

Big Data Technology and its Applications

Introduction to Database

张宁 ningzhang@tsinghua.edu.cn

Outline

- Overview
- Relational data model
- Relational operator
- SQL
- Sqlite3 in python

About Database

- Database (DB): a collection of information in a structured way.

A shared collection of logically related data, designing to meet the information needs of an organization.

- Database Management System (DBMS)
 - A software system that enables users to define, create, and maintain the database and provides controlled access to this database.
 - Typical DBMS: DB2, Oracle, MS SQL Server, MySQL, MS Access
 - Dead DBMS: Sybase, Informix
- Important functions of DBMS:
 - Data storage, retrieval, and update (create, insert, read, update, delete)
 - Transaction support
 - Ensure that either all the updates corresponding to a given transaction are made or that none of them are made.
 - Concurrency control services

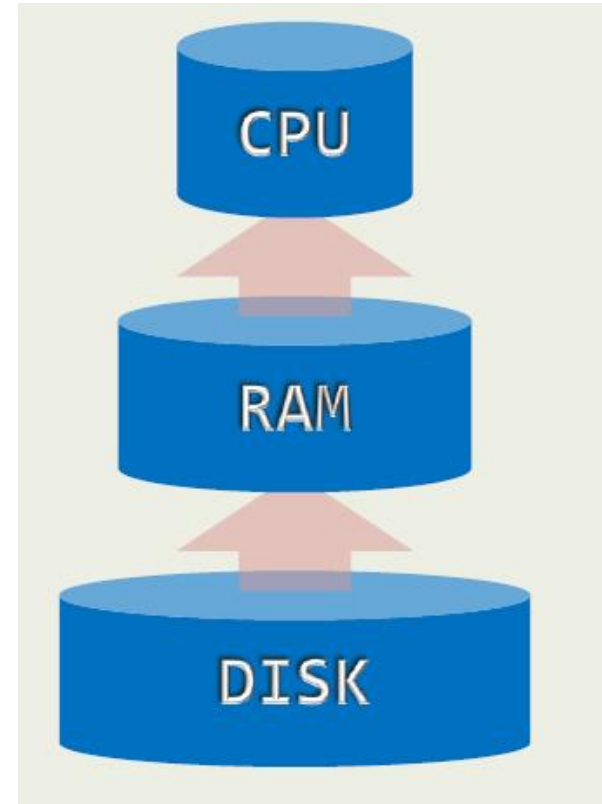
About Database

- Data collection: multi-source heterogeneous data
 - Heterogeneous:
 - Structured (e.g., table)
 - Semi-structured (e.g., xml file)
 - Unstructured (e.g., report, image)
 - Multi-source:
 - Business report (structured)
 - Questionnaire (structured, unstructured)
 - Internet (semi-structured, unstructured)
 -
- Data collection -> Data cleaning -> Data Integration -> Database



What is the difference?

- Capacity (data / ram)
 - 1980: 10 MB / 1 MB = 10
 - 2010: 1TB / 1 GB = 1000
- RAM v.s. Disk
 - $\text{ms} / \text{ns} > 10^5$



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Field and Cartesian product

- **Field**: a set of values with the same data type
 - $D := \{d: d \text{ is the student's name in this classroom}\}$ is a field.
- **Cartesian product**
 - Given fields D_1, D_2, \dots, D_n , the Cartesian product of the n fields is
$$D_1 \times D_2 \times \dots \times D_n := \{(d_1, d_2, \dots, d_n): d_i \in D_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, n\}.$$
 - Each element (d_1, d_2, \dots, d_n) is called a **tuple**; d_i is called a **component**.
- Given two fields
 - $D_1 = \{\text{Abel, Bob, Carrol}\},$
 - $D_2 = \{\text{Power system analysis, Big data technology}\}$
- the Cartesian product is
 - $D_1 \times D_2 = \{(\text{Abel, Power system analysis}), (\text{Abel, Big data technology}), (\text{Bob, Power system analysis}), (\text{Bob, Big data technology}), (\text{Carrol, Power system analysis}), (\text{Carrol, Big data technology})\}.$

Relational data model

- A **relation** $r(D_1, D_2, \dots, D_n)$ represents the relationship among a subset of $D_1 \times D_2 \dots \times D_n$.
- Loosely speaking, a relation is equivalent to a table.
- Each **instance** (d_1, d_2, \dots, d_n) of $r(D_1, D_2, \dots, D_n)$ represents a row in the table.
- Each field D_i represents a column of the table.
- The column name is called **attribute**.

Relational data model

- **Superkey**
 - A superkey is a set of attributes that uniquely identifies each tuple of a relation.
- **Candidate key** (or **key** for short)
 - A candidate key is a minimal superkey.
- **Primary key**
 - A primary key is a specific choice of candidate keys.
- **Foreign key**
 - A foreign key is a set of attributes in a table that refers to the primary key of another table.

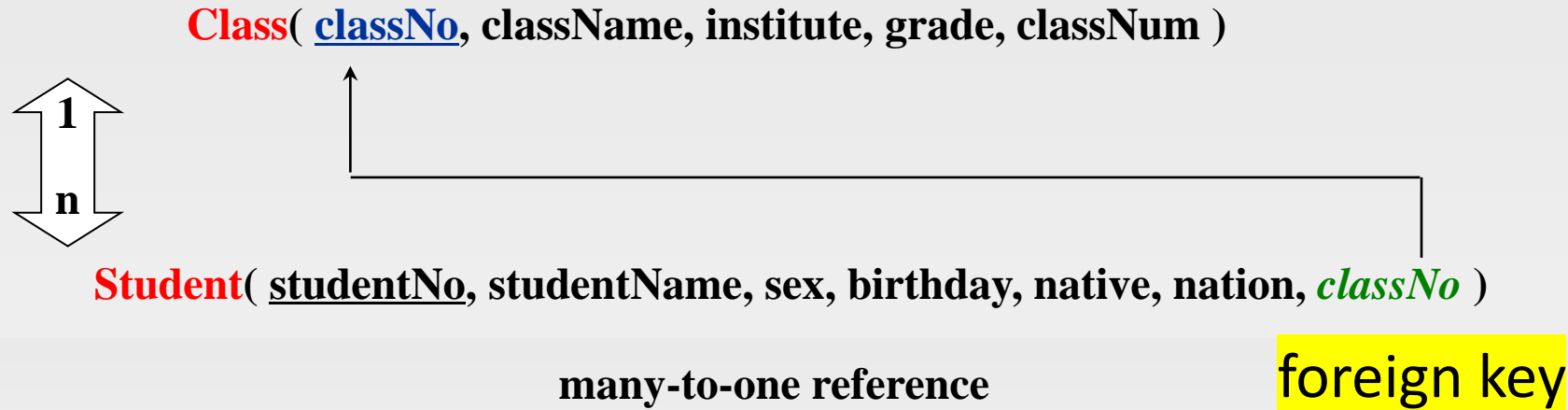
Relational data model

Student (studentNo, studentName, sex, birthday, native, nation, classNo)

- Superkey
(studentNo), (studentNo, studentName), (studentNo, studentName, sex), ...
- Candidate key
(studentNo)
- Primary key
(studentNo)

Relational data model

primary key



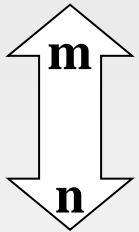
Referenced relation

Reference relation

Relational data model

foreign key

Student(studentNo, studentName, sex, birthday, native, nation, *classNo*)



primary key

Score(studentNo, courseNo, term, score)

