

**РОССИЙСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ДРУЖБЫ НАРОДОВ**  
**Факультет физико-математических и естественных наук**  
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**ОТЧЕТ**  
**ПО ЛАБОРАТОРНОЙ РАБОТЕ № 2**  
**Управление версиями**  
disciplina:      *Операционные системы*

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## **Цель работы**

- Изучить идеологию и применение средств контроля версий.
- Освоить умения по работе с git.

# ОПИСАНИЕ РЕЗУЛЬТАТОВ ВЫПОЛНЕНИЯ ЗАДАНИЙ

## I. Задание

### 1. Настройка github

- Создайте учётную запись на <https://github.com>.

### 2. Установка программного обеспечения

- Установка git-flow в Fedora Linux

```
[danguen@fedora ~]$ cd /tmp  
[danguen@fedora tmp]$ wget --no-check-certificate -q https://raw.github.com/petervanderdoes/gitflow/develop/contrib/gi  
tflow-installer.sh  
[danguen@fedora tmp]$ chmod +x gitflow-installer.sh  
[danguen@fedora tmp]$ sudo ./gitflow-installer.sh install stable  
[sudo] password for danguen:  
### git-flow no-make installer ###  
Installing git-flow to /usr/local/bin  
Cloning repo from GitHub to gitflow  
Cloning into 'gitflow'...  
remote: Enumerating objects: 4270, done.  
Receiving objects: 79% (3374/4270), 1.02 MiB | 1011.00 KiB/s
```

- Установка gh в Fedora Linux

```
[danguen@fedora tmp]$ sudo dnf install gh  
Fedora 35 - x86_64 - Updates  
Fedora 35 - x86_64 - Updates  
23 kB/s | 17 kB 00:00  
91% [=====] 124 kB/s | 626 kB 00:00 ETA
```

### 3. Базовая настройка git

- Зададим имя и email владельца репозитория

```
[danguen@fedora tmp]$ git config --global user.name "DucAnh Nguyen"  
[danguen@fedora tmp]$ git config --global user.email "ducanhnguyen05122002@gmail.com"
```

- Настроим utf-8 в выводе сообщений git

```
[danguen@fedora tmp]$ git config --global core.quotepath false
```

- Зададим имя начальной ветки (будем называть её master)

```
[danguen@fedora tmp]$ git config --global init.defaultBranch master
```

- Параметр autocrlf

```
[danguen@fedora tmp]$ git config --global core.autocrlf input
```

- Параметр safecrlf

```
[danguen@fedora tmp]$ git config --global core.safecrlf warn
```

### 4. Создайте ключи ssh

- по алгоритму rsa с ключём размером 4096 бит

```
[danguen@fedora tmp]$ ssh-keygen -t rsa -b 4096  
Generating public/private rsa key pair.  
Enter file in which to save the key (/home/danguen/.ssh/id_rsa): ex  
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):  
Enter same passphrase again:  
Passphrases do not match. Try again.  
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):  
Enter same passphrase again:  
Your identification has been saved in ex  
Your public key has been saved in ex.pub  
The key fingerprint is:  
SHA256:3unJNkwCkv015dz2JBbW8PTVbEdwPljkKFqR3fs danguen@fedora  
The key's randomart image is:  
+---[RSA 4096]---+  
| . . o ++o |  
| + . . =B |  
| . + . o o.08 |  
| . *o. . oo |  
| o S.+ . . |  
| o +. . o E |  
| = +o o + . |  
| . +.=+ = + |  
| . o o+. * |  
+---[SHA256]---+
```

- по алгоритму ed25519

```
[danguen@fedora tmp]$ ssh-keygen -t ed25519
Generating public/private ed25519 key pair.
Enter file in which to save the key (/home/danguen/.ssh/id_ed25519): ed
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
Enter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in ed
Your public key has been saved in ed.pub
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256:LMHveW4ih8Latmw3aIEeaZieipIamZ06n8DnCX1Q7s8 danguen@fedora
The key's randomart image is:
+--[ED25519 256]--+
| |
| . |
| .o |
| o + .. S |
| +***.+ o . |
| ***+= = .o . |
| =x=+X B oo. |
| Oo+B++ E o. |
+---[SHA256]-----+
```

