

GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE PRACTICE

Practice name: Practicing Site-to-Site VPN on Windows Server 2008 system

Number of students working together: 01

Score: 01 point

Practice location: Computer room

Request:

- Hardware requirements: Each student is provided with 01 computer with minimum configuration: CPU 2.0 GHz, RAM 16GB, HDD 100GB
- Software requirements on the machine:
 - + Operating system Windows Server 2008, Windows 7
 - + VMware Workstation 9.0 or higher
- Practice tools: VMware virtual machine:
 - + Windows Windows Server 2008, Windows 7
- LAN connection required: yes
- Internet connection required: no
- Requirements: projector, whiteboard, pen/chalk

PREPARATION FOR PRACTICE

For instructors:

Before preparation for practice the lesson, the instructor (practice instructor) needs to check the suitability of the actual conditions of the practice room with the requirements of the practice lesson.

No other requirements.

For students:

Before starting the practice, it is necessary to create copies of the virtual machines for use. Also specify the storage location for the tools specified in the requirements section

PART 1. CONFIGURATION OF VPN NETWORK ACCORDING TO CLIENT MODEL TO-SIDE

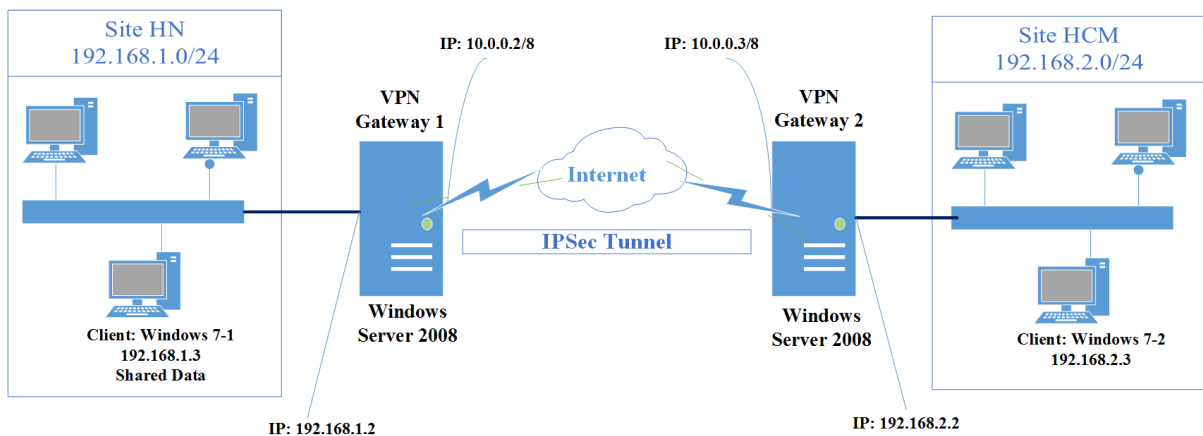
1.1. Description

In IPSec/VPN scenarios on Windows OS, IPSec Site to Site VPN is the most popular scenario applied in network systems of organizations and businesses today. In this section, the document will guide students on how to exploit and use IPSec Site to Site VPN on Windows Server 2008 OS.

1.2. Preparation

- 02 virtual machines running Windows Server 2008 operating system.
- 02 virtual machine running Windows 7 operating system.

1.3. Deployment model



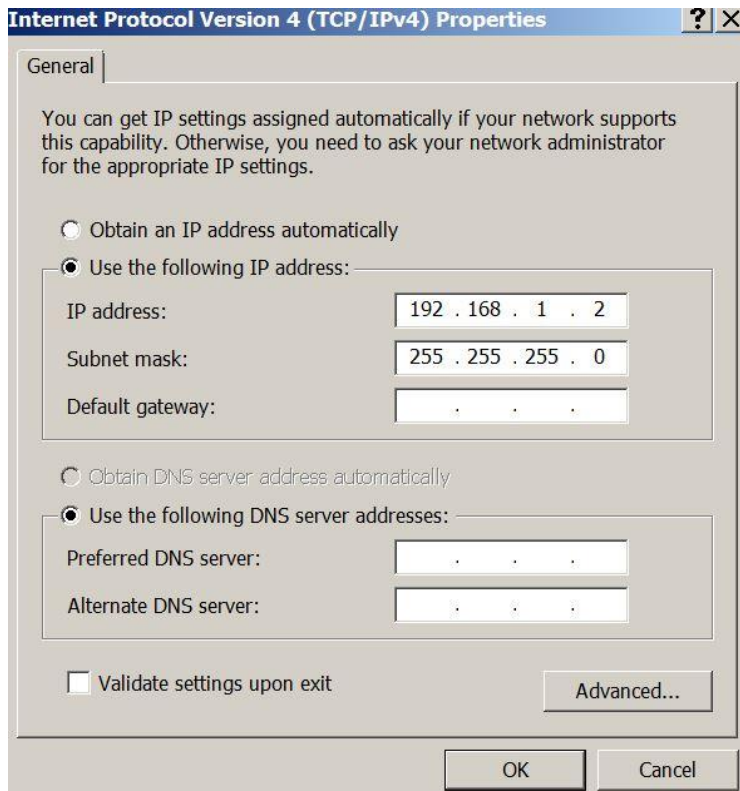
1.4. Description of work to be performed

- Create a user account that grants VPN access.
- Install Routing and Remote Access service.
- Configure Site to site VPN service on Windows Server 2008.
- Check the connection between networks in Site to Site VPN
- Share user data via Site to Site VPN

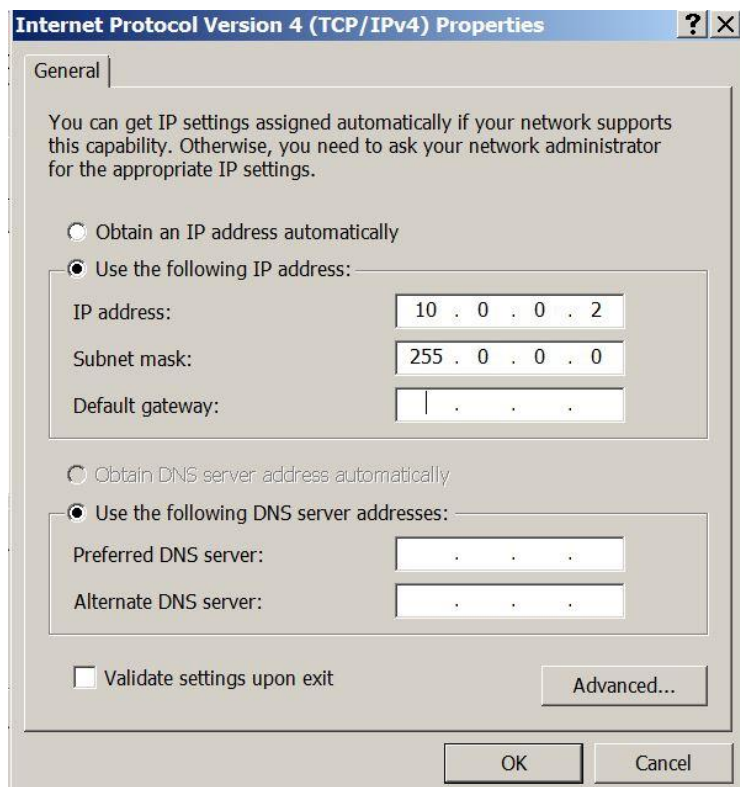
1.5. Implementation steps

1.5.1. Perform on Windows server 2008:

- VPN Gateway 1 server has 2 network cards configured with corresponding IP addresses as follows:
 - Card number 1 connects to Hanoi system website:



- Card number 2 connects to internet (In the model connects to VPN Gateway 2)



b. VPN Gateway 2 server has 2 network cards configured with corresponding IP addresses as follows:

- Card number 1 connects to HCM system website:

Internet Protocol Version 4 (TCP/IPv4) Properties

General

You can get IP settings assigned automatically if your network supports this capability. Otherwise, you need to ask your network administrator for the appropriate IP settings.

