

# 第1次习题课

准备好纸笔

把做题(过程)记录拿出来

全程开弹幕，大家有问题随时提出来，  
习题课要搞明白才行

Principles of Electric Circuits Recitation 1 Tsinghua University 2023

## 前3讲要点回顾

- 参考方向
  - 关联/非关联
  - 求功率
- 元件
  - $R$
  - 独立源
  - 受控源
- 拓扑
  - KCL
  - KVL
- 等效
  - 电阻
    - 串并联
    - 桥平衡
    - 星三角
    - 加压求流/加流求压
  - 电源
    - 理想
    - 实际

Principles of Electric Circuits Recitation 1 Tsinghua University 2023

# 看你是不是把老师的话当话哈

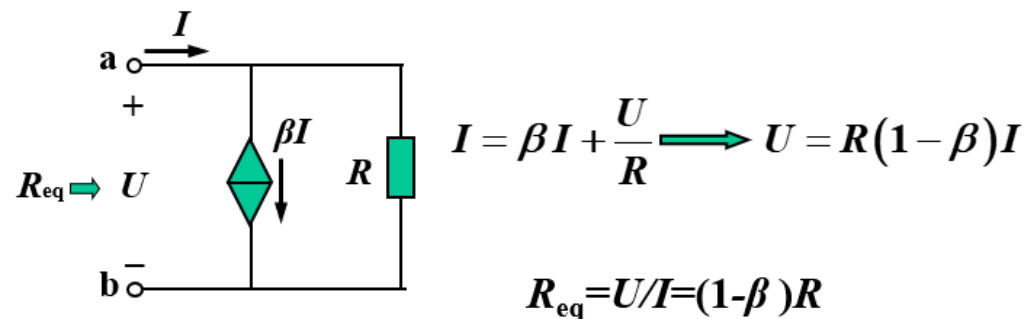
求入端等效  
电阻



求端口上的电压电  
流关系  $R_{eq}=U/I$



加压求流或  
加流求压

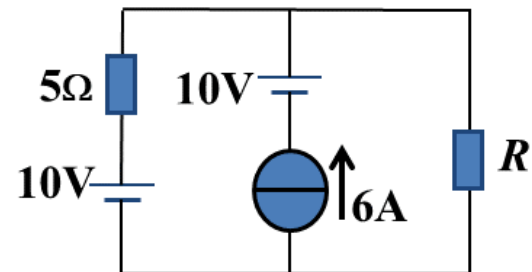


思考：有没有含受控源二端网络加压求流  
无法求出  $R_{eq}$  的情况？

单选题 1分

$R$ 可获得的最大功率为\_\_W

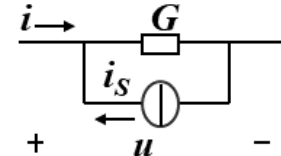
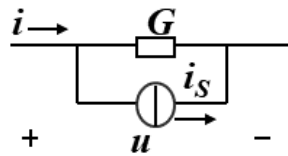
- A 5
- B 80**
- C 8
- D 20



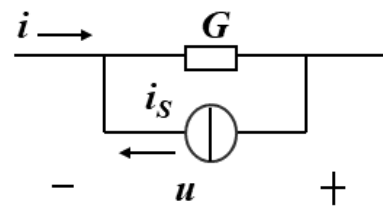
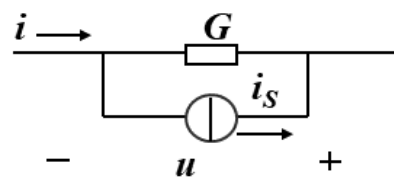
Principles of Electric Circuits Recitation 1 Tsinghua University 2023

## 电路习题课（一）

1. 求下图各电路的  $u$ - $i$  关系式及电源发出的功率。

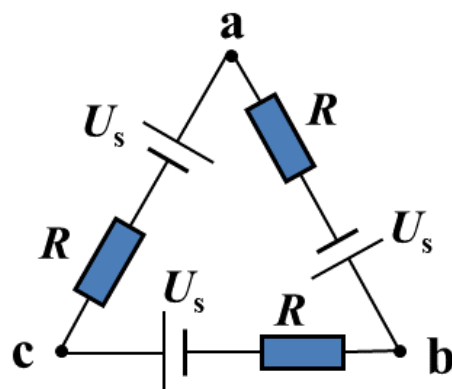


Principles of Electric Circuits Recitation 1 Tsinghua University 2023



Principles of Electric Circuits Recitation 1 Tsinghua University 2023

2. 求  $U_{ab} =$  \_\_\_\_\_



Principles of Electric Circuits Recitation 1 Tsinghua University 2023

单选题 1分

$U = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \text{ V}$

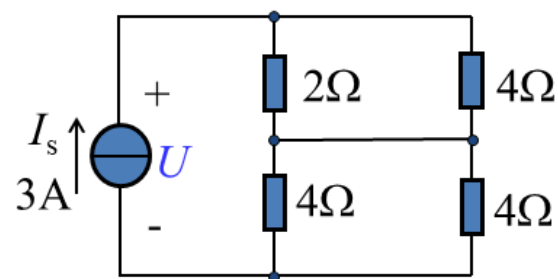
(最先答对的3位同学有红包)