Course(courseNo, courseName, creditHour, courseHour, priorCourse)

foreign key

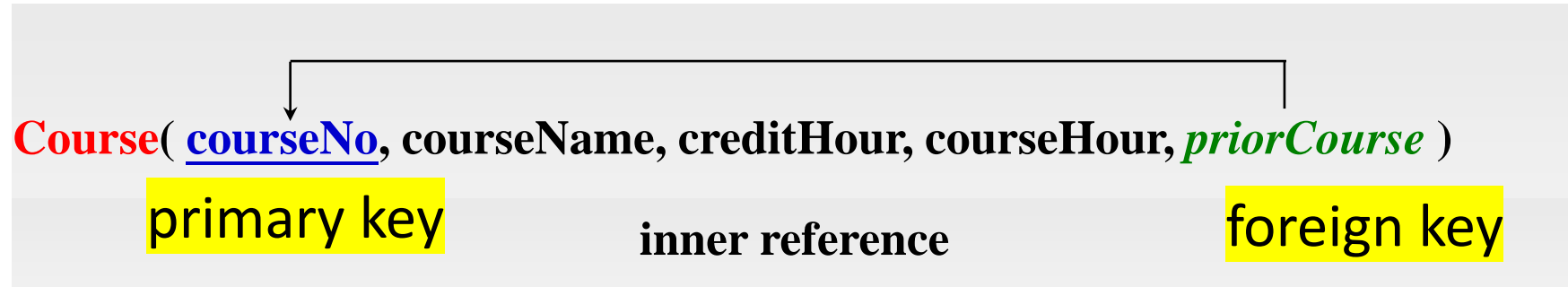
many-to-many reference

Reference relation

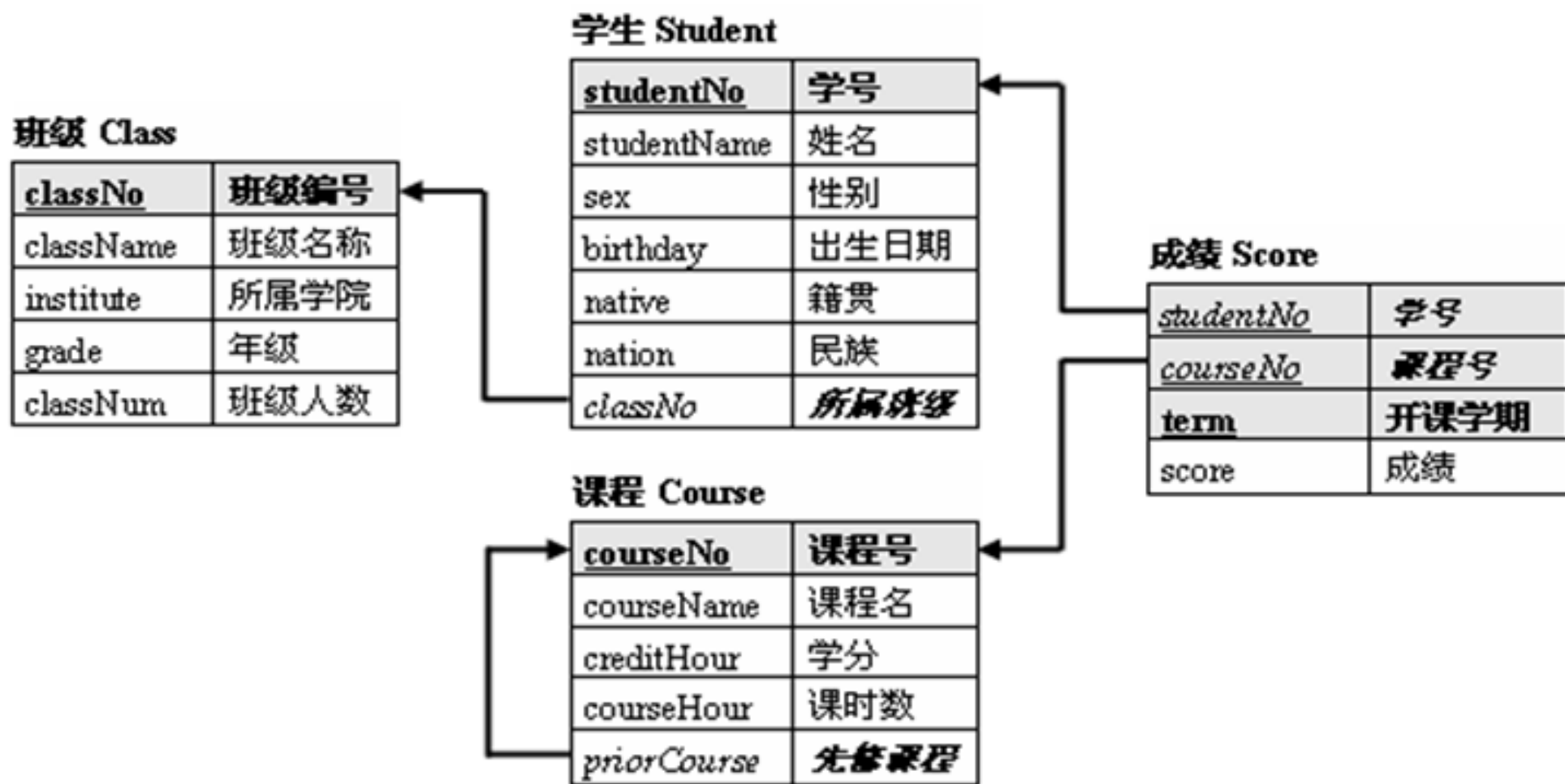
Referenced relation

Reference relation

Relational data model



Relational data model



成绩管理数据库 ScoreDB 的模式导航图

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Relational operators

| Operators in Relational Algebra | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|----------|-----------------|
| type | symbol | name | type | symbol | name |
| Set operator | \cup | union | Comparison operator | $>$ | greater than |
| | $-$ | minus | | \geq | no less than |
| | \cap | intersect | | $<$ | less than |
| | \times | Cartesian product | | \leq | no greater than |
| Relational operator | σ | select | | $=$ | equal |
| | Π | project | | \neq | not equal |
| | \bowtie | join | Logical operator | \neg | not |
| | \div | divide | | \wedge | and |
| | | | | \vee | or |

Relational operators

- **Select σ** : for a relation r , select all instances t satisfying predicate P
$$\sigma_P(r) = \{t: t \in r \wedge P(t)\}$$
- **Project Π** : select a subset A of the fields of relation r to form a new relation
$$\Pi_A(r) = \{t[A]: t \in r\}$$
- **Join \bowtie** : join two relations r, s according to predicate P
$$r \bowtie_P s = \sigma_P(r \times s)$$
- **Image Im** : for a relation $r(R)$, $S \subset R$ is a subset of the fields R , the image of $x \in S$ on relation r is defined as
$$\text{Im}(x|r) = \{t[R - S]: t \in r, t[S] = x\}$$
- **Divide \div** : suppose two relations $r(R), s(S)$ and that $S \subset R$
$$r \div s = \{t[R - S]: t \in r \wedge \text{Im}(t[R - S] | r) \supset s\}$$

Relational operators

| Class relation | | | | |
|----------------|------------|-----------|-------|----------|
| ClassNo | ClassName | institute | grade | ClassNum |
| AC0703 | 会计学08(3)班 | 会计学院 | 2007 | 46 |
| CS0701 | 计算机07(1)班 | 信息学院 | 2007 | 48 |
| ISO802 | 信息系统08(2)班 | 信息学院 | 2008 | 43 |

