



BÀI TẬP VỀ NHÀ MÔN AI TUẦN 12

GVHD: PGS.TS Nguyễn Trường Thịnh

LÓP: Thứ 7

TIÉT: 3 6

SVTH: Nguyễn Lê Vũ

MSSV: 19146428



Tp. Hồ Chí Minh, tháng 05 năm 2022

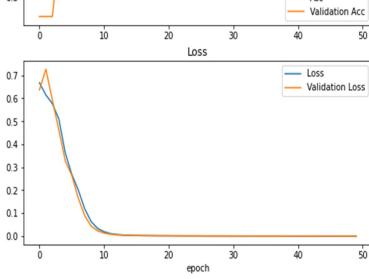


1. Nhận diện khuôn mặt (dùng ANN)

```
[43] from keras.models import Sequential
       from keras.layers import Dense, Activation, Dropout, Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, Flatten
       from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
       from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
       from keras.utils import np utils
       from sklearn.utils import shuffle
       import cv2
       import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
       import numpy as np
       import pickle
       import tensorflow as tf
       import math as m
       # Load Data
       with open('data.pickle', 'rb') as f:
            (x_train, y_train) = pickle.load(f)
       # Reshape Data
       x_pre = x_train[130]
       x_{train} = x_{train}[:194]
       y_train = y_train[:194]
       x_train = x_train.reshape(x_train.shape[0], -1)
       # Preprocessing Data
       x_train = x_train.astype('float32')
       x_train /= 255
       # Encoding Y
       y_train = np_utils.to_categorical(y_train, 2)
       # Shuffe Data
       x_train, y_train = shuffle(x_train, y_train)
  def plot_history(history_fine):
         f1 = history_fine.history['acc']
         val_f1 = history_fine.history['val_acc']
         loss = history_fine.history['loss']
         val_loss = history_fine.history['val_loss']
         plt.figure(figsize=(8, 8))
         plt.subplot(2, 1, 1)
         plt.plot(f1, label='Acc')
         plt.plot(val_f1, label='Validation Acc')
         plt.legend(loc='lower right')
         plt.title('Accuracy')
         plt.subplot(2, 1, 2)
         plt.plot(loss, label='Loss')
         plt.plot(val_loss, label='Validation Loss')
         plt.legend(loc='upper right')
         plt.title('Loss')
         plt.xlabel('epoch')
         plt.show()
model = Sequential()
       model.add(Dense(10, activation='relu', input_shape = (67500,)))
       model.add(Dense(10, activation='relu'))
       model.add(Dense(2, activation='sigmoid'))
       model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer =Adam(), metrics=['acc'])
       history = model.fit(x_train, y_train, batch_size = 32, epochs = 50, validation_split = 0.2)
       plot_history(history)
```

