

Lesson 7

TestNG XML Config

Note and presentation: N.C. Danh

Faculty of Software Engineering

College of Information and Communication Technology

Can Tho University

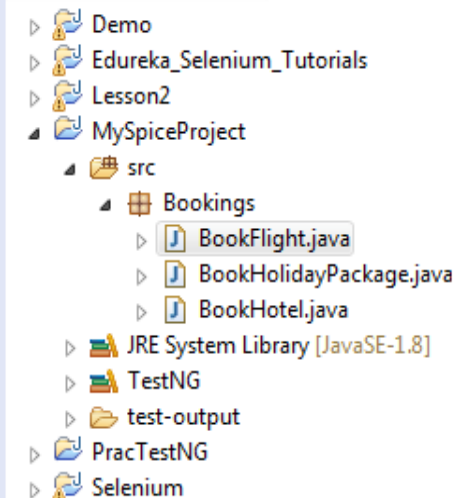
22/03/2023

TestNG

- Installation
- Advantages
- Annotations
- TestNG XML Configuration
 - Why do we need to create this XML Config file?
 - How do we generate this XML Config file?
 - How can we run multiple tests at once?



Package Explorer



BookFlight.java BookHolidayPackage.java BookHotel.java

```
1 package Bookings;
2
3 import org.testng.annotations.AfterTest;
4 import org.testng.annotations.BeforeMethod;
5 import org.testng.annotations.BeforeTest;
6 import org.testng.annotations.Test;
7
8 public class BookFlight {
9
10     @BeforeMethod
11     public void BeforeMethodTestcase1()
12     {
13         System.out.println("This code will be run before every test");
14     }
15
16     @Test
17     public void BookFlight_RoundTrip_TestCase1()
18     {
19         System.out.println("TestCase1");
20     }
21
22     @Test(dependsOnMethods={"BookFlight_RoundTrip_TestCase1"})
23     public void BookFlight_RoundTrip_TestCase2()
24     {
25         System.out.println("TestCase2");
26     }
27
28     @BeforeTest
29     public void Beforetesttestcases()
30     {
31         System.out.println("This should be first");
32     }
33
34     @AfterTest
```

- We will continue the lesson of annotations
- There is a subset of packages created to test an application
- These are not actual testcases; they have been created to help us understand the annotations.

This is the website of the application under test

Google Chrome isn't your default browser. Set as default

Round Trip One Way

FROM TO DEPART DATE RETURN DATE ADULT CHILD INFANT CURRENCY
Departure City Arrival City 25/01 01/02 1 0 0 Select
Thu, Jan 25 2018 Thu, Feb 01 2018



Unaccompanied Minor Family and Friends Student Indian Armed Forces Senior Citizen

For Special Assistance

SpiceJet's GREAT REPUBLIC DAY SALE

FARES STARTING AT ₹769* For domestic ₹2469* For international ALL-INCLUSIVE

SALE PERIOD: 22ND - 25TH JAN., 2018

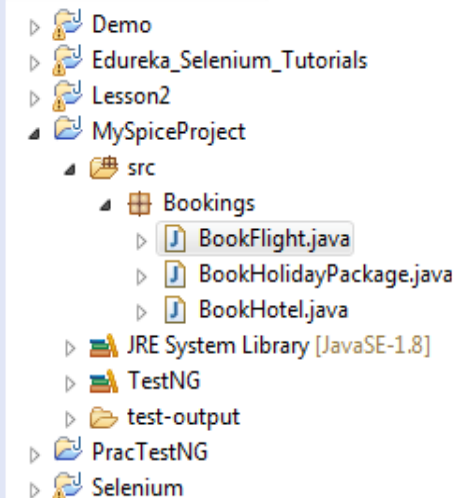
TRAVEL PERIOD: TILL 12TH DEC., 2018

100% OFF* AND ₹500* VOUCHER

Advertisement featuring a woman in a SpiceJet uniform saluting, with hot air balloons in the background.



