



Pronoun

•I = di-chán / chán / raw (female)

ph<mark>ŏm</mark> / chán /raw (male)

• You = Khun

• He/She = khaw / thəə

• We = $p\hat{u}ak raw$

• They = pûak khǎw

• It = man

The polite particle add the end of sentence to increase the politeness

khá คะ (female) the final ending for questions
 khráp ครับ (male)

- Polite particle to end the declarative sentence
- khâ ค่ะ (female)

•

- náká/ นะคะ <mark>(female)</mark>
- khráp / nákhráp นะครับ <mark>(male</mark>)

What day is it yesterday? What day is today? What day is it tomorrow?

- Wan nií wan ?a-raj
- Today = Wan nií
- Tomorrow = phrûŋ nií
- Yesterday = mwa waan nii

- If today is..... tomorrow is.....
- Thâa Wan nií pen wan..... phrûŋ nií pen wan..... phrûŋ nií pen wan.....
- What is your birthday? Khun kə`ət wan ?a-raj

The days of the week

- Day
- Monday
- Tuesday
- Wednesday
- Thursday
- Friday
- Saturday
- Sunday

```
wan
wan chan
    ?aŋ- khaan
    phút
    phruí-hàt-sa-boo-dii
    suk
    săw
    ?aa-thit
```

Where are you from?

```
A: khؤo thốct khun maa cảak
  nďi/pra -théet 2a -raj khá/khráp
    Excuse me, Where are you from?
B: di-chán/phóm maa càak
    I come from....
  + pra -thêet (country).....
  + place -bâan (house)
            hông sa-mùt (Library)
            ma -hăa-wît-tha-jaa-laj)
            (university)
```

maa càak (come from)

maa caak + country, province, part

```
(pra-thêet) (country)
/wiat-naam/ Vietnam /kha-měen/ Cambodia
/?i-ràan/ Iran /?in-doo-nii-sia/ Indonesia /pha-mâa/ Burma /phu-taan/ Bhutan /lii - pùn/japan /laaw/ laos
   (can-wàt) (province) /chian-màj/ Chiangmai
                             /phuu-kèt/ Phuket
   (phâak) (part) /nwia//fâj//klaan//?ii-sǎan/
         (northern, southern, Central, northeastern)
```

country

- Nepali = neepaan
- French = faráŋséet
- Portuguese = pootukéet
- German = jəəraman
- Myanmar = phamâa
- Vietnam = wiat-naam
- Cambodian = khamphuchaa /kha-měen
- Indonesian = ?in-doo-nii-sia
- Danish = denmàak

Where are you from?

```
A: khؤo thốct khun maa cảak
  nďi/pra -théet 2a -raj khá/khráp
    Excuse me, Where are you from?
B: di-chán/phóm maa càak
    I come from....
  + pra -thêet (country).....
  + place -bâan (house)
            hông sa-mùt (Library)
            ma -hăa-wît-tha-jaa-laj)
            (university)
```

```
place
bâan (house)
hôon sa-mùt (Library)
ma-hăa-wit-tha-jaa-laj (university)
raán ?aa-haán (restaurant)
hông naám (toilet)
ta -laàt (market)
```

What's this?

nîi khuuu ?a-raj

Tha-naa-khaan (bank)

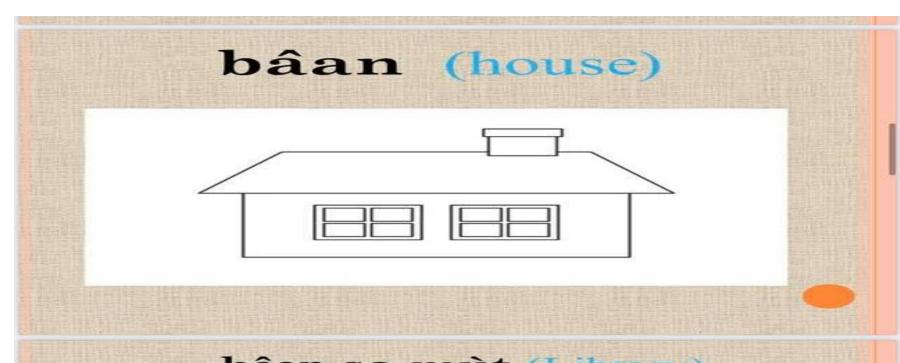


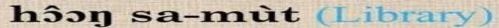
roon-pha-jaa-baan (hospital)













raán ?aa-haăn

(restaurant)



hôơn naám (toilet)



ma-hăa-wit-tha-jaa-laj

(university)



roon-rian (school)



hâaŋ sàp-pha-sǐn-kháa (department store)



hoo phák (dormitory)



