

Memory Forensics: Using Volatility Framework

October 29, 2020 By Raj Chandel

Cyber Criminals and attackers have become so creative in their crime type that they have started finding methods to hide data in the volatile memory of the systems. Today, in this article we are going to have a greater understanding of live memory acquisition and its forensic analysis. Live Memory acquisition is a method that is used to collect data when the system is found in an active state at a scene of the crime.

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Memory Acquisition

It is the method of capturing and dumping the contents of a volatile content into a non-volatile storage device to preserve it for further investigation. A ram analysis can only be successfully conducted when the acquisition has

been performed accurately without corrupting the image of the volatile memory. In this phase, the investigator has to be careful about his decisions to collect the volatile data as it won't exist after the system undergoes a reboot. The volatile memory can also be prone to alteration of any sort due to the continuous processes running in the background. Any external move made on the suspect system may impact the device's ram adversely.

Importance of Memory Acquisition

When a volatile memory is a capture, the following artifacts can be discovered which can be useful to the investigation:

- On-going processes and recently terminated processes
- Files mapped in the memory (.exe, .txt, shared files, etc.)
- Any open TCP/UDP ports or any active connections
- Caches (clipboard data, SAM databases, edited files, passwords, web addresses, commands)
- Presence of hidden data, malware, etc.

Here, we have taken a memory dump of a Windows7 system using the Belkasoft RAM Capturer, which can be downloaded from [here](#).

Memory Analysis

Once the dump is available, we will begin with the forensic analysis of the memory using the Volatility Memory Forensics Framework which can be downloaded from [here](#). The volatility framework support analysis of memory dump from all the versions and services of Windows from XP to Windows 10. It also supports Server 2003 to Server 2016. In this article, we will be analyzing the memory dump in Kali Linux where Volatility comes pre-installed.

Dump Format Supported

- Raw format
- Hibernation File
- VM snapshot
- Microsoft crash dump

Switch on your Kali Linux Machines, and to get a basic list of all the available options, plugins, and flags to use in the analysis, you can type

```
volatility -h
```

Imageinfo

When a Memory dump is taken, it is extremely important to know the information about the operating system that was in use. Volatility will try to read the image and suggest the related profiles for the given memory dump. The image info plugin displays the date and time of the sample that was collected, the number of CPUs present, etc. To obtain the details of the ram, you can type;

```
volatility -f ram.mem imageinfo
```

A profile is a categorization of specific operating systems, versions and its hardware architecture, A profile generally includes metadata information, system call information, etc. You may notice multiple profiles would be suggested to you.

```
root@kali:~# volatility -f ram.mem imageinfo
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
INFO      : volatility.debug      : Determining profile based on KDBG search...
           Suggested Profile(s) : Win7SP1x64, Win7SP0x64, Win2008R2SP0x64, Win2008R2SP1x64_24000,
           AS Layer1            : WindowsAMD64PagedMemory (Kernel AS)
           AS Layer2            : FileAddressSpace (/root/ram.mem)
           PAE type             : No PAE
           DTB                  : 0x187000L
           KDBG                 : 0xf80002bfc0a0L
           Number of Processors : 4
           Image Type (Service Pack) : 1
           KPCR for CPU 0       : 0xfffff80002bfdd00L
           KPCR for CPU 1       : 0xfffff880009f1000L
           KPCR for CPU 2       : 0xfffff8800316a000L
           KPCR for CPU 3       : 0xfffff880031e1000L
           KUSER_SHARED_DATA     : 0xfffff78000000000L
           Image date and time   : 2020-10-01 16:27:05 UTC+0000
           Image local date and time : 2020-10-01 21:57:05 +0530
```

Kdbgscan

This plugin finds and analyses the profiles based on the Kernel debugger data block. The Kdbgscan thus provides the correct profile related to the raw image. To supply the correct profile for the memory analysis, type

```
volatility -f ram.mem kdbgscan
```

```

root@kali:~# volatility -f ram.mem kdbgscan
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
*****
Instantiating KDBG using: /root/ram.mem WinXPSP2x86 (5.1.0 32bit)
Offset (P)                : 0x2bfc0a0
KDBG owner tag check       : True
Profile suggestion (KDBGHeader): Win7SP1x64
PsActiveProcessHead        : 0x2c32b90
PsLoadedModuleList         : 0x2c50e90
KernelBase                 : 0xfffff80002a0b000

*****
Instantiating KDBG using: /root/ram.mem WinXPSP2x86 (5.1.0 32bit)
Offset (P)                : 0x2bfc0a0
KDBG owner tag check       : True
Profile suggestion (KDBGHeader): Win7SP0x64
PsActiveProcessHead        : 0x2c32b90
PsLoadedModuleList         : 0x2c50e90
KernelBase                 : 0xfffff80002a0b000

*****
Instantiating KDBG using: /root/ram.mem WinXPSP2x86 (5.1.0 32bit)
Offset (P)                : 0x2bfc0a0
KDBG owner tag check       : True
Profile suggestion (KDBGHeader): Win2008R2SP1x64
PsActiveProcessHead        : 0x2c32b90
PsLoadedModuleList         : 0x2c50e90
KernelBase                 : 0xfffff80002a0b000

*****
Instantiating KDBG using: /root/ram.mem WinXPSP2x86 (5.1.0 32bit)
Offset (P)                : 0x2bfc0a0
KDBG owner tag check       : True
Profile suggestion (KDBGHeader): Win2008R2SP1x64_24000
PsActiveProcessHead        : 0x2c32b90
PsLoadedModuleList         : 0x2c50e90
KernelBase                 : 0xfffff80002a0b000

```

Processes

When a system is in an active state it is normal for it to have multiple processes running in the background and can be found in the volatile memory. The presence of any hidden process can also be parsed out of a memory dump. The recently terminated processes before the reboot can also be recorded and analyzed in the memory dump. There are a few plugins that can be used to list down the processes

Pslist

To identify the presence of any rogue processes and to view any high-level running processes, one can use

```
volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 pslist -P
```

On executing this command, the list of processes running is displayed, their respective process ID assigned to them and the parent process ID is also displayed along. The details about the threads, sessions, handles are also