$\sigma_{\text{grade}=2007}(\text{Class})$

$\Pi_{\text{institute, grade}}(\text{Class})$

Relational operators

Student ⋈_{Student.classNo=Class.classNo} Class

| Class relation | | | | |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|-------|----------|
| ClassNo | ClassName | institute | grade | ClassNum |

| studentNo | studentName | sex | birthday | native | nation | classNo | className | institute | grade | classNum |
|-----------|-------------|-----|------------|--------|--------|---------|------------|-----------|-------|----------|
| 701001 | 李小勇 | 男 | 1990-12-21 | 南昌 | 汉族 | CS0701 | 计算机07(1)班 | 信息学院 | 2007 | 48 |
| 701008 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 上海 | 汉族 | CS0701 | 计算机07(1)班 | 信息学院 | 2007 | 48 |
| 703010 | 李宏冰 | 女 | 1992-03-09 | 太原 | 蒙古族 | AC0703 | 会计学08(3)班 | 会计学院 | 2007 | 46 |
| 703045 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 北京 | 汉族 | AC0703 | 会计学08(3)班 | 会计学院 | 2007 | 46 |
| 802002 | 刘方晨 | 女 | 1990-11-11 | 南昌 | 傣族 | ISO802 | 信息系统08(2)班 | 信息学院 | 2008 | 43 |
| 802005 | 王红敏 | 女 | 1990-10-01 | 上海 | 蒙古族 | ISO802 | 信息系统08(2)班 | 信息学院 | 2008 | 43 |

| | | | | | | |
|--------|-----|---|------------|----|-----|--------|
| 703010 | 李宏冰 | 女 | 1992-03-09 | 太原 | 蒙古族 | AC0703 |
| 703045 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 北京 | 汉族 | AC0703 |
| 802002 | 刘方晨 | 女 | 1990-11-11 | 南昌 | 傣族 | ISO802 |
| 802005 | 王红敏 | 女 | 1990-10-01 | 上海 | 蒙古族 | ISO802 |

Relational operators

| R | | / S = | | | | | |
|-----------------|------------------|-------|--|------------|-------------|-----------------|---------|
| BORO | SPC_COMMON | | | | | | |
| Brooklyn | honeylocust | / | <table><tr><th>SPC_COMMON</th></tr><tr><td>honeylocust</td></tr></table> | SPC_COMMON | honeylocust | | |
| SPC_COMMON | | | | | | | |
| honeylocust | | | | | | | |
| Brooklyn | American linden | | | | | | |
| Brooklyn | London planetree | | | | | | |
| Manhattan | honeylocust | / | <table><tr><th>SPC_COMMON</th></tr><tr><td>honeylocust</td></tr><tr><td>American linden</td></tr></table> | SPC_COMMON | honeylocust | American linden | |
| SPC_COMMON | | | | | | | |
| honeylocust | | | | | | | |
| American linden | | | | | | | |
| Manhattan | American linden | | | | | | |
| Manhattan | pin oak | | | | | | |
| Queens | honeylocust | / | <table><tr><th>SPC_COMMON</th></tr><tr><td>honeylocust</td></tr><tr><td>American linden</td></tr><tr><td>pin oak</td></tr></table> | SPC_COMMON | honeylocust | American linden | pin oak |
| SPC_COMMON | | | | | | | |
| honeylocust | | | | | | | |
| American linden | | | | | | | |
| pin oak | | | | | | | |
| Queens | American linden | | | | | | |
| Bronx | honeylocust | | | | | | |

| BORO |
|-----------|
| Brooklyn |
| Manhattan |
| Queens |
| Bronx |

| BORO |
|-----------|
| Brooklyn |
| Manhattan |
| Queens |

| |
|---|
| ? |
|---|

An example

Class关系

| ClassNo | ClassName | institute | grade | ClassNum |
|---------|------------|-----------|-------|----------|
| AC0703 | 会计学08(3)班 | 会计学院 | 2007 | 46 |
| CS0701 | 计算机07(1)班 | 信息学院 | 2007 | 48 |
| ISO802 | 信息系统08(2)班 | 信息学院 | 2008 | 43 |

Student关系

| StudentNo | StudentName | sex | birthday | native | nation | classNo |
|-----------|-------------|-----|------------|--------|--------|---------|
| 0701001 | 李小勇 | 男 | 1990-12-21 | 南昌 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 0701008 | 王 红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 上海 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 0703010 | 李宏冰 | 女 | 1992-03-09 | 太原 | 蒙古族 | AC0703 |
| 0703045 | 王 红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 北京 | 汉族 | AC0703 |
| 0802002 | 刘方晨 | 女 | 1990-11-11 | 南昌 | 傣族 | ISO802 |
| 0802005 | 王红敏 | 女 | 1990-10-01 | 上海 | 蒙古族 | ISO802 |

Course关系

| CourseNo | CourseName | creditHour | courseHour | priorCourse |
|----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| AC001 | 基础会计 | 48 | 3 | null |
| CN028 | 大学语文 | 48 | 3 | null |
| CS012 | 操作系统 | 80 | 5 | null |
| CS015 | 数据库系统 | 64 | 4 | CS012 |