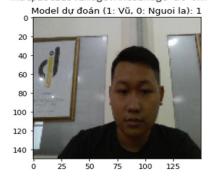
```
Epoch 1/50
   5/5 [============] - 1s 73ms/step - loss: 0.6682 - acc: 0.5355 - val_loss: 0.6367 - val_acc: 0.4359
   Epoch 2/50
              ===========] - 0s 20ms/step - loss: 0.6147 - acc: 0.5355 - val_loss: 0.7268 - val_acc: 0.4359
   5/5 [=====
   Epoch 3/50
   5/5 [=========== ] - 0s 16ms/step - loss: 0.5772 - acc: 0.6000 - val loss: 0.5933 - val acc: 0.4359
   Epoch 4/50
   5/5 [=====
               ==========] - 0s 18ms/step - loss: 0.5107 - acc: 0.6129 - val_loss: 0.4630 - val_acc: 0.6410
   Epoch 5/50
   5/5 [======
                 =========] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 0.3621 - acc: 0.9290 - val loss: 0.3275 - val acc: 1.0000
   Epoch 6/50
   5/5 [============ ] - 0s 18ms/step - loss: 0.2699 - acc: 0.9871 - val loss: 0.2655 - val acc: 1.0000
  Epoch 7/50
   5/5 [=====
              ===========] - 0s 21ms/step - loss: 0.2016 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1663 - val_acc: 1.0000
   Epoch 8/50
               ========== ] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 0.1193 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0891 - val acc: 1.0000
   5/5 [=====
  Epoch 9/50
   5/5 [============ ] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 0.0634 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0436 - val acc: 1.0000
   Epoch 10/50
   5/5 [======
              Epoch 11/50
   5/5 [===========] - 0s 21ms/step - loss: 0.0191 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0133 - val_acc: 1.0000
   Epoch 12/50
   Epoch 13/50
   5/5 [=========] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 0.0068 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0052 - val_acc: 1.0000
   Epoch 14/50
   5/5 [======
               Epoch 15/50
   5/5 [============= ] - 0s 16ms/step - loss: 0.0034 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0033 - val acc: 1.0000
   Epoch 16/50
   5/5 [==========] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 0.0027 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0025 - val_acc: 1.0000
   Epoch 17/50
   5/5 [=============] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 0.0022 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0021 - val_acc: 1.0000
   Epoch 18/50
   Epoch 19/50
   Epoch 20/50
   5/5 [===========] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 0.0015 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0015 - val_acc: 1.0000
   Epoch 21/50
   5/5 [==========] - 0s 16ms/step - loss: 0.0014 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0014 - val_acc: 1.0000
   Epoch 22/50
   5/5 [============= - 0s 16ms/step - loss: 0.0012 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0013 - val acc: 1.0000
   Epoch 23/50
   5/5 [===========] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 0.0012 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0011 - val_acc: 1.0000
   Epoch 24/50
   5/5 [==========] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 0.0011 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0011 - val_acc: 1.0000
   Epoch 25/50
   5/5 [==========] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 0.0010 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0010 - val_acc: 1.0000
   Epoch 26/50
   5/5 [==========] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 9.3477e-04 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 9.2967e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
   Epoch 27/50
   5/5 [==========] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 8.7197e-04 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 8.6737e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
   Epoch 28/50
   5/5 [==========] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 8.2622e-04 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 8.2649e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
   Epoch 29/50
   5/5 [==========] - 0s 16ms/step - loss: 7.7113e-04 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 7.8008e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
   Epoch 30/50
   5/5 [==========] - 0s 18ms/step - loss: 7.3081e-04 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 7.3231e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
   Epoch 31/50
   5/5 [===========] - 0s 16ms/step - loss: 6.9722e-04 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 6.8085e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
   Epoch 32/50
   5/5 [===========] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 6.5771e-04 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 6.5709e-04 - val acc: 1.0000
   Epoch 33/50
   5/5 [===========] - 0s 16ms/step - loss: 6.2101e-04 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 6.2812e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
   Epoch 34/50
   5/5 [==========] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 5.9010e-04 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 5.9735e-04 - val acc: 1.0000
   Epoch 35/50
   5/5 [==========] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 5.6276e-04 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 5.6177e-04 - val acc: 1.0000
   Epoch 36/50
   5/5 [==========] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 5.3553e-04 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 5.3193e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
```

```
Epoch 36/50
Epoch 37/50
5/5 [===========] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 5.1273e-04 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 5.0614e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 38/50
Epoch 39/50
5/5 [===========] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 4.6998e-04 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 4.7692e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 40/50
Epoch 41/50
5/5 [===========] - 0s 21ms/step - loss: 4.2919e-04 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 4.3321e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 42/50
5/5 [==========] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 4.1075e-04 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 4.0877e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 43/50
Epoch 44/50
5/5 [===========] - 0s 18ms/step - loss: 3.7969e-04 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 3.7981e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 45/50
Epoch 46/50
Epoch 47/50
Epoch 48/50
Epoch 49/50
5/5 [==============] - 0s 16ms/step - loss: 3.1209e-04 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 3.1307e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 50/50
5/5 [==========] - 0s 18ms/step - loss: 3.0102e-04 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 3.0144e-04 - val acc: 1.0000
             , .....
1.0
0.9
0.8
0.7
0.6
0.5
                       Acc
```



```
plt.imshow(cv2.cvtColor(x_pre, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB))
print(x_pre.shape)
img = x_pre.reshape(1,-1)
img = img.astype('float32')
img /= 255
(150, 150, 3)

(150, 150, 3)
```