Package Explorer

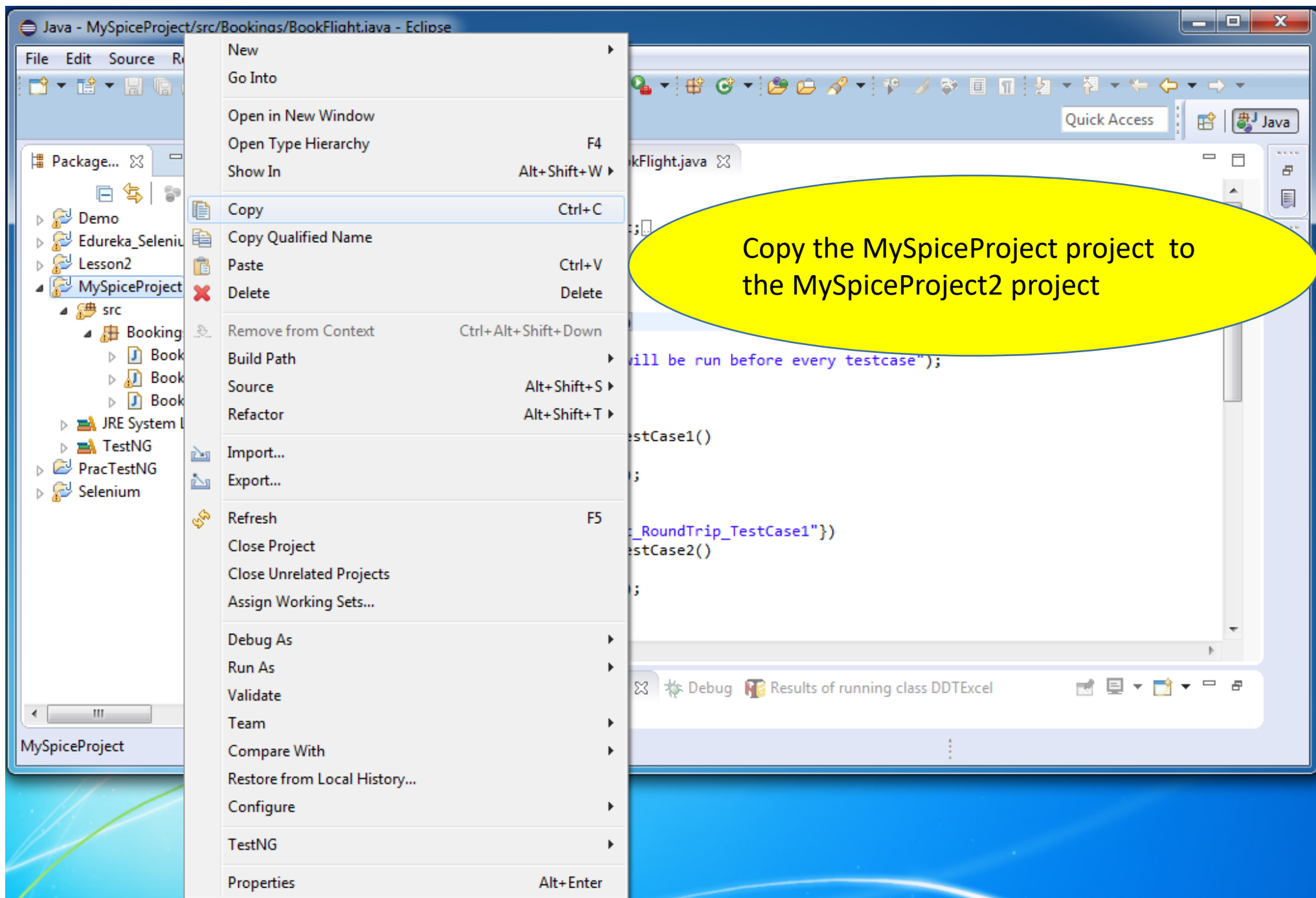


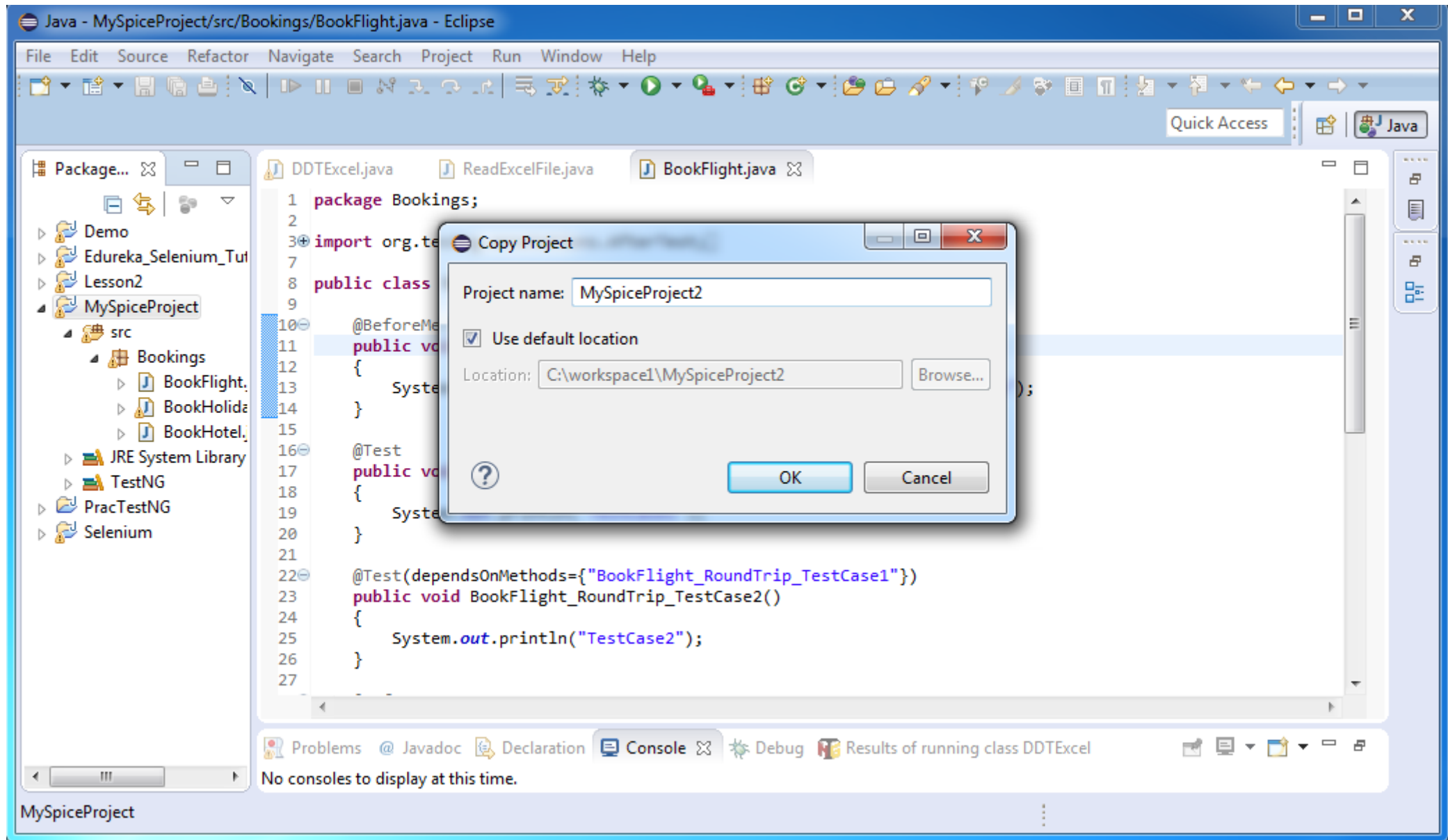
BookFlight.java BookHolidayPackage.java BookHotel.java

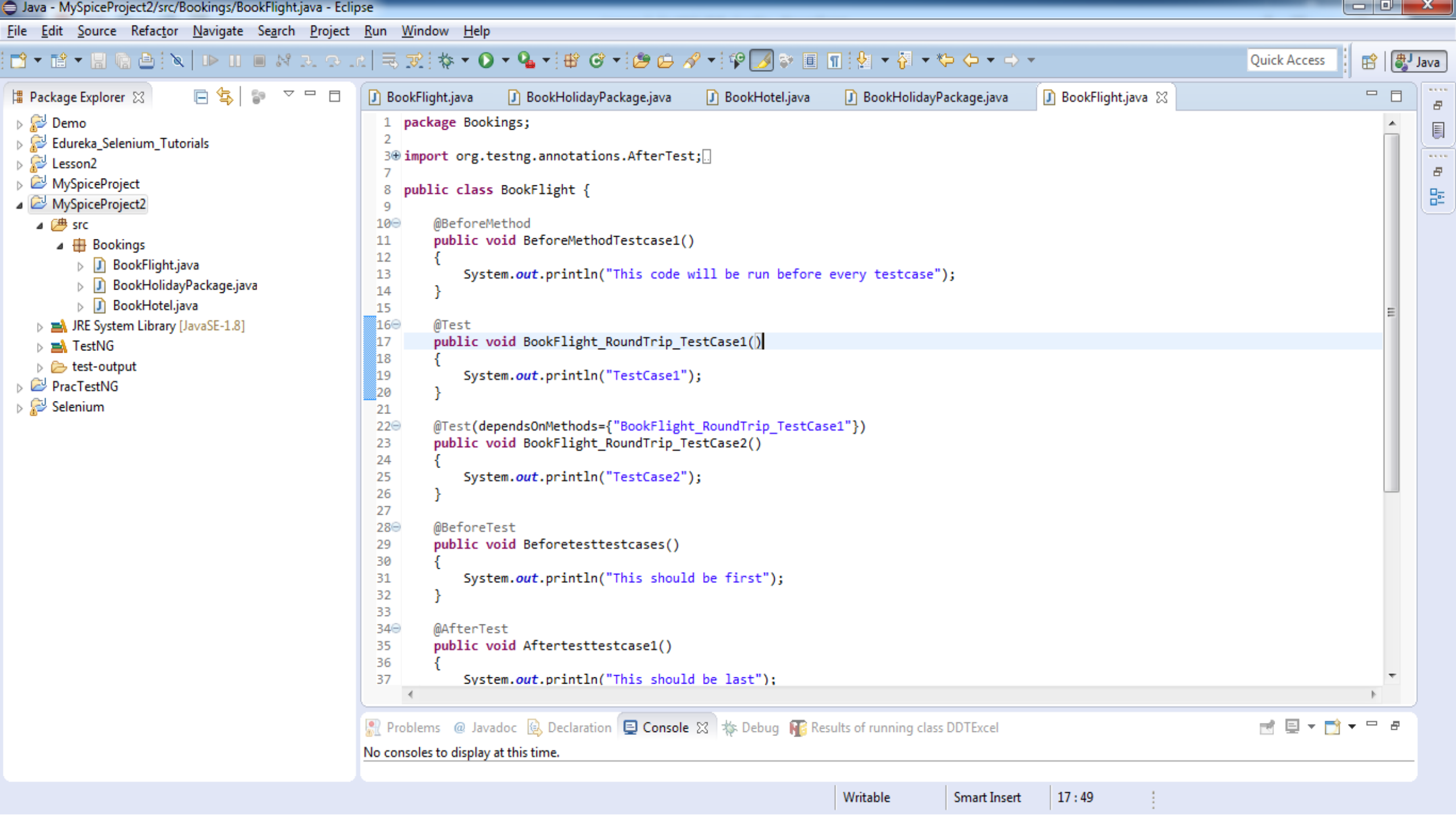
```
1 package Bookings;
2
3 import org.testng.annotations.AfterTest;
4 import org.testng.annotations.BeforeMethod;
5 import org.testng.annotations.BeforeTest;
6 import org.testng.annotations.Test;
7
8 public class BookFlight {
9
10     @BeforeMethod
11     public void BeforeMethodTestcase1()
12     {
13         System.out.println("This code will be run before every testcase");
14     }
15
16     @Test
17     public void BookFlight_RoundTrip_TestCase1()
18     {
19         System.out.println("TestCase1");
20     }
21
22     @Test(dependsOnMethods={"BookFlight_RoundTrip_TestCase1"})
23     public void BookFlight_RoundTrip_TestCase2()
24     {
25         System.out.println("TestCase2");
26     }
27
28     @BeforeTest
29     public void Beforetesttestcases()
30     {
31         System.out.println("This should be first");
32     }
33
34     @AfterTest
```

- In this lesson, we complete the packages and then learn how to configure a XML file.