mentioned. The timestamp according to the start of the process is also displayed. This helps to identify whether an unknown process is running or was running at an unusual time.

```
root@kali:~# volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 pslist -P
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Offset(P)      Name                PID    PPID    Thds    Hnds    Sess    Wow64    Start
0x0000000013fece890 System              4        0      103     542      0      0  2020-10-01 16:24:31 UTC+0000
0x0000000013f4a02f0 smss.exe           268        4        2       32      0      0  2020-10-01 16:24:31 UTC+0000
0x0000000013ed04060 csrss.exe          352       344        9     504      0      0  2020-10-01 16:24:35 UTC+0000
0x0000000013ead82f0 csrss.exe          408       400       10     279      1      0  2020-10-01 16:24:36 UTC+0000
0x0000000013ead2a90 wininit.exe        416       344        3       78      0      0  2020-10-01 16:24:36 UTC+0000
0x0000000013eb12060 winlogon.exe        464       400        4     115      1      0  2020-10-01 16:24:36 UTC+0000
0x0000000013eb32780 services.exe       512       416       11     229      0      0  2020-10-01 16:24:40 UTC+0000
0x0000000013eb68450 lsass.exe          520       416        8     595      0      0  2020-10-01 16:24:38 UTC+0000
0x0000000013eb69600 lsm.exe            528       416       12     203      0      0  2020-10-01 16:24:38 UTC+0000
0x0000000013eba9b30 svchost.exe        620       512       12     376      0      0  2020-10-01 16:24:39 UTC+0000
0x0000000013ebe7b30 svchost.exe        704       512        7     289      0      0  2020-10-01 16:24:39 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e830b30 svchost.exe        800       512       23     448      0      0  2020-10-01 16:24:40 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e848890 svchost.exe        840       512       20     433      0      0  2020-10-01 16:24:40 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e853b30 svchost.exe        868       512       49    1114      0      0  2020-10-01 16:24:40 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e87bb30 audiodg.exe        944       800        6     130      0      0  2020-10-01 16:24:40 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e8a9b30 svchost.exe        128       512       12     550      0      0  2020-10-01 16:24:41 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e8ce060 svchost.exe        400       512       25     634      0      0  2020-10-01 16:24:41 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e9331b0 spoolsv.exe        1040      512       14     289      0      0  2020-10-01 16:24:43 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e94a060 svchost.exe        1084      512       20     340      0      0  2020-10-01 16:24:43 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e661b30 VGAuthService.     1308      512        5     100      0      0  2020-10-01 16:24:44 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e698b30 vmtoolsd.exe       1368      512       13     274      0      0  2020-10-01 16:24:46 UTC+0000
0x0000000013ff2f4f0 svchost.exe        1600      512        8       97      0      0  2020-10-01 16:24:48 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e7717c0 dllhost.exe        1748      512       22     213      0      0  2020-10-01 16:24:48 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e78e9e0 dllhost.exe        1920      512       17     213      0      0  2020-10-01 16:24:50 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e42db30 msdtc.exe          2000      512       16     158      0      0  2020-10-01 16:24:50 UTC+0000
0x0000000013fe79b30 WmiPrvSE.exe       1840      620       12     202      0      0  2020-10-01 16:24:54 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e525b30 VSSVC.exe          2060      512        6     121      0      0  2020-10-01 16:24:54 UTC+0000
0x0000000013faba920 WmiPrvSE.exe       2124      620       13     310      0      0  2020-10-01 16:25:08 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e5d0b30 taskhost.exe       2268      512        9     167      1      0  2020-10-01 16:25:25 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e21c9e0 sppsvc.exe         2396      512        4     157      0      0  2020-10-01 16:25:26 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e4aa200 dwm.exe            2568      840        6     137      1      0  2020-10-01 16:25:32 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e88cb30 explorer.exe       2592     2560       44     990      1      0  2020-10-01 16:25:32 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e2f9060 vm3dservice.ex     2684     2592        3       45      1      0  2020-10-01 16:25:34 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e268b30 vmtoolsd.exe       2696     2592        9     222      1      0  2020-10-01 16:25:34 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e37ab30 SearchIndexer.     2896      512       15     629      0      0  2020-10-01 16:25:40 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e3c4710 SearchProtocol     2972     2896        8     233      1      0  2020-10-01 16:25:41 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e3d57c0 SearchFilterHo     2992     2896        4       86      0      0  2020-10-01 16:25:41 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e0a36c0 RamCapture64.e     2836     2592        4       74      1      0  2020-10-01 16:25:54 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e0d8460 conhost.exe        2840      408        3       51      1      0  2020-10-01 16:25:54 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e360700 notepad.exe         788     2592        3       82      1      0  2020-10-01 16:26:04 UTC+0000
0x0000000013ff75060 svchost.exe        2764      512        6       73      0      0  2020-10-01 16:26:48 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e62bb30 svchost.exe        2752      512       14     342      0      0  2020-10-01 16:26:48 UTC+0000
0x0000000013ecc8630 iexplore.exe       1116     2592       18     421      1      0  2020-10-01 16:26:51 UTC+0000
0x0000000013ed13900 iexplore.exe       2412     1116       18     366      1      0  2020-10-01 16:26:55 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e83b060 putty.exe           1936     2592        2       88      1      1  2020-10-01 16:27:00 UTC+0000
0x0000000013ffde060 WmiApSrv.exe       2164      512        7     121      0      0  2020-10-01 16:27:11 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e5f9b30 sdclt.exe          2176      512        1       18      0      0  2020-10-01 16:27:43 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e271b30 wsqmcons.exe       3020      512        1      257      0      0  2020-10-01 16:27:43 UTC+0000
0x0000000013ebcc240 taskhost.exe       1776      512        5    6684773      0      0  2020-10-01 16:27:43 UTC+0000
```

Psscan

This plugin can be used to give a detailed list of processes found in the memory dump. It can not detect hidden or unlinked processes.

```
volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 psscan
```



```

root@kali:~# volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 psscan
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Offset(P)      Name      PID      PPID      PDB      Time created
0x0000000013e0a36c0 RamCapture64.e 2836     2592     0x00000000071ec4000 2020-10-01 16:25:54 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e0d8460 conhost.exe    2840      408     0x00000000071a49000 2020-10-01 16:25:54 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e21c9e0 sppsvc.exe     2396      512     0x000000000893d4000 2020-10-01 16:25:26 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e268b30 vmtoolsd.exe   2696     2592     0x0000000007ffab000 2020-10-01 16:25:34 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e271b30 wsqmcons.exe   3020      512     0x000000001297c4000 2020-10-01 16:27:43 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e2f9060 vm3dservice.ex 2684     2592     0x000000000804a6000 2020-10-01 16:25:34 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e360700 notepad.exe    788      2592     0x00000000072e8e000 2020-10-01 16:26:04 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e37ab30 SearchIndexer. 2896      512     0x0000000007d35d000 2020-10-01 16:25:40 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e3c4710 SearchProtocol 2972     2896     0x00000000086f7b000 2020-10-01 16:25:41 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e3d57c0 SearchFilterHo 2992     2896     0x0000000007be61000 2020-10-01 16:25:41 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e42db30 msdtc.exe     2000      512     0x0000000008fd96000 2020-10-01 16:24:50 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e4aa200 dwm.exe       2568     840     0x0000000008a6bb000 2020-10-01 16:25:32 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e525b30 VSSVC.exe    2060     512     0x0000000008ccb000 2020-10-01 16:24:54 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e5d0b30 taskhost.exe  2268     512     0x0000000008a364000 2020-10-01 16:25:25 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e5f9b30 sdclt.exe    2176     512     0x000000001290b6000 2020-10-01 16:27:43 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e62bb30 svchost.exe   2752     512     0x0000000006b96e000 2020-10-01 16:26:48 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e661b30 VGAuthService. 1308     512     0x00000000095d5f000 2020-10-01 16:24:44 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e698b30 vmtoolsd.exe  1368     512     0x00000000094a93000 2020-10-01 16:24:46 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e7717c0 dllhost.exe   1748     512     0x00000000092967000 2020-10-01 16:24:48 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e78e9e0 dllhost.exe   1920     512     0x000000000916ef000 2020-10-01 16:24:50 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e830b30 svchost.exe   800      512     0x0000000009cc2c000 2020-10-01 16:24:40 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e83b060 putty.exe     1936     2592     0x00000000061d5b000 2020-10-01 16:27:00 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e848890 svchost.exe   840      512     0x0000000009cd3f000 2020-10-01 16:24:40 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e853b30 svchost.exe   868      512     0x0000000009ca47000 2020-10-01 16:24:40 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e87bb30 audiodg.exe   944      800     0x0000000009c231000 2020-10-01 16:24:40 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e88cb30 explorer.exe  2592     2560     0x000000000885d6000 2020-10-01 16:25:32 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e8a9b30 svchost.exe   128      512     0x0000000009b4d3000 2020-10-01 16:24:41 UTC+0000
0x0000000013e8ce060 svchost.exe   400      512     0x0000000009aed9000 2020-10-01 16:24:41 UTC+0000

