

# 第五章作业

5-1 试利用水蒸气表确定下列各点的状态,并确定各状态的焓、熵或干度及比体积:

(1)  $p=20 \text{ MPa}, t=300 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ;

饱和湿蒸汽

$$h_x = x h'' + (1-x) h'$$

$$x = \frac{v-v'}{v''-v'}$$

第一篇 工程热力学

(2)  $p=9 \text{ MPa}, v=0.017 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg}$ ;

(3)  $p=4.5 \text{ MPa}, t=450 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ;

(4)  $p=1 \text{ MPa}, x=0.90$ 。

	$p(\text{MPa})$	$t(^{\circ}\text{C})$	$x$	$v$	$h(\text{kJ/kg})$	$s(\text{kJ/kg}\cdot\text{K})$	状态
(1)	20	300	/	0.0013605	1333.4	3.2072	未饱和水
(2)	9	303.385	0.8172	0.017	2489.87	5.2399	饱和湿蒸汽
(3)	4.5	450	/	0.07163	3323.8	6.8792	过热蒸汽
(4)	1	179.88	0.9	0.17498	2575.6	6.14	未饱和水

5-3 一面积为  $1 \text{ m}^3$  的密闭容器内盛有压力为  $0.35 \text{ MPa}$  的干饱和蒸汽,问容器内蒸汽的质量为多少? 若对蒸汽进行冷却,问当压力降到  $0.2 \text{ MPa}$  时容器内的蒸汽处于什么状态? 冷却过程中由蒸汽向外传出的热量为多少?

① 查表得:

$$v'' = 0.52427 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg}, h'' = 2732.37 \text{ kJ/kg}$$

$$m = \frac{V}{v''} = \frac{1}{0.52427} = 1.907 \text{ kg}$$

② 当  $p=0.2 \text{ MPa}$  时, 比容  $v$  仍为  $0.52427 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg}$

$$v' = 0.0010605 < v < v'' = 0.88585$$

即蒸汽处于饱和湿蒸汽状态

$$\textcircled{3} \quad x = \frac{v-v'}{v''-v'} = \frac{0.52427-0.0010605}{0.88585-0.0010605} = 59.1\%$$

$$h = x h'' + (1-x) h' = 0.591 \times 2706.53 + (1-0.591) \times 504.78 = 1806.01 \text{ kJ/kg}$$

5-7 蒸汽在  $p=1.5 \text{ MPa}$ ,  $x=0.95$  的状态下进入过热器, 被定压加热成为过热蒸汽后进入汽轮机, 理想绝热膨胀至  $p=0.005 \text{ MPa}$ ,  $x=0.90$  的出口状态, 求每千克蒸汽在过热器中吸热的热量。

① 当  $p=1.5 \text{ MPa}$  时,  $h' = 844.82 \text{ kJ/kg}$ ,  $h'' = 2791.46 \text{ kJ/kg}$

$$h_1 = xh'' + (1-x)h' = 2694.13 \text{ kJ/kg}$$

② 当  $p=0.005 \text{ MPa}$  时,  $s' = 0.4761 \text{ kJ/kg}\cdot\text{K}$ ,  $s'' = 8.393 \text{ kJ/kg}\cdot\text{K}$

$$s = xs'' + (1-x)s' = 7.601 \text{ kJ/kg}\cdot\text{K}$$

查表得当  $p=1.5 \text{ MPa}$ ,  $s=7.601 \text{ kJ/kg}\cdot\text{K}$  时, 有  $h_2 = 3390.2 \text{ kJ/kg}$

$$Q = h_2 - h_1 = 696.07 \text{ kJ/kg}$$

5-8 在蒸汽锅炉的汽锅里储有  $p=0.4 \text{ MPa}$ ,  $x=0.04$  的汽水混合物共  $8250 \text{ kg}$ 。如果关死出汽阀, 炉内燃料燃烧每分钟供给汽锅  $17000 \text{ kJ}$  的热量, 求汽锅内压力上升到  $1 \text{ MPa}$  所需的时间。

①  $p=0.4 \text{ MPa}$

查表得:  $h' = 604.87 \text{ kJ/kg}$ ,  $h'' = 2738.49 \text{ kJ/kg}$

$$v' = 0.0010835 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg}, v'' = 0.46246 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg}$$

$$v_1 = xv'' + (1-x)v' = 0.01954416 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg}$$

$$h_1 = xh'' + (1-x)h' = 690.215 \text{ kJ/kg}$$

$$u_1 = h_1 - p_1 v_1 = 682.4 \text{ kJ/kg} \quad ?$$

②  $p=1 \text{ MPa}$  饱和干蒸汽

查表得:  $h'' = 2777.7 \text{ kJ/kg}$

$$v'' = 0.1944 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg}$$

$$u_2 = h_2 - p_2 v_2 = 2582.7 \text{ kJ/kg}$$

$$Q = m(u_2 - u_1) = 8250 \times (2582.7 - 682.4) = 1.568 \times 10^7 \text{ kJ}$$

$$t = \frac{Q}{1700} = 922 \text{ min}$$