- First, we clone the **MySpiceProject** project to the **MySpiceProject2** project
- Then, we will work on the MySpiceProject2 project



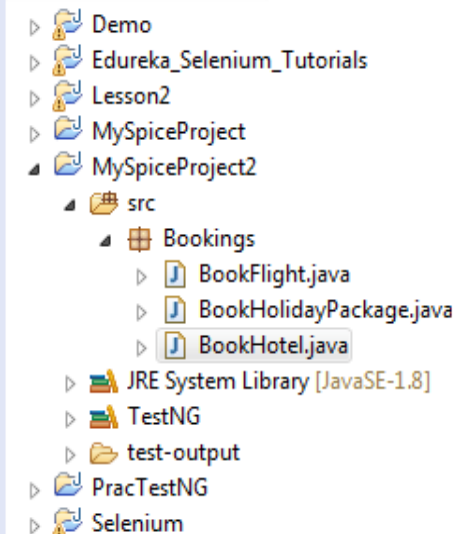




- Now, we create contents for Java classes



Package Explorer



BookFlight.java BookHolidayPackage.java BookHotel.java

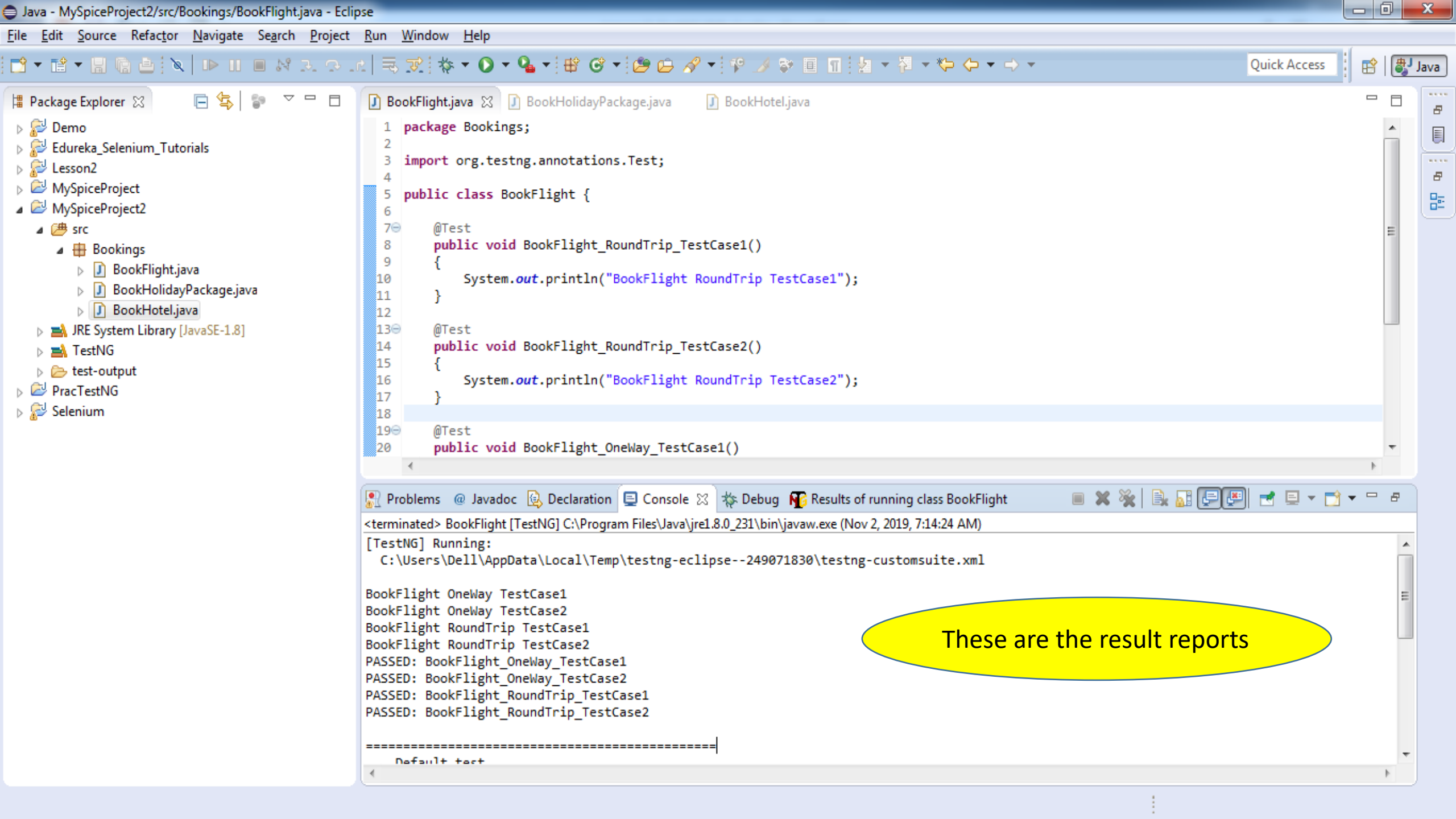
```
1 package Bookings;
2
3 import org.testng.annotations.Test;
4
5 public class BookFlight {
6
7     @Test
8     public void BookFlight_RoundTrip_TestCase1()
9     {
10         System.out.println("BookFlight RoundTrip TestCase1");
11     }
12
13     @Test
14     public void BookFlight_RoundTrip_TestCase2()
15     {
16         System.out.println("BookFlight RoundTrip TestCase2");
17     }
18
19     @Test
20     public void BookFlight_OneWay_TestCase1()
21     {
22         System.out.println("BookFlight OneWay TestCase1");
23     }
24
25     @Test
26     public void BookFlight_OneWay_TestCase2()
27     {
28         System.out.println("BookFlight OneWay TestCase2");
29     }
30
31 }
32
```

- Write the code for the BookFlight class like this
- There are testcases for:
 - RoundTrip
 - OneWay

Problems Javadoc Declaration Console Debug Results of running class BookFlight

<terminated> BookFlight [TestNG] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_231\bin\javaw.exe (Nov 2, 2019, 6:28:28 AM)

[TestNG] Running:



```
1 package Bookings;
2
3 import org.testng.annotations.Test;
4
5 public class BookFlight {
6
7     @Test
8     public void BookFlight_RoundTrip_TestCase1()
9     {
10         System.out.println("BookFlight RoundTrip TestCase1");
11     }
12
13     @Test
14     public void BookFlight_RoundTrip_TestCase2()
15     {
16         System.out.println("BookFlight RoundTrip TestCase2");
17     }
18
19     @Test
20     public void BookFlight_OneWay_TestCase1()
```

<terminated> BookFlight [TestNG] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_231\bin\javaw.exe (Nov 2, 2019, 7:14:24 AM)

[TestNG] Running:

C:\Users\Dell\AppData\Local\Temp\testng-eclipse--249071830\testng-customsuite.xml

```
BookFlight OneWay TestCase1
BookFlight OneWay TestCase2
BookFlight RoundTrip TestCase1
BookFlight RoundTrip TestCase2
PASSED: BookFlight_OneWay_TestCase1
PASSED: BookFlight_OneWay_TestCase2
PASSED: BookFlight_RoundTrip_TestCase1
PASSED: BookFlight_RoundTrip_TestCase2
```

```
=====
Default test
```

These are the result reports

☒ Round Trip ☐ One Way

*FROM Departure City *TO Arrival City *DEPART DATE 25/01 RETURN DATE 01/02 ADULT 1 CHILD 0 INFANT 0 CURRENCY Select

Thu, Jan 25 2018 Thu, Feb 01 2018

☐ Unaccompanied Minor ☐ Family and Friends ☐ Student ☐ Indian Armed Forces ☐ Senior Citizen

[For Special Assistance](#)

SpiceJet's GREAT REPUBLIC DAY SALE

FARES STARTING AT ₹769* For domestic ₹2469* For international ALL-INCLUSIVE

SALE PERIOD: 22ND - 25TH JAN., 2018 TRAVEL PERIOD: TILL 12TH DEC., 2018

100% OFF* OFF 20% OFF* AND ₹500* VOUCHER

SpiceJet's GREAT REPUBLIC DAY SALE

FARES STARTING AT ₹769* For domestic ₹2469* For international ALL-INCLUSIVE

SALE PERIOD: 22ND - 25TH JAN., 2018 TRAVEL PERIOD: TILL 12TH DEC., 2018

100% OFF* OFF 20% OFF* AND ₹500* VOUCHER

Chrome File Edit View History Bookmarks People Window Help Thu 11:50 AM

Videos - YouTube x SpiceJet - Flight Booking for x

www.spicejet.com

Google Chrome isn't your default browser. Set as default x

SpiceJet
Red. Hot. Spicy.

BOOK ADD-ONS VACATIONS GIFT CARD LOGIN / SIGNUP MENU

Flights Hotels **Holiday Packages** Flight Status Check-In Manage Booking


*DESTINATION *DEPARTURE *RETURN *DEPART DATE


Destination City Departure City Return City 24-01-2018

SEARCH


- Look at the **Holiday Packages** function, we need to create testcases for this class.
- There are some keywords:
 - Destination
 - Departure
 - Return


For domestic flights, all-inclusive.

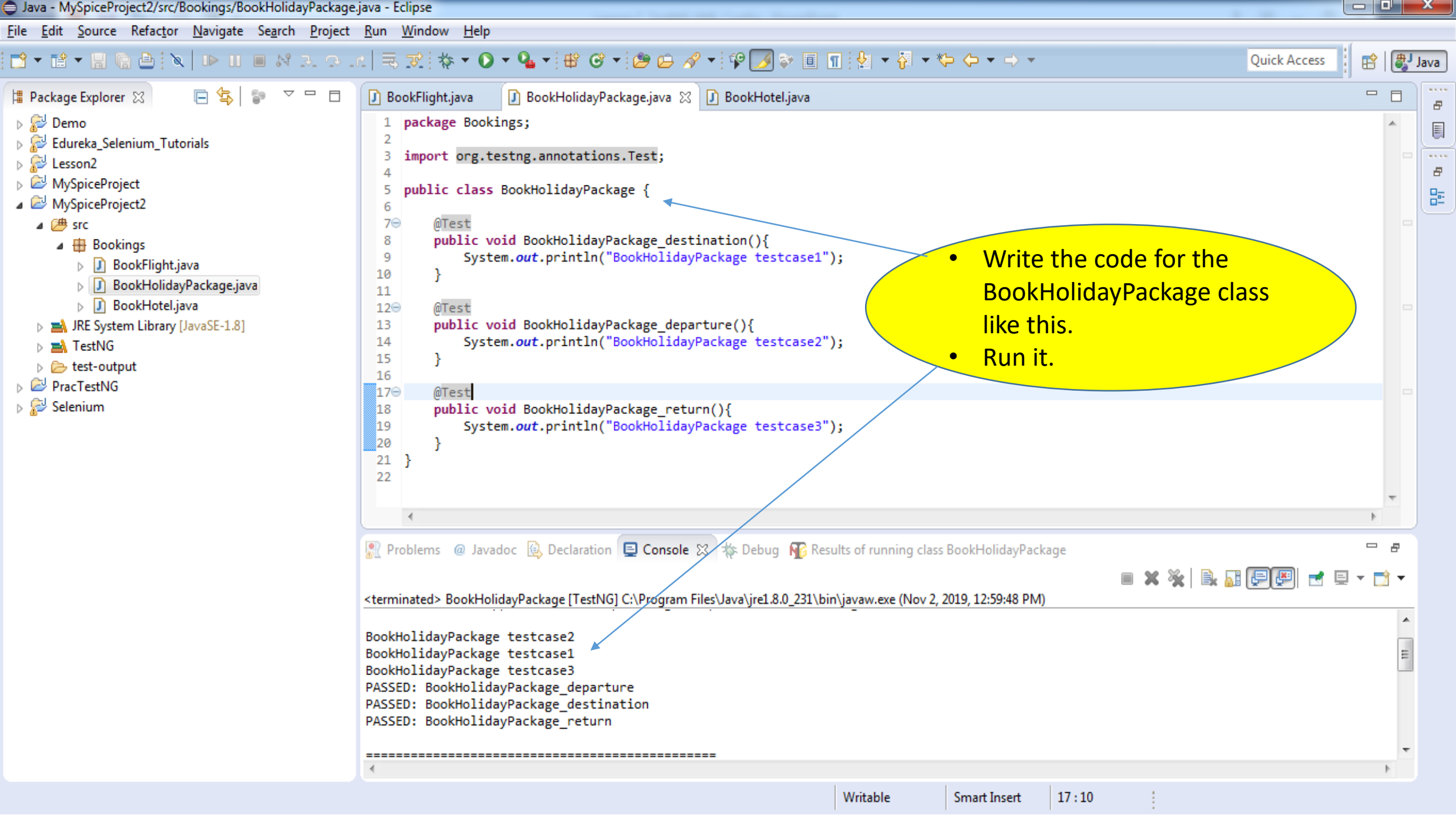
10% OFF* AND FREE PRIORITY CHECK-IN.
SBI Card  PROMO CODE: **SBISALE**

GET 20% OFF* AND ₹500* CROMA VOUCHER
ON PRE-BOOKING A MEAL, PREFERRED SEAT OR SPICEMAX.
PROMO CODE: **ADDON20** 

BOOK NOW *T&C apply







Chrome File Edit View History Bookmarks People Window Help Thu 11:52 AM

Videos - YouTube x SpiceJet - Flight Booking for x

www.spicejet.com

Google Chrome isn't your default browser. Set as default x

SpiceJet
Red. Hot. Spicy.