☐ Obtain an IP address automatically

☒ Use the following IP address:

IP address: 192 . 168 . 2 . 2

Subnet mask: 255 . 255 . 255 . 0

Default gateway: . . .

☐ Obtain DNS server address automatically

☒ Use the following DNS server addresses:

Preferred DNS server: . . .

Alternate DNS server: . . .

☐ Validate settings upon exit

Advanced...

OK Cancel

- Card number 2 connects to internet (In the model connects to VPN Gateway 1)

Internet Protocol Version 4 (TCP/IPv4) Properties

General

You can get IP settings assigned automatically if your network supports this capability. Otherwise, you need to ask your network administrator for the appropriate IP settings.

☐ Obtain an IP address automatically

☒ Use the following IP address:

IP address: 10 . 0 . 0 . 3

Subnet mask: 255 . 0 . 0 . 0

Default gateway: . . .

☐ Obtain DNS server address automatically

☒ Use the following DNS server addresses:

Preferred DNS server: . . .

Alternate DNS server: . . .

☐ Validate settings upon exit

Advanced...

OK Cancel

1.5.2. Perform on Win 7 machine

a. The Win 7-1 workstation has a network card configured with the following IP address:

Internet Protocol Version 4 (TCP/IPv4) Properties

General

You can get IP settings assigned automatically if your network supports this capability. Otherwise, you need to ask your network administrator for the appropriate IP settings.

☐ Obtain an IP address automatically

☒ Use the following IP address:

IP address: 192 . 168 . 1 . 3

Subnet mask: 255 . 255 . 255 . 0

Default gateway: 192 . 168 . 1 . 2

☐ Obtain DNS server address automatically

☒ Use the following DNS server addresses:

Preferred DNS server: . . .

Alternate DNS server: . . .

☐ Validate settings upon exit

Advanced...

OK Cancel

b. The Win 7-1 workstation has a network card configured with the following IP address:

Internet Protocol Version 4 (TCP/IPv4) Properties

General

You can get IP settings assigned automatically if your network supports this capability. Otherwise, you need to ask your network administrator for the appropriate IP settings.

☐ Obtain an IP address automatically

☒ Use the following IP address:

IP address: 192 . 168 . 2 . 3

Subnet mask: 255 . 255 . 255 . 0

Default gateway: 192 . 168 . 2 . 2

☐ Obtain DNS server address automatically

☒ Use the following DNS server addresses:

Preferred DNS server: . . .

Alternate DNS server: . . .

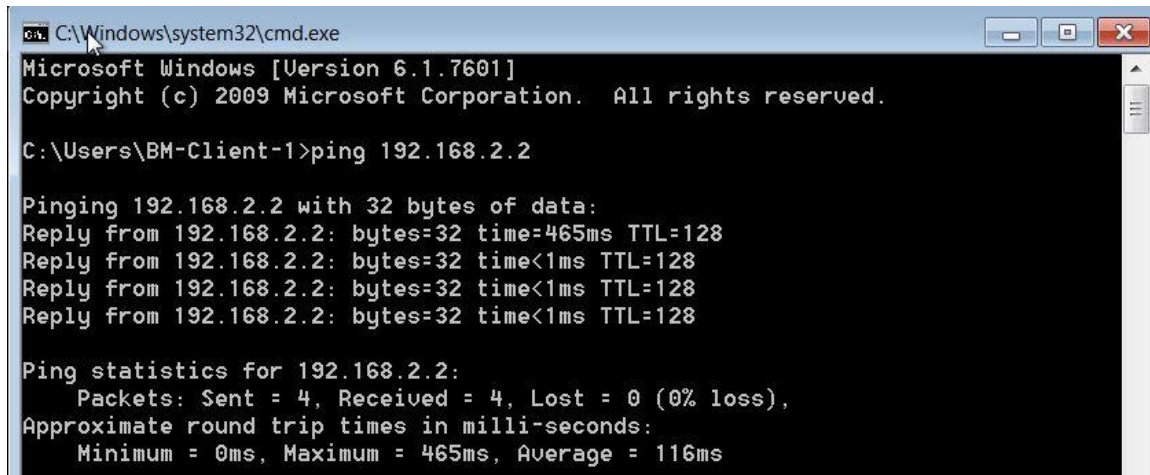
☐ Validate settings upon exit

Advanced...

OK Cancel

1.5.3. Check connection

- Example of testing connection from Win 7-2 workstation to VPN Gateway 2:



```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\BM-Client-1>ping 192.168.2.2

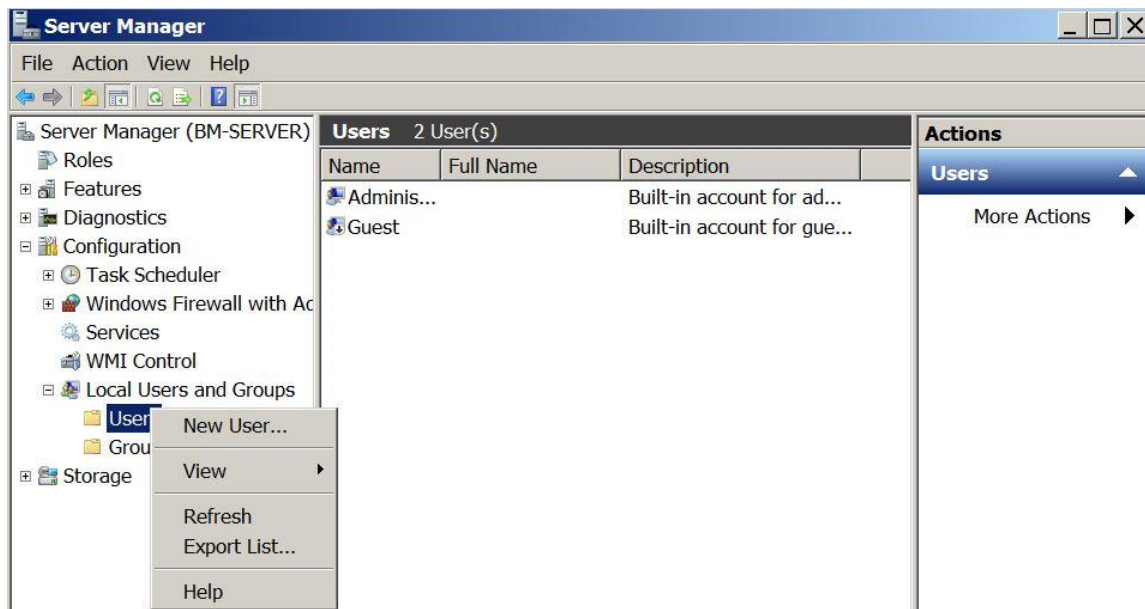
Pinging 192.168.2.2 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 192.168.2.2: bytes=32 time=465ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.2.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.2.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.2.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.2.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 465ms, Average = 116ms
```

- Note: In case the connection test fails, the information can be resolved by turning off the Windows firewall in Windows of the machine. Another way can be to create rules in the Windows Firewall to allow the ICMP protocol to execute the ping command to test the connection and the ports PPTP: 1723 TCP 47 GRE, L2TP over IPSEC: 1701 TCP 500 UDP, SSTP: 443 TCP for Site to Site VPN setup types.