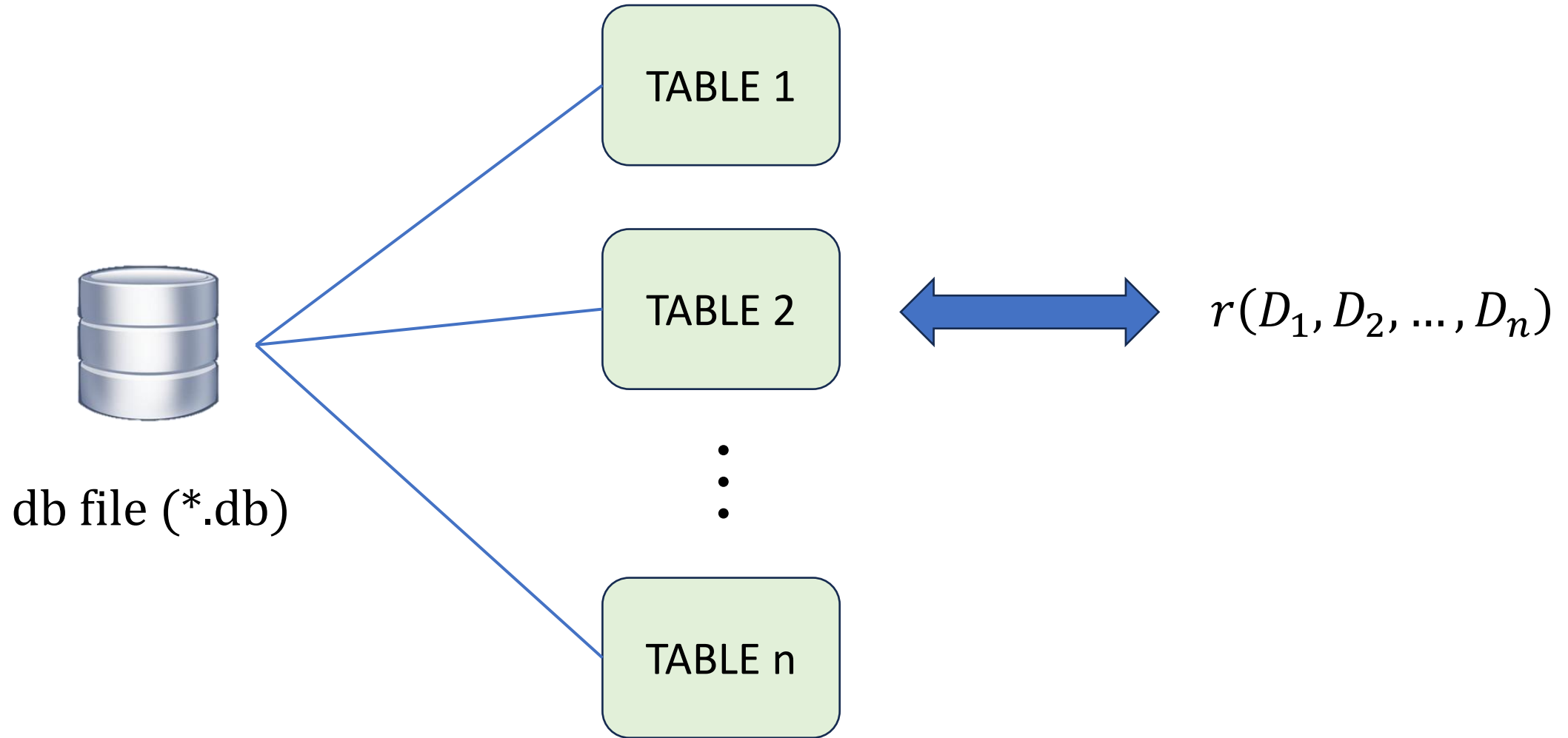
Score关系

| StudentNo | courseNo | term | score |
|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
| 0701001 | CN028 | 07081 | 85 |
| 0701001 | CS012 | 07082 | 88 |
| 0701001 | CS015 | 08091 | 92 |
| 0701008 | AC001 | 07081 | 76 |
| 0701008 | CN028 | 07081 | 86 |
| 0701008 | CS012 | 07082 | 93 |
| 0701008 | CS015 | 08091 | 96 |
| 0703010 | AC001 | 07081 | 92 |
| 0703010 | CN028 | 07081 | 83 |
| 0703010 | CS012 | 07082 | 73 |
| 0703045 | AC001 | 07081 | 52 |
| 0703045 | AC001 | 08091 | 94 |
| 0703045 | CN028 | 07081 | 80 |
| 0703045 | CS015 | 08091 | 82 |
| 0802002 | AC001 | 08091 | 98 |
| 0802002 | CN028 | 08091 | 72 |
| 0802002 | CS015 | 09101 | 85 |
| 0802005 | AC001 | 09101 | 88 |
| 0802005 | CS012 | 08092 | 90 |
| 0802005 | CS015 | 09101 | 87 |

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Basic SQL



Basic SQL

- **SELECT** $D_{i_1}, D_{i_2}, \dots, D_{i_k}$ **FROM** $r(D_1, D_2, \dots, D_n)$
Projection on $D_{i_1}, D_{i_2}, \dots, D_{i_k}$
- **SELECT** $D_{i_1}, D_{i_2}, \dots, D_{i_k}$ **FROM** $r(D_1, D_2, \dots, D_n)$ **WHERE** $D_{i_1} = d$
Projection on $D_{i_1}, D_{i_2}, \dots, D_{i_k}$ after $D_{i_1} = d$ selection
- **SELECT** $D_{i_1}, D_{i_2}, \dots, D_{i_k}$ **FROM** $r(D_1, D_2, \dots, D_n)$ **WHERE** $D_{i_1} \neq d$
Projection on $D_{i_1}, D_{i_2}, \dots, D_{i_k}$ after $D_{i_1} \neq d$ selection
- **SELECT** $D_{i_1}, D_{i_2}, \dots, D_{i_k}$ **FROM** $r(D_1, D_2, \dots, D_n)$ **WHERE** $D_{i_1} > d$
Projection on $D_{i_1}, D_{i_2}, \dots, D_{i_k}$ after $D_{i_1} > d$ selection
- **SELECT** $D_{i_1}, D_{i_2}, \dots, D_{i_k}$ **FROM** $r(D_1, D_2, \dots, D_n)$ **ORDER BY** D_{i_l} **DESC**, D_{i_j}
Dictionary sorting. D_{i_l} first in descending order, D_{i_j} second in ascending order

Basic SQL

- **SELECT** $D_{i_1}, D_{i_2}, \dots, D_{i_k}$ **FROM** $r(D_1, D_2, \dots, D_n)$ **WHERE** D_{i_1} **BETWEEN** d **AND** q
Projection on $D_{i_1}, D_{i_2}, \dots, D_{i_k}$ after $D_{i_1} \in [d, q]$ selection
- **SELECT** $D_{i_1}, D_{i_2}, \dots, D_{i_k}$ **FROM** $r(D_1, D_2, \dots, D_n)$ **WHERE** D_{i_1} **IN** (d, q)
Projection on $D_{i_1}, D_{i_2}, \dots, D_{i_k}$ after $D_{i_1} \in \{d, q\}$ selection
- **SELECT** $D_{i_1}, D_{i_2}, \dots, D_{i_k}$ **FROM** $r(D_1, D_2, \dots, D_n)$ **WHERE** D_{i_1} **NOT IN** (d, q)
Projection on $D_{i_1}, D_{i_2}, \dots, D_{i_k}$ after $D_{i_1} \notin \{d, q\}$ selection
- **SELECT** $D_{i_1}, D_{i_2}, \dots, D_{i_k}$ **FROM** $r(D_1, D_2, \dots, D_n)$ **WHERE** D_{i_1} **LIKE** wildcard
- **SELECT** $D_{i_1}, D_{i_2}, \dots, D_{i_k}$ **FROM** $r(D_1, D_2, \dots, D_n)$ **WHERE** D_{i_1} **REGEXP** regular expression

Wildcard

- %
 - Matches any number of any characters
 - Cannot match 'NULL'
 - Can match No character
- _
 - Matches any character
 - Can only match one character
- LIKE
 - Must match all characters of the column

Regular expression

- `.` (Similar to wildcard `_`)
- `{n}` (`3{2}` matches `33`)
- `{n,}` (`3{2,}` matches `33` or `333` or `3333` or `33333` ...)
- `{n, m}` (`3{2,4}` matches `33` or `333` or `3333`)
- `?` (is equivalent to `{0, 1}`)
- `+` (is equivalent to `{1,}`)
- `*` (any times, $0 \sim \infty$)
- `|` (or)
- `[3-5]` (`3|4|5`)
- `[^23]` (NOT `2|3`)

提示:

部分数据库（如sqlite）需要配置后才能正确使用正则表达式

<https://www.sqlite.org/appfunc.html>

- REGEXP
 - Matches a part of characters of the column

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SQLite



- What is SQLite ?
 - SQLite is a C-language library that implements a small, fast, self-contained, high-reliability, full-featured, SQL database engine.
 - SQLite is the most used database engine in the world. SQLite is built into all mobile phones and most computers and comes bundled inside countless other applications that people use every day.
 - SQLite source code is in the public-domain and is free to everyone to use for any purpose.

sqlite3 in python

- What is sqlite3?
 - Sqlite3 is a python module written by Gerhard Häring.
 - It provides an SQL interface compliant with the DB-API 2.0 specification described by PEP 249, and requires SQLite 3.7.15 or newer.
- Why do we use sqlite3?
 - No separate installation required.
 - High compatibility with python.
 - Lightweight.

sqlite3 in python

Import sqlite3 module

```
In [ ]: import sqlite3
```

Connect to a database

Connect to an existing database or create a new one

- If the database does not exist, sqlite3 will automatically create one.

```
In [ ]: conn = sqlite3.connect('./db/demo_lecture3.db')
```

Get a cursor object to handle SQL statements

```
In [ ]: cur = conn.cursor()
```

sqlite3 in python

Get all tables in the database

```
In [ ]: tablename = cur.execute("select name from sqlite_master where type='table' and name!='sqlite_sequence'").fetchall()
print(tablename)

[('class',), ('student',), ('course',), ('score',)]
```

Drop all existing tables

```
In [ ]: for name in tablename:
        cur.execute(f"drop table if exists {name[0]}")
```

Load data from an excel file

```
In [ ]: import pandas as pd

df_class = pd.read_excel('./db/demo_lecture3.xlsx', sheet_name='class')
df_student = pd.read_excel('./db/demo_lecture3.xlsx', sheet_name='student')
df_student['birthday'] = df_student['birthday'].astype(str)
df_course = pd.read_excel('./db/demo_lecture3.xlsx', sheet_name='course')
df_score = pd.read_excel('./db/demo_lecture3.xlsx', sheet_name='score')
```