## 5. Создайте ключи pgp

- Генерируем ключ

```
[danguen@fedora tmp]$ gpg --full-generate-key
gpg (GnuPG) 2.3.2; Copyright (C) 2021 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
```

```
gpg: directory '/home/danguen/.gnupg' created
gpg: keybox '/home/danguen/.gnupg/pubring.kbx' created
Please select what kind of key you want:
 (1) RSA and RSA
 (2) DSA and Elgamal
 (3) DSA (sign only)
 (4) RSA (sign only)
 (9) ECC (sign and encrypt) *default*
 (10) ECC (sign only)
 (14) Existing key from card
Your selection? 1
RSA keys may be between 1024 and 4096 bits long.
```

```
What keysize do you want? (3072) 4096
Requested keysize is 4096 bits
```

```
Please specify how long the key should be valid.
      0 = key does not expire
      <n>  = key expires in n days
      <n>w = key expires in n weeks
      <n>m = key expires in n months
      <n>y = key expires in n years
Key is valid for? (0) 0
Key does not expire at all
Is this correct? (y/N) y
```

```
GnuPG needs to construct a user ID to identify your key.
```

```
Real name: Anh
Name must be at least 5 characters long
Real name: Ndanh
Email address: ducanhnguyen05122002@gmail.com
Comment: HelloWorld!!!
You selected this USER-ID:
    "Ndanh (HelloWorld!!!) <ducanhnguyen05122002@gmail.com>"
```

## 6. Добавление PGP ключа в GitHub

- Выводим список ключей и копируем отпечаток приватного ключа

```
[danguen@fedora Операционные системы]$ gpg --list-secret-keys --keyid-format LONG  
/home/danguen/.gnupg/pubring.kbx  
-----  
sec rsa4096/1FC4C7A1D99474C0 2022-06-06 [SC]  
CA34C1775E6ECC0EB2F886C41FC4C7A1D99474C0  
uid [ultimate] Ndanh (HelloWorld!!!) <ducanhnguyen05122002@gmail.com>  
ssb rsa4096/37D7144324E3BE29 2022-06-06 [E]
```
- Скопируйте ваш сгенерированный PGP ключ в буфер обмена

```
[danguen@fedora Операционные системы]$ gpg --armor --export 1FC4C7A1D99474C0 | xclip -sel clip
```
- Перейдите в настройки GitHub (<https://github.com/settings/keys>), нажмите на кнопку New GPG key и вставьте полученный ключ в поле ввода

GPG keys

New GPG key

There are no GPG keys associated with your account.

Learn how to [generate a GPG key](#) and add it to your account.

**Key**

```
-----BEGIN PGP PUBLIC KEY BLOCK-----  
IIP3R/x0bceyfTPSzv7kh3M5s6ic8gsJNbKoqSNt4CdDdyDPPdvvBJMj76l5n0XZ  
IaQrJYYpQSqtUkMeRs9bglsIgk85qmrEm6GTaOAch5VunffTu0mAIDDG/A1YS0B2  
ZXDKTt/EN0fLWE Pv9g3RWgPPWodorOAKQX6aE0AoxebZiwVv6tvDM42UGUQsB3Q  
yi8oYygczJROJB0ZA1Ksvo/WouObGeROrxTaKPOFhCpa6+rLXoLif4FELoZjFjVP  
awLmLtfICucVyqkLz5LrY18l48bsY5dTdLhozW16J1s4E5L2pgYJkmIXtRnct2c  
Sh6Wj2QeNeiXb6SErgL0gzcGqZ8RMA==  
=dQx2  
-----END PGP PUBLIC KEY BLOCK-----
```

## 7. Настройка автоматических подписей коммитов git

- Используя введённый email, укажите Git применять его при подписи коммитов

```
[danguen@fedora Операционные системы]$ git config --global user.signingkey 1FC4C7A1D99474C0  
[danguen@fedora Операционные системы]$ git config --global commit.gpgsign true  
[danguen@fedora Операционные системы]$ git config --global gpg.program $(which gpg2)
```

## 8. Настройка gh

- Для начала необходимо авторизоваться

```
[danguen@fedora Операционные системы]$ gh auth login  
? What account do you want to log into? [Use arrows to move, type to filter]  
> GitHub.com  
GitHub Enterprise Server  
  
? You're already logged into github.com. Do you want to re-authenticate? Yes  
? What is your preferred protocol for Git operations? [Use arrows to move, type to filter]  
> HTTPS  
SSH
```

```
You're already logged into GitHub.com so you have to re-authenticate. You  
? What is your preferred protocol for Git operations? HTTPS  
? How would you like to authenticate GitHub CLI? Login with a web browser  
  
First copy your one-time code: 8496-D091  
Press Enter to open github.com in your browser...
```

## Device Activation

Enter the code displayed on your device

8	4	9	I	6	-	D	0	9	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---



**Congratulations, you're all set!**

Your device is now connected.

## II. Вывод

После этой лабы я изучил концепцию и применение инструментов контроля версий и освоил навыки работы с git.

## III. Контрольная работа