100

75

125

[40] # Load Test Image

2. Robot 2 bậc

history = model.fit(x_train, y_train, batch_size = 512, epochs = 10, validation_split = 0.2)

plot_reg_history(history)

```
[2] from keras.models import Sequential
      from keras.layers import Dense, Activation, Dropout, Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, Flatten
      from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
      from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
      from keras.utils import np_utils
      from sklearn.utils import shuffle
      import cv2
      import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
      import numpy as np
      import pickle
      import tensorflow as tf
      import math as m
 def plot_reg_history(history_fine):
        loss = history_fine.history['loss']
        val_loss = history_fine.history['val_loss']
        plt.subplot(2, 1, 2)
        plt.plot(loss, label='Loss')
        plt.plot(val_loss, label='Validation Loss')
        plt.legend(loc='upper right')
        plt.title('Loss')
        plt.xlabel('epoch')
        plt.show()
    # Define Variables
    11 = 40
    12 = 50
    x_train = []
    y_train = []
    # Create Data
    for t1 in np.linspace(-(2 * np.pi), 2 * np.pi, 500):
       for t2 in np.linspace(-(2 * np.pi), 2 * np.pi, 500):
         x = 11*m.cos(t1) + 12*m.cos(t1+t2)
         y = 11*m.sin(t1) + 12*m.sin(t1+t2)
         x_train.append(np.array([x,y]))
         y_train.append(np.array([t1,t2]))
     # Convert to array
     scaler = StandardScaler()
     x_train = np.array(scaler.fit_transform(x_train))
    y_train = np.array(y_train)
     # Shuffe
    x_train, y_train = shuffle(x_train, y_train)
[11] model = Sequential()
     model.add(Dense(256, activation='relu', input_shape = (2,)))
     model.add(Dense(256, activation='relu'))
    model.add(Dense(256, activation='relu'))
    model.add(Dense(256, activation='relu'))
     model.add(Dense(256, activation='relu'))
     model.add(Dense(256, activation='relu'))
    model.add(Dense(256, activation='relu'))
    model.add(Dense(256, activation='relu'))
     model.add(Dense(256, activation='relu'))
     model.add(Dense(2, activation='linear'))
     model.compile(loss='mae', optimizer =tf.optimizers.Adam(learning_rate=0.0001))
```

```
Epoch 1/10
391/391 [=============] - 3s 6ms/step - loss: 3.1495 - val loss: 3.1416
Epoch 2/10
Epoch 3/10
391/391 [=============] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 3.1495 - val_loss: 3.1416
Epoch 4/10
391/391 [============= ] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 3.1495 - val loss: 3.1416
Epoch 5/10
Epoch 6/10
391/391 [============= ] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 3.1495 - val loss: 3.1416
Epoch 7/10
Epoch 8/10
391/391 [=============] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 3.1495 - val_loss: 3.1416
Epoch 9/10
391/391 [=============] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 3.1495 - val_loss: 3.1416
Epoch 10/10
Loss
                      Loss
3.1475
                      Validation Loss
3.1450
3.1425
               epoch
```

Với giá trị t1 và t2 dự đoán ta tính lại x = 89.99993203365955 y = 0.09818917989102906

```
test = scaler.transform(np.array([[90,0]]))
t1 = model.predict(test)[0][0]
t2 = model.predict(test)[0][1]

x = l1*m.cos(t1) + l2*m.cos(t2+t1)
y = l1*m.sin(t1) + l2*m.sin(t2+t1)

print("Model dy đoán với giá trị đầu vào x = 90 và y = 0 là t1 = " + str(t1) + " t2 = "+ str(t2))

print("Kiểm tra: ")
print("Với giá trị t1 và t2 dự đoán ta tính lại x = " + str(x) + " y = "+ str(y))

[ Model dự đoán với giá trị đầu vào x = 90 và y = 0 là t1 = 0.00045843548 t2 = 0.0011386004
Kiểm tra:
```