1.5.4. Create an account and grant VPN permissions

a. Create account (execute on VPN Gateway 1 machine):



Assign a name and password to the account:

New User [?] [X]

User name:

Full name:

Description:

Password:

Confirm password:

☐ User must change password at next logon

☐ User cannot change password

☒ Password never expires

☐ Account is disabled

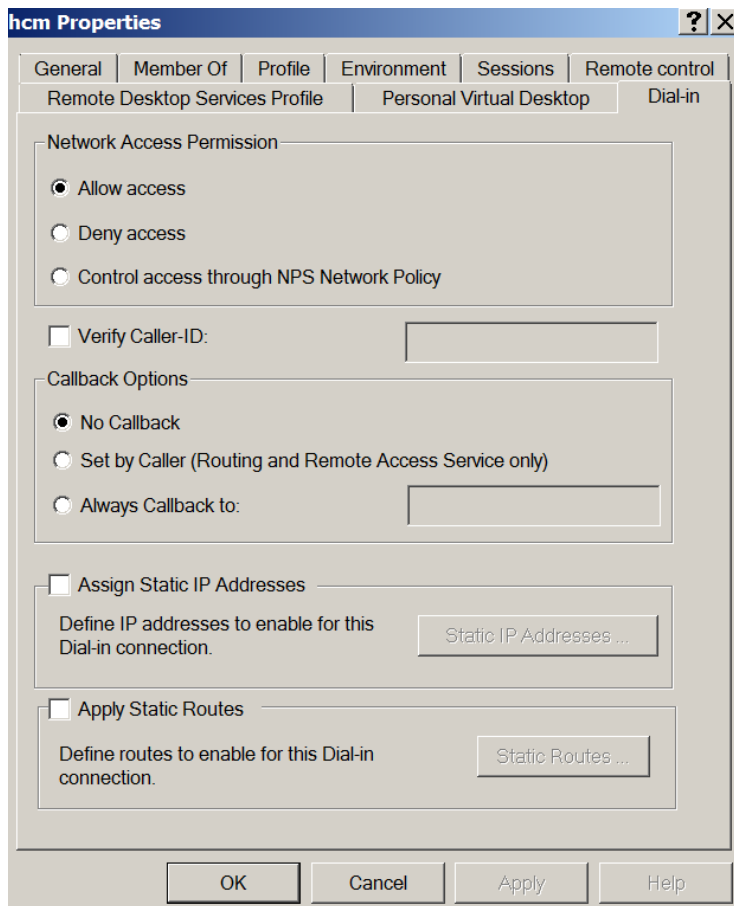
Grant VPN permissions to the account:

Server Manager [] [X]

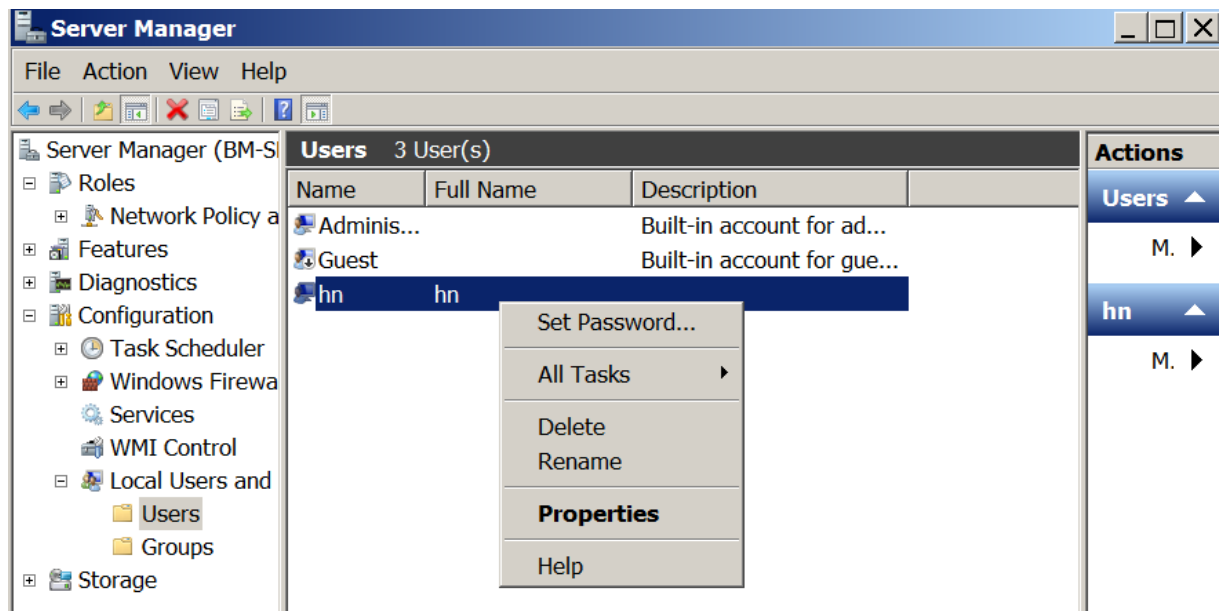
File Action View Help

← → ↻ ↺ ↻ ? ↻

Server Manager (BM-S)	Users 3 User(s)	Actions												
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Roles Features Diagnostics Configuration <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Task Scheduler Windows Firewa Services WMI Control Local Users and <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Users Groups Storage 	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Name</th> <th>Full Name</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Adminis...</td> <td></td> <td>Built-in account fo</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Guest</td> <td></td> <td>Built-in account fo</td> </tr> <tr> <td>hcm</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <div> Set Password... All Tasks ▶ Delete Rename Properties Help </div>	Name	Full Name	Description	Adminis...		Built-in account fo	Guest		Built-in account fo	hcm			<div> Users ▲ More Actions ▶ </div> <div> hcm ▲ More Actions ▶ </div>
Name	Full Name	Description												
Adminis...		Built-in account fo												
Guest		Built-in account fo												
hcm														

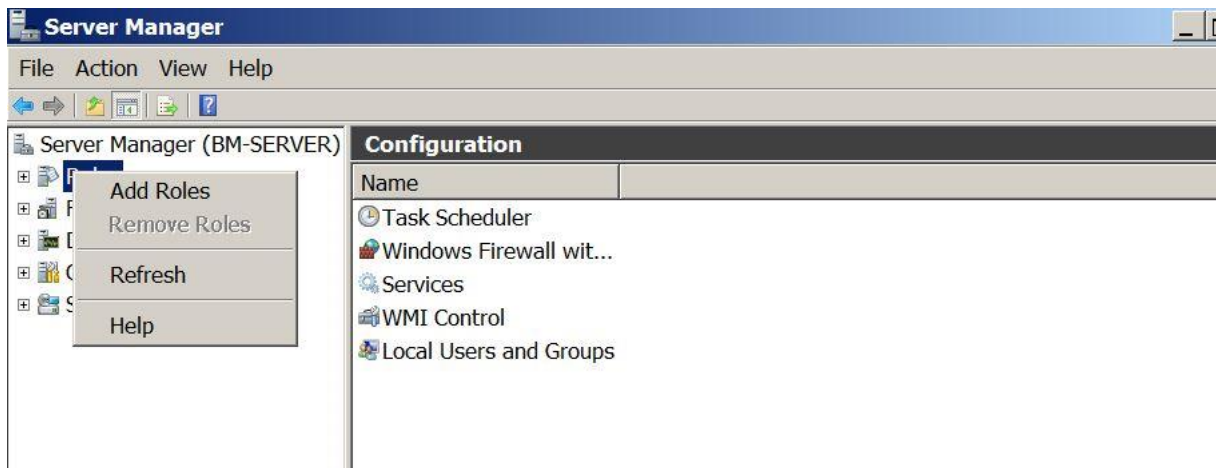


b. Create an account on VPN Gateway 02 server then grant VPN permission.



c. Install Routing and Remote Access service

Execute on VPN Gateway 1:



Add Roles Wizard



Select Server Roles

Before You Begin

Server Roles

Network Policy and Access Services

Role Services

Confirmation

Progress

Results

Select one or more roles to install on this server.

