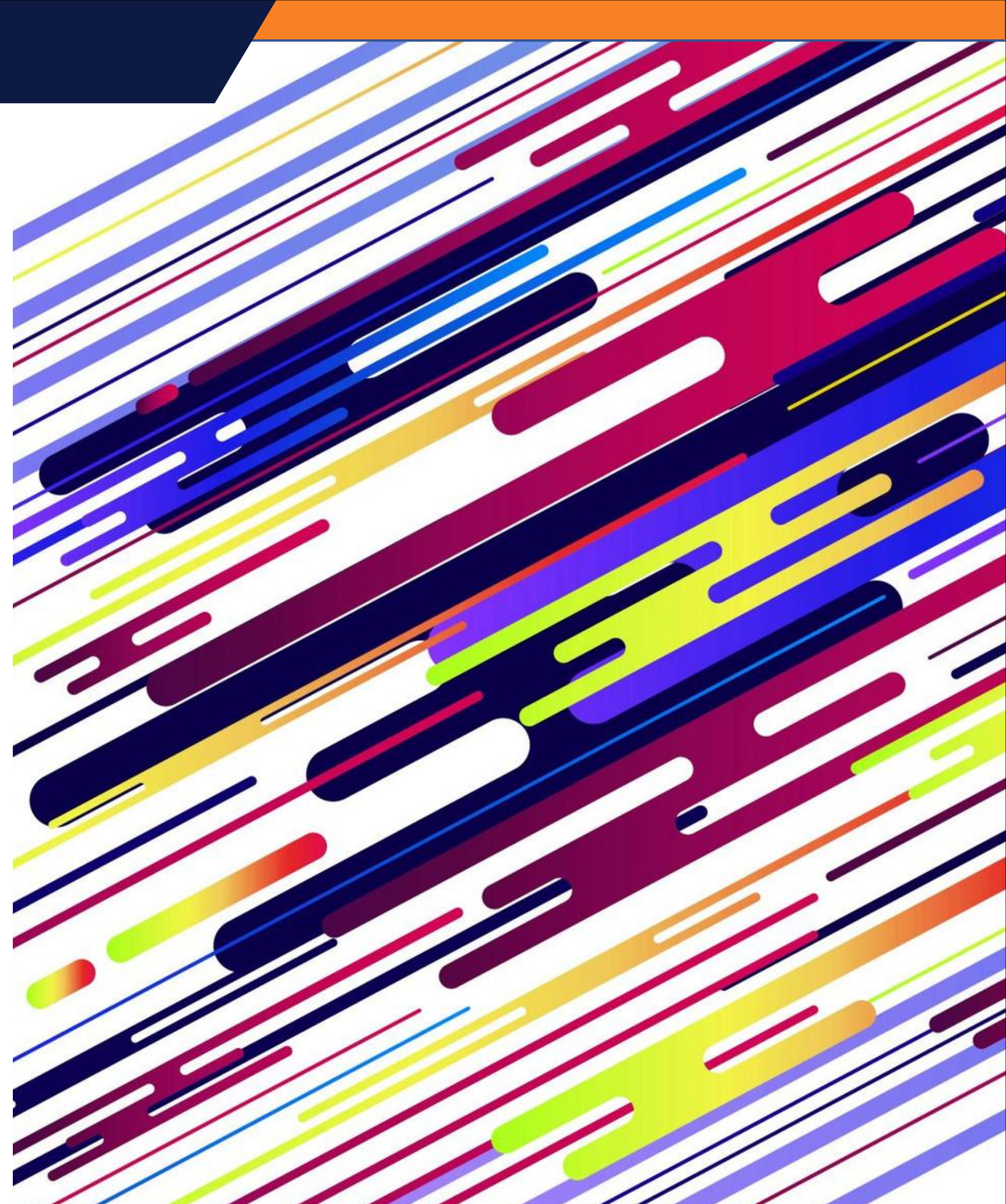


Thank you

Lớp offline

VSTEP B1

Writing Essay



Task 2 – 40 phút

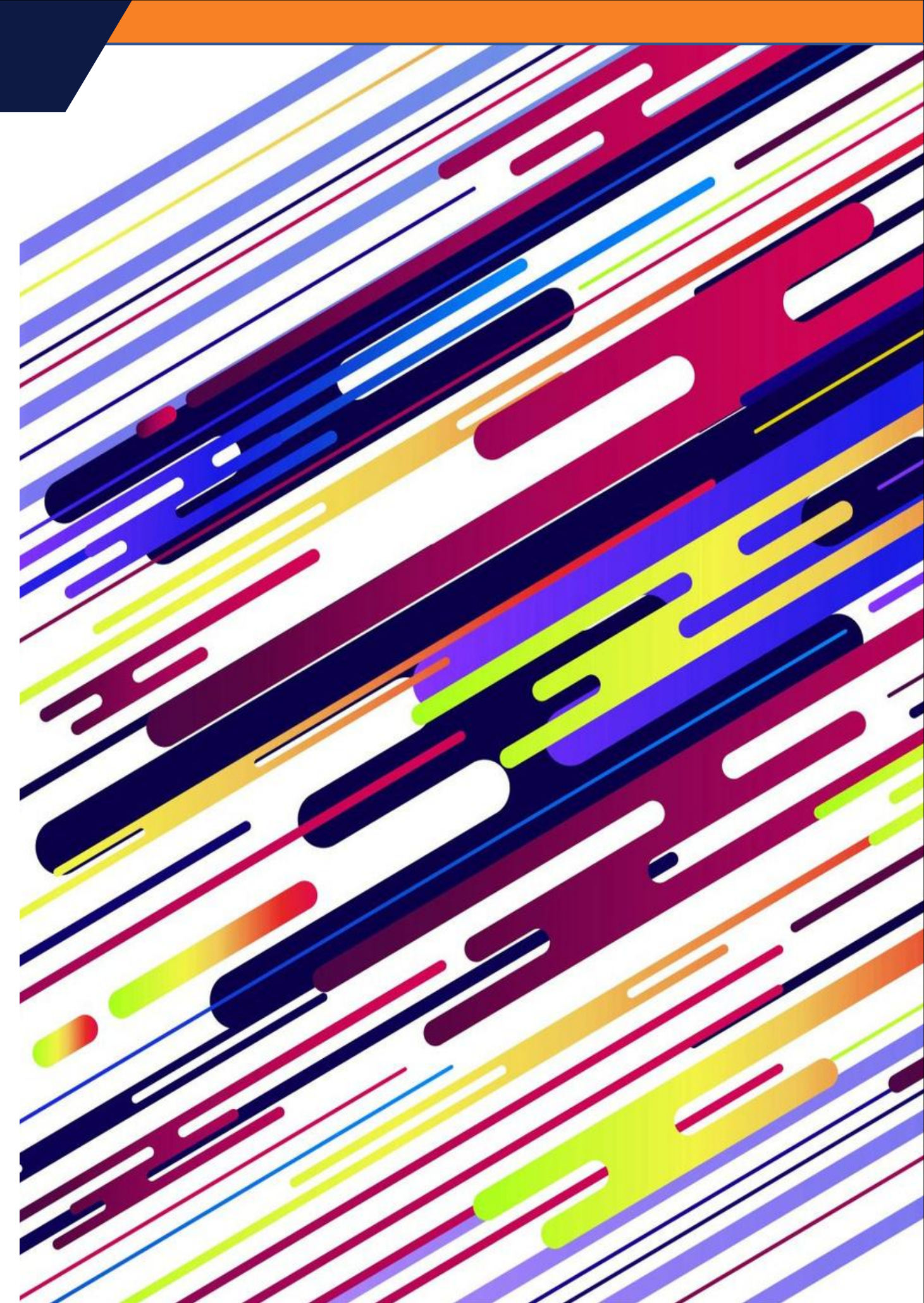
Thông tin cần nhớ - Writing Essay

1. **Trong phòng thi:** Xác định dạng đề - Ghi template vào trước – Điền vào các chỗ trống của template – Điều chỉnh cho phù hợp/Kiểm tra lỗi ngữ pháp.
2. **Điều kiện cần:** Học thuộc template thuận lợi – bất lợi và template của opinion essay.
3. **Lúc luyện tập:** Sử dụng công cụ AI để tạo các bài mẫu dựa trên template để bổ sung từ vựng và gia tăng kiến thức.



VSTEP B1

Advantages - Disadvantages



ADVANTAGE - DISADVANTAGE ESSAYS

- Advantage-Disadvantage essays là loại bài viết luận yêu cầu thí sinh nêu ưu nhược điểm của một vấn đề hoặc chỉ nêu ưu điểm (tầm quan trọng) hoặc chỉ nêu nhược điểm (khó khăn) của một vấn đề.
- Đề bài thuộc dạng này thường có xuất hiện các từ/ cụm từ như *advantages*, *disadvantages*, *benefits*, *drawbacks*, *importance*...



Các dạng đề thường xuất hiện là gì?

1. Advantages and Disadvantages Essays (*Luận Thuận Lợi và Bất Lợi*)

Câu hỏi điển hình:

- "What are the advantages and disadvantages of...?"
- "Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of..."
- "Do the advantages outweigh the disadvantages?"

TEST: You should spend about 40 minutes on this task.

Online learning is a great, revolutionary alternative to traditional training. Online learning is a form of distance learning that takes place over the Internet including online courses, exams, gamified quizzes, and certification training. Some people believe that e-learning will replace traditional classes in the future.

Write an essay to an educated reader to discuss the advantages and disadvantages of online learning. Include reasons and any relevant examples to support your answer. You should write at least 250 words. Your response will be evaluated in terms of Task Fulfilment, Organization, Vocabulary and Grammar.

ADVANTAGE - DISADVANTAGE

Introduction:

Hook: In recent years, the issue of _____ (*topic*) has become increasingly popular with the general public.

Background: People reckon that _____ (*lập đề*).

Thesis Statement: This essay aims to discuss some significant **advantages** and major **disadvantages** intrinsically associated with this phenomenon.

Body:

Advantages: On the one hand, it is important to highlight that this phenomenon offers several **advantages**. The first notable **advantage** is that _____. An example of this is that _____. Besides, an additional remarkable **advantage** of this trend is that _____. The potential evidence is that _____.

Disadvantages: On the other hand, it is also evident that there are several detrimental **disadvantages** related to this topic. The primary **disadvantage** is that _____. For instance, _____. Another serious **disadvantage** is that _____. This means that _____.

Conclusion:

In conclusion, it is important to recognize that this phenomenon has both **advantages** and **disadvantages**. Therefore, it is crucial to appreciate its benefits, and people should address its significant drawbacks. In my viewpoint, _____

TEST: You should spend about 40 minutes on this task.

Online learning is a great, revolutionary alternative to traditional training. Online learning is a form of distance learning that takes place over the Internet including online courses, exams, gamified quizzes, and certification training. Some people believe that e-learning will replace traditional classes in the future.

Write an essay to an educated reader to discuss the advantages and disadvantages of online learning. Include reasons and any relevant examples to support your answer. You should write at least 250 words. Your response will be evaluated in terms of Task Fulfilment, Organization, Vocabulary and Grammar.



Hướng dẫn paraphrase đề bài

1. DÙNG TỪ ĐỒNG NGHĨA:

Online learning

= Learning online

= Learning on the Internet

= Virtual learning

= E-learning

= Distance learning



Hướng dẫn paraphrase đề bài

2. DÙNG CẤU TRÚC NÂNG CAO

- **is/are = can be regarded as**

E.g., Online learning **is** a great and revolutionary alternative to traditional training.

=> Online learning **can be regarded as** a great and revolutionary alternative to traditional training.



Hướng dẫn paraphrase đề bài

3. THAY ĐỔI CẤU TRÚC CÂU

- **It is widely believed that** + Câu gốc

E.g., Online learning is a great and revolutionary alternative to traditional training.

=> **It is widely believed that** online learning is a great and revolutionary alternative to traditional training.

INTRODUCTION

In recent years, the issue of online learning has become increasingly popular with the general public. People reckon that online learning is a great and revolutionary alternative to traditional training, and e-learning will replace traditional classes in the future. This essay aims to discuss some significant advantages and major disadvantages intrinsically associated with this phenomenon.

CONCLUSION

In conclusion, it is important to recognize that this phenomenon has both positive and negative aspects. Therefore, it is crucial to appreciate its benefits while addressing its significant drawbacks. In my viewpoint, e-learning cannot replace traditional education, but it is a helpful way for teachers to make learning easier and cheaper for students everywhere.

Trong vòng 15 phút, hoàn thành đoạn mở bài (*Introduction*) và kết bài (*Conclusion*) cho đề bài sau:

Studying abroad may be one of the most beneficial experiences for a student. When studying abroad, students have the opportunity to study in a foreign nation and obtain an international degree which is an advantage for their future personal development and better job opportunities. However, students also have a number of difficulties such as language barrier and homesickness.