```

Pstree

In this plugin, the psscan is represented with a child-parent relationship and shows any unknown or abnormal processes. The child process is represented by indentation and periods.

```
volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 pstree
```

```

root@kali:~# volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 pstree
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6

```

Name	Pid	PPid	Thds	Hnds	Time
0xfffffa80322d2a90:wininit.exe	416	344	3	78	2020-10
. 0xfffffa8032332780:services.exe	512	416	11	229	2020-10
.. 0xfffffa80324a9b30:svchost.exe	128	512	12	550	2020-10
.. 0xfffffa80325331b0:spoolsv.exe	1040	512	14	289	2020-10
.. 0xfffffa80323e7b30:svchost.exe	704	512	7	289	2020-10
.. 0xfffffa803282db30:msdtc.exe	2000	512	16	158	2020-10
.. 0xfffffa8032661b30:VGAAuthService.	1308	512	5	100	2020-10
.. 0xfffffa803254a060:svchost.exe	1084	512	20	340	2020-10
.. 0xfffffa8030f2f4f0:svchost.exe	1600	512	8	97	2020-10
.. 0xfffffa8032430b30:svchost.exe	800	512	23	448	2020-10
... 0xfffffa803247bb30:audiodg.exe	944	800	6	130	2020-10
.. 0xfffffa803278e9e0:dllhost.exe	1920	512	17	213	2020-10
.. 0xfffffa8032b7ab30:SearchIndexer.	2896	512	15	629	2020-10
... 0xfffffa8032bd57c0:SearchFilterHo	2992	2896	4	86	2020-10
... 0xfffffa8032bc4710:SearchProtocol	2972	2896	8	233	2020-10
.. 0xfffffa8030f75060:svchost.exe	2764	512	6	73	2020-10
.. 0xfffffa8032448890:svchost.exe	840	512	20	433	2020-10
... 0xfffffa80328aa200:dwm.exe	2568	840	6	137	2020-10
.. 0xfffffa8032925b30:VSSVC.exe	2060	512	6	121	2020-10
.. 0xfffffa803262bb30:svchost.exe	2752	512	14	342	2020-10
.. 0xfffffa80327717c0:dllhost.exe	1748	512	22	213	2020-10
.. 0xfffffa8032698b30:vmtoolsd.exe	1368	512	13	274	2020-10
.. 0xfffffa80329d0b30:taskhost.exe	2268	512	9	167	2020-10
.. 0xfffffa80323cc240:taskhost.exe	1776	512	5	66 ... 3	2020-10
.. 0xfffffa8032453b30:svchost.exe	868	512	49	1114	2020-10
.. 0xfffffa80323a9b30:svchost.exe	620	512	12	376	2020-10

DLLs

DLLlist

```
volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 dlllist -p 1116,788
```

DLLs stand for Dynamic-link library automatically that is added to this list when a process according to calls Load Library and they aren't removed until. To display the DLLs for any particular process instead of all processes.

```

root@kali:~# volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 dlllist -p 1116,788
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
*****
notepad.exe pid: 788
Command line : "C:\Windows\system32\notepad.exe" C:\Users\raj\Desktop\New Text Document.txt
Service Pack 1

```

Base	Size	LoadCount	LoadTime	Path
0x00000000ffa60000	0x35000	0xffff	1970-01-01 00:00:00 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x0000000077490000	0x1a9000	0xffff	1970-01-01 00:00:00 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x0000000077370000	0x11f000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:04 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007fefcd4d0000	0x6b000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:04 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007fefa40000	0xdb000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:04 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007fefeec0000	0x9f000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:04 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007feff580000	0x1f000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:04 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007fefe20000	0x12d000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:04 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007fefe7b0000	0x67000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:04 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x0000000077270000	0xfa000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:04 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007feff570000	0xe000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:04 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007feff6d0000	0xc9000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:04 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007fefe820000	0x97000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:04 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007feff4d0000	0x71000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:04 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007fefbbf0000	0x1f4000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:04 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007fefd850000	0xd88000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:04 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007fef8050000	0x71000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:04 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007fefecb0000	0x203000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:04 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007feff190000	0xd7000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:04 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007fec540000	0xc000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:04 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007fefe5e0000	0x2e000	0x4	2020-10-01 16:26:04 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007fefe690000	0x109000	0x2	2020-10-01 16:26:04 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007fefd2d0000	0xf000	0x1	2020-10-01 16:26:04 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007fefb970000	0x56000	0x3	2020-10-01 16:26:04 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007fefb080000	0x18000	0x1	2020-10-01 16:26:04 UTC+0000	C:\Windows

```

*****
iexplore.exe pid: 1116
Command line : "C:\Program Files\Internet Explorer\iexplore.exe"
Service Pack 1

```

Base	Size	LoadCount	LoadTime	Path
0x0000000000210000	0xac000	0xffff	1970-01-01 00:00:00 UTC+0000	C:\Program
0x0000000077490000	0x1a9000	0xffff	1970-01-01 00:00:00 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x0000000077370000	0x11f000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:51 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007fefcd4d0000	0x6b000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:51 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007fefa40000	0xdb000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:51 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007fefeec0000	0x9f000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:51 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007feff580000	0x1f000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:51 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007fefe20000	0x12d000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:51 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x0000000077270000	0xfa000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:51 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007fefe7b0000	0x67000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:51 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007feff570000	0xe000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:51 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007feff6d0000	0xc9000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:51 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007feff4d0000	0x71000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:51 UTC+0000	C:\Windows
0x000007fefd850000	0xd88000	0xffff	2020-10-01 16:26:51 UTC+0000	C:\Windows

DLLDump

This plugin is used to dump the DLLs from the memory space of the processes into another location to analyze it.

