

**РОССИЙСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ДРУЖБЫ НАРОДОВ**  
**Факультет физико-математических и естественных наук**  
**Кафедра прикладной информатики и теории вероятностей**

**ОТЧЕТ**  
**ПО ЛАБОРАТОРНОЙ РАБОТЕ № 2**  
**Управление версиями**  
*дисциплина:      Операционные системы*

Студенты: Нгуен Дык Ань  
Группа: НКНбд-01-21  
Студенческий билет: 1032215251

**МОСКВА**  
2022 г.

## **Цель работы**

- Изучить идеологию и применение средств контроля версий.
- Освоить умения по работе с git.

```
[danguen@fedora ~]$ ssh-keygen -t rsa -b 4096
Generating public/private rsa key pair.
Enter file in which to save the key (/home/danguen/.ssh/id_rsa): ex
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
Enter same passphrase again:
Your passphrase do not match. Try again.
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
Enter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in ex
Your public key has been saved in ex.pub
The key's fingerprint is:
SHA256:UM6/zun1Mkckv0i5dz23BbW8PTvBEdwPljkkFqR3fs danguen@fedora
The key's randomart image is:
+----[RSA 4096]-----+
|
| .o .o+o|
| +. ...B|
| +. .o o.oB|
| ..+o...oB|
| o.S+. .|
| o+. .o E|
| =+o o +|
| .+.+= +|
| . o o+. +|
|-----[SHA256]-----|
```

- по алгоритму ed25519

```
[danguen@fedora tmp]$ ssh-keygen -t ed25519
Generating public/private ed25519 key pair.
Enter file in which to save the key (/home/danguen/.ssh/id_ed25519): ed
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
Enter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in ed
Your public key has been saved in ed.pub
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256:LMHvew4ih8Latmw3aIEeaZieipIamZ06n8DnCX1Q7s8 danguen@fedora
The key's randomart image is:
+--[ED25519 256]--+
|
| .
|  o
|   +
|  o + .. S
|+++..+ o .
|***+= .o .
|==+X B oo.
|Oo+B++ E o.
+-----[SHA256]-----+
```

## 5. Создайте ключи pgr

- Генерируем ключ

```
[danguen@fedora tmp]$ gpg --full-generate-key
gpg (GnuPG) 2.3.2; Copyright (C) 2021 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
```

```
gpg: directory '/home/danguen/.gnupg' created
gpg: keybox '/home/danguen/.gnupg/pubring.kbx' created
Please select what kind of key you want:
(1) RSA and RSA
(2) DSA and Elgamal
(3) DSA (sign only)
(4) RSA (sign only)
(9) ECC (sign and encrypt) *default*
(10) ECC (sign only)
(14) Existing key from card
Your selection? 1
RSA keys may be between 1024 and 4096 bits long.
```

```
What keysize do you want? (3072) 4096
Requested keysize is 4096 bits
```

```
Please specify how long the key should be valid.
    0 = key does not expire
    <n> = key expires in n days
    <n>w = key expires in n weeks
    <n>m = key expires in n months
    <n>y = key expires in n years
Key is valid for? (0) 0
Key does not expire at all
Is this correct? (y/N) y
```

GnuPG needs to construct a user ID to identify your key.

```
Real name: Anh
Name must be at least 5 characters long
Real name: Ndanh
Email address: ducanhnguyen05122002@gmail.com
Comment: HelloWorld!!!
You selected this USER-ID:
    "Ndanh (HelloWorld!!!) <ducanhnguyen05122002@gmail.com>"
```

## 6. Добавление PGP ключа в GitHub

- Выводим список ключей и копируем отпечаток приватного ключа

```
[danguen@fedora Операционные системы]$ gpg --list-secret-keys --keyid-format LONG /home/danguen/.gnupg/pubring.kbx
-----
sec   rsa4096/1FC4C7A1D99474C0 2022-06-06 [SC]
      CA34C1775E6ECC0EB2F886C41FC4C7A1D99474C0
uid           [ultimate] Ndanh (HelloWorld!!!) <ducanhnguyen05122002@gmail.com>
ssb   rsa4096/37D7144324E3BE29 2022-06-06 [E]
```

- Скопируйте ваш сгенерированный PGP ключ в буфер обмена

```
[danguen@fedora Операционные системы]$ gpg --armor --export 1FC4C7A1D99474C0 | xclip -sel clip
```

- Перейдите в настройки GitHub (<https://github.com/settings/keys>), нажмите на кнопку New GPG key и вставьте полученный ключ в поле ввода

### GPG keys

[New GPG key](#)

There are no GPG keys associated with your account.

Learn how to [generate a GPG key and add it to your account](#).

#### Key

```
Ilp3R/x0bceyfTPSzv7kh3M5s6ic8gsJNbKoqSNt4CdDdyDPPdvvBJMj76l5n0XZ
laQrJYYpQSqtUkMeRs9bglsiGk85qmrEm6GTaOAch5VunifTu0mAIDDG/A1YSoB2
ZXDKTf/ENOfLWEPvc9g3RWgPPWodorOAKQX6aE0AoxebZiwVv6tvDM42UGUQsB3Q
yi8oYygcZJROJB0ZA1Ksvo/WouObGeROrxTaKPOFhCpa6+rLXoLif4FELoZjFjVP
awLmLtlCucVyqkLz5LrY18l48bsY5dBTdLhozW16J1s4E5L2pgYJkmlXtRnct2c
Sh6Wj2QeNeiXb6SErgL0gzcGqZ8RMA==
=dQx2
-----END PGP PUBLIC KEY BLOCK-----
```

## 7. Настройка автоматических подписей коммитов git

- Используя введённый email, укажите Git применять его при подписи КОММИТОВ

```
[danguen@fedora Операционные системы]$ git config --global user.signingkey 1FC4C7A1D99474C0
[danguen@fedora Операционные системы]$ git config --global commit.gpgsign true
[danguen@fedora Операционные системы]$ git config --global gpg.program $(which gpg2)
```

## 8. Настройка gh

- Для начала необходимо авторизоваться

```
[danguen@fedora Операционные системы]$ gh auth login
? What account do you want to log into? [Use arrows to move, type to filter]
> GitHub.com
  GitHub Enterprise Server

? You're already logged into github.com. Do you want to re-authenticate? Yes
? What is your preferred protocol for Git operations? [Use arrows to move, type to filter]
> HTTPS
SSH
```

```
You're already logged into GitHub.com. Do you want to re-authenticate? Yes
? What is your preferred protocol for Git operations? HTTPS
? How would you like to authenticate GitHub CLI? Login with a web browser

! First copy your one-time code: 8496-D091
Press Enter to open github.com in your browser...
```

**Device Activation**

Enter the code displayed on your device

8	4	9	6	-	D	0	9	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---



**Congratulations, you're all set!**

Your device is now connected.

## II. Вывод

После этой лабы я изучил концепцию и применение инструментов контроля версий и освоил навыки работы с git.

## III. Контрольная работа