Roles:

- ☐ Active Directory Certificate Services
- ☐ Active Directory Domain Services
- ☐ Active Directory Federation Services
- ☐ Active Directory Lightweight Directory Services
- ☐ Active Directory Rights Management Services
- ☐ Application Server
- ☐ DHCP Server
- ☐ DNS Server
- ☐ Fax Server
- ☐ File Services
- ☐ Hyper-V
- ☒ **Network Policy and Access Services**
- ☐ Print and Document Services
- ☐ Remote Desktop Services
- ☐ Web Server (IIS)
- ☐ Windows Deployment Services
- ☐ Windows Server Update Services

[More about server roles](#)

Description:

[Network Policy and Access Services](#) provides Network Policy Server (NPS), Routing and Remote Access, Health Registration Authority (HRA), and Host Credential Authorization Protocol (HCAP), which help safeguard the health and security of your network.

Add Roles Wizard



Select Role Services

Before You Begin

Server Roles

Network Policy and Access Services

Role Services

Confirmation

Progress

Results

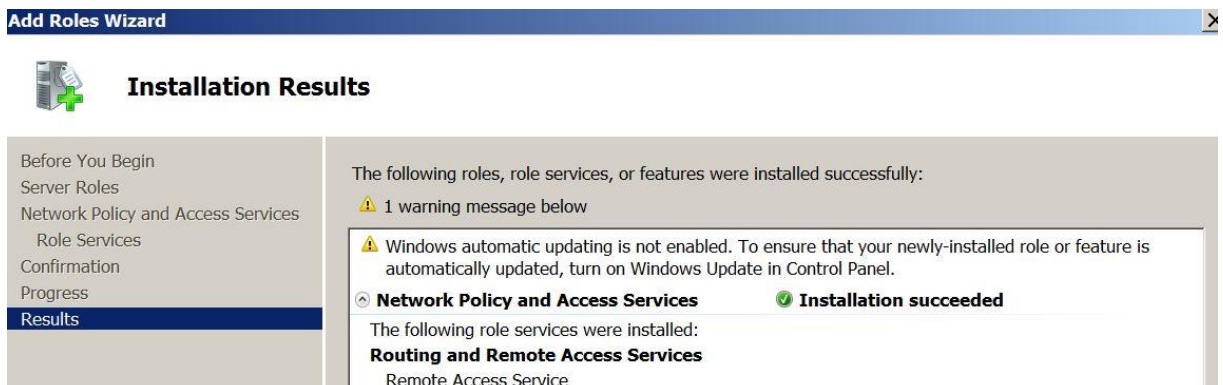
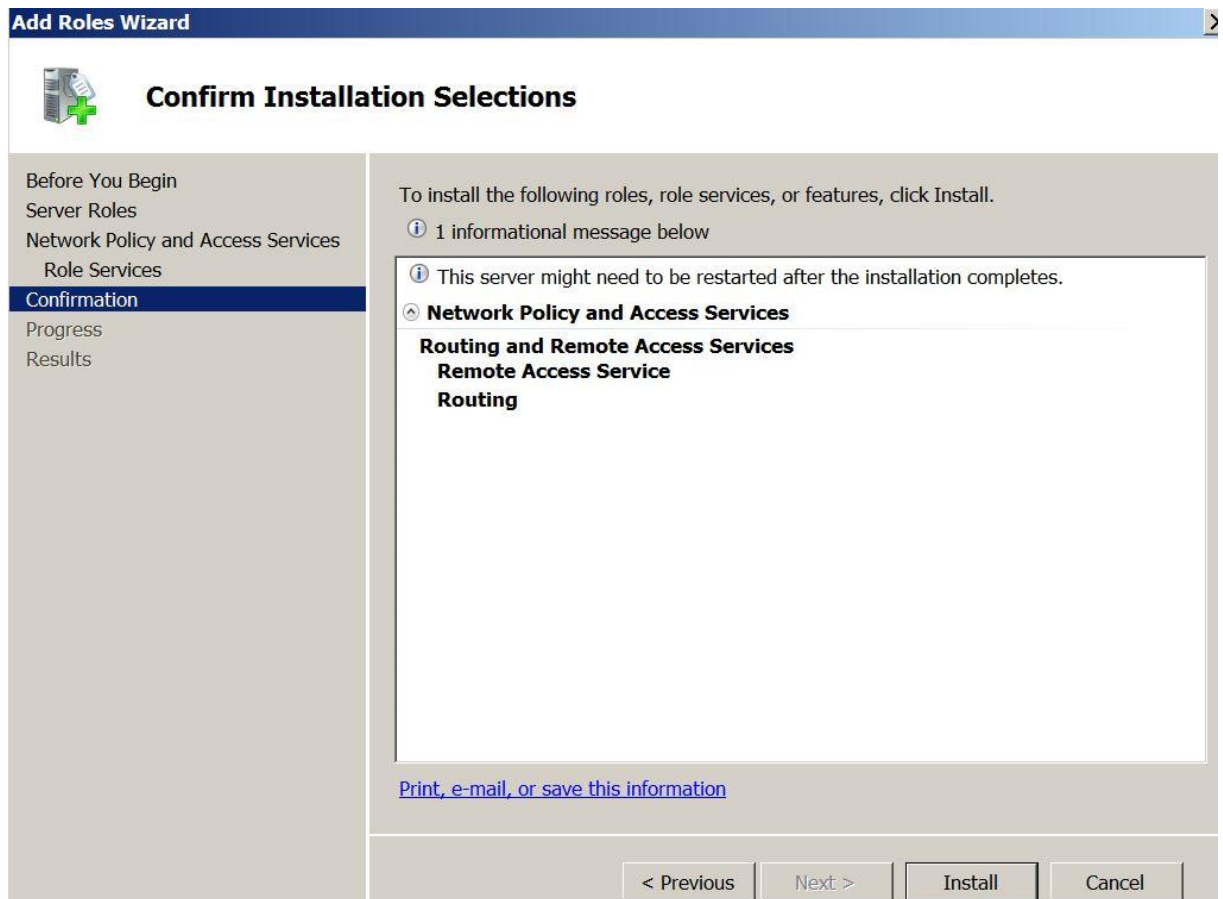
Select the role services to install for Network Policy and Access Services:

Role services:

- ☐ Network Policy Server
- ☒ **Routing and Remote Access Services**
 - ☒ Remote Access Service
 - ☒ Routing
- ☐ Health Registration Authority
- ☐ Host Credential Authorization Protocol

Description:

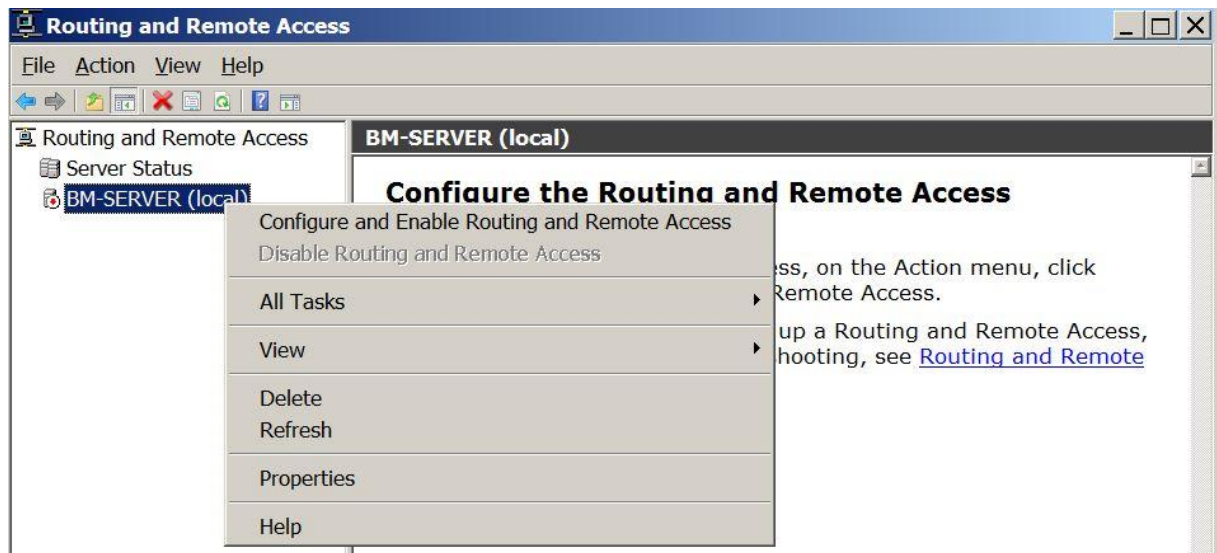
[Routing and Remote Access Services](#) provides remote users access to resources on your private network over virtual private network (VPN) or dial-up connections. Servers configured with the Routing and Remote Access service can provide LAN and WAN routing services used to connect network segments within a small office or to connect two private networks over the internet.



The process of installing the Routing and Remote Access service on VPN Gateway 2 is similar to that on VPN Gateway 1.

1.5.5. Configuration Site to Site VPN

Execute on VPN Gateway 1



Routing and Remote Access Server Setup Wizard

Configuration

You can enable any of the following combinations of services, or you can customize this server.

- ☐ Remote access (dial-up or VPN)
Allow remote clients to connect to this server through either a dial-up connection or a secure virtual private network (VPN) Internet connection.
- ☐ Network address translation (NAT)
Allow internal clients to connect to the Internet using one public IP address.
- ☐ Virtual private network (VPN) access and NAT
Allow remote clients to connect to this server through the Internet and local clients to connect to the Internet using a single public IP address.
- ☐ Secure connection between two private networks
Connect this network to a remote network, such as a branch office.
- ☒ Custom configuration
Select any combination of the features available in Routing and Remote Access.

[For more information](#)

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Next >

Cancel

Routing and Remote Access Server Setup Wizard

Custom Configuration

When this wizard closes, you can configure the selected services in the Routing and Remote Access console.

Select the services that you want to enable on this server.

- ☒ VPN access
- ☐ Dial-up access
- ☒ Demand-dial connections (used for branch office routing)
- ☐ NAT
- ☒ LAN routing

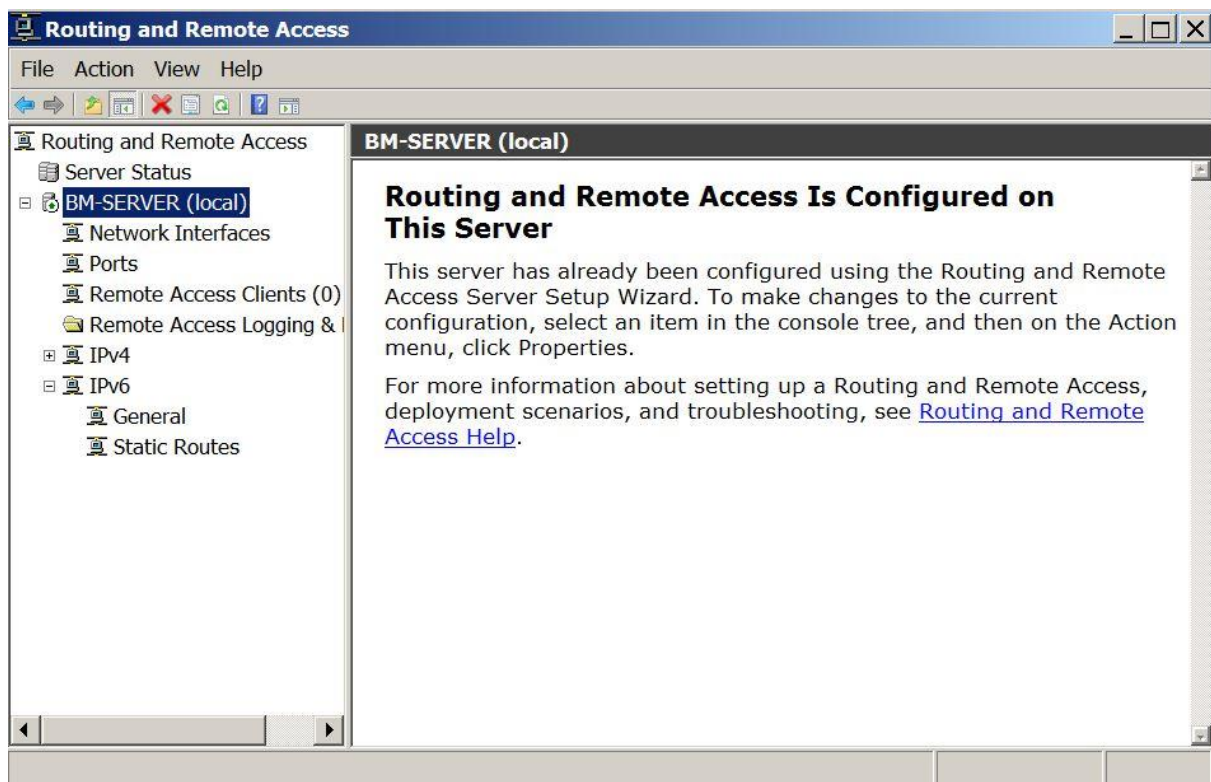
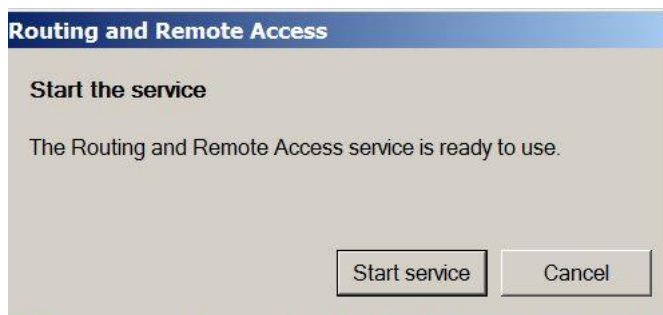
[For more information](#)