BOOK ADD-ONS VACATIONS GIFT CARD LOGIN / SIGNUP MENU

Flights **Hotels** Holiday Packages Flight Status Check-In Manage Booking

*DESTINATION CITY *CHECK-IN DATE CHECK-OUT DATE ADULT CHILD INFANT

Enter City... 25-01-2018 01-02-2018 1 0 0

SEARCH

SpiceJet
GRE
FARES S
₹769* ₹24*
For domestic For international
ALL-INCLUSIVE

10% OFF* AND FREE PRIORITY CHECK-IN.
SBI Card PROMOTE LIFE SIMPLE PROMOTE CODE: SBISALE

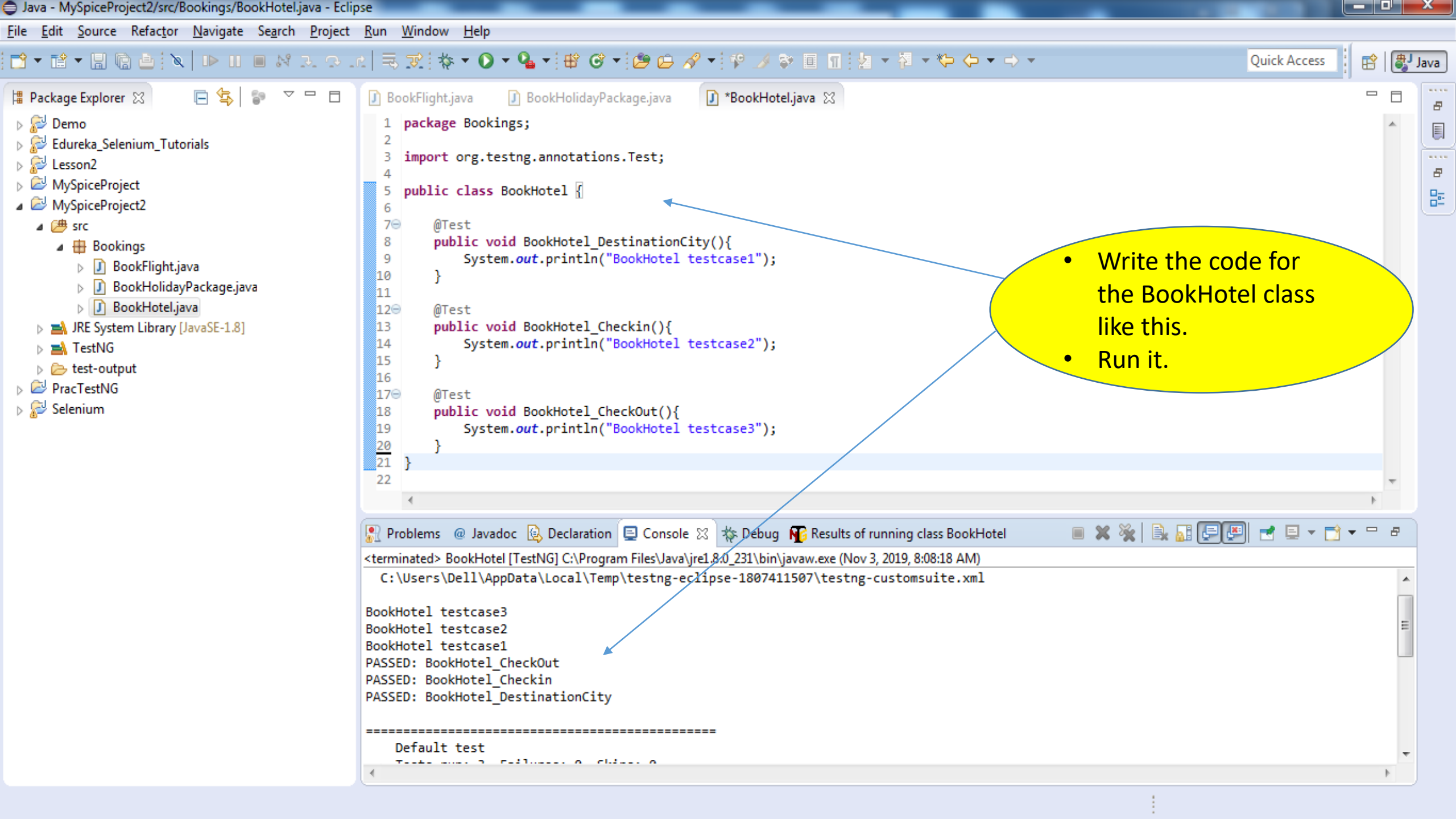
GET 20% OFF* AND ₹500* CROMA VOUCHER
ON PRE-BOOKING A MEAL, PREFERRED SEAT OR SPICEMAX.
PROMOTE CODE: ADDON20

BOOK NOW *T&C apply

At the same way, we need to create testcases for the **BookHotel** class.

Go to the BookHotel class, what are keywords here?

- Destination city
- Check-In date
- Check-Out date



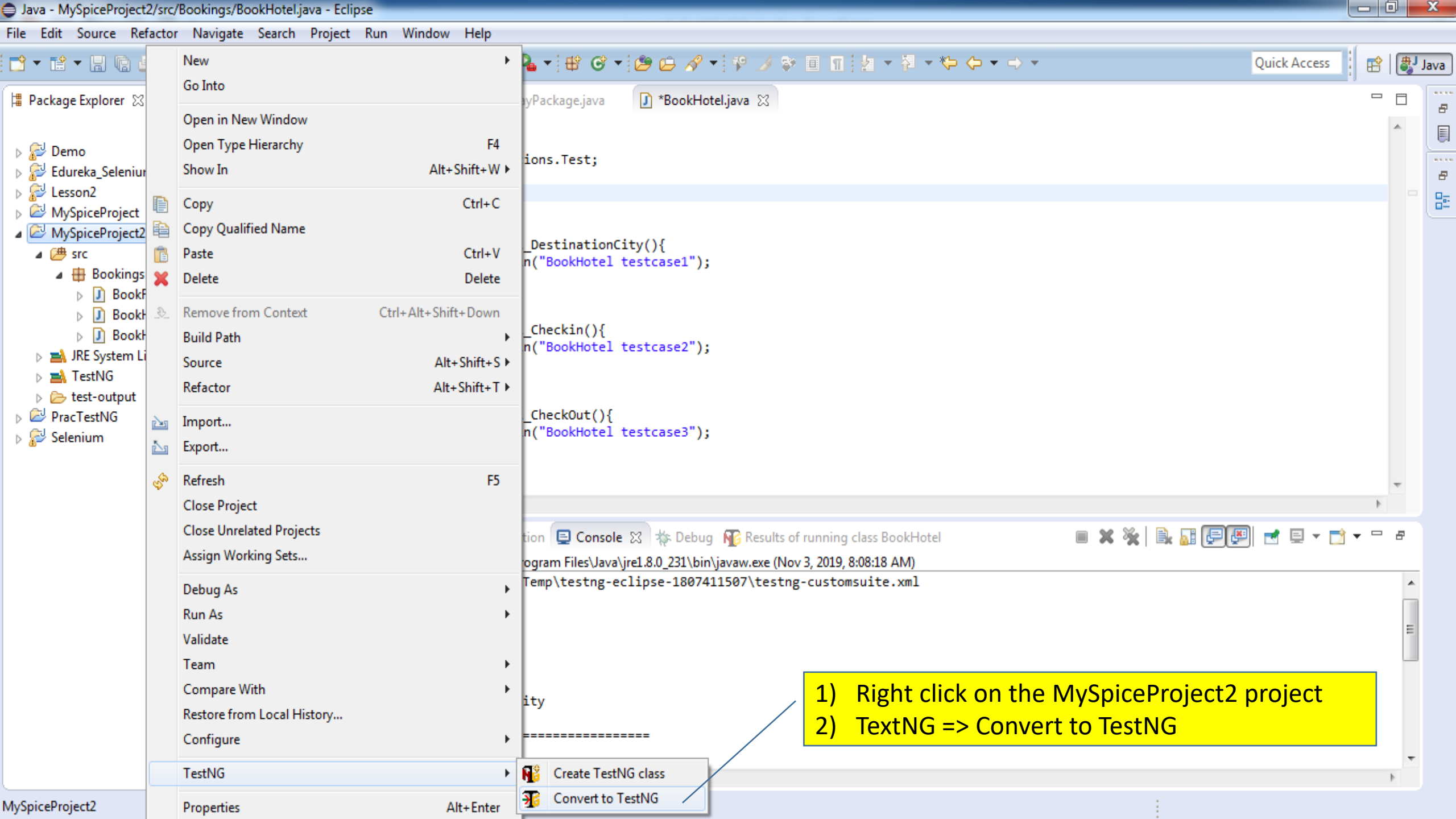
Problems

Scenarios of the Example	Scenarios of Real time
We have 3 classes: <ul style="list-style-type: none">○BookFlight: 4 testcases○BookHolidayPackage: 3 testcases○BookHotel: 3 testcases	We may have many classes (e.g., 7 or 8) with a large number of testcases (e.g., hundreds of testcases).
Run each class individually with some testcases	Run many classes together with hundreds of testcases

Solution

- TestNG XML Configuration
 - To create a XML Config file
 - To run multiple tests at once

- How to do create TestNG XML Configuration?