A 3

B 10

C 18

D 24



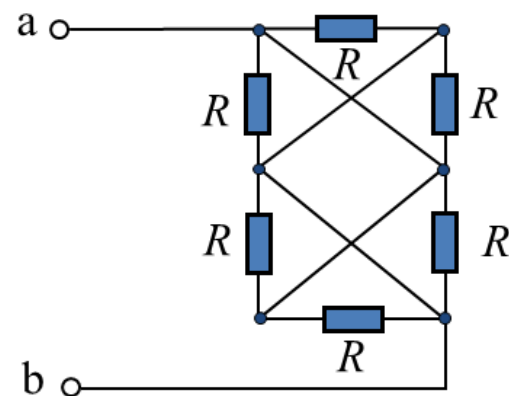
Principles of Electric Circuits Recitation 1 Tsinghua University 2023



单选题 1分

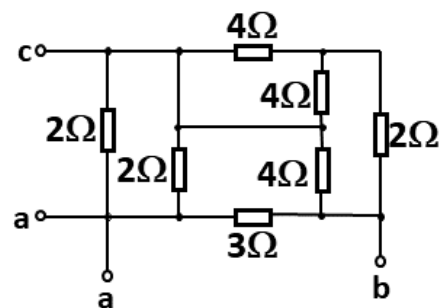
$R_{ab} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

- ☐ A  $R$
- ☐ B  $6R$
- ☐ C  $R/6$
- ☒ D  $R/3$

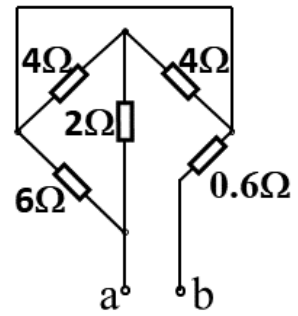


Principles of Electric Circuits Recitation 1 Tsinghua University 2023

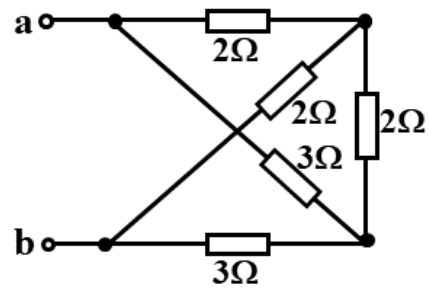
3. 求  $R_{ab}$  (和  $R_{ac}$  ).



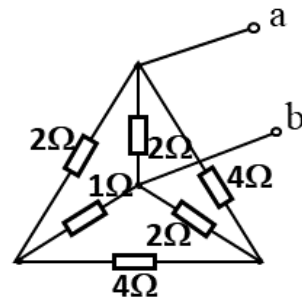
Principles of Electric Circuits Recitation 1 Tsinghua University 2023