To take a dump of the DLLs you can type,


```
volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 dlldump --dump-dir /root/ramdump/
```

```
root@kali:~# volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 dlldump --dump-dir /root/ramdump/
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Process(V)      Name      Module Base      Module Name      Result
-----
0xfffffa80318a02f0 smss.exe  0x0000000047850000 smss.exe         OK: module.268.13f4a
0xfffffa80318a02f0 smss.exe  0x0000000077490000 ntdll.dll        OK: module.268.13f4a
0xfffffa8032104060 csrss.exe 0x000000004a520000 csrss.exe        OK: module.352.13ed0
0xfffffa8032104060 csrss.exe 0x0000000077490000 ntdll.dll        OK: module.352.13ed0
0xfffffa8032104060 csrss.exe 0x000007fef4400000 basesrv.DLL      OK: module.352.13ed0
0xfffffa8032104060 csrss.exe 0x000007feff6d0000 USP10.dll        OK: module.352.13ed0
0xfffffa8032104060 csrss.exe 0x0000000077270000 USER32.dll       OK: module.352.13ed0
0xfffffa8032104060 csrss.exe 0x000007fef4600000 CSRSRV.dll       OK: module.352.13ed0
0xfffffa8032104060 csrss.exe 0x0000000077370000 kernel32.dll     OK: module.352.13ed0
0xfffffa8032104060 csrss.exe 0x000007fefeb20000 RPCRT4.dll       OK: module.352.13ed0
0xfffffa8032104060 csrss.exe 0x000007fef42d0000 CRYPTBASE.dll   OK: module.352.13ed0
0xfffffa8032104060 csrss.exe 0x000007fefe7b0000 GDI32.dll       OK: module.352.13ed0
0xfffffa8032104060 csrss.exe 0x000007fefeec0000 msvcrt.dll      OK: module.352.13ed0
0xfffffa8032104060 csrss.exe 0x000007feff570000 LPK.dll         OK: module.352.13ed0
0xfffffa8032104060 csrss.exe 0x000007fef4d00000 KERNELBASE.dll  OK: module.352.13ed0
0xfffffa8032104060 csrss.exe 0x000007fef42e0000 sxs.dll         OK: module.352.13ed0
0xfffffa8032104060 csrss.exe 0x000007fef43f0000 sxssrv.DLL      OK: module.352.13ed0
0xfffffa8032104060 csrss.exe 0x000007fef4400000 winsrv.DLL      OK: module.352.13ed0
0xfffffa80322d82f0 csrss.exe 0x000000004a520000 csrss.exe        OK: module.408.13ead
```

Handles

This plugin is used to display the open handles that are present in a process. This plugin applies to files, registry keys, events, desktops, threads, and all other types of objects. To see the handles present in the dump, you can type,

```
volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 handles
```

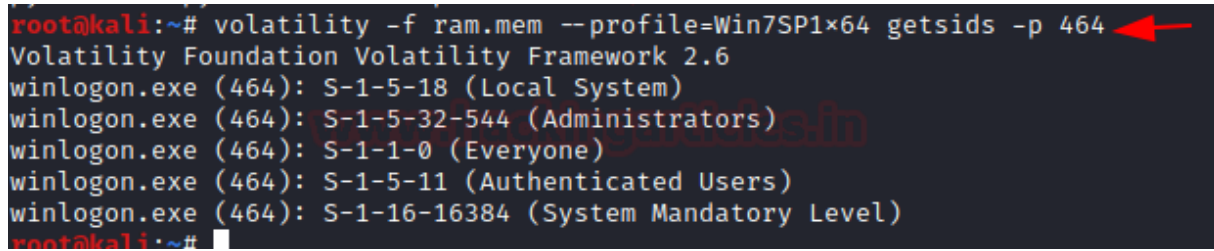
```
root@kali:~# volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 handles
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Offset(V)      Pid      Handle      Access Type      Details
-----
0xfffffa8030ece890 4 0x4 0x1fffff Process System(4)
0xfffffa803000711f0 4 0x8 0x2001f Key MACHINE\CONTROLSET
0xfffffa80300008060 4 0xc 0xf000f Directory GLOBAL ??
0xfffffa80300001aca0 4 0x10 0x0 Key
0xfffffa80300008ed30 4 0x14 0x2001f Key MACHINE\CONTROLSET
0xfffffa803000072fa0 4 0x18 0xf003f Key MACHINE\CONTROLSET
0xfffffa80300008ee20 4 0x1c 0x2001f Key MACHINE\SETUP
0xfffffa80300efea40 4 0x20 0x1f0001 ALPC Port PowerMonitorPort
0xfffffa80300f0a070 4 0x24 0x1f0001 ALPC Port PowerPort
0xfffffa80300072ba0 4 0x28 0x20019 Key MACHINE\DESCRIPTIO
0xfffffa80300ff57e0 4 0x2c 0x1fffff Thread TID 172 PID 4
0xfffffa80300008fa90 4 0x30 0xf003f Key MACHINE\CONTROLSET
0xfffffa80300008be80 4 0x34 0xf003f Key MACHINE\CONTROLSET
0xfffffa803000057fa0 4 0x38 0xf003f Key MACHINE\CONTROLSET
0xfffffa80300008b000 4 0x3c 0xf003f Key MACHINE\CONTROLSET
```

Getsids

This plugin is used to view the SIDs stands for Security Identifiers that are associated with a process. This plugin can help in identifying processes that have maliciously escalated privileges and which processes belong to specific

users. To get detail on a particular process id, you can type

```
volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 getsids -p 464
```

A terminal window screenshot showing the execution of the volatility getsids command. The command is 'volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 getsids -p 464'. The output shows the Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6 version and lists the security identifiers (SIDs) for the process winlogon.exe (464). The SIDs listed are: S-1-5-18 (Local System), S-1-5-32-544 (Administrators), S-1-1-0 (Everyone), S-1-5-11 (Authenticated Users), and S-1-16-16384 (System Mandatory Level). A red arrow points to the '-p 464' part of the command.

```
root@kali:~# volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 getsids -p 464
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
winlogon.exe (464): S-1-5-18 (Local System)
winlogon.exe (464): S-1-5-32-544 (Administrators)
winlogon.exe (464): S-1-1-0 (Everyone)
winlogon.exe (464): S-1-5-11 (Authenticated Users)
winlogon.exe (464): S-1-16-16384 (System Mandatory Level)
root@kali:~#
```