Convert pandas.dataframe to database table

```
In [ ]: df_class.to_sql('class', conn, if_exists='replace', index=False)
df_student.to_sql('student', conn, if_exists='replace', index=False)
df_course.to_sql('course', conn, if_exists='replace', index=False)
df_score.to_sql('score', conn, if_exists='replace', index=False)
```

```
Out[ ]: 20
```


sqlite3 in python

Execute SQL statements

Select

| studentNo | studentName | sex | birthday | native | nation | classNo |
|-----------|-------------|-----|------------|--------|--------|---------|
| 701001 | 李小勇 | 男 | 1990-12-21 | 南昌 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 701008 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 上海 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 703010 | 李宏冰 | 女 | 1992-03-09 | 太原 | 蒙古族 | AC0703 |
| 703045 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 北京 | 汉族 | AC0703 |
| 802002 | 刘方晨 | 女 | 1990-11-11 | 南昌 | 傣族 | ISO802 |
| 802005 | 王红敏 | 女 | 1990-10-01 | 上海 | 蒙古族 | ISO802 |

```
In [ ]: sqlstr = 'select * from student'
cur.execute(sqlstr)
```

```
Out[ ]: <sqlite3.Cursor at 0x1ab8bd84ac0>
```

Get all rows of the result

- `cur.fetchone()` returns the first row of the result

```
In [ ]: cur.fetchall()
```

```
Out[ ]: [(701001, '李小勇', '男', '1990-12-21', '南昌', '汉族', 'CS0701'),
(701008, '王红', '男', '1992-04-26', '上海', '汉族', 'CS0701'),
(703010, '李宏冰', '女', '1992-03-09', '太原', '蒙古族', 'AC0703'),
(703045, '王红', '男', '1992-04-26', '北京', '汉族', 'AC0703'),
(802002, '刘方晨', '女', '1990-11-11', '南昌', '傣族', 'ISO802'),
(802005, '王红敏', '女', '1990-10-01', '上海', '蒙古族', 'ISO802')]
```

sqlite3 in python

Execute an insert statement

```
In [ ]: sqlstr = '''insert into student values(450216,'李四','男', '1990-12-09', '北京', '傈僳族', 'EE0026')'''  
cur.execute(sqlstr)
```

```
Out[ ]: <sqlite3.Cursor at 0x1ab8bd84ac0>
```

Commit the changes

```
In [ ]: conn.commit()
```

- Without this step, the changes cannot be updated.

Print the table

```
In [ ]: cur.execute('select * from student').fetchall()
```

```
Out[ ]: [(701001, '李小勇', '男', '1990-12-21', '南昌', '汉族', 'CS0701'),  
(701008, '王红', '男', '1992-04-26', '上海', '汉族', 'CS0701'),  
(703010, '李宏冰', '女', '1992-03-09', '太原', '蒙古族', 'AC0703'),  
(703045, '王红', '男', '1992-04-26', '北京', '汉族', 'AC0703'),  
(802002, '刘方晨', '女', '1990-11-11', '南昌', '傣族', 'IS0802'),  
(802005, '王红敏', '女', '1990-10-01', '上海', '蒙古族', 'IS0802'),  
(450216, '李四', '男', '1990-12-09', '北京', '傈僳族', 'EE0026')]
```

sqlite3 in python

Print the table

```
In [ ]: cur.execute('select * from student').fetchall()
```

```
Out[ ]: [(701001, '李小勇', '男', '1990-12-21', '南昌', '汉族', 'CS0701'),
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(703010, '李宏冰', '女', '1992-03-09', '太原', '蒙古族', 'AC0703'),
(703045, '王红', '男', '1992-04-26', '北京', '汉族', 'AC0703'),
(802002, '刘方晨', '女', '1990-11-11', '南昌', '傣族', 'ISO802'),
(802005, '王红敏', '女', '1990-10-01', '上海', '蒙古族', 'ISO802'),
(450216, '李四', '男', '1990-12-09', '北京', '傈僳族', 'EE0026')]
```

Convert database table into pandas.dataframe

```
In [ ]: df_student = pd.read_sql('select * from student', conn)
df_student
```

```
Out[ ]:
```

| | studentNo | studentName | sex | birthday | native | nation | classNo |
|---|-----------|-------------|-----|------------|--------|--------|---------|
| 0 | 701001 | 李小勇 | 男 | 1990-12-21 | 南昌 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 1 | 701008 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 上海 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 2 | 703010 | 李宏冰 | 女 | 1992-03-09 | 太原 | 蒙古族 | AC0703 |
| 3 | 703045 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 北京 | 汉族 | AC0703 |
| 4 | 802002 | 刘方晨 | 女 | 1990-11-11 | 南昌 | 傣族 | ISO802 |
| 5 | 802005 | 王红敏 | 女 | 1990-10-01 | 上海 | 蒙古族 | ISO802 |
| 6 | 450216 | 李四 | 男 | 1990-12-09 | 北京 | 傈僳族 | EE0026 |

sqlite3 in python

Close the connection

```
In [ ]: cur.close()  
        conn.close()
```

Let's try more SQL queries!

Examples

| studentNo | studentName | sex | birthday | native | nation | classNo |
|-----------|-------------|-----|------------|--------|--------|---------|
| 701001 | 李小勇 | 男 | 1990-12-21 | 南昌 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 701008 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 上海 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 703010 | 李宏冰 | 女 | 1992-03-09 | 太原 | 蒙古族 | AC0703 |
| 703045 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 北京 | 汉族 | AC0703 |
| 802002 | 刘方晨 | 女 | 1990-11-11 | 南昌 | 傣族 | ISO802 |
| 802005 | 王红敏 | 女 | 1990-10-01 | 上海 | 蒙古族 | ISO802 |

➤ `SELECT studentName FROM student;`

studentName

李小勇

王红

李宏冰

王红

刘方晨

王红敏

➤ `SELECT DISTINCT studentName FROM student;`

studentName

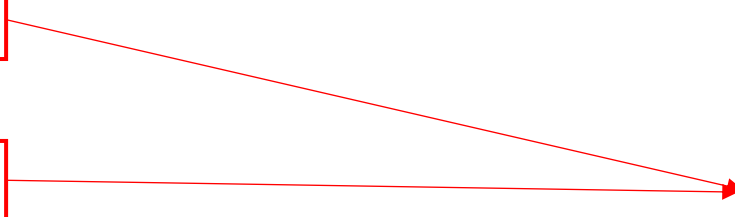
李小勇

王红

李宏冰

刘方晨

王红敏



Examples

| studentNo | studentName | sex | birthday | native | nation | classNo |
|-----------|-------------|-----|------------|--------|--------|---------|
| 701001 | 李小勇 | 男 | 1990-12-21 | 南昌 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 701008 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 上海 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 703010 | 李宏冰 | 女 | 1992-03-09 | 太原 | 蒙古族 | AC0703 |
| 703045 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 北京 | 汉族 | AC0703 |
| 802002 | 刘方晨 | 女 | 1990-11-11 | 南昌 | 傣族 | ISO802 |
| 802005 | 王红敏 | 女 | 1990-10-01 | 上海 | 蒙古族 | ISO802 |