- 1) Right click on the MySpiceProject2 project
- 2) TextNG => Convert to TestNG

Java - MySpiceProject2/src/Bookings/BookHotel.java - Eclipse

File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run

Package Explorer

- Demo
- Edureka_Selenium_Tutorials
- Lesson2
- MySpiceProject
- MySpiceProject2
 - src
 - Bookings
 - BookFlight.java
 - BookHolidayPackage.java
 - BookHotel.java
 - JRE System Library [JavaSE-1.8]
 - TestNG
 - test-output
 - PracTestNG
 - Selenium

BookFlight.java

```
1 package ...
2
3 import ...
4
5 public class ...
6
7 @Test
8 public ...
9
10 }
11
12 @Test
13 public ...
14
15 }
16
17 @Test
18 public ...
19
20 }
21
22 }
```

Problems

<terminated> BookHotel test

C:\Users\De

BookHotel test

BookHotel test

BookHotel test

PASSED: BookHo

PASSED: BookHo

PASSED: BookHo

Default te

Refactoring

Generate testng.xml

☒ Generate testng.xml

Location: /MySpiceProject2/testng.xml Browse...

Suite name: Bookings_Functional

Test name: Test

Class selection: Classes Parallel mode: none Thread count:

Preview

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE suite SYSTEM "http://testng.org/testng-1.0.dtd">
<suite name="Bookings_Functional">
  <test name="Test">
    <classes>
      <class name="Bookings.BookHolidayPackage"/>
      <class name="Bookings.BookFlight"/>
      <class name="Bookings.BookHotel"/>
    </classes>
  </test> <!-- Test -->
</suite> <!-- Bookings_Functional -->
```

Code generation

suite() methods: Remove

? < Back Next > Finish Cancel

- 3) Suite name: **Bookings_Functional**
- 4) Click: Next
- 5) Click: Finish

The following changes are necessary to perform the refactoring.



Changes to be performed



- MySpiceProject2\src
 - BookHolidayPackage.java - MySpiceProject2/src/Bookings
 - BookHotel.java - MySpiceProject2/src/Bookings
 - BookFlight.java - MySpiceProject2/src/Bookings

BookHolidayPackage.java



Original Source

```
4
5 public class BookHolidayPackage {
6
7     @Test
8     public void BookHolidayPackage_de
9         System.out.println("BookHoli
10 }
11
12 @Test
13 public void BookHolidayPackage_de
14     System.out.println("BookHoli
15 }
16
17 @Test
18 public void BookHolidayPackage_re
19     System.out.println("BookHoli
20 }
```

Refactored Source