Netscan

This plugin helps in finding network-related artifacts present in the memory dump. It makes use of pool tag scanning. This plugin finds all the TCP endpoints, TCP listeners, UDP endpoints, and UDP listeners. It provides details about the local and remote IP and also about the local and remote port. To get details on the network artifacts, you can type:

```
volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 netscan
```

```

root@kali:~# volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 netscan
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Offset(P)          Proto    Local Address          Foreign Address        State
0x13e0de9e0        UDPv4    127.0.0.1:65024        *:*
0x13e8dcce0        UDPv4    0.0.0.0:0              *:*
0x13e8dcce0        UDPv6    ::: 0                  *:*
0x13e8e4ad0        UDPv4    0.0.0.0:5355           *:*
0x13e9c2d60        UDPv4    0.0.0.0:4500           *:*
0x13e9c2d60        UDPv6    ::: 4500               *:*
0x13e9d9270        UDPv4    0.0.0.0:4500           *:*
0x13e9d9930        UDPv4    0.0.0.0:500            *:*
0x13e9de010        UDPv4    0.0.0.0:500            *:*
0x13e9de010        UDPv6    ::: 500                 *:*
0x13e9de500        UDPv4    0.0.0.0:0              *:*
0x13e9de500        UDPv6    ::: 0                   *:*
0x13e9deb10        UDPv4    0.0.0.0:0              *:*
0x13eae860         UDPv4    192.168.2.11:138       *:*
0x13eb35920        UDPv4    192.168.2.11:137       *:*
0x13e6fb790        TCPv4    0.0.0.0:49155          0.0.0.0:0             LISTENING
0x13e6fbef0        TCPv4    0.0.0.0:445           0.0.0.0:0             LISTENING
0x13e6fbef0        TCPv6    ::: 445                ::: 0                   LISTENING
0x13e6feef0        TCPv4    0.0.0.0:49155          0.0.0.0:0             LISTENING
0x13e6feef0        TCPv6    ::: 49155              ::: 0                   LISTENING
0x13e70f670        TCPv4    0.0.0.0:3389           0.0.0.0:0             LISTENING
0x13e7728f0        TCPv4    0.0.0.0:49156          0.0.0.0:0             LISTENING
0x13e7c3a60        TCPv4    0.0.0.0:49156          0.0.0.0:0             LISTENING
0x13e7c3a60        TCPv6    ::: 49156              ::: 0                   LISTENING
0x13e7e8320        TCPv4    0.0.0.0:3389           0.0.0.0:0             LISTENING
0x13e7e8320        TCPv6    ::: 3389               ::: 0                   LISTENING
0x13e805430        TCPv4    0.0.0.0:49152          0.0.0.0:0             LISTENING
0x13e805430        TCPv6    ::: 49152              ::: 0                   LISTENING
0x13e805ef0        TCPv4    0.0.0.0:49152          0.0.0.0:0             LISTENING
0x13e844880        TCPv4    0.0.0.0:49153          0.0.0.0:0             LISTENING

```

Hivelist

This plugin can be used to locate the virtual addresses present in the registry hives in memory, and their entire paths to hive on the disk. To obtain the details on the hivelist from the memory dump, you can type:

```
volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 hivelist
```

```

root@kali:~# volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 hivelist
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Virtual      Physical      Name
-----
0xffffffff8a00000f010 0x00000000a97f2010 [no name]
0xffffffff8a000024010 0x00000000a987d010 \REGISTRY\MACHINE\SYSTEM
0xffffffff8a000057010 0x00000000a95b0010 \REGISTRY\MACHINE\HARDWARE
0xffffffff8a000058a010 0x00000000a8270010 \SystemRoot\System32\Config\SECURITY
0xffffffff8a000058c010 0x00000000a83f2010 \SystemRoot\System32\Config\SOFTWARE
0xffffffff8a000058f010 0x000000009d700010 \SystemRoot\System32\Config\DEFAULT
0xffffffff8a00005ff010 0x00000000a8182010 \SystemRoot\System32\Config\SAM
0xffffffff8a0000e4d010 0x000000009d4e5010 \??\C:\Windows\ServiceProfiles\NetworkService\N
0xffffffff8a0000eef010 0x000000009d536010 \??\C:\Windows\ServiceProfiles\LocalService\NTU
0xffffffff8a0015d7010 0x000000008a545010 \??\C:\Users\raj\ntuser.dat
0xffffffff8a0015e5010 0x000000008aa5c010 \??\C:\Users\raj\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Window
0xffffffff8a0021c8010 0x00000000610c4010 \??\C:\System Volume Information\Syscache.hve
0xffffffff8a00307c010 0x00000000a58f7010 \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Boot\BCD

```

Timeliner

This plugin usually creates a timeline from the various artifacts found in the memory dump. To locate the artifacts according to the timeline, you can use the following command:

```
volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 timeliner
```

```

root@kali:~# volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 timeliner
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
2020-10-01 16:27:05 UTC+0000 [LIVE RESPONSE] (System time)
2020-10-01 16:26:04 UTC+0000 [IEHISTORY] explorer.exe→Visited: raj@file:///C:/Users/raj/Des
2020-09-26 11:42:11 UTC+0000 [IEHISTORY] explorer.exe→Visited: raj@file:///C:/Users/raj/Des
2020-09-17 17:43:58 UTC+0000 [IEHISTORY] explorer.exe→Visited: raj@file:///E:/raj.txt| PID
2020-09-26 11:48:11 UTC+0000 [IEHISTORY] explorer.exe→Visited: raj@file:///C:/Users/raj/Des
2020-10-01 21:56:04 UTC+0000 [IEHISTORY] explorer.exe->:2020100120201002: raj@file:///C:/Use
2020-10-01 21:56:04 UTC+0000 [IEHISTORY] explorer.exe->:2020100120201002: raj@Host: Comput
2020-10-01 16:26:04 UTC+0000 [IEHISTORY] iexplore.exe→Visited: raj@file:///C:/Users/raj/Des
2020-09-26 11:42:11 UTC+0000 [IEHISTORY] iexplore.exe→Visited: raj@file:///C:/Users/raj/Des
2020-09-17 17:43:58 UTC+0000 [IEHISTORY] iexplore.exe→Visited: raj@file:///E:/raj.txt| PID
2020-09-26 11:48:11 UTC+0000 [IEHISTORY] iexplore.exe→Visited: raj@file:///C:/Users/raj/Des

```

Hashdump

This plugin can be used to extract and decrypt cached domain credentials stored in the registry which can be availed from the memory dump. The hashes that are availed from the memory dump can be cracked using John the Ripper, Hashcat, etc. To gather the hashdump, you can use the command:

```
volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 hashdump
```



```
root@kali:~# volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 hashdump
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Administrator:500:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
Guest:501:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
raj:1000:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:3dbde697d71690a769204beb12283678:::
ignite:1001:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
```

Lsadbump

This plugin is used to dump LSA secrets from the registry in the memory dump. This plugin gives out information like the default password, the RDP public key, etc. To perform a lsadbump, you can type the following command:

```
volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 lsadbump
```

```
root@kali:~# volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 lsadbump
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
DefaultPassword
0x00000000 08 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0x00000010 31 00 32 00 33 00 34 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 1.2.3.4.....

DPAPI_SYSTEM
0x00000000 2c 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ,.....
0x00000010 01 00 00 00 6d 0a d5 a6 c8 ab aa fc b5 40 02 f7 ....m.....@..
0x00000020 29 b2 5f 3f 6f 98 d7 da 6a 69 16 26 3c 49 8f 76 )._?o...ji.&<I.v
0x00000030 71 84 e5 f6 1e 34 fb ef 3b c2 71 00 00 00 00 00 q....4..;.q....
```