3. Robot 3 bậc

plt.show()

```
[7] from keras.models import Sequential
       from keras.layers import Dense, Activation, Dropout, Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, Flatten
       from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
       from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
       from keras.utils import np utils
       from sklearn.utils import shuffle
       import cv2
       import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
       import numpy as np
       import pickle
       import tensorflow as tf
       import math as m
      # Define Variables
       11 = 40
       12 = 50
       13 = 20
       x_train = []
       y_train = []
       # Create Data
       for t1 in np.linspace(-(2 * np.pi), 2 * np.pi, 100):
         for t2 in np.linspace(-(2 * np.pi), 2 * np.pi, 100):
           for t3 in np.linspace(-(2 * np.pi), 2 * np.pi, 100):
             x = 11*m.cos(t1) + 12*m.cos(t1+t2) + 13*m.cos(t1+t2+t3)
             y = 11*m.sin(t1) + 12*m.sin(t1+t2) + 13*m.sin(t1+t2+t3)
             beta = (t1 + t2 + t3)*180/3.14
             x_train.append(np.array([x,y,beta]))
             y_train.append(np.array([t1,t2,t3]))
       # Convert to array
       scaler = StandardScaler()
       x_train = np.array(scaler.fit_transform(x_train))
       y train = np.array(y train)
       # Shuffe
       x_train, y_train = shuffle(x_train, y_train)
[9] def plot_reg_history(history_fine):
         loss = history_fine.history['loss']
         val loss = history fine.history['val loss']
         plt.subplot(2, 1, 2)
         plt.plot(loss, label='Loss')
         plt.plot(val_loss, label='Validation Loss')
         plt.legend(loc='upper right')
         plt.title('Loss')
         plt.xlabel('epoch')
```

```
model.add(Dense(256, activation='relu'))
  model.add(Dense(3, activation='linear'))
  model.compile(loss='mae', optimizer =tf.optimizers.Adam(learning_rate=0.0001))
  history = model.fit(x_train, y_train, batch_size = 512, epochs = 10, validation_split = 0.2)
  plot_reg_history(history)
Epoch 1/10
  Epoch 2/10
  1563/1563 [=
          Epoch 3/10
  1563/1563 [:
           Epoch 4/10
  Epoch 5/10
  Epoch 6/10
  Epoch 7/10
  Epoch 8/10
  Epoch 9/10
  Epoch 10/10
  1563/1563 [============] - 14s 9ms/step - loss: 2.2110 - val_loss: 2.2150
                     - Loss
  2.35
                     — Validation Loss
  2.30
  2.25
  test = scaler.transform(np.array([[60,0,45]]))
  t1 = model.predict(test)[0][0]
  t2 = model.predict(test)[0][1]
  t3 = model.predict(test)[0][2]
  x = 11*m.cos(t1) + 12*m.cos(t1+t2) + 13*m.cos(t1+t2+t3)
  y = 11*m.sin(t1) + 12*m.sin(t1+t2) + 13*m.sin(t1+t2+t3)
  beta = (t1 + t2 + t3)*180/3.14
```

print("Model dự đoán với giá trị đầu vào x = 90, y = 0 và beta = 45 là t1 = " + str(t1) + " t2 = "+ str(t2) + " t3 = "+ str(t3))

print("Với giá tri t1 và t2 dư đoán ta tính lai x = " + str(x) + " y = "+ str(y)+ " beta = "+ str(beta))

model = Sequential()

print("Kiểm tra: ")

model.add(Dense(256, activation='relu', input_shape = (3,)))

model.add(Dense(256, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(256, activation='relu'))

4. Nhận diện khuôn mặt (dùng CNN)

```
[27] from keras.models import Sequential
       from keras.layers import Dense, Activation, Dropout, Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, Flatten
       from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
       from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
       from keras.utils import np_utils
       from sklearn.utils import shuffle
       import cv2
       import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
       import numpy as np
       import pickle
       import tensorflow as tf
       import math as m
[28] with open('data.pickle', 'rb') as f:
           (x_train, y_train) = pickle.load(f)
       x pre 1 = x train[14]
       x_pre_2 = x_train[196]
       x_pre_3 = x_train[220]
       x_train = x_train.astype('float32')
       x train /= 255
       y train = np utils.to categorical(y train, 3)
       x_train, y_train = shuffle(x_train, y_train)
   def plot_history(history_fine):
         f1 = history fine.history['acc']
         val_f1 = history_fine.history['val_acc']
         loss = history_fine.history['loss']
         val_loss = history_fine.history['val_loss']
         plt.figure(figsize=(8, 8))
         plt.subplot(2, 1, 1)
         plt.plot(f1, label='Acc')
         plt.plot(val_f1, label='Validation Acc')
         plt.legend(loc='lower right')
         plt.title('Accuracy')
         plt.subplot(2, 1, 2)
         plt.plot(loss, label='Loss')
         plt.plot(val loss, label='Validation Loss')
         plt.legend(loc='upper right')
         plt.title('Loss')
         plt.xlabel('epoch')
          plt.show()
```