What are you doing? Why did you come?

```
A: khun maa tham ?a-raj thii mwan
  thaj khá/khráp
   Why did you come at Thailand?
B: di-chán/phom maa .....
   I come to ....
        thiaw (travel)
        rian phaa-săa thaj (learn thai)
        tham-naan (work)
        pra-chum (meeting)
        ?òp-rom (training)
```

How are you? (1)

- A : sa-wàt-dii ... khun sa-baaj dii rəə khá/khráp Hello, how are you ?
- B: sa-baaj dii khâ/khráp Γm fine. khòo khun lέεw khun lâ Thank you. And you?
- A : di-chán/phŏm sa-baaj dii khâ/khráp

How are you? (2)

A: sa-wàt-dii ... khun *pen jaŋ-ŋaj bâaŋ* khá/khráp

Hello, how are you?

B: sa-baaj dii khâ/khrápkhɔ̈́ɔp khun lέεw khun lâ

A : di-chán/phŏm sa-baaj dii khâ/khráp

```
A: sa-wàt-dii khâ khun ...

sòop (exams) pen jaŋ-ŋaj bâaŋ ...

paj thiâw (travel)

paj duu năŋ (watch movie)
```

B: ŋâaj mâak (very tired)

jâak mâak (very difficult)

tham dâj/tham mâj dâj (can do/can't do)

sa-nùk / mâj sa-nùk (fun / not fun)

sa-baaj dii fine sick pùaj maj sa-baaj not well pen kháj fever pùat-thóon stomachache pùat-hǔa headache painful/sore jèp náaw cold róon hot mii khwaamsuk happy

Where have you been?

```
A: sa-wàt -dii khráp khun ...
 paj naj maa khrap Where have you been?
 B: paj...... maa khâ /khráp
kin khaâw
suiu khžon
duu năŋ
rian phaa-săa thaj
ta -laàt
ma-haă- wit -tha-jaa-laj
raán ?aa-haăn
hôon naám
```

Have you had breakfast (lunch/dinner)?

```
A : sa-wàt-dii khâ /khun ...
khun ... kin khâaw rui jan khá
B: kin léew / (I've atready eaten)
   jan maj daj kin (I haven't eaten yet)
   khrâp khòop khâ / khun
```

A: sa-wàt-dii ... khun ca paj naj khá/khráp Where are you going?

B: ca paj..... khâ/khráp

I am going to..... kin khaâw suim khion duu năŋ rian phaa-săa thaj ta -laàt ma-haă-wit-tha-jaa-laj raán ?aa-haăn hôon naám

A: sa-wàt-dii ... khun tham ?a - raj iùu khá/khráp What are you doing?

B : phom / di – chán<u>jùu</u> khâ/ khráp

kin khâa w suim khion rian phaa-săa thaj to study thai tham kaan baan Pàan năŋ-suiu

have a meal to go shopping to do home work to read a book

khuj fan-phleen róon-phleen rian năŋ-suiu hàa mòo wâaj nám phóp phuian tham-naan pra-chum tham-?a-haan

to chat to listen to music to sing to study to see a doctor to swim to meet a friend to work to go for a meeting to cook

- A: sa-wàt-dii ... khun ca paj năj khá/khráp
- B: ca paj duu năŋ khâ/khráp

 paj kòɔn ná khá/khráp

I've got to go now

A: chəən khâ/khráp

o.k.

B: (lέεω) phóp kan ná khá / khráp See you

Where do you stay?

```
A : khun phák thìi nǎj khá/khráp
   Where do you stay?
B : di-chán/phom phák thii......
   I stay at ....
   ?a-pháat-mén (apartment)
   rooŋ-rεεm (hotel)
   bâan phwîan (friend's house)
   hɔɔ-phák (dorm)
```

Why did you come?

```
A : khun maa tham ?a-raj thii mwan
   thaj khá/khráp
   Why did you come at Thailand?
B : di-chán/phom maa .....
   I come to ....
         thiaw (travel)
         rian phaa-săa thaj (learn thai)
         tham-naan (work)
         pra-chum (meeting)
         ?òp-rom (training)
```

THÓP - THUAN

- (1) sa-baaj dii ršə
- (2) paj năj maa
- (3) kin khâaw rưi jaŋ
- (4) tham?a-raj jùu
- (5) ca paj naj
- (6) pen jan-naj bâan
- (7) paj kòon ná
- (8) chŵw ?a-raj

B:phóp kan wan chan
?aŋ- khaan
phút
phrú-hàt-sa-bɔɔ-dii
sùk
său
?aa-thit

phrûg nii, jen nii

chan ... nâa ?aa-thit (sàp-daa) nâa dwan nâa pii nâa