➤ `SELECT studentName FROM student LIMIT 2;`

studentName

李小勇
王红
李宏冰
王红
刘方晨
王红敏

studentName

李小勇
王红

Examples

➤ `SELECT studentNo, score FROM score ORDER BY score LIMIT 5;`

| studentNo | score |
|-----------|-------|
| 703045 | 52 |
| 802002 | 72 |
| 703010 | 73 |
| 701008 | 76 |
| 703045 | 80 |

| studentNo | courseNo | term | score |
|-----------|----------|------|-------|
| 701001 | CN028 | 7081 | 85 |
| 701001 | CS012 | 7082 | 88 |
| 701001 | CS015 | 8091 | 92 |
| 701008 | AC001 | 7081 | 76 |
| 701008 | CN028 | 7081 | 86 |
| 701008 | CS012 | 7082 | 93 |
| 701008 | CS015 | 8091 | 96 |
| 703010 | AC001 | 7081 | 92 |
| 703010 | CN028 | 7081 | 83 |
| 703010 | CS012 | 7082 | 73 |
| 703045 | AC001 | 7081 | 52 |
| 703045 | AC001 | 8091 | 94 |
| 703045 | CN028 | 7081 | 80 |
| 703045 | CS015 | 8091 | 82 |
| 802002 | AC001 | 8091 | 98 |
| 802002 | CN028 | 8091 | 72 |
| 802002 | CS015 | 9101 | 85 |
| 802005 | AC001 | 9101 | 88 |
| 802005 | CS012 | 8092 | 90 |
| 802005 | CS015 | 9101 | 87 |

Examples

➤ **SELECT** studentNo, score **FROM** score **ORDER BY** score **DESC**
LIMIT 5;

| studentNo | score |
|-----------|-------|
| 802002 | 98 |
| 701008 | 96 |
| 703045 | 94 |
| 701008 | 93 |
| 701001 | 92 |

| studentNo | courseNo | term | score |
|-----------|----------|------|-------|
| 701001 | CN028 | 7081 | 85 |
| 701001 | CS012 | 7082 | 88 |
| 701001 | CS015 | 8091 | 92 |
| 701008 | AC001 | 7081 | 76 |
| 701008 | CN028 | 7081 | 86 |
| 701008 | CS012 | 7082 | 93 |
| 701008 | CS015 | 8091 | 96 |
| 703010 | AC001 | 7081 | 92 |
| 703010 | CN028 | 7081 | 83 |
| 703010 | CS012 | 7082 | 73 |
| 703045 | AC001 | 7081 | 52 |
| 703045 | AC001 | 8091 | 94 |
| 703045 | CN028 | 7081 | 80 |
| 703045 | CS015 | 8091 | 82 |
| 802002 | AC001 | 8091 | 98 |
| 802002 | CN028 | 8091 | 72 |
| 802002 | CS015 | 9101 | 85 |
| 802005 | AC001 | 9101 | 88 |
| 802005 | CS012 | 8092 | 90 |
| 802005 | CS015 | 9101 | 87 |

Examples

- **SELECT** studentNo, term, score **FROM** score **ORDER BY** term, score **DESC LIMIT** 10;

| studentNo | term | score |
|-----------|------|-------|
| 703010 | 7081 | 92 |
| 701008 | 7081 | 86 |
| 701001 | 7081 | 85 |
| 703010 | 7081 | 83 |
| 703045 | 7081 | 80 |
| 701008 | 7081 | 76 |
| 703045 | 7081 | 52 |
| 701008 | 7082 | 93 |
| 701001 | 7082 | 88 |
| 703010 | 7082 | 73 |

| studentNo | courseNo | term | score |
|-----------|----------|------|-------|
| 701001 | CN028 | 7081 | 85 |
| 701001 | CS012 | 7082 | 88 |
| 701001 | CS015 | 8091 | 92 |
| 701008 | AC001 | 7081 | 76 |
| 701008 | CN028 | 7081 | 86 |
| 701008 | CS012 | 7082 | 93 |
| 701008 | CS015 | 8091 | 96 |
| 703010 | AC001 | 7081 | 92 |
| 703010 | CN028 | 7081 | 83 |
| 703010 | CS012 | 7082 | 73 |
| 703045 | AC001 | 7081 | 52 |
| 703045 | AC001 | 8091 | 94 |
| 703045 | CN028 | 7081 | 80 |
| 703045 | CS015 | 8091 | 82 |
| 802002 | AC001 | 8091 | 98 |
| 802002 | CN028 | 8091 | 72 |
| 802002 | CS015 | 9101 | 85 |
| 802005 | AC001 | 9101 | 88 |
| 802005 | CS012 | 8092 | 90 |
| 802005 | CS015 | 9101 | 87 |

Examples

➤ **SELECT** studentNo, score **FROM** score **WHERE** score **BETWEEN** 85 **AND** 90;

| studentNo | score |
|-----------|-------|
| 701001 | 85 |
| 701001 | 88 |
| 701008 | 86 |
| 802002 | 85 |
| 802005 | 88 |
| 802005 | 90 |
| 802005 | 87 |

| studentNo | courseNo | term | score |
|-----------|----------|------|-------|
| 701001 | CN028 | 7081 | 85 |
| 701001 | CS012 | 7082 | 88 |
| 701001 | CS015 | 8091 | 92 |
| 701008 | AC001 | 7081 | 76 |
| 701008 | CN028 | 7081 | 86 |
| 701008 | CS012 | 7082 | 93 |
| 701008 | CS015 | 8091 | 96 |
| 703010 | AC001 | 7081 | 92 |
| 703010 | CN028 | 7081 | 83 |
| 703010 | CS012 | 7082 | 73 |
| 703045 | AC001 | 7081 | 52 |
| 703045 | AC001 | 8091 | 94 |
| 703045 | CN028 | 7081 | 80 |
| 703045 | CS015 | 8091 | 82 |
| 802002 | AC001 | 8091 | 98 |
| 802002 | CN028 | 8091 | 72 |
| 802002 | CS015 | 9101 | 85 |
| 802005 | AC001 | 9101 | 88 |
| 802005 | CS012 | 8092 | 90 |
| 802005 | CS015 | 9101 | 87 |

Examples

| studentNo | studentName | sex | birthday | native | nation | classNo |
|-----------|-------------|-----|------------|--------|--------|---------|
| 701001 | 李小勇 | 男 | 1990-12-21 | 南昌 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 701008 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 上海 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 703010 | 李宏冰 | 女 | 1992-03-09 | 太原 | 蒙古族 | AC0703 |
| 703045 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 北京 | 汉族 | AC0703 |
| 802002 | 刘方晨 | 女 | 1990-11-11 | 南昌 | 傣族 | ISO802 |
| 802005 | 王红敏 | 女 | 1990-10-01 | 上海 | 蒙古族 | ISO802 |

➤ **SELECT** studentNo, studentName, native **FROM** student **WHERE**
studentName = '王红';

| studentNo | studentName | native |
|-----------|-------------|--------|
| 701008 | 王红 | 上海 |
| 703045 | 王红 | 北京 |

Examples

| studentNo | studentName | sex | birthday | native | nation | classNo |
|-----------|-------------|-----|------------|--------|--------|---------|
| 701001 | 李小勇 | 男 | 1990-12-21 | 南昌 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 701008 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 上海 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 703010 | 李宏冰 | 女 | 1992-03-09 | 太原 | 蒙古族 | AC0703 |
| 703045 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 北京 | 汉族 | AC0703 |
| 802002 | 刘方晨 | 女 | 1990-11-11 | 南昌 | 傣族 | ISO802 |
| 802005 | 王红敏 | 女 | 1990-10-01 | 上海 | 蒙古族 | ISO802 |

➤ **SELECT** studentNo, studentName, native **FROM** student
WHERE studentName **!=** '王红';

| studentNo | studentName | native |
|-----------|-------------|--------|
| 701001 | 李小勇 | 南昌 |
| 703010 | 李宏冰 | 太原 |
| 802002 | 刘方晨 | 南昌 |
| 802005 | 王红敏 | 上海 |