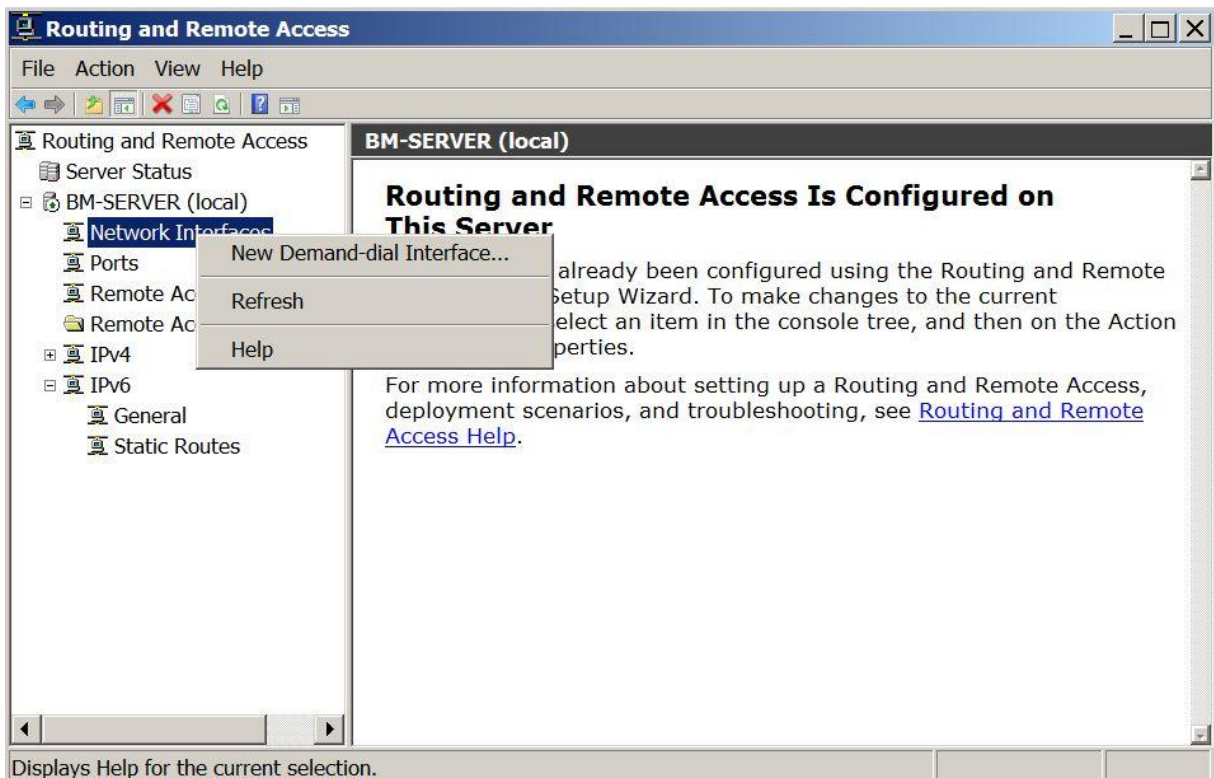
< Back

Next >

Cancel

Click Finish and Start Service to start the VPN services to select on VPN Gateway:





Demand-Dial Interface Wizard

Interface Name
You can type a friendly name for this connection.

Type a name for this demand dial interface. A common practice is to name interfaces after the network or router to which they connect.

Interface name:

< Back Next > Cancel

Demand-Dial Interface Wizard

Connection Type

Select the type of demand-dial interface you want to create.

☐ Connect using a modem, ISDN adapter, or other device

☒ Connect using virtual private networking (VPN)

☐ Connect using PPP over Ethernet (PPPoE)

[For more information](#)

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Cancel

Demand-Dial Interface Wizard

VPN Type

Select the type of VPN connection you want to create.

☒ Automatic selection

☐ Point to Point Tunneling Protocol (PPTP)


☐ Layer 2 Tunneling Protocol (L2TP)


[For more information](#)

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Cancel

Demand-Dial Interface Wizard 

Destination Address 
What is the name or address of the remote router?

Enter the name or IP address of the router you are connecting to.

Host name or IP address (such as microsoft.com or 157.54.0.1 or 3ffe:1234::1111):

< Back Next > Cancel

Demand-Dial Interface Wizard 

Protocols and Security 
Select transports and security options for this connection.

Select all that apply:

- ☒ Route IP packets on this interface.
- ☒ Add a user account so a remote router can dial in
- ☐ Send a plain-text password if that is the only way to connect
- ☐ Use scripting to complete the connection with the remote router

[For more information](#)

< Back Next > Cancel

Static Route [X]

☒ Remote Network Support using IPv4

Destination: 192 . 168 . 2 . 0

Network Mask: 255 . 255 . 255 . 0

Metric: 1

☐ Remote Network Support using IPv6


Destination:

Prefix Length:

Metric:

OK Cancel

Demand-Dial Interface Wizard [X]

Dial-In Credentials 

Configure the user name and password that the remote router will use when it dials in to this server.


You need to set the dial-in credentials that remote routers will use when connecting to this interface. A user account will be created on this router with the information that you enter here.


User name: hcm

Password: *****

Confirm password: *****

< Back Next > Cancel

Demand-Dial Interface Wizard 

Dial-Out Credentials 

Supply the user name and password to be used when connecting to the remote router.


You need to set the dial out credentials that this interface will use when connecting to the remote router. These credentials must match the dial in credentials configured on the remote router.


User name:

Domain:

Password:

Confirm password:

Network Connections 

 A user account named hcm already exists on the local computer. Should the demand-dial interface be configured to use this user account?

Site to Site VPN configuration on VPN Gateway 2 is performed similarly to that on VPN Gateway 1. Note the following related configuration parameters:

Demand-Dial Interface Wizard



Interface Name

You can type a friendly name for this connection.



Type a name for this demand dial interface. A common practice is to name interfaces after the network or router to which they connect.

Interface name:

< Back

Next >

Cancel

Demand-Dial Interface Wizard

Destination Address

What is the name or address of the remote router?



Enter the name or IP address of the router you are connecting to.

Host name or IP address (such as microsoft.com or 157.54.0.1 or 3ffe:1234::1111):

10.0.0.2

< Back

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Cancel

Static Route

☒ Remote Network Support using IPv4

Destination: 192 . 168 . 1 . 0

Network Mask: 255 . 255 . 255 . 0

Metric: 1

☐ Remote Network Support using IPv6

Destination:


Prefix Length:

Metric:

OK

Cancel

Demand-Dial Interface Wizard [X]

Dial-In Credentials 

Configure the user name and password that the remote router will use when it dials in to this server.

You need to set the dial-in credentials that remote routers will use when connecting to this interface. A user account will be created on this router with the information that you enter here.


User name:

Password:

Confirm password:

< Back Next > Cancel

Demand-Dial Interface Wizard [X]

Dial-Out Credentials 

Supply the user name and password to be used when connecting to the remote router.

You need to set the dial out credentials that this interface will use when connecting to the remote router. These credentials must match the dial in credentials configured on the remote router.