Modscan

This plugin is used to locate kernel memory and its related objects. It can pick up all the previously unloaded drivers and also those drivers that have been hidden or have been unlinked by rootkits in the system. To

```
volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 modscan
```

```

root@kali:~# volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 modscan
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Offset(P)      Name      Base      Size File
-----
0x0000000002fa45e1      0x894c304b8b48ffad      0x8435e800
0x0000000005bdeb5e1      0x894c304b8b48ffad      0x8435e800
0x0000000013e230c00 spsys.sys      0xfffff88005a00000      0x71000 \SystemRoot
0x0000000013e2be010 RamCaptur ... er64.SYS 0xfffff88005a71000      0x7000 \??\C:\User
0x0000000013e611350 secdrv.SYS      0xfffff88005927000      0xb000 \SystemRoot
0x0000000013e6171b0 srvnet.sys      0xfffff88005932000      0x31000 \SystemRoot
0x0000000013e629520 rdpdr.sys      0xfffff88005b7d000      0x2e000 \SystemRoot
0x0000000013e634480 srv2.sys      0xfffff88005975000      0x6b000 \SystemRoot
0x0000000013e6385a0 tdtcp.sys      0xfffff88005bab000      0xb000 \SystemRoot
0x0000000013e70e770 vmhgfs.sys      0xfffff88005b51000      0x2c000 \SystemRoot
0x0000000013e7d33d0 tssecsrv.sys    0xfffff88005bb6000      0xf000 \SystemRoot
0x0000000013e8c5510 rspnldr.sys      0xfffff8800545d000      0x18000 \SystemRoot
0x0000000013e8c71b0 lltdio.sys      0xfffff88001823000      0x15000 \SystemRoot
0x0000000013e91e770 HTTP.sys      0xfffff88005475000      0xc9000 \SystemRoot
0x0000000013e975e10 bowser.sys      0xfffff8800553e000      0x1e000 \SystemRoot
0x0000000013e9783c0 mpsdrv.sys      0xfffff8800555c000      0x18000 \SystemRoot
0x0000000013e97b510 mrxsmbr.sys      0xfffff88005574000      0x2d000 \SystemRoot
0x0000000013e981300 mrxsmbr10.sys    0xfffff880055a1000      0x4d000 \SystemRoot
0x0000000013e9a88e0 mrxsmbr20.sys    0xfffff88005400000      0x24000 \SystemRoot
0x0000000013e9afc00 srv.sys      0xfffff88005ab8000      0x99000 \SystemRoot
0x0000000013e9c24c0 vmmemctl.sys    0xfffff88005424000      0xa000 \SystemRoot
0x0000000013e9e1850 smss.sys      0xfffff88005881000      0x6000 \SystemRoot

```

Filescan

This plugin is used to find FILE_OBJECTs present in the physical memory by using pool tag scanning. It can find open files even if there is a hidden rootkit present in the files. To make use of this plugin, you can type the following command:

```
volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 filescan
```

```

root@kali:~# volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 filescan
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Offset(P)          #Ptr    #Hnd  Access  Name
-----
0x0000000013e00910      1      1 RW-rw-  \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\raj\AppData\Local\Microsoft
0x0000000013e00c4a0      2      1 ----- \Device\NamedPipe\MsFteWds
0x0000000013e00c740      2      0 R--r-d  \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\System32\rasdlg.dll
0x0000000013e00c9f0      1      0 RW-rwd  \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\System32\wlanutil.dll
0x0000000013e01baf0     12      0 R--r-d  \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\System32\wlanutil.dll
0x0000000013e01d6e0      1      1 R--rw-  \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\winsxs\amd64_microsoft.v
0x0000000013e020560     14      0 R--r--  \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\winsxs\amd64_microsoft.v
0x0000000013e020920      4      0 R--r-d  \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\System32\WwanAPI.dll
0x0000000013e021a70     18      1 RW-r--  \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\System32\winevt\Logs\Mic
0x0000000013e021dd0     12      0 R--r-d  \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\System32\wwapi.dll
0x0000000013e021f20      5      0 R--r-d  \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\System32\bthprops.cpl
0x0000000013e022070      4      0 R--r-d  \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\System32\QAGENT.DLL
0x0000000013e023070     17      1 R--r-d  \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\System32\en-US\bthprops.
0x0000000013e023f20     11      0 R--r-d  \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\System32\FXSRESM.dll
0x0000000013e025900      1      1 R--rw-  \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\winsxs\amd64_microsoft.v
0x0000000013e025c70      7      0 R--r-d  \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\System32\FXSST.dll
0x0000000013e025dc0      7      0 R--r-d  \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\System32\FXSAPI.dll
0x0000000013e027070     16      0 R--r-d  \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\System32\en-US\gameux.d
0x0000000013e02add0      1      1 R--rw-  \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\winsxs\amd64_microsoft.v
0x0000000013e02af20      1      1 R--rw-  \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\winsxs\amd64_microsoft.v
0x0000000013e02bc20      1      1 -W-rw-  \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\raj\AppData\Local\Temp\FXS
0x0000000013e0344a0      1      1 R--r-d  \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\System32\en-US\gameux.d
0x0000000013e035e20      4      0 RW-rwd  \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\System32\en-US\gameux.d
0x0000000013e037430      1      1 RW-rw-  \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Users\raj\AppData\Local\Microsoft

```

Svcscan

This plugin is used to see the services are registered on your memory image, use the svcscan command. The output shows the process ID of each service the service name, service name, display name, service type, service state, and also shows the binary path for the registered service – which will be a .exe for user-mode services and a driver name for services that run from kernel mode. To find the details on the services

```
volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 svcscan
```

```

root@kali:~# volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 svcscan

```

```

Offset: 0xcc8500
Order: 70
Start: SERVICE_AUTO_START
Process ID: 800
Service Name: Dhcp
Display Name: DHCP Client
Service Type: SERVICE_WIN32_SHARE_PROCESS
Service State: SERVICE_RUNNING
Binary Path: C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe -k LocalServiceNetworkRestricted

Offset: 0xcc8410
Order: 69
Start: SERVICE_SYSTEM_START
Process ID: -
Service Name: DfsC
Display Name: DFS Namespace Client Driver
Service Type: SERVICE_FILE_SYSTEM_DRIVER
Service State: SERVICE_RUNNING
Binary Path: \FileSystem\DfsC

Offset: 0xcc8320
Order: 68
Start: SERVICE_DEMAND_START
Process ID: -
Service Name: defragsvc
Display Name: Disk Defragmenter
Service Type: SERVICE_WIN32_OWN_PROCESS
Service State: SERVICE_STOPPED
Binary Path: -