Examples

| studentNo | studentName | sex | birthday | native | nation | classNo |
|-----------|-------------|-----|------------|--------|--------|---------|
| 701001 | 李小勇 | 男 | 1990-12-21 | 南昌 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 701008 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 上海 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 703010 | 李宏冰 | 女 | 1992-03-09 | 太原 | 蒙古族 | AC0703 |
| 703045 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 北京 | 汉族 | AC0703 |
| 802002 | 刘方晨 | 女 | 1990-11-11 | 南昌 | 傣族 | ISO802 |
| 802005 | 王红敏 | 女 | 1990-10-01 | 上海 | 蒙古族 | ISO802 |

➤ **SELECT** studentNo, studentName, nation **FROM** student
WHERE nation = '汉族' **AND** sex = '男';

| studentNo | studentName | nation |
|-----------|-------------|--------|
| 701001 | 李小勇 | 汉族 |
| 701008 | 王红 | 汉族 |
| 703045 | 王红 | 汉族 |

Examples

| studentNo | studentName | sex | birthday | native | nation | classNo |
|-----------|-------------|-----|------------|--------|--------|---------|
| 701001 | 李小勇 | 男 | 1990-12-21 | 南昌 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 701008 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 上海 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 703010 | 李宏冰 | 女 | 1992-03-09 | 太原 | 蒙古族 | AC0703 |
| 703045 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 北京 | 汉族 | AC0703 |
| 802002 | 刘方晨 | 女 | 1990-11-11 | 南昌 | 傣族 | ISO802 |
| 802005 | 王红敏 | 女 | 1990-10-01 | 上海 | 蒙古族 | ISO802 |

➤ **SELECT** studentNo, studentName, nation **FROM** student **WHERE**
nation = '傣族' **OR** nation = '蒙古族' **ORDER BY** nation;

| studentNo | studentName | nation |
|-----------|-------------|--------|
| 802002 | 刘方晨 | 傣族 |
| 703010 | 李宏冰 | 蒙古族 |
| 802005 | 王红敏 | 蒙古族 |

Examples

| studentNo | studentName | sex | birthday | native | nation | classNo |
|-----------|-------------|-----|------------|--------|--------|---------|
| 701001 | 李小勇 | 男 | 1990-12-21 | 南昌 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 701008 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 上海 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 703010 | 李宏冰 | 女 | 1992-03-09 | 太原 | 蒙古族 | AC0703 |
| 703045 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 北京 | 汉族 | AC0703 |
| 802002 | 刘方晨 | 女 | 1990-11-11 | 南昌 | 傣族 | ISO802 |
| 802005 | 王红敏 | 女 | 1990-10-01 | 上海 | 蒙古族 | ISO802 |

➤ **SELECT** studentNo, studentName, nation **FROM** student **WHERE**
nation **IN** ('傣族', '蒙古族') **ORDER BY** nation;

| studentNo | studentName | nation |
|-----------|-------------|--------|
| 802002 | 刘方晨 | 傣族 |
| 703010 | 李宏冰 | 蒙古族 |
| 802005 | 王红敏 | 蒙古族 |

Examples

| studentNo | studentName | sex | birthday | native | nation | classNo |
|-----------|-------------|-----|------------|--------|--------|---------|
| 701001 | 李小勇 | 男 | 1990-12-21 | 南昌 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 701008 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 上海 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 703010 | 李宏冰 | 女 | 1992-03-09 | 太原 | 蒙古族 | AC0703 |
| 703045 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 北京 | 汉族 | AC0703 |
| 802002 | 刘方晨 | 女 | 1990-11-11 | 南昌 | 傣族 | ISO802 |
| 802005 | 王红敏 | 女 | 1990-10-01 | 上海 | 蒙古族 | ISO802 |

➤ **SELECT** studentNo, studentName, nation **FROM** student **WHERE**
nation **NOT IN** ('傣族', '蒙古族') **ORDER BY** nation;

| studentNo | studentName | nation |
|-----------|-------------|--------|
| 701001 | 李小勇 | 汉族 |
| 701008 | 王红 | 汉族 |
| 703045 | 王红 | 汉族 |

Examples

| studentNo | studentName | sex | birthday | native | nation | classNo |
|-----------|-------------|-----|------------|--------|--------|---------|
| 701001 | 李小勇 | 男 | 1990-12-21 | 南昌 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 701008 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 上海 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 703010 | 李宏冰 | 女 | 1992-03-09 | 太原 | 蒙古族 | AC0703 |
| 703045 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 北京 | 汉族 | AC0703 |
| 802002 | 刘方晨 | 女 | 1990-11-11 | 南昌 | 傣族 | ISO802 |
| 802005 | 王红敏 | 女 | 1990-10-01 | 上海 | 蒙古族 | ISO802 |

➤ **SELECT** studentNo, studentName, native **FROM** student **WHERE** studentNo **LIKE** '80%';

studentNo studentName native

| | | |
|--------|-----|----|
| 802002 | 刘方晨 | 南昌 |
| 802005 | 王红敏 | 上海 |

Examples

| studentNo | studentName | sex | birthday | native | nation | classNo |
|-----------|-------------|-----|------------|--------|--------|---------|
| 701001 | 李小勇 | 男 | 1990-12-21 | 南昌 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 701008 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 上海 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 703010 | 李宏冰 | 女 | 1992-03-09 | 太原 | 蒙古族 | AC0703 |
| 703045 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 北京 | 汉族 | AC0703 |
| 802002 | 刘方晨 | 女 | 1990-11-11 | 南昌 | 傣族 | ISO802 |
| 802005 | 王红敏 | 女 | 1990-10-01 | 上海 | 蒙古族 | ISO802 |

➤ **SELECT** studentNo, studentName, native **FROM** student **WHERE**
studentNo **LIKE** '70100_';

| studentNo | studentName | native |
|-----------|-------------|--------|
| 701001 | 李小勇 | 南昌 |
| 701008 | 王红 | 上海 |

Examples

| studentNo | studentName | sex | birthday | native | nation | classNo |
|-----------|-------------|-----|------------|--------|--------|---------|
| 701001 | 李小勇 | 男 | 1990-12-21 | 南昌 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 701008 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 上海 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 703010 | 李宏冰 | 女 | 1992-03-09 | 太原 | 蒙古族 | AC0703 |
| 703045 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 北京 | 汉族 | AC0703 |
| 802002 | 刘方晨 | 女 | 1990-11-11 | 南昌 | 傣族 | ISO802 |
| 802005 | 王红敏 | 女 | 1990-10-01 | 上海 | 蒙古族 | ISO802 |

➤ **SELECT** studentNo, studentName, native **FROM** student **WHERE** studentNo **REGEXP** '01';

| studentNo | studentName | native |
|-----------|-------------|--------|
| 701001 | 李小勇 | 南昌 |
| 701008 | 王红 | 上海 |
| 703010 | 李宏冰 | 太原 |

Examples

| studentNo | studentName | sex | birthday | native | nation | classNo |
|-----------|-------------|-----|------------|--------|--------|---------|
| 701001 | 李小勇 | 男 | 1990-12-21 | 南昌 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 701008 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 上海 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 703010 | 李宏冰 | 女 | 1992-03-09 | 太原 | 蒙古族 | AC0703 |
| 703045 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 北京 | 汉族 | AC0703 |
| 802002 | 刘方晨 | 女 | 1990-11-11 | 南昌 | 傣族 | ISO802 |
| 802005 | 王红敏 | 女 | 1990-10-01 | 上海 | 蒙古族 | ISO802 |

➤ **SELECT** studentNo, studentName, native **FROM** student **WHERE**
studentNo **REGEXP** '.*01.*01.*';

| studentNo | studentName | native |
|-----------|-------------|--------|
| 701001 | 李小勇 | 南昌 |