User name:

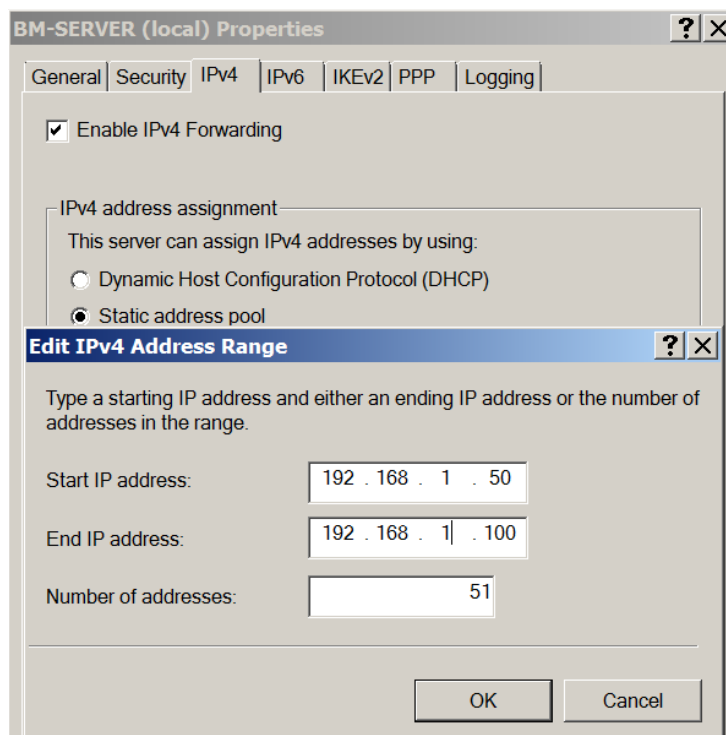
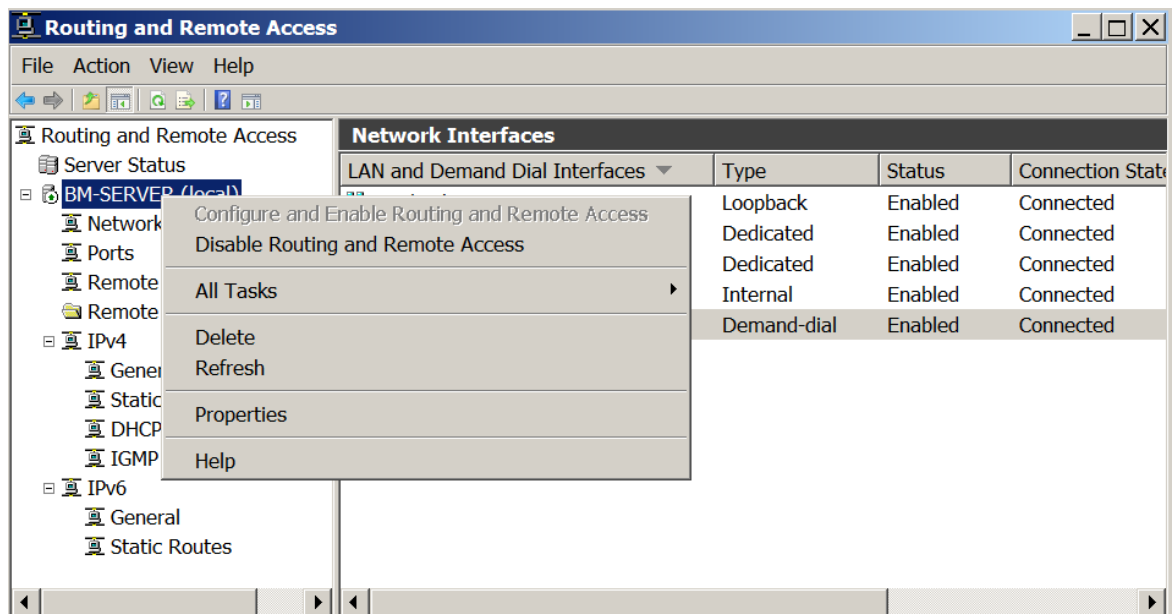
Domain:

Password:

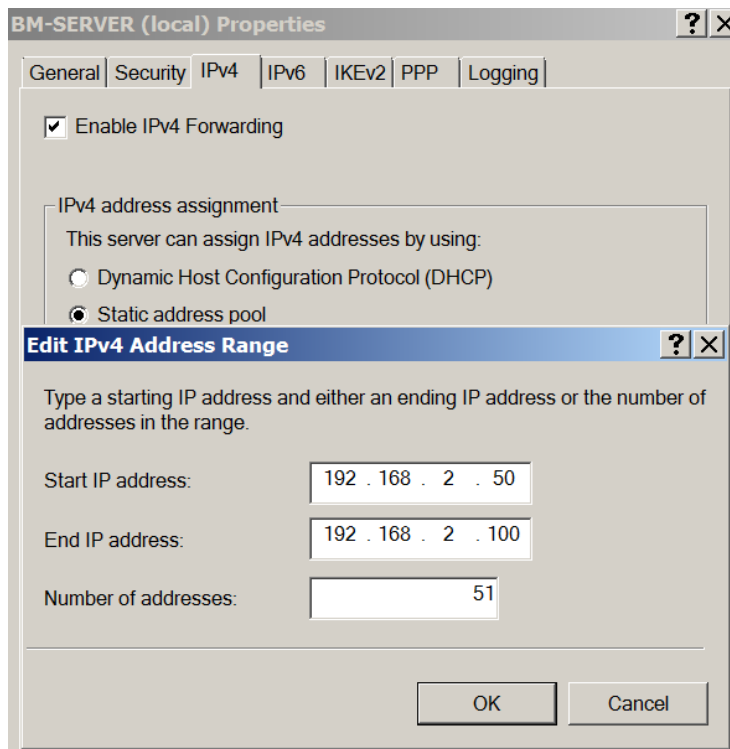
Confirm password:

< Back Next > Cancel

Note: If the system network in the HN and HCM sites does not have a DHCP server providing IP addresses to the stations, it is necessary to configure additional IP addresses for the VPN server to provide to the stations when performing IPsec Vpn:

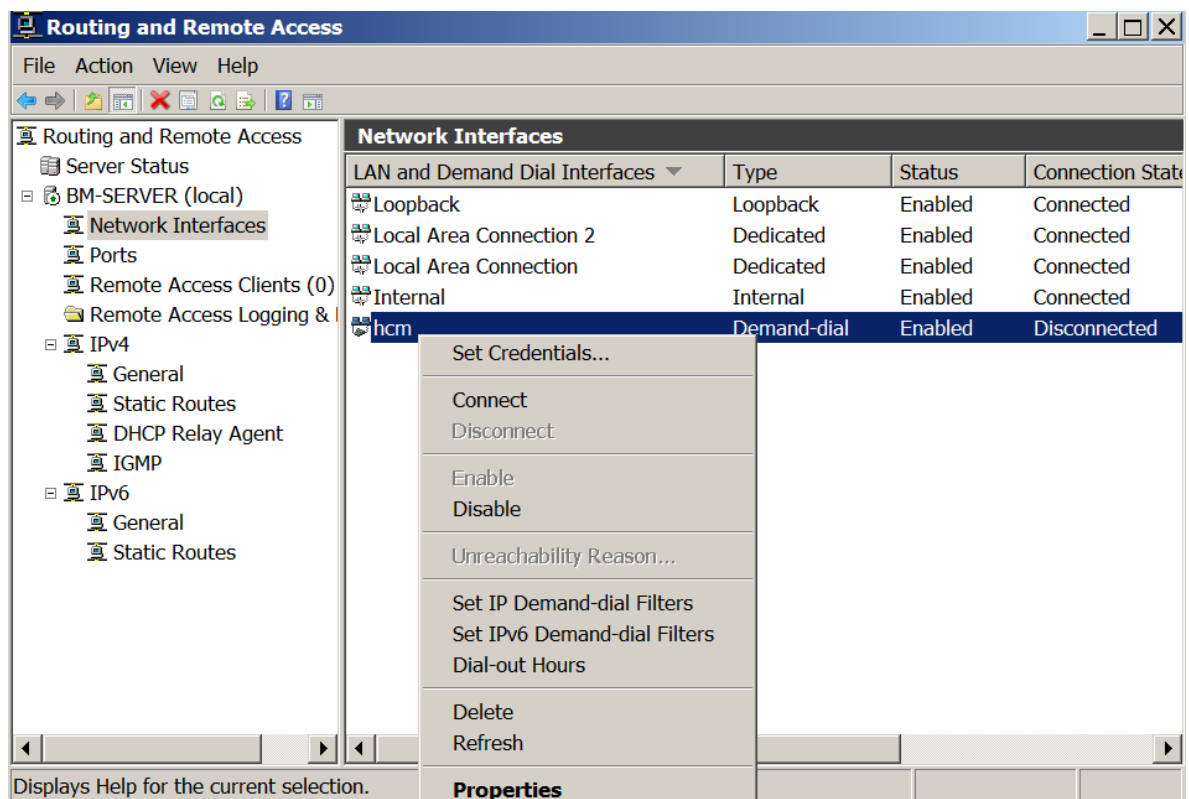


Do the same with VPN Gateway 2:

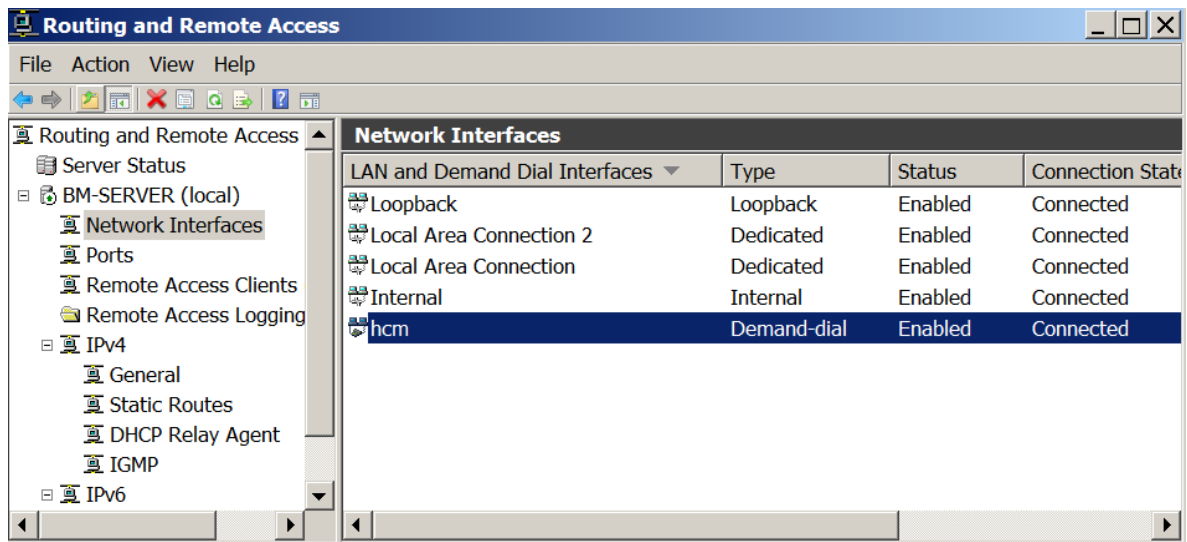


1.5.6 Implement IPSec VPN connections between VPN Gateways

In VPN Gateway 1

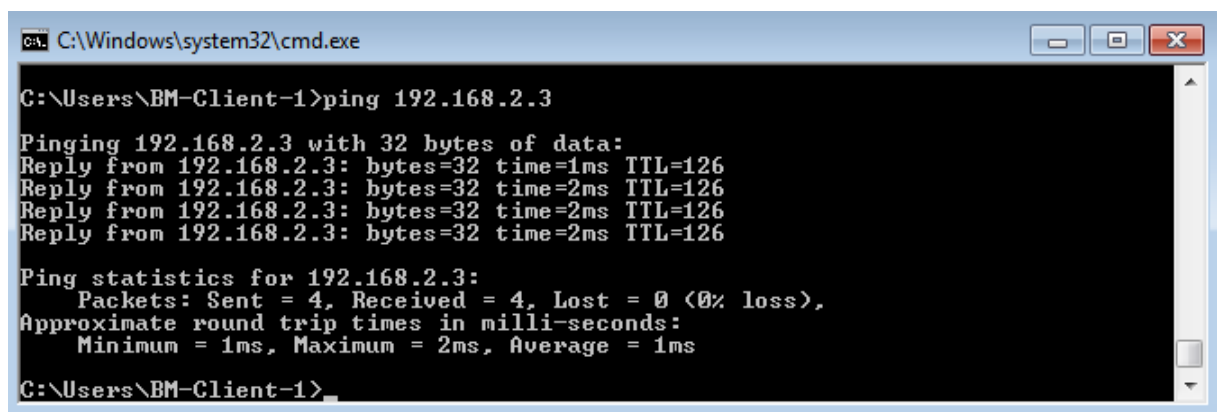


IPSec VPN is successfully executed when the Connected status is set at the hcm interface. Then, at the Routing and Remote Access window at VPN Gateway 2, the hn interface will also have the Connected status.

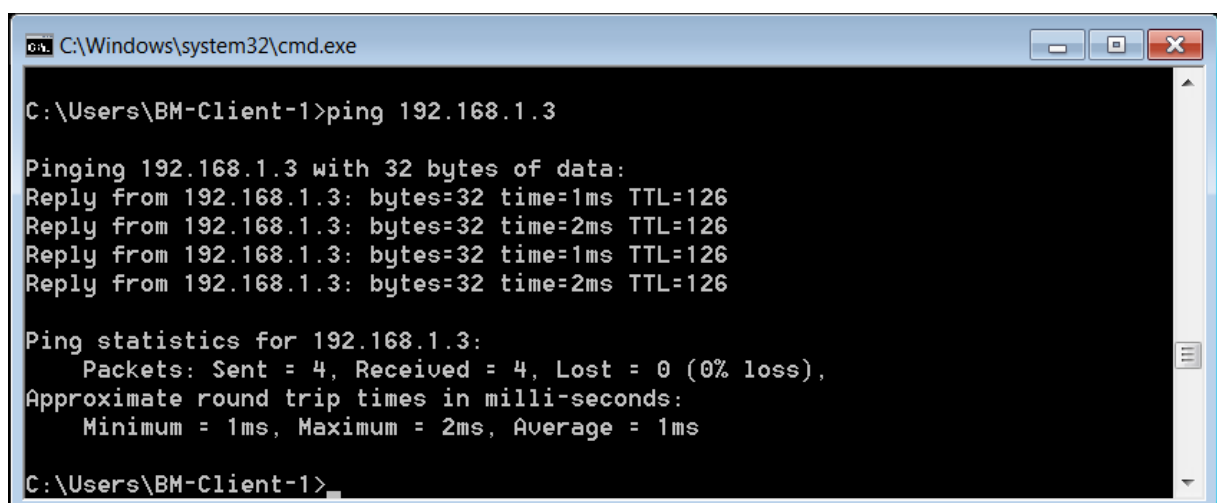


1.5.7. Test connectivity between networks in VPN

On Win 7-1 machine (on site HN), pinging Win 7-2 machine (on site HCM) shows successful ping.



Similarly, ping from Win 7-2 to Win 7-1 machine is successful



Complete user data sharing via Site to Site VPN

End of practice