```

Cmdscan

This plugin searches the memory dump of XP/2003/Vista/2008 and Windows 7 for commands that the attacker might have entered through a command prompt (cmd.exe). It is one of the most powerful commands that one can use to gain visibility into an attacker's actions on a victim system. To conduct a cmdscan, you can make use of the following command:

```
volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 cmdscan
```

```

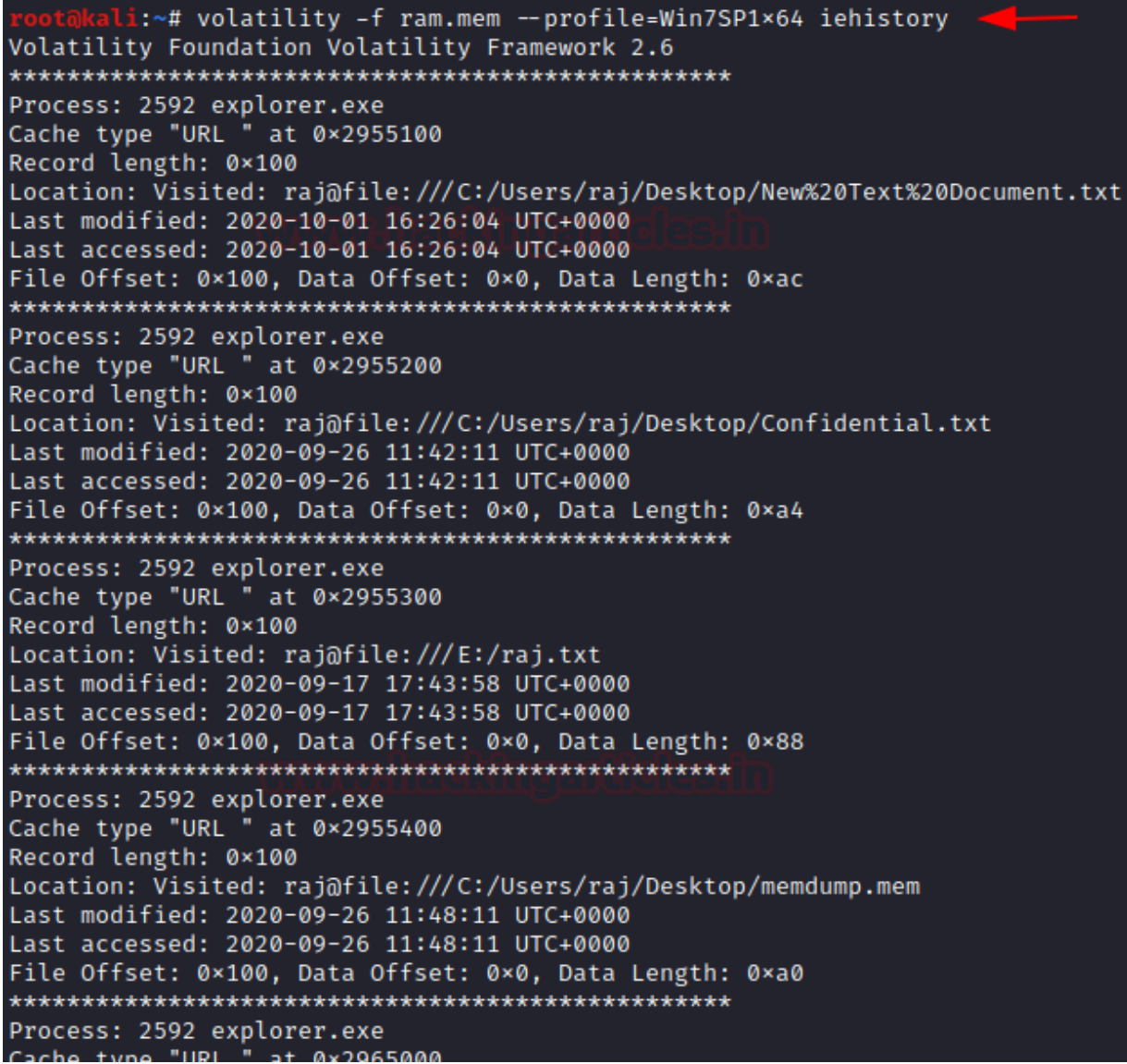
root@kali:~# volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 cmdscan
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
*****
CommandProcess: conhost.exe Pid: 2840
CommandHistory: 0x1e8ce0 Application: RamCapture64.exe Flags: Allocated
CommandCount: 0 LastAdded: -1 LastDisplayed: -1
FirstCommand: 0 CommandCountMax: 50
ProcessHandle: 0x64
Cmd #15 @ 0x180158:
Cmd #16 @ 0x1e7e50:
root@kali:~#

```

lehistory

This plugin recovers the fragments of Internet Explorer history by finding index.dat cache file. To find iehistory files, you can type the following command:

```
volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 iehistory
```



```
root@kali:~# volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 iehistory
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
*****
Process: 2592 explorer.exe
Cache type "URL " at 0x2955100
Record length: 0x100
Location: Visited: raj@file:///C:/Users/raj/Desktop/New%20Text%20Document.txt
Last modified: 2020-10-01 16:26:04 UTC+0000
Last accessed: 2020-10-01 16:26:04 UTC+0000
File Offset: 0x100, Data Offset: 0x0, Data Length: 0xac
*****
Process: 2592 explorer.exe
Cache type "URL " at 0x2955200
Record length: 0x100
Location: Visited: raj@file:///C:/Users/raj/Desktop/Confidential.txt
Last modified: 2020-09-26 11:42:11 UTC+0000
Last accessed: 2020-09-26 11:42:11 UTC+0000
File Offset: 0x100, Data Offset: 0x0, Data Length: 0xa4
*****
Process: 2592 explorer.exe
Cache type "URL " at 0x2955300
Record length: 0x100
Location: Visited: raj@file:///E:/raj.txt
Last modified: 2020-09-17 17:43:58 UTC+0000
Last accessed: 2020-09-17 17:43:58 UTC+0000
File Offset: 0x100, Data Offset: 0x0, Data Length: 0x88
*****
Process: 2592 explorer.exe
Cache type "URL " at 0x2955400
Record length: 0x100
Location: Visited: raj@file:///C:/Users/raj/Desktop/memdump.mem
Last modified: 2020-09-26 11:48:11 UTC+0000
Last accessed: 2020-09-26 11:48:11 UTC+0000
File Offset: 0x100, Data Offset: 0x0, Data Length: 0xa0
*****
Process: 2592 explorer.exe
Cache type "URL " at 0x2955500
```

Dumpregistry

This plugin allows one to dump a registry hive into a disk location. To dump the registry hive, you use the following command.

```
volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 dumpregistry --dump-dir /root/ramdump/
```

```
root@kali:~# volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 dumpregistry --dump-dir /root/ramdump/
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
*****
Writing out registry: registry.0xfffff8a000024010.SYSTEM.reg
*****
Writing out registry: registry.0xfffff8a0015d7010.ntuserdat.reg
*****
Writing out registry: registry.0xfffff8a000eef010.NTUSERDAT.reg
*****
Writing out registry: registry.0xfffff8a00058f010.DEFAULT.reg
*****
Physical layer returned None for index 23000, filling with NULL
*****
Writing out registry: registry.0xfffff8a00058a010.SECURITY.reg
*****
Writing out registry: registry.0xfffff8a0005ff010.SAM.reg
*****
Writing out registry: registry.0xfffff8a00058c010.SOFTWARE.reg
*****
Physical layer returned None for index 23f2000, filling with NULL
Physical layer returned None for index 23f3000, filling with NULL
Physical layer returned None for index 23f4000, filling with NULL
*****
Writing out registry: registry.0xfffff8a00000f010.no_name.reg
*****
Writing out registry: registry.0xfffff8a000e4d010.NTUSERDAT.reg
```

Moddump

This plugin is used to extract a kernel driver to a file, you can do this by using the following command:

```
volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 moddump --dump-dir /root/ramdump/
```

```
root@kali:~# volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 moddump --dump-dir /root/ramdump/
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
```

