

## Assignment 1:

```
1  #Laboratory Exercise 7 Home Assignment 1
2  .text
3  main:
4      li    $a0, -45      #load input parameter
5      jal   abs           #jump and link to abs procedure
6      nop
7      add   $s0, $zero, $v0
8      li    $v0, 10       #terminate
9      syscall
10 endmain:
11 abs:
12     sub    $v0,$zero,$a0  #put -(a0) in v0; in case (a0)<0
13     bltz   $a0,done       #if (a0)<0 then done
14     nop
15     add    $v0,$a0,$zero  #else put (a0) in v0
16 done:
17     jr     $ra
```

\$a0	4	-45
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\$s0	16	45
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\$a0	4	25
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\$s0	16	25
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## Assignment 2:

```
mips2.asm
1  #Laboratory Exercise 7, Home Assignment 2
2  .text
3  main:
4      li    $a0,2          #load test input
5      li    $a1,6
6      li    $a2,9
7      jal   max            #call max procedure
8      nop
9      li    $v0, 10        #terminate
10     syscall
11 endmain:
12
13 max:
14     add    $v0,$a0,$zero   #copy (a0) in v0; largest so far
15     sub    $t0,$a1,$v0    #compute (a1)-(v0)
16     bltz   $t0,okay       #if (a1)-(v0)<0 then no change
17     nop
18     add    $v0,$a1,$zero   #else (a1) is largest thus far
19
20 okay:
21     sub    $t0,$a2,$v0    #compute (a2)-(v0)
22     bltz   $t0,done       #if (a2)-(v0)<0 then no change
23     nop
24     add    $v0,$a2,$zero   #else (a2) is largest overall
25 done:
26     jr     $ra            #return to calling program
27
```

Khi bắt đầu so sánh sẽ lần lượt gán các giá trị tăng dần cho \$v0

\$v0	2	2
\$v0	2	6
\$v0	2	9

Và kết quả cuối cùng của \$v0 đó là giá trị lớn nhất trong 3 giá trị được lưu trên \$s0, \$s1, \$s2

### Assignment 3:

Khởi tạo giá trị cho thanh ghi \$s0, \$s1

\$s0	16	10
\$s1	17	5

Sau khi chạy chương trình, giá trị 2 thanh ghi sẽ hoán đổi.

\$s0	16	5
\$s1	17	10

### Assignment 4:

Thanh ghi \$v0 sẽ lưu lại kết quả của các phép tính 1!, 2!, 3!, ..., n!

Sau đó kết quả của n! sẽ được lưu vào thanh ghi \$a1

-  $N = 3$

\$a1	5	0x00000006
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-  $N = 6$

\$a1	5	0x000002d0
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-  $N = 8$

\$a1	5	0x00009d80
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## Assignment 5:

```
1  .data
2      largest_str: .asciiz "Largest: "
3      smallest_str: .asciiz "\nSmallest: "
4      s1: .asciiz ", "
5
6  .text
7      li $s0, 5
8      li $s1, 3
9      li $s2, 1
10     li $s3, -8
11     li $s4, 2
12     li $s5, -4
13     li $s6, 16
14     li $s7, 7
15
16 main:
17     # store in stack
18     la $fp, 0($sp)
19     addi $sp, $sp, -4
20     sw $s0, 0($sp)
21     addi $sp, $sp, -4
22     sw $s1, 0($sp)
23     addi $sp, $sp, -4
24     sw $s2, 0($sp)
25     addi $sp, $sp, -4
26     sw $s3, 0($sp)
27     addi $sp, $sp, -4
28     sw $s4, 0($sp)
29     addi $sp, $sp, -4
30     sw $s5, 0($sp)
31     addi $sp, $sp, -4
32     sw $s6, 0($sp)
33     addi $sp, $sp, -4
34     sw $s7, 0($sp)
35     addi $sp, $sp, -4
36     sw $s0, 0($sp)      # base value = $s0
37     addi $sp, $sp, -4
38     sw $zero, 0($sp)   # base index = 0
39
```

```

40      jal find_largest_number
41
42      move $t0, $v0
43      div $t0, $t0, 4
44      la $a0, largest_str
45      li $v0, 4
46      syscall
47      move $a0, $t0
48      li $v0, 1
49      syscall
50      la $a0, s1
51      li $v0, 4
52      syscall
53      move $a0, $v1
54      li $v0, 1
55      syscall

```

```

57      jal find_smallest_number
58
59      move $t0, $v0
60      div $t0, $t0, 4
61
62      la $a0, smallest_str
63      li $v0, 4
64      syscall
65      move $a0, $t0
66      li $v0, 1
67      syscall
68      la $a0, s1
69      li $v0, 4
70      syscall
71      move $a0, $v1
72      li $v0, 1
73      syscall

```

```

75 end_main:      li $v0, 10
76                syscall
77
78 find_largest_number:
79     la $t0, 0($sp)
80     addi $t0, $t0, 8
81
82 loop:  slt $t9, $t0, $fp
83         beq $t9, $zero, end_func
84         lw $t1, 4($sp)
85         lw $t2, 0($t0)
86         addi $t0, $t0, 4
87         slt $t3, $t1, $t2
88         beq $t3, $zero, end_loop
89         sw $t2, 4($sp)
90         sub $t4, $fp, $t0
91         sw $t4, 0($sp)
92 end_loop:
93         j loop
94
95 end_func:
96     lw $v0, 0($sp)
97     lw $v1, 4($sp)
98     jr $ra
99
100 find_smallest_number:
101     la $t0, 0($sp)
102     addi $t0, $t0, 8
103
104 loop_:  slt $t9, $t0, $fp
105         beq $t9, $zero, end_func_
106         lw $t1, 4($sp)
107         lw $t2, 0($t0)
108         addi $t0, $t0, 4
109         slt $t3, $t2, $t1
110         beq $t3, $zero, end_loop_
111         sw $t2, 4($sp)
112         sub $t4, $fp, $t0
113         sw $t4, 0($sp)
114 end_loop_:
115         j loop_
116
117 end_func_:
118     lw $v0, 0($sp)
119     lw $v1, 4($sp)
120     jr $ra

```

## Kết quả thu được

Largest: 6, 16

Smallest: 3, -8