```
using System;
using System.Net;
using System.Net.Sockets;
using System. Text;
class VarTcpSrvr
 private static int SendData(Socket s, byte[] data)
  int total = 0;
  int size = data.Length;
   int dataleft = size;
  int sent;
  byte[] datasize = new byte[4];
  datasize = BitConverter.GetBytes(size);
  sent = s.Send(datasize);
  while (total < size)
     sent = s.Send(data, total, dataleft, SocketFlags.None);
     total += sent;
     dataleft -= sent;
   }
   return total;
  }
  private static byte[] ReceiveVarData(Socket s)
  int total = 0;
  int recv;
  byte[] datasize = new byte[4];
  recv = s.Receive(datasize, 0, 4, 0);
   int size = BitConverter.ToInt32(datasize, 0);
  int dataleft = size;
  byte[] data = new byte[size];
   while(total < size)</pre>
    recv = s.Receive(data, total, dataleft, 0);
    if (recv == 0)
      data = Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes("exit ");
     break;
    total += recv;
     dataleft -= recv;
   return data;
  public static void Main()
  byte[] data = new byte[1024];
  IPEndPoint ipep = new IPEndPoint(IPAddress.Any, 9050);
  Socket newsock = new Socket(AddressFamily.InterNetwork,
           SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
   newsock.Bind(ipep);
   newsock.Listen(10);
```

```
using System;
using System.Net;
using System.Net.Sockets;
using System. Text;
class VarTcpClient
 private static int SendVarData(Socket s, byte[] data)
  int total = 0;
  int size = data.Length;
  int dataleft = size;
  int sent;
  byte[] datasize = new byte[4];
   datasize = BitConverter.GetBytes(size);
   sent = s.Send(datasize);
  while (total < size)
    sent = s.Send(data, total, dataleft, SocketFlags.None);
    total += sent;
     dataleft -= sent;
  return total;
  private static byte[] ReceiveVarData(Socket s)
  int total = 0;
  int recv;
  byte[] datasize = new byte[4];
  recv = s.Receive(datasize, 0, 4, 0);
   int size = BitConverter.ToInt32(datasize, 0);
   int dataleft = size;
  byte[] data = new byte[size];
  while(total < size)</pre>
```

```
{
    recv = s.Receive(data, total, dataleft, 0);
    if (recv == 0)
     data = Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes("exit ");
    total += recv;
    dataleft -= recv;
  return data;
 public static void Main()
  byte[] data = new byte[1024];
  int sent;
  IPEndPoint ipep = new IPEndPoint(IPAddress.Parse("127.0.0.1"), 9050);
  Socket server = new Socket (AddressFamily.InterNetwork,
           SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
  try
   {
    server.Connect(ipep);
   } catch (SocketException e)
    Console.WriteLine("Unable to connect to server.");
    Console.WriteLine(e.ToString());
  }
  data = ReceiveVarData(server);
   string stringData = Encoding.ASCII.GetString(data);
  Console.WriteLine(stringData);
  string message1 = "This is the first test";
  string message2 = "A short test";
  string message3 = "This string is an even longer test. The quick brown Â
fox jumps over the lazy dog.";
  string message4 = "a";
  string message5 = "The last test";
  sent = SendVarData(server, Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(message1));
  sent = SendVarData(server, Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(message2));
  sent = SendVarData(server, Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(message3));
  sent = SendVarData(server, Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(message4));
  sent = SendVarData(server, Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(message5));
  Console.WriteLine("Disconnecting from server...");
  server.Shutdown(SocketShutdown.Both);
  server.Close();
 }
}
```