Write an essay to an educated reader to discuss the advantages and disadvantages of studying overseas. Include reasons and any relevant examples to support your answer.

In recent years, the issue of studying overseas has become increasingly with the general public. People reckon that **studying abroad may be one of the most beneficial experiences for student, and studying overseas have the opportunity to study in a foreign nation and obtain an international degree.** This essay aims to discuss some significant advantages and major disadvantages intrinsically associated with this phenomenon.

In conclusion, it is important to recognize that this phenomenon has both advantages and disadvantages. Therefore, it is crucial to appreciate its benefits, and people should address its significant drawbacks. **In my viewpoint, studying overseas are a good way for people improve their communication skills and develop myself.**

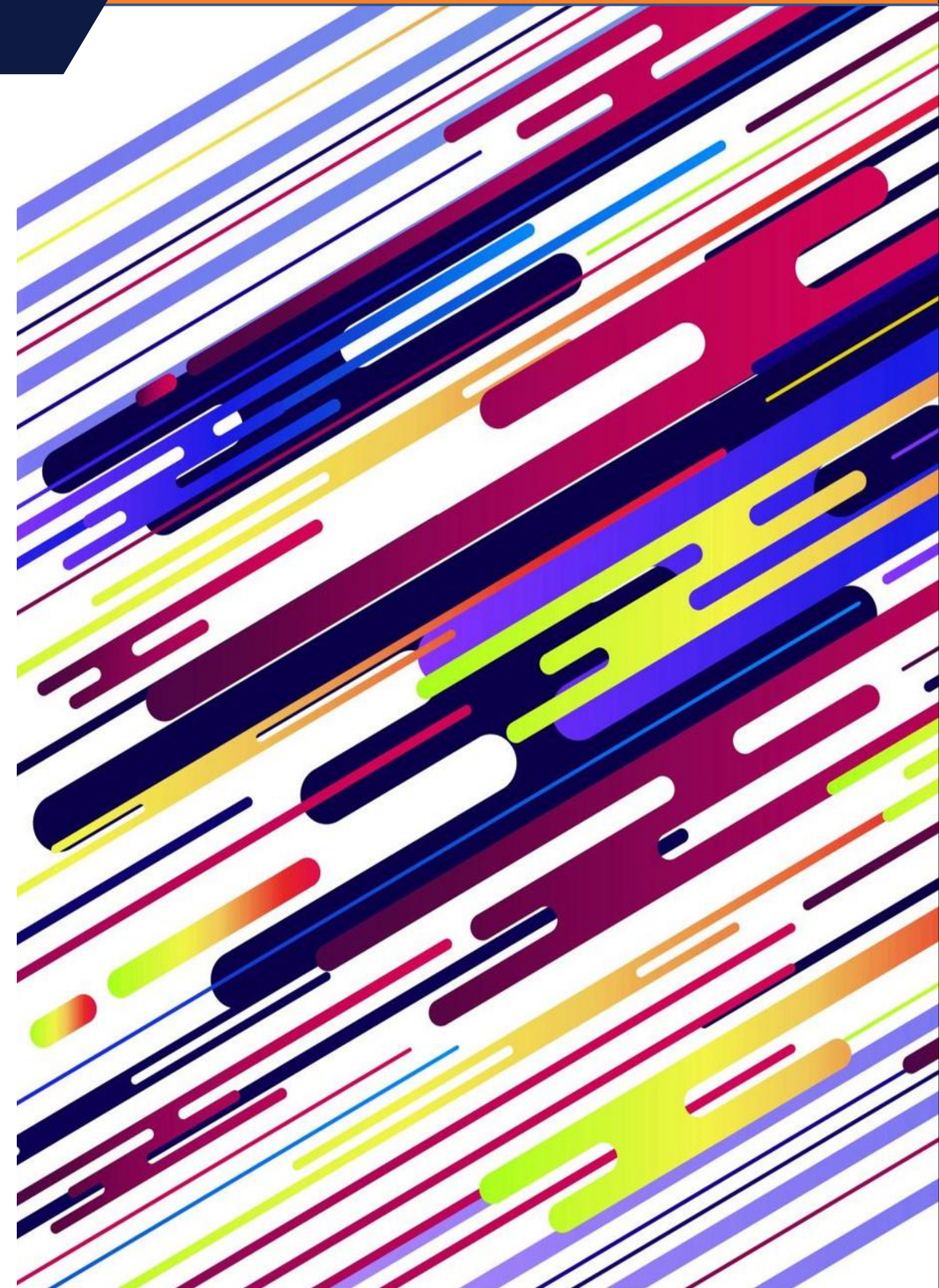
BTVN: Hoàn thành một bài luận hoàn chỉnh cho đề bài sau đây. **Nộp vào buổi học tiếp theo** (*viết tay hay đánh máy đều được chấp nhận*)

Studying abroad may be one of the most beneficial experiences for a student. When studying abroad, students have the opportunity to study in a foreign nation and obtain an international degree which is an advantage for their future personal development and better job opportunities. However, students also have a number of difficulties such as language barrier and homesickness.

Write an essay to an educated reader to discuss the advantages and disadvantages of studying overseas. Include reasons and any relevant examples to support your answer.

VSTEP B1

Cause - Effect





Một số từ đồng nghĩa

- Cause – Origin – Reason
- Effect – Impact – Result – Outcome – Influence

You should spend 40 minutes on this task.

Nowadays many men and women are making the decision to have children later in life. Some people want to devote time to career development. Others are afraid of the cost and responsibility for raising children. However, scientists believe that delaying childbirth especially after 35 years old can lead to negative effects on women and the society.

Write an essay to an educated reader to discuss the causes of having children later in life and assess the possible effects on both family and society.

CAUSE - EFFECT

Introduction:

Hook: In recent years, the issue of _____ (*topic*) has become increasingly popular with the general public.

Background: People reckon that _____ (*lập đề*)

Thesis Statement: This essay aims to discuss some significant **causes** and major **effects** intrinsically associated with this phenomenon.

Body:

Causes: It is important to highlight that this phenomenon offers several **causes**. The first notable **cause** is that _____. An example of this is that _____. Besides, an additional remarkable **cause** is that _____. The potential evidence is that _____.

Effects: It is also evident that there are several **effects** related to this topic. The primary **effect** is that _____. For instance, _____. Another serious **effect** is that _____. This means that _____.