```
4 import org.testng.annotations.Te
5
6 public class BookHolidayPackage
7
8     @Test
9     public void BookHolidayPacka
10         System.out.println("Book
11 }
12
13 @Test
14 public void BookHolidayPacka
15     System.out.println("Book
16 }
17
18 @Test
19 public void BookHolidayPacka
20     System.out.println("Book
```

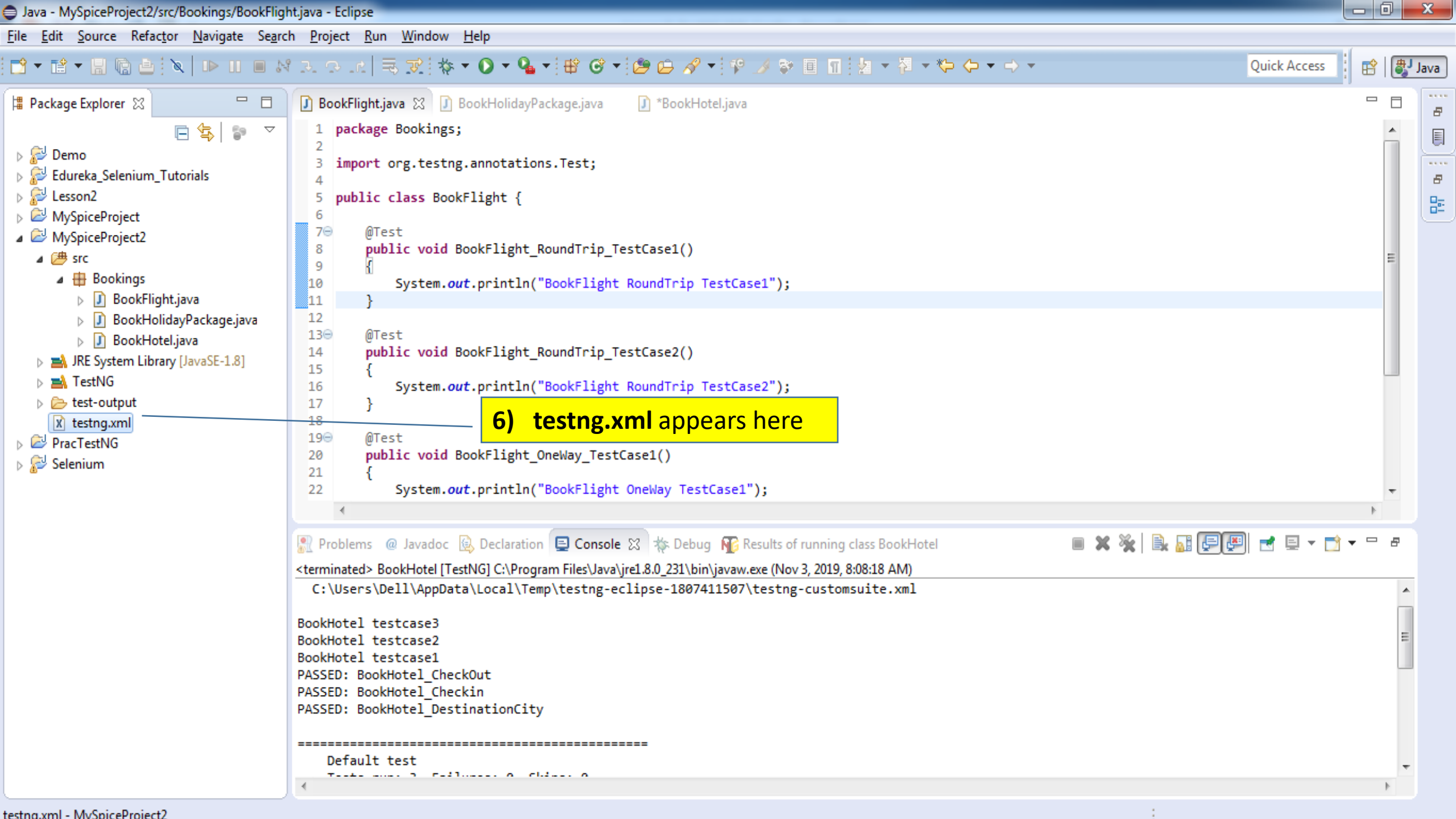


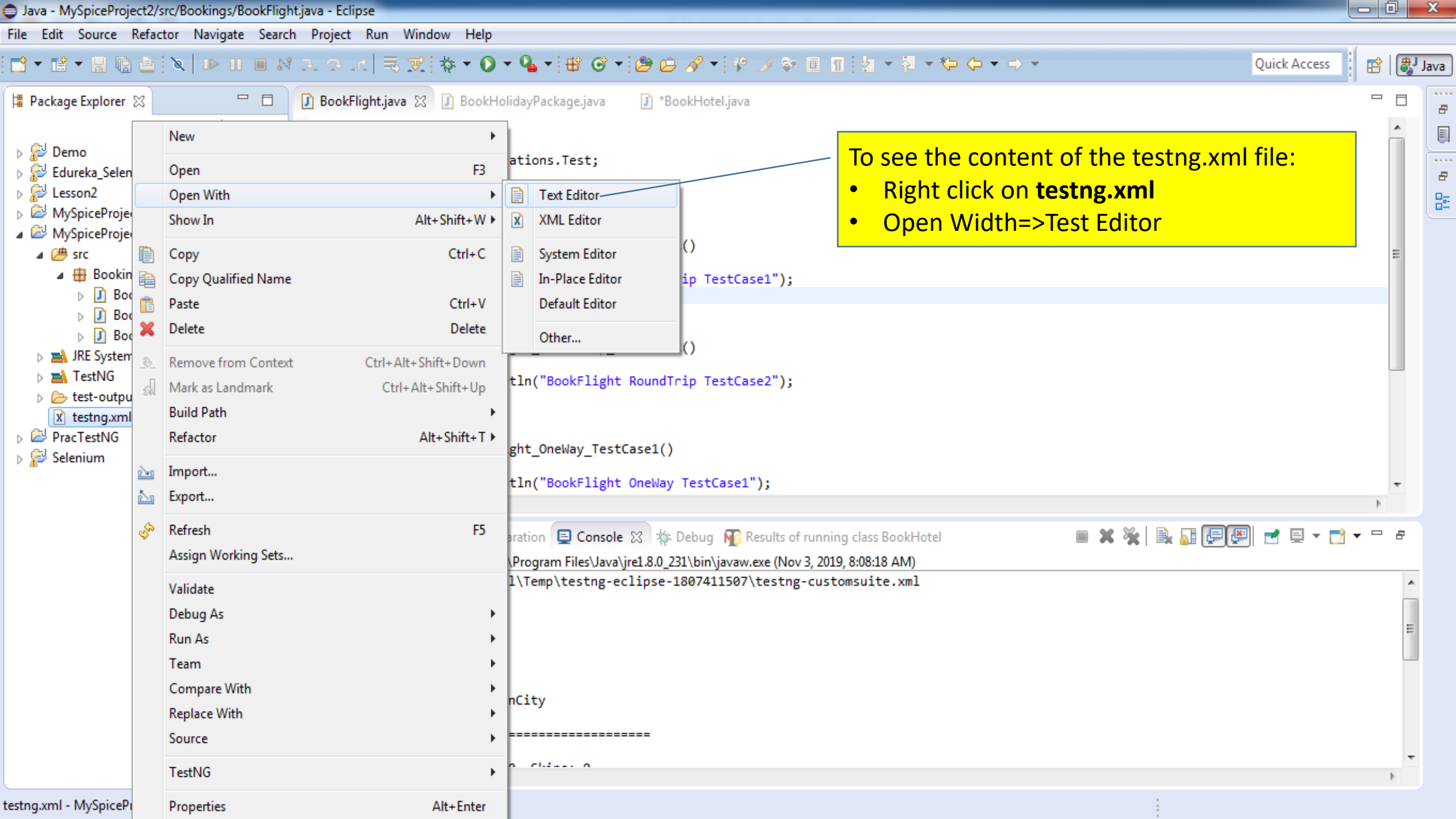
< Back

Next >

Finish

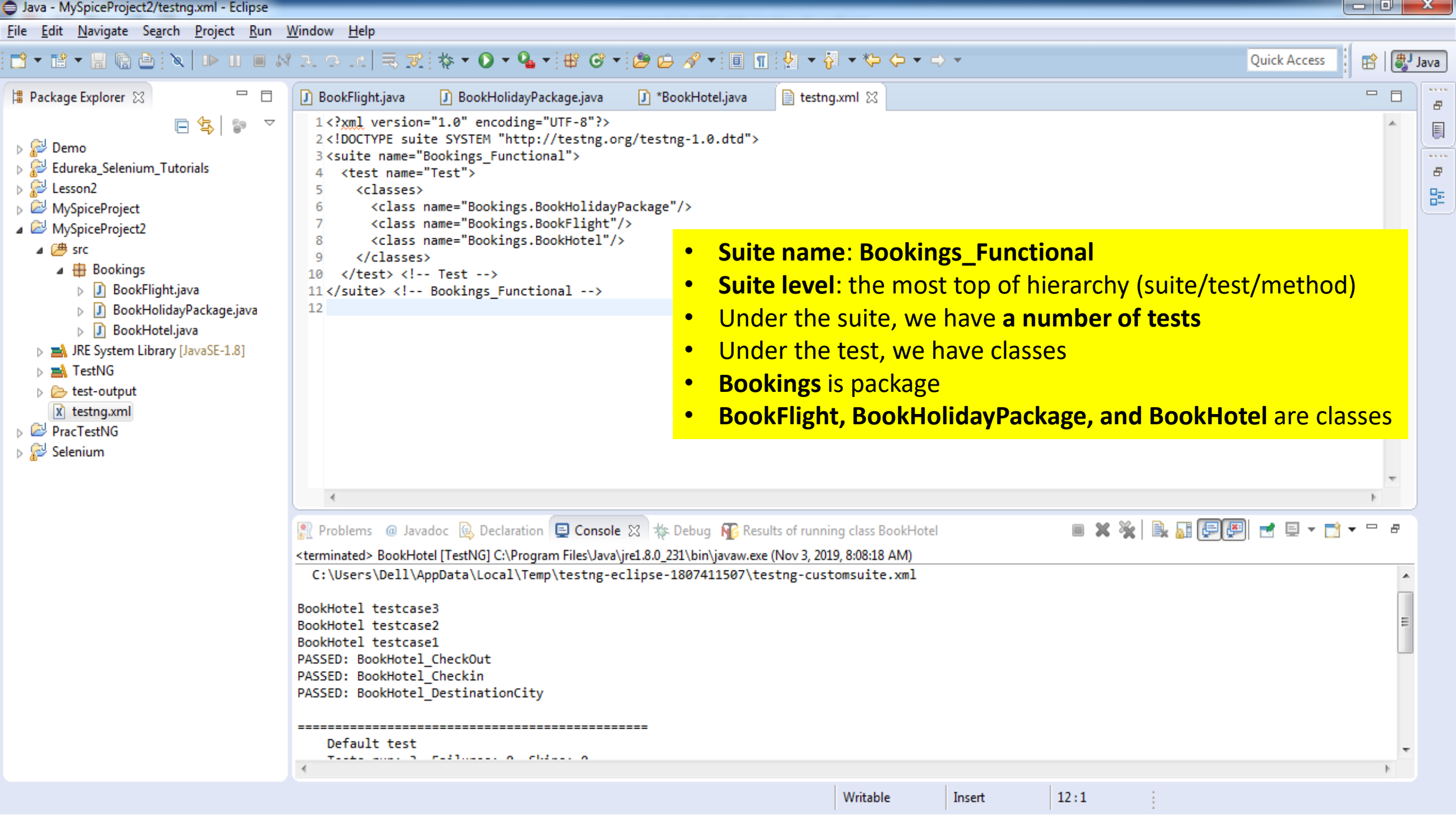
Cancel

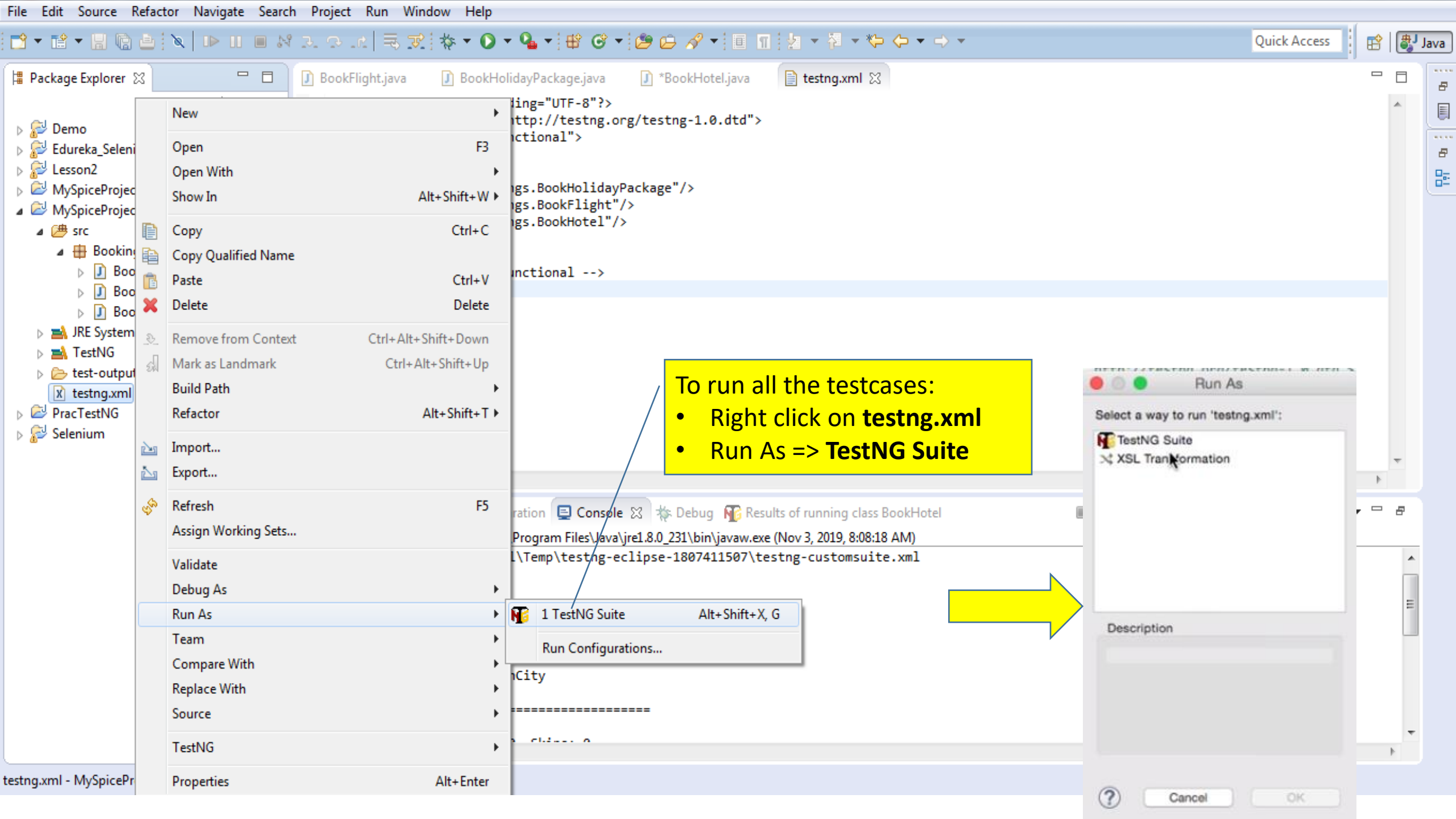




To see the content of the testing.xml file:

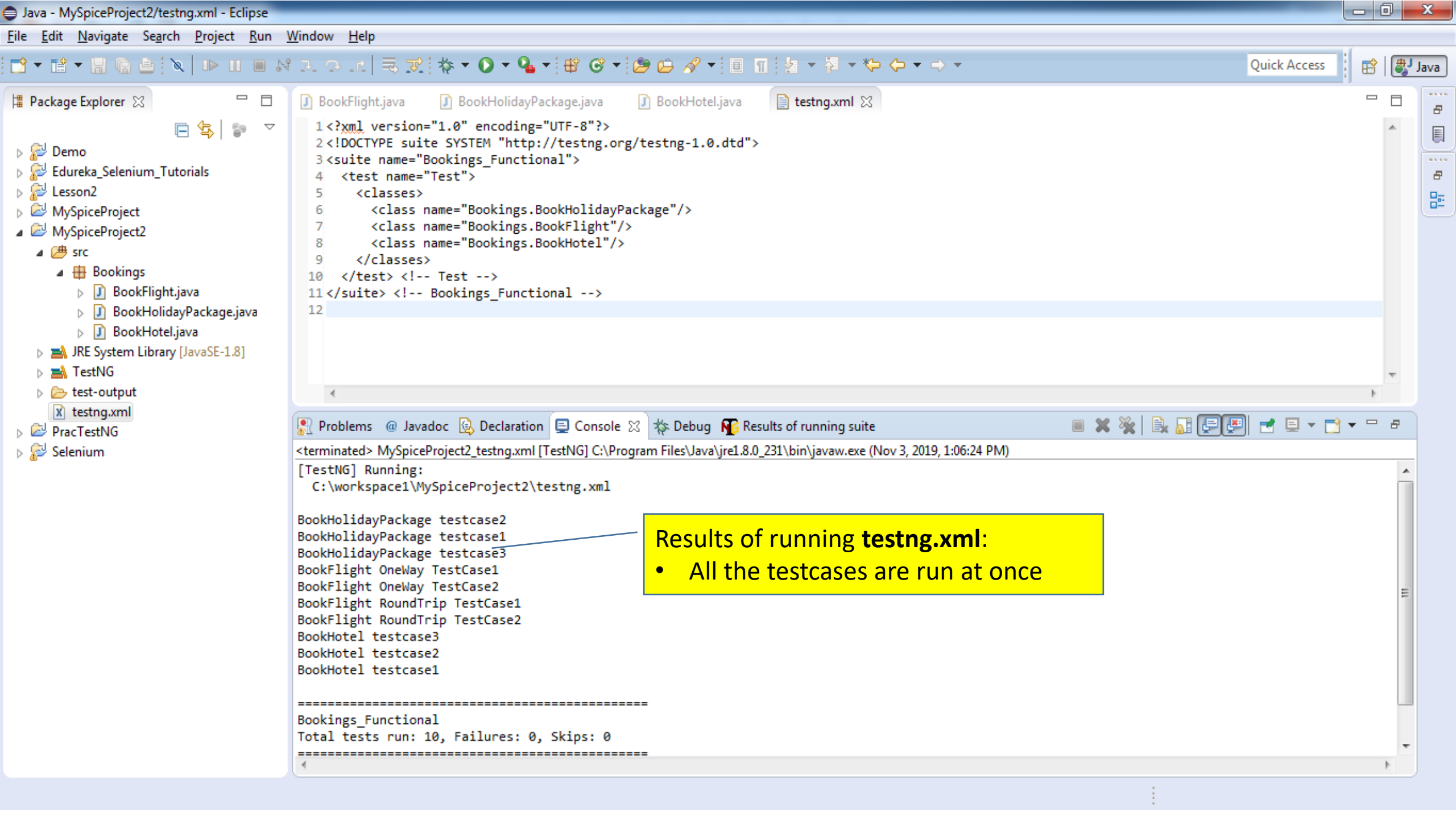
- Right click on **testing.xml**
- Open With=>Test Editor





To run all the testcases:

- Right click on **testng.xml**
- Run As => **TestNG Suite**



- Now, we try to add a new class and then run it from the XML file

Assume that we need a class to test the **Flight Status** function

Google Chrome isn't your default browser. Set as default x

*DESTINATION CITY: Enter City...
*CHECK-IN DATE: 25-01-2018
CHECK-OUT DATE: 01-02-2018
ADULT: 1 CHILD: 0 INFANT: 0
SEARCH

SpiceJet's GREAT REPUBLIC DAY SALE

FARES STARTING AT
₹769* For domestic
₹2469* For international
ALL-INCLUSIVE

