一个三角函数的积分

求实积分 (I) $I_1 = \int_0^{2\pi} \frac{d\theta}{a+b\cos\theta},$ 这里a, b 是实数,且 $a > |b| \ge 0$ (6分),

(II)
$$I_2 = \int_0^{2\pi} \frac{d\theta}{A^2 \cos^2 \theta + B^2 \sin^2 \theta}, \qquad \text{这里} A > 0, B > 0. \quad (4\text{分}).$$

解. (I) 令 $z = e^{i\theta}$, $\theta \in [0, 2\pi]$. 则 $dz = ie^{i\theta}d\theta = izd\theta$, $d\theta = \frac{dz}{iz}$,

$$\cos \theta = \frac{e^{i\theta} + e^{-i\theta}}{2} = \frac{z + z^{-1}}{2} = \frac{z^2 + 1}{2z}.$$

将以上表达式代入积分 I_1 中,可得当 $b \neq 0$ 时,

$$\begin{split} I_1 &= \frac{2}{i} \oint_{|z|=1} \frac{dz}{bz^2 + 2az + b} \\ &= \frac{2}{bi} \oint_{|z|=1} \frac{dz}{z^2 + \frac{2az}{b} + 1} \\ &= \frac{2}{bi} Res \left[\frac{1}{z^2 + \frac{2az}{b} + 1}, z_1 \right] \cdot (2\pi i) \\ &= \frac{2}{bi} \frac{1}{2z_1 + \frac{2a}{b}} \cdot (2\pi i) \\ &= \frac{2\pi}{b(z_1 + \frac{a}{b})} \\ &= \frac{2\pi}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}. \end{split}$$

这里 $z_1 = -\frac{a}{b} + \frac{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}{b}$ 是二次方程 $z^2 + \frac{2az}{b} + 1 = 0$ 在单位圆|z| = 1内的唯一复根: $|z_1| < 1$. 当b = 0 时,易得 $I_1 = \int_0^{2\pi} \frac{d\theta}{a} = \frac{2\pi}{a}$. 故不论b是否等于0, 均有 $I_1 = \frac{2\pi}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}$.

(II) 由 $\cos^2\theta = \frac{1+\cos 2\theta}{2}$, $\sin^2\theta = 1-\cos^2\theta = \frac{1-\cos 2\theta}{2}$. 将以上表达式代入到 I_2 中,再利用(I)的结果,可得

$$I_{2} = \int_{0}^{2\pi} \frac{2d\theta}{(A^{2}+B^{2})+(A^{2}-B^{2})\cos 2\theta}$$

$$= \int_{0}^{2\pi} \frac{d(2\theta)}{(A^{2}+B^{2})+(A^{2}-B^{2})\cos 2\theta}$$

$$= \int_{0}^{4\pi} \frac{dt}{(A^{2}+B^{2})+(A^{2}-B^{2})\cos t} \qquad (t=2\theta),$$

$$= 2 \int_{0}^{2\pi} \frac{dt}{(A^{2}+B^{2})+(A^{2}-B^{2})\cos t}$$

$$= \frac{4\pi}{\sqrt{(A^{2}+B^{2})^{2}-(A^{2}-B^{2})^{2}}}$$

$$= \frac{4\pi}{\sqrt{4A^{2}B^{2}}}$$

$$= \frac{2\pi}{AB}.$$