Conclusion:

In conclusion, it is important to recognize that _____ (*topic*) has some **causes** and **effects**. Therefore, it is crucial to take several measures to prevent this problem from becoming worse. In my viewpoint, _____

You should spend 40 minutes on this task.

Nowadays many men and women are making the decision to have children later in life. Some people want to devote time to career development. Others are afraid of the cost and responsibility for raising children. However, scientists believe that delaying childbirth especially after 35 years old can lead to negative effects on women and the society.

Write an essay to an educated reader to discuss the causes of having children later in life and assess the possible effects on both family and society.

Triển khai các ý chính nhanh nhất có thể

Causes:

- **Many people focus on their careers before having children.**
(Nhiều người ưu tiên sự nghiệp trước khi có con.)
- **The high costs of raising children can lead to delaying childbirth.**
(Chi phí cao trong việc nuôi dạy con cái khiến mọi người trì hoãn sinh con.)

Effects

- **Older parents can have more stress in raising children.**
(Cha mẹ lớn tuổi có thể gặp nhiều căng thẳng hơn trong việc nuôi dạy con cái.)
- **Delaying childbirth can contribute to an aging population.**
(Việc trì hoãn sinh con góp phần vào sự lão hóa dân số.)

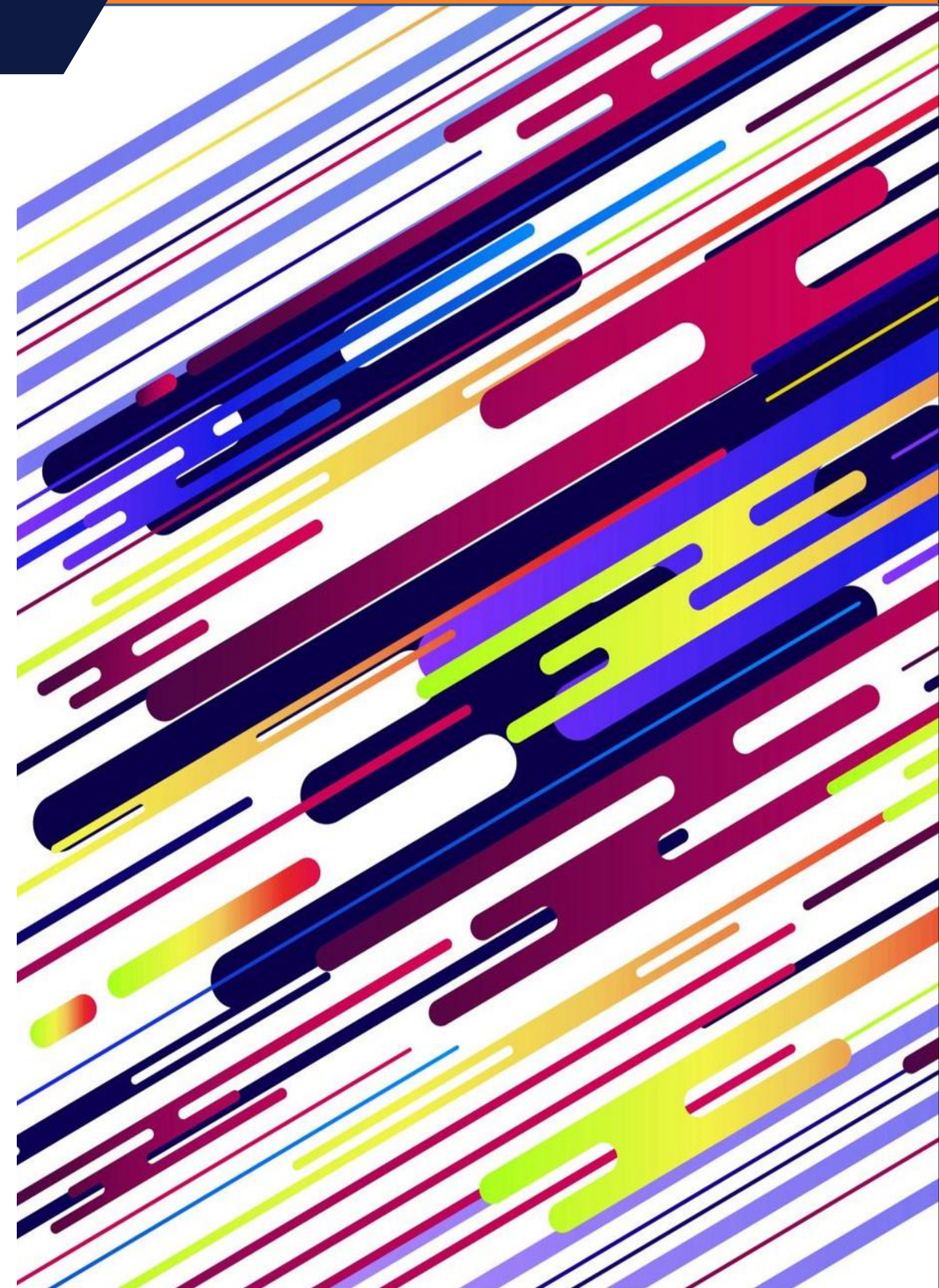
You should spend 40 minutes on this task.

Obesity is a serious global problem in today's society, especially among young people. More than one-third of adults and 17% of youth in the US are obese, although the prevalence remained stable between 2003- 2004 and 2009-2010. Research shows that obesity can be caused by the fact that many young people eat too much fast food and they spend a lot of time sitting and don't exercise enough. Obesity causes a lot of conditions including heart disease, stroke, type 2 diabetes and certain types of cancer, some of the leading causes of preventable death.

Write an essay to an educated reader to discuss causes of obesity among young people and possible effects.

VSTEP B1

Problem - Solution





Các xác định dạng đề:

Problem and Solution Essays (Luận Vấn Đề và Giải Pháp)

Câu hỏi điển hình:

- What are the problems and solutions to ...?
- Discuss the problems and solutions related to ...?
- What are the problems of ... and **what can be done** to ...?
- What are the problems and **how can we address the challenges** of ...?



Một số từ đồng nghĩa

- Problem – Challenge – Difficulty - Obstacle
- Solution – Step – Action – Strategy

PROBLEM - SOLUTION

Introduction:

Hook: In recent years, the issue of _____ (*topic*) has become increasingly popular with the general public.

Background: People reckon that _____ (*lập đề*)

Thesis Statement: This essay aims to discuss some significant **problems** and major **solutions** intrinsically associated with this phenomenon.