Principles of Electric Circuits Recitation 1 Tsinghua University 2023

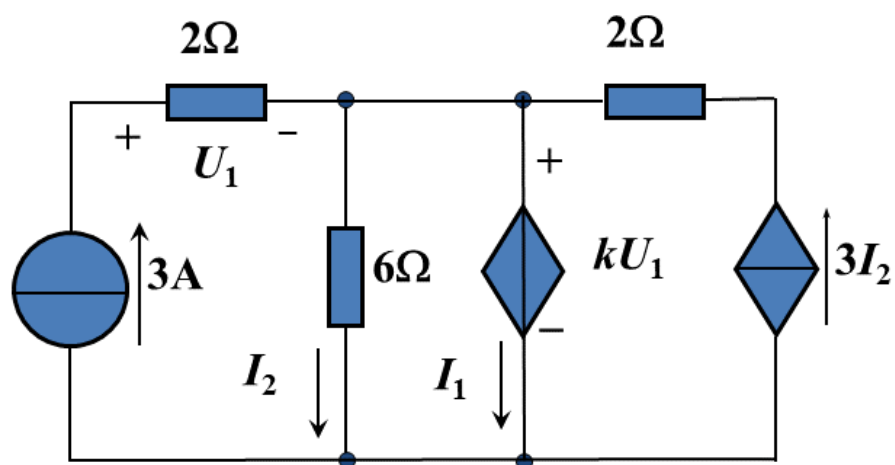


Principles of Electric Circuits Recitation 1 Tsinghua University 2023



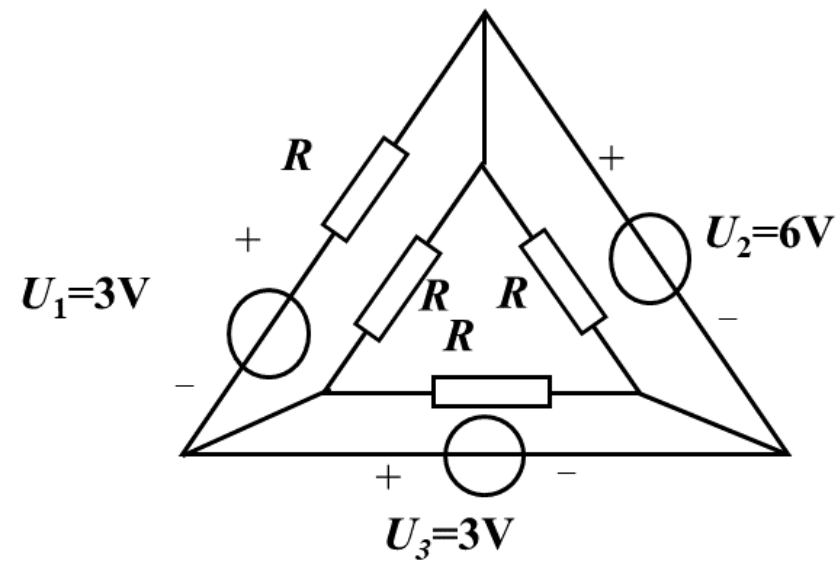
Principles of Electric Circuits Recitation 1 Tsinghua University 2023

4. 当  $k=2$  时, 求  $I_1$ .



Principles of Electric Circuits Recitation 1 Tsinghua University 2023

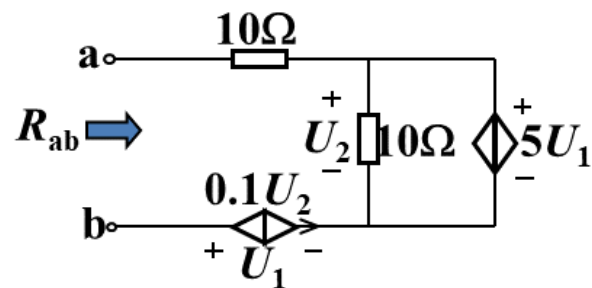
求各电压源发出的功率， $R = 1\Omega$ 。



欢迎投稿

Principles of Electric Circuits Recitation 1 Tsinghua University 2023

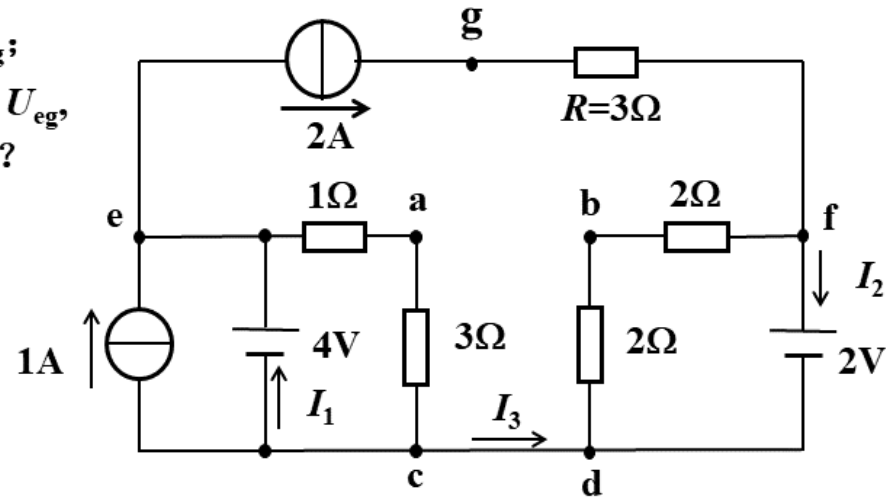
5. 求入端电阻  $R_{ab}$  .



Principles of Electric Circuits Recitation 1 Tsinghua University 2023

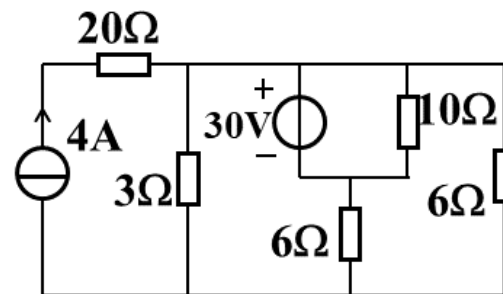


6. (1) 求  $I_1, I_2, I_3, U_{ab}, U_{eg}$ ;  
 (2) 若  $R$  变为  $5\Omega$ , 问  $U_{eg}$ ,  
 $I_1$  和  $I_2$  如何变化?



Principles of Electric Circuits Recitation 1 Tsinghua University 2023

7. 求每个电源发出的功率.



Principles of Electric Circuits Recitation 1 Tsinghua University 2023