6.4 用拉普拉斯变换求解下列微分方程(习题 2.1):

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}^2 r(t)}{\mathrm{d}t^2} + 5 \, \frac{\mathrm{d}r(t)}{\mathrm{d}t} + 6 r(t) = 2 \, \frac{\mathrm{d}^2 e(t)}{\mathrm{d}t^2} + 6 \, \frac{\mathrm{d}e(t)}{\mathrm{d}t},$$

激励信号为  $e(t) = (1+e^{-t})u(t)$ ,初始状态  $r(0_-)=1, r'(0_-)=0$ .

$$e(t) = (1 + e^{-t})u(t)$$

$$e(v) = 0$$
 ,  $e'(t) = -e^{-t}u(t) + (1+e^{-t}) \delta(t)$ 

$$\frac{d^{2}r(t)}{dt^{2}} + 5 \frac{dr(t)}{dt} + br(t) = 2 \frac{d^{2}e(t)}{dt^{2}} + 6 \frac{de(t)}{dt}$$

$$m E(s) = L \left( (1+e^{-t}) u(t) \right) = \frac{1}{s} + \frac{1}{s+1} = \frac{2s+1}{s(s+1)}$$

$$\frac{55^{2}+205+1}{5+1}$$

$$\therefore |2(5)| = 5^{2}+55+6$$

$$r(t) = 9e^{-2t} - 2e^{-t} - 2e^{-3t}$$

6.5 由下列系统函数 H(s)求系统频率响应特性 H(w):

(1) 
$$H(s) = \frac{s+2}{s^2+4s+8}$$
; (2)  $H(s) = \frac{2}{s^2+1}$ .

(2) 
$$H(s) = \frac{2}{s^2 + 1}$$

$$2+j\omega$$
  
(1)  $H(\omega) = -\omega^2 + 4j\omega + 8$  ,极复为  $p = -2\pm j2$  ,全在左半平面

(t)0)