Body:

Problems: It is important to highlight that this phenomenon offers several **problems**. The first notable **problem** is that _____. An example of this is that _____. Besides, an additional remarkable **problem** is that _____. The potential evidence is that _____.

Solutions: It is also evident that there are several **solutions** related to this topic. The primary **solution** is that _____. For instance, _____. Another serious **solution** is that _____. This means that _____.

Conclusion:

In conclusion, it is important to recognize that _____ (*topic*) has some **problems** and **solutions**. Therefore, it is crucial to take several measures to prevent this problem from becoming worse. In my viewpoint, _____

You should spend 40 minutes on this task.

Access to computers has increased significantly over the past decades and the number of children playing games on computers has been correspondingly on the rise. Concerns have been raised about the negative sides of computer games too much, much of which related to the violence and health problems. It is advised that parents should limit children's time for playing games and encourage them choose other outdoor extracurricular activities rather than sit at home playing games.

Write an essay to an educated reader to discuss the problems of playing computer games too much and what can be done to minimize the bad effects?

You should spend 40 minutes on this task.

Access to computers has increased significantly over the past decades and the number of children playing games on computers has been correspondingly on the rise. Concerns have been raised about the negative sides of computer games too much, much of which related to the violence and health problems. It is advised that parents should limit children's time for playing games and encourage them choose other outdoor extracurricular activities rather than sit at home playing games.

*Write an essay to an educated reader to discuss ***the problems of playing computer games too much*** and ***what can be done to minimize the bad effects?****

Triển khai các ý chính nhanh nhất có thể

Problems of playing computer games too much:

- Playing computer games too much can negatively affect children's behavior.
- Playing computer games too much can lead to children's worse health problems.

Solutions to playing computer games too much:

- Parents should limit the time children spend on playing computer games.
- Parents should encourage others to choose other outdoor extracurricular activities rather than sit at home playing games.

VSTEP B1

Opinion Essay



OPINION ESSAYS

- Opinion essays là loại bài viết luận yêu cầu thí sinh nêu quan điểm về một hoặc hai nhận định trong đề bài. Đây là dạng viết luận phổ biến nhất trong kỳ thi VSTEP.
- Dưới đây là một số câu hỏi giúp xác định đề bài dạng Opinion essays
 - Do you agree or disagree?
 - To what extent do you agree or disagree?
 - Is this a positive or negative development?
 - How far do you agree or disagree?
 - What are your views on this?

LUẬN

Ý

KIẾN

1. Một chủ đề
với hai luồng ý
kiến trái chiều
nhau

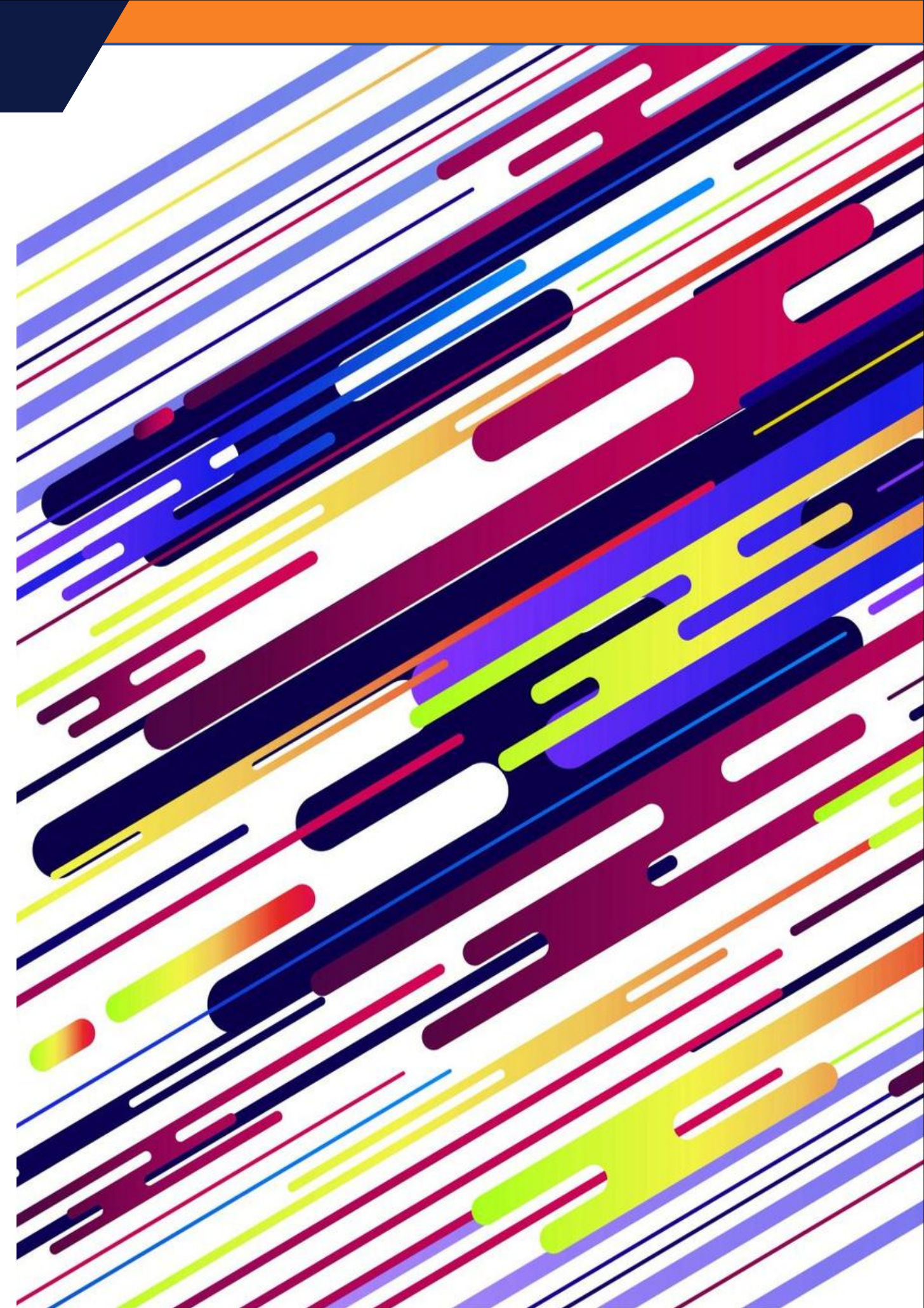
Some people think **we should ban bringing mobile phones to school** because of its **negative effects on learning environments and students' performance**. Others think **it is a useful tool because students can contact parents and seek information for learning quickly**.