Module Base	Module Name	Result
0xfffff80002a0b000	ntoskrnl.exe	OK: driver.fffffff80002a0b000.sys
0xfffff80002ff5000	hal.dll	OK: driver.fffffff80002ff5000.sys
0xfffff880017d9000	VIDEOPT.SYS	OK: driver.fffffff880017d9000.sys
0xfffff88004a8e000	ksthunk.sys	OK: driver.fffffff88004a8e000.sys
0xfffff88004000000	dfsc.sys	OK: driver.fffffff88004000000.sys
0xfffff88001aba000	vmstorfl.sys	OK: driver.fffffff88001aba000.sys
0xfffff88004570000	rdpbus.sys	OK: driver.fffffff88004570000.sys
0xfffff8800169b000	rdpencdd.sys	OK: driver.fffffff8800169b000.sys
0xfffff88004adc000	usbccgp.sys	OK: driver.fffffff88004adc000.sys
0xfffff88000eee000	WDFLDR.SYS	OK: driver.fffffff88000eee000.sys
0xfffff88000f5d000	msisadrv.sys	OK: driver.fffffff88000f5d000.sys
0xfffff880011be000	pacer.sys	OK: driver.fffffff880011be000.sys
0xfffff8800186c000	tcpip.sys	OK: driver.fffffff8800186c000.sys
0xfffff88000c00000	rasl2tp.sys	OK: driver.fffffff88000c00000.sys
0xfffff88001000000	storport.sys	OK: driver.fffffff88001000000.sys
0xfffff96000600000	cdd.dll	OK: driver.fffffff96000600000.sys
0xfffff880015e1000	MsfS.SYS	OK: driver.fffffff880015e1000.sys
0xfffff88004263000	vm3dmp.sys	OK: driver.fffffff88004263000.sys
0xfffff88001823000	lltdio.sys	OK: driver.fffffff88001823000.sys
0xfffff880041e5000	intelppm.sys	OK: driver.fffffff880041e5000.sys
0xfffff88005bc5000	RDPWD.SYS	OK: driver.fffffff88005bc5000.sys
0xfffff880015c6000	pcw.sys	OK: driver.fffffff880015c6000.sys
0xfffff960000e0000	win32k.sys	OK: driver.fffffff960000e0000.sys
0xfffff88000fa7000	partmgr.sys	OK: driver.fffffff88000fa7000.sys
0xfffff88001108000	intelide.sys	OK: driver.fffffff88001108000.sys
0xfffff88005a00000	spsys.sys	OK: driver.fffffff88005a00000.sys
0xfffff88001a3a000	volmgr.sys	OK: driver.fffffff88001a3a000.sys

Procdump

This plugin is used to dump the executable processes in a single location, If there is malware present it will intentionally forge size fields in the PE header for the memory dumping tool to fail. To collect the dump on processes, you can type:

```
volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 procdump --dump-dir /root/ramdump/
```

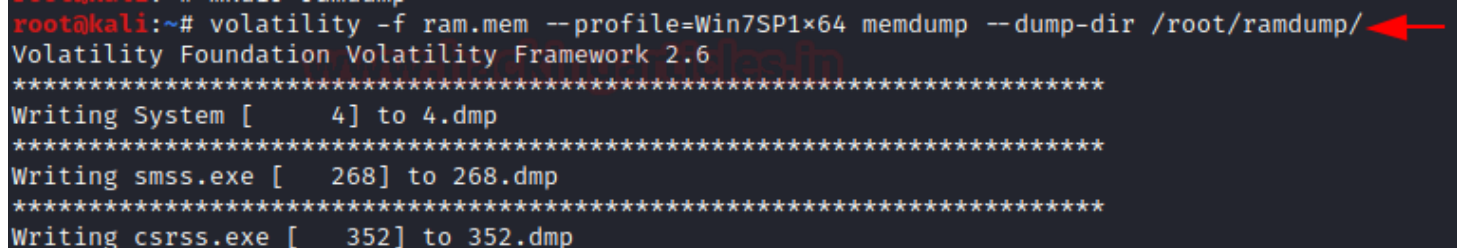
```
root@kali:~# volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 procdump --dump-dir /root/ramdump/
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```

Process(V)	ImageBase	Name	Result
0xfffffa8030ece890		System	Error: PEB at 0x0 is unavailable (possib
0xfffffa80318a02f0	0x0000000047850000	smss.exe	OK: executable.268.exe
0xfffffa8032104060	0x000000004a520000	csrss.exe	OK: executable.352.exe
0xfffffa80322d82f0	0x000000004a520000	csrss.exe	OK: executable.408.exe
0xfffffa80322d2a90	0x00000000ffbc0000	wininit.exe	OK: executable.416.exe
0xfffffa8032312060	0x00000000ffbe0000	winlogon.exe	OK: executable.464.exe
0xfffffa8032332780	0x00000000ff4e0000	services.exe	OK: executable.512.exe
0xfffffa8032368450	0x00000000ff310000	lsass.exe	OK: executable.520.exe
0xfffffa8032369600	0x00000000ffa30000	lsm.exe	OK: executable.528.exe
0xfffffa80323a9b30	0x00000000ff020000	svchost.exe	OK: executable.620.exe
0xfffffa80323e7b30	0x00000000ff020000	svchost.exe	OK: executable.704.exe
0xfffffa8032430b30	0x00000000ff020000	svchost.exe	OK: executable.800.exe
0xfffffa8032448890	0x00000000ff020000	svchost.exe	OK: executable.840.exe
0xfffffa8032453b30	0x00000000ff020000	svchost.exe	OK: executable.868.exe
0xfffffa803247bb30	0x00000000ffc70000	audiodg.exe	OK: executable.944.exe

Memdump

The memdump plugin is used to dump the memory-resident pages of a process into a separate file. You can also look up a particular process using -p and provide it with a directory path -D to generate the output. To take a dump on memory-resident pages, you can use the following command:

```
volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 memdump --dump-dir /root/ramdump/
```

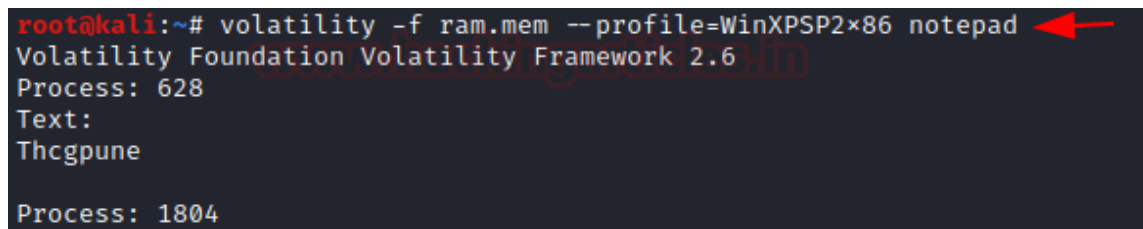


```
root@kali:~# volatility -f ram.mem --profile=Win7SP1x64 memdump --dump-dir /root/ramdump/
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
*****
Writing System [    4] to 4.dmp
*****
Writing smss.exe [  268] to 268.dmp
*****
Writing csrss.exe [  352] to 352.dmp
```

Notepad

Notepad files are usually highly looked up files in the ram dump. To find the contents present in the notepad file, you can use the following command:

```
volatility -f ram.mem --profile=WinXPSP2x86 notepad
```



```
root@kali:~# volatility -f ram.mem --profile=WinXPSP2x86 notepad
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Process: 628
Text:
Thcgpune
Process: 1804
```