Examples

| studentNo | studentName | sex | birthday | native | nation | classNo |
|-----------|-------------|-----|------------|--------|--------|---------|
| 701001 | 李小勇 | 男 | 1990-12-21 | 南昌 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 701008 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 上海 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 703010 | 李宏冰 | 女 | 1992-03-09 | 太原 | 蒙古族 | AC0703 |
| 703045 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 北京 | 汉族 | AC0703 |
| 802002 | 刘方晨 | 女 | 1990-11-11 | 南昌 | 傣族 | ISO802 |
| 802005 | 王红敏 | 女 | 1990-10-01 | 上海 | 蒙古族 | ISO802 |

➤ **SELECT** studentNo, studentName, native **FROM** student **WHERE** studentNo **REGEXP** '.*0{2}.*';

| studentNo | studentName | native |
|-----------|-------------|--------|
| 701001 | 李小勇 | 南昌 |
| 701008 | 王红 | 上海 |
| 802002 | 刘方晨 | 南昌 |
| 802005 | 王红敏 | 上海 |

Join – a powerful function for database

- `SELECT $R_{i_1}, \dots, R_{i_k}, S_{j_1}, \dots, S_{j_l}$ FROM $r(R), s(S)$ WHERE $r.R_p = s.S_q$`
- `SELECT $R_{i_1}, \dots, R_{i_k}, S_{j_1}, \dots, S_{j_l}$ FROM $r(R)$ INNER JOIN $s(S)$ ON $r.R_p = s.S_q$`

Examples

| studentNo | studentName | sex | birthday | native | nation | classNo |
|-----------|-------------|-----|------------|--------|--------|---------|
| 701001 | 李小勇 | 男 | 1990-12-21 | 南昌 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 701008 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 上海 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 703010 | 李宏冰 | 女 | 1992-03-09 | 太原 | 蒙古族 | AC0703 |
| 703045 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 北京 | 汉族 | AC0703 |
| 802002 | 刘方晨 | 女 | 1990-11-11 | 南昌 | 傣族 | ISO802 |
| 802005 | 王红敏 | 女 | 1990-10-01 | 上海 | 蒙古族 | ISO802 |

| classNo | className | institute | grade | classNum |
|---------|------------|-----------|-------|----------|
| AC0703 | 会计学08(3)班 | 会计学院 | 2007 | 46 |
| CS0701 | 计算机07(1)班 | 信息学院 | 2007 | 48 |
| ISO802 | 信息系统08(2)班 | 信息学院 | 2008 | 43 |

➤ **SELECT** studentName, grade, nation **FROM** student, class **WHERE**
student.classNo = class.classNo;

➤ **SELECT** studentName , grade, nation **FROM** student **INNER JOIN** class **ON**
student.classNo = class.classNo;

| studentName | grade | nation |
|-------------|-------|--------|
| 李小勇 | 2007 | 汉族 |
| 王红 | 2007 | 汉族 |
| 李宏冰 | 2007 | 蒙古族 |
| 王红 | 2007 | 汉族 |
| 刘方晨 | 2008 | 傣族 |
| 王红敏 | 2008 | 蒙古族 |

Examples

| studentNo | studentName | sex | birthday | native | nation | classNo |
|-----------|-------------|-----|------------|--------|--------|---------|
| 701001 | 李小勇 | 男 | 1990-12-21 | 南昌 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 701008 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 上海 | 汉族 | CS0701 |
| 703010 | 李宏冰 | 女 | 1992-03-09 | 太原 | 蒙古族 | AC0703 |
| 703045 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 北京 | 汉族 | AC0703 |
| 802002 | 刘方晨 | 女 | 1990-11-11 | 南昌 | 傣族 | ISO802 |
| 802005 | 王红敏 | 女 | 1990-10-01 | 上海 | 蒙古族 | ISO802 |

| classNo | className | institute | grade | classNum |
|---------|------------|-----------|-------|----------|
| AC0703 | 会计学08(3)班 | 会计学院 | 2007 | 46 |
| CS0701 | 计算机07(1)班 | 信息学院 | 2007 | 48 |
| ISO802 | 信息系统08(2)班 | 信息学院 | 2008 | 43 |

➤ **SELECT** studentName, grade, nation **FROM** student **INNER JOIN** class **ON** student.classNo = class.classNo **WHERE** class.grade = '2008' **AND** student.nation = '蒙古族';

studentName grade nation

| | | |
|-----|------|-----|
| 李小勇 | 2007 | 汉族 |
| 王红 | 2007 | 汉族 |
| 李宏冰 | 2007 | 蒙古族 |
| 王红 | 2007 | 汉族 |
| 刘方晨 | 2008 | 傣族 |
| 王红敏 | 2008 | 蒙古族 |

View

- Some time-consuming queries may be repeated multiple times.
- `CREATE VIEW V AS ...`

Examples

| studentNo | studentName | sex | birthday | native | nation | classNo | classNo | className | institute | grade | classNum |
|-----------|-------------|-----|------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|------------|-----------|-------|----------|
| 701001 | 李小勇 | 男 | 1990-12-21 | 南昌 | 汉族 | CS0701 | AC0703 | 会计学08(3)班 | 会计学院 | 2007 | 46 |
| 701008 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 上海 | 汉族 | CS0701 | CS0701 | 计算机07(1)班 | 信息学院 | 2007 | 48 |
| 703010 | 李宏冰 | 女 | 1992-03-09 | 太原 | 蒙古族 | AC0703 | ISO802 | 信息系统08(2)班 | 信息学院 | 2008 | 43 |
| 703045 | 王红 | 男 | 1992-04-26 | 北京 | 汉族 | AC0703 | | | | | |
| 802002 | 刘方晨 | 女 | 1990-11-11 | 南昌 | 傣族 | ISO802 | | | | | |
| 802005 | 王红敏 | 女 | 1990-10-01 | 上海 | 蒙古族 | ISO802 | | | | | |

- **CREATE VIEW** student_class **AS** **SELECT** studentNo, studentName, sex, native, nation, class.* **FROM** student **INNER JOIN** class **ON** student.classNo = class.classNo;
- **SELECT** * **FROM** student_class;

| studentNo | studentName | sex | native | nation | classNo | className | institute | grade | classNum |
|-----------|-------------|-----|--------|--------|---------|------------|-----------|-------|----------|
| 701001 | 李小勇 | 男 | 南昌 | 汉族 | CS0701 | 计算机07(1)班 | 信息学院 | 2007 | 48 |
| 701008 | 王红 | 男 | 上海 | 汉族 | CS0701 | 计算机07(1)班 | 信息学院 | 2007 | 48 |
| 703010 | 李宏冰 | 女 | 太原 | 蒙古族 | AC0703 | 会计学08(3)班 | 会计学院 | 2007 | 46 |
| 703045 | 王红 | 男 | 北京 | 汉族 | AC0703 | 会计学08(3)班 | 会计学院 | 2007 | 46 |
| 802002 | 刘方晨 | 女 | 南昌 | 傣族 | ISO802 | 信息系统08(2)班 | 信息学院 | 2008 | 43 |
| 802005 | 王红敏 | 女 | 上海 | 蒙古族 | ISO802 | 信息系统08(2)班 | 信息学院 | 2008 | 43 |

Further Reading

- CMU 15-445/645
 - <https://15445.courses.cs.cmu.edu/fall2023/>
 - Textbook: Database System Concepts (7th Edition)
- MySQL Crash Course (MySQL必知必会)
 - Forta, B. (2006). MySQL crash course. Pearson Education India.
- RisingWave
 - <https://github.com/risingwavelabs/risingwave>
 - <https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s/WcOG2pJwjBBvvGDNWHF6eg>

Q&A