2. Một chủ đề
với hai lựa
chọn riêng biệt

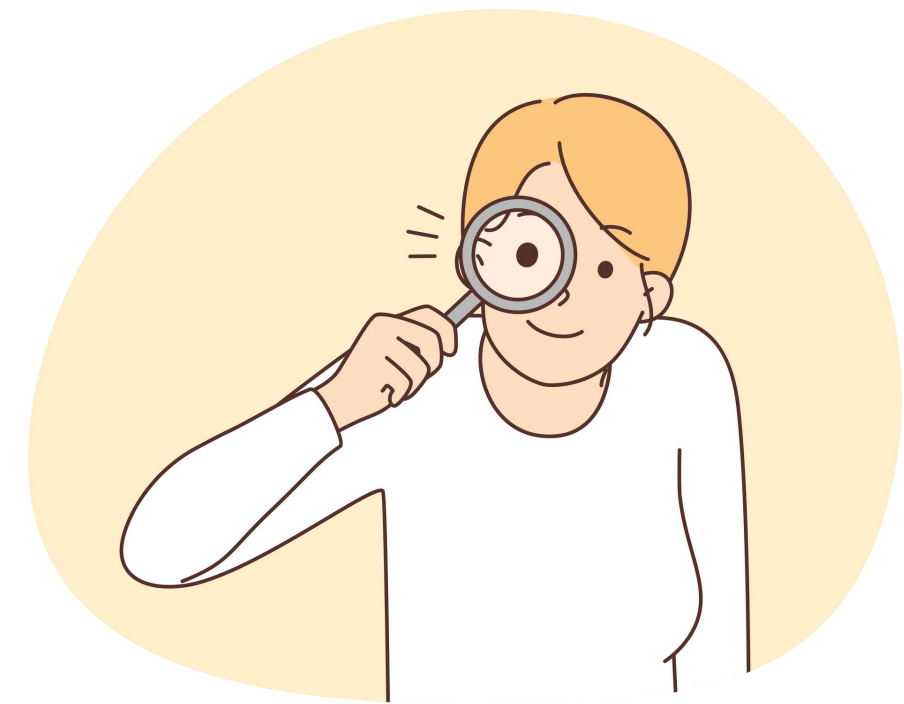
Nowadays an increasing number of high school students choose to **go to universities**. However, there is a lack of skilled workers for the labor market. Therefore, students should be encouraged to **go to vocational schools** to learn skills which are of use for specific jobs.

VSTEP B1

Opinion Essay (Type 1)



Lưu ý cho phần opinion essay



Dạng đề 1

- **Đoạn thân bài 1** - Thảo luận quan điểm của đề cho – Cung cấp các lý do người ta đồng ý với quan điểm đề cho.
- **Đoạn thân bài 2** – Thảo luận những lý do một số người không đồng ý với quan điểm đề cho.

=> **Kết luận:** Theo ý kiến của bạn thì vấn đề này tốt hay chưa.

Ý KIẾN LOẠI 1

Introduction:

Hook: In recent years, the issue of _____ (*topic*) has become increasingly popular with the general public.

Background: People reckon that _____ (*lập đề*).

Thesis Statement: This essay aims to discuss the arguments **for** and **against** this phenomenon and provide a personal reasonable judgement.

Body:

Advantages: On the one hand, it is important to highlight that this phenomenon offers several **advantages**. The first notable **advantage** is that _____. An example of this is that _____. Besides, an additional remarkable **advantage** is that _____. The potential evidence is that _____.

Disadvantages: On the other hand, it is also evident that there are several detrimental **disadvantages** related to this topic. The primary **disadvantage** is that _____. For instance, _____. Another serious **disadvantage** is that _____. This means that _____.

Conclusion:

In conclusion, it is important to recognize that there are some arguments for and against this phenomenon. Therefore, it is crucial to appreciate its benefits, and people should address its significant drawbacks. In my viewpoint, _____

You should spend 40 minutes on this task.

Medical studies have shown that smoking not only leads to health problems for the smoker, but also for people close by. For this reason, smoking should not be allowed in public places. Opponents argue that the prohibition of smoking would possibly affect the freedom of choice or lead to the closure of many bars and pubs. However, supporters of this ban place people's health problems at the top of the scale.

Write an essay to an educated reader to discuss your opinions about whether public smoking should be banned or not.

Triển khai các ý chính nhanh nhất có thể

Agreeing with the Ban on Public Smoking:

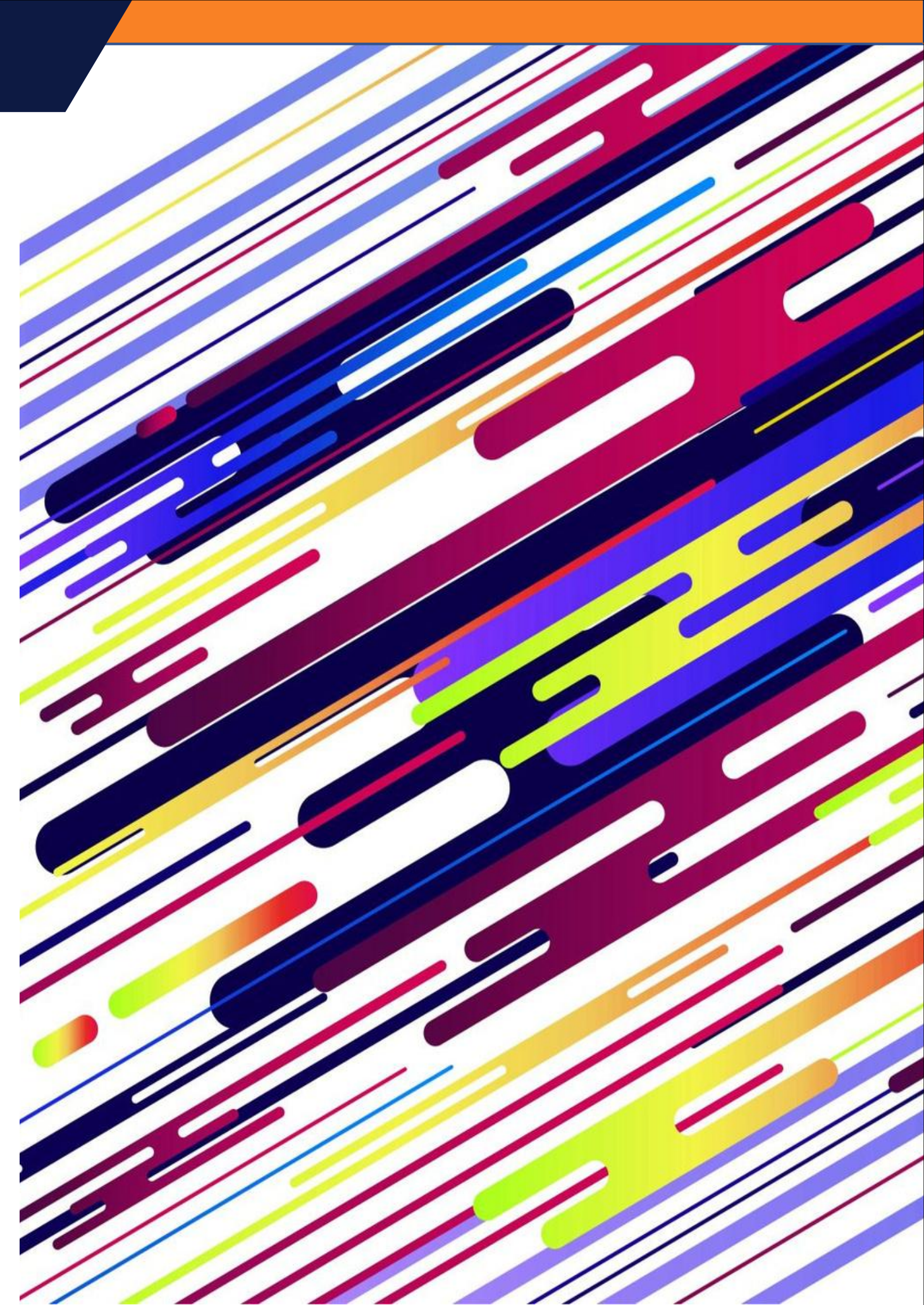
- Smoking can harm both smokers and other people.
- *(Hút thuốc gây hại cho cả người hút và người gần.)*
- Public smoking bans can protect people's health better.
- *(Cấm hút thuốc nơi công cộng bảo vệ sức khỏe mọi người tốt hơn.)*