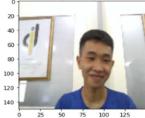
```
model = Sequential()
model.add(Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu',kernel_initializer='he_uniform', padding ='same', input_shape = (150,150,3)))
model.add(Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu',kernel_initializer='he_uniform', padding ='same'))
model.add(Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu',kernel_initializer='he_uniform', padding ='same'))
model.add(Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu',kernel_initializer='he_uniform', padding ='same'))
model.add(Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu',kernel_initializer='he_uniform', padding ='same'))
model.add(Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu',kernel_initializer='he_uniform', padding ='same'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(2,2))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(2,2))
model.add(Platten())
model.add(Dense(128, activation='relu', kernel_initializer='he_uniform'))
model.add(Dense(3, activation='relu', kernel_initializer='he_uniform'))
```

Model: "sequential_2"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
	(None, 150, 150, 32)	
conv2d_13 (Conv2D)	(None, 150, 150, 32)	9248
<pre>max_pooling2d_6 (MaxPooling 2D)</pre>	(None, 75, 75, 32)	0
conv2d_14 (Conv2D)	(None, 75, 75, 64)	18496
conv2d_15 (Conv2D)	(None, 75, 75, 64)	36928
<pre>max_pooling2d_7 (MaxPooling 2D)</pre>	(None, 37, 37, 64)	0
conv2d_16 (Conv2D)	(None, 37, 37, 128)	73856
conv2d_17 (Conv2D)	(None, 37, 37, 128)	147584
<pre>max_pooling2d_8 (MaxPooling 2D)</pre>	(None, 18, 18, 128)	0
flatten_2 (Flatten)	(None, 41472)	0
dense_4 (Dense)	(None, 128)	5308544
dense_5 (Dense)	(None, 3)	387

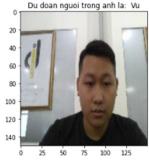
Total params: 5,595,939 Trainable params: 5,595,939 Non-trainable params: 0

```
opt = Adam(1r = 0.001)
     model.compile(optimizer = opt, loss = 'categorical_crossentropy', metrics = ['acc'])
    his = model.fit(x_train, y_train, epochs = 10, batch_size = 64, validation_split = 0.2)
  Epoch 1/10 /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/keras/optimizer_v2/adam.py:105: UserWarning: The `lr` argument is deprecated, use `learning_rate` instead.
     Epoch 2/10
     4/4 [=====
Epoch 3/10
               4/4 [=====
Epoch 4/10
                  =========] - 1s 135ms/step - loss: 0.0000e+00 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0000e+00 - val_acc: 1.0000
     4/4 [=====
Epoch 5/10
                  ==========] - 1s 131ms/step - loss: 0.0000e+00 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0000e+00 - val_acc: 1.0000
     4/4 [======
              ===========] - 1s 134ms/step - loss: 2.9802e-09 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0000e+00 - val_acc: 1.0000
     Epoch 6/10
     Epoch 7/10
     Epoch 8/10
                   :========] - 1s 135ms/step - loss: 0.0000e+00 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0000e+00 - val_acc: 1.0000
     4/4 [=====
     Epoch 9/10
     4/4 [=====
Epoch 10/10
                   =========] - 1s 159ms/step - loss: 0.0000e+00 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0000e+00 - val_acc: 1.0000
     4/4 [====
               [53] label = ['Duc', 'Vu', 'Phat']
     plt.title("Du doan nguoi trong anh la: " + label[np.argmax(model.predict(x_pre_1.reshape(1,150,150,3)))])
     plt.imshow(cv2.cvtColor(x_pre_1, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB), cmap=plt.get_cmap('gray'))
  <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7fe56dd1f210>
        Du doan nguoi trong anh la: Duc
```



[34] plt.title("Du doan nguoi trong anh la: " + label[np.argmax(model.predict(x_pre_2.reshape(1,150,150,3)))]) plt.imshow(cv2.cvtColor(x_pre_2, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB), cmap=plt.get_cmap('gray'))

<matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7fe56dcf05d0>



plt.title("Du doan nguoi trong anh la: " + label[np.argmax(model.predict(x_pre_3.reshape(1,150,150,3)))]) plt.imshow(cv2.cvtColor(x_pre_3, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB), cmap=plt.get_cmap('gray'))

<matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7fe56dc6b0d0>