Disagreeing with the Ban on Public Smoking:

- Smoking bans can limit people's personal freedom.
- *(Cấm hút thuốc có thể hạn chế tự do cá nhân của mọi người.)*
- Bars and pubs can lose many customers.
- *(Các quán bar và pub có thể mất nhiều khách hàng.)*

VSTEP B1

Opinion Essay (Type 2)



Lưu ý cho phần opinion essay



Dạng đề 2

- **Đoạn thân bài 1** - Thảo luận lựa chọn thứ nhất của đề cho – Cung cấp các lý do người ta đồng ý với lựa chọn này.
- **Đoạn thân bài 2** – Thảo luận lựa chọn thứ hai của đề cho – Cung cấp các lý do đồng ý với lựa chọn này.

=> **Kết luận:** Lựa chọn nào là phù hợp hơn (theo quan điểm của người viết)

Ý KIẾN LOẠI 2

Introduction:

Hook: In recent years, the issue of _____ (*topic*) has become increasingly popular with the general public.

Background: People reckon that _____ (*lập đề*).

Thesis Statement: This essay aims to discuss **both views of the argument** and provide a personal reasonable judgement.

Body:

Option 1: On the one hand, it is important to highlight that there are some **advantages/disadvantages** of _____ (*vấn đề 1*). The first notable **advantage/disadvantage** is that _____. An example of this is that _____. Besides, the second **advantage/disadvantage** is that _____. This means that _____.

Option 2: On the other hand, it is also evident that there are several **advantages/disadvantages** of _____ (*vấn đề 2*). The primary **advantage/disadvantage** is that _____. For instance, _____. Another serious **advantage/disadvantage** is that _____. This means that _____.

Conclusion:

In conclusion, it is important to recognize that there are some arguments about _____ (*vấn đề 1*) and _____ (*vấn đề 2*). It is obvious that they are both **beneficial/detrimental**. In my viewpoint, _____ (*Nêu rõ lựa chọn nào tốt hơn /cần phải giải quyết trước tiên*).

You should spend 40 minutes on this task.

While compulsory education in some countries such as England begins at the age of five (with many children actually starting at four), in countries such as Sweden, Denmark and Finland, school does not begin until the age of seven. There are two different points of view regarding (about) this. Some people think that children should begin their formal education at a very early age and should spend most of their time on school studies. Others believe that young children should spend most of their time playing.

Write an essay to an educated reader to tell which point of view you agree with.

You should spend 40 minutes on this task.

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Write an essay to an educated reader to tell **which point of view you agree with.**

You should spend 40 minutes on this task.

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Write an essay to an educated reader to tell **which point of view you agree with.**

Body 1: Agreeing with Early Education:

- **Going to school early can help children learn basic skills and knowledge.**

(Đi học sớm giúp trẻ em học các kỹ năng và kiến thức cơ bản)

- **Going to school early can help children study better and follow rules.**

(Đi học sớm giúp trẻ em quen học tập tốt hơn và tuân thủ các quy tắc)

Body 2: Agreeing with More Playing time:

- **Playing can help children have real-life experience and improve themselves.**

(Vui chơi giúp trẻ con có kinh nghiệm thực tế và cải thiện bản thân)

- **Playing can help children learn how to share and work with others.**

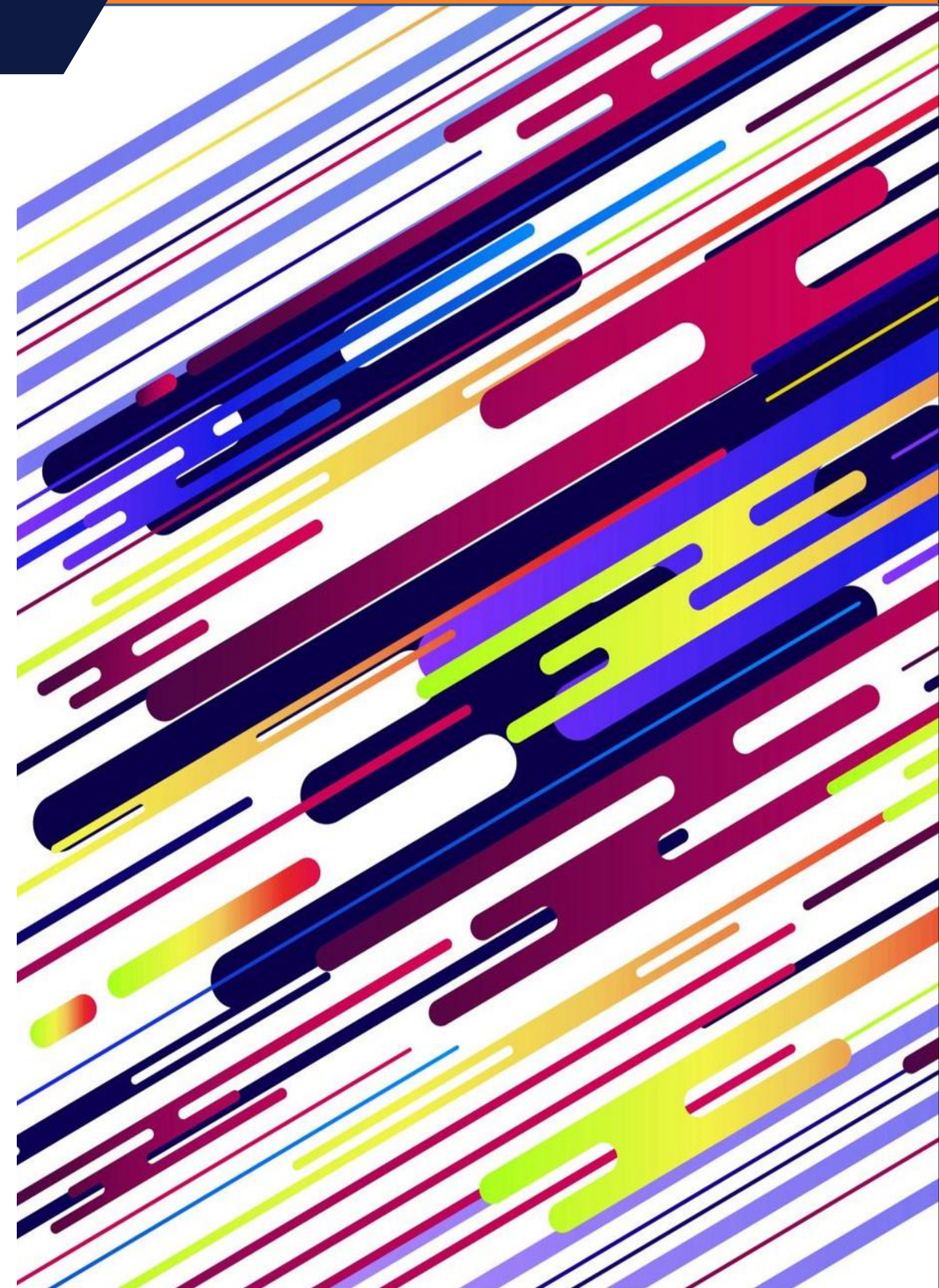
(Vui chơi giúp trẻ em học cách chia sẻ và làm việc cùng người khác.)

Các cụm từ đồng nghĩa cần học thuộc

- Advantage – Benefit – Upside – Merit
- Disadvantage – Drawback – Downside – Demerit
- Cause – Origin – Reason
- Effect – Impact – Result – Outcome – Influence
- Solution – Step – Action – Strategy
- Problem – Challenge – Difficulty - Obstacle

VSTEP B1

Special Essay (Luận đặt biệt)



Còn đề này thì sao?

It is believed that young people can get a good job after getting a college degree. However, the fact is that they have many difficulties in finding a suitable job because of lacking the essential skills including communicative, emotional and social skills.

*Write an essay to an educated reader to discuss **solutions** for young people to develop the emotional and social skills*



LUẬN TỰ DO

Introduction:

Hook: In recent years, the issue of _____ (*topic*) has become increasingly popular with the general public.

Background: People reckon that _____ (*Lập đề*)

Thesis Statement: This essay aims to discuss some **advantages/disadvantages/causes/effects/solutions** intrinsically associated with this phenomenon.

Body:

Ý 1: Firstly, it is important to highlight that _____ (*nội dung 1*). An example of this is that _____ (*ví dụ của nội dung 1*). Moreover, _____ (*giải thích và làm rõ nội dung của ví dụ 1*).

Ý 2: Secondly, it is also evident that _____ (*nội dung 2*). For instance, _____ (*ví dụ của nội dung 2*). This means that _____ (*giải thích và làm rõ nội dung của ví dụ 2*).

Ý 3: Last but not least, it is obvious that _____ (*nội dung 3*). For instance, _____ (*ví dụ của nội dung 3*). This can be understood that _____ (*giải thích và làm rõ nội dung của ví dụ 3*).

Conclusion:

In conclusion, it is important to recognize that there are some **advantages/disadvantages/causes/effects/solutions** of _____ (*topic*). In my viewpoint, _____

You should spend 40 minutes on this task.

Public spaces like the parks and squares are great places for people to get away for a moment from the bustle of a busy daily life. Thus, public spaces are becoming more and more important to city residents in terms of improving people's health, increasing social interaction and learning about nature.

Write an essay to an educated reader to discuss the importance of public spaces to city life.

Importance of Public Spaces to City Life:

- 1. Public spaces can improve people's health by providing areas for exercising**
(Không gian công cộng có thể cải thiện sức khỏe của mọi người bằng cách cung cấp các khu vực để tập thể dục)
- 2. Public spaces can increase people's social interaction.**
(Không gian công cộng có thể tăng cường tương tác xã hội của mọi người)
- 3. Public spaces can help people learn about nature by going to parks and green areas in the city.**
(Không gian công cộng có thể giúp mọi người tìm hiểu về thiên nhiên bằng cách đến các công viên và khu vực xanh trong thành phố.)

Cho lời khuyên hoặc kêu gọi hành động

People should +... (hành động to) ... (để làm gì đó hiệu quả)

- People should consider the positive and negative aspects of _____ (*topic*) to achieve optimal results.
- People should raise awareness of _____ (*topic*) to achieve optimal results.
- People should take prompt actions to reduce the negative impacts of _____ (*topic*) and enjoy the potential positive impacts.

Sử dụng AI để tạo bài mẫu bằng câu prompt đơn giản

Sử dụng lại template sau đây:

[nhập lại template]

Lưu ý với 4 dạng đề các bạn cần đổi từ thuận lợi – bất lợi bằng từ khác cho đúng dạng đề)

Hãy viết một bài luận bằng tiếng Anh khoảng 250 đến 300 từ cho chủ đề sau:

[Nhập chủ đề bài luận vào]

Lưu ý, chỉ thêm vào các ý tưởng với cấp độ từ vựng A1 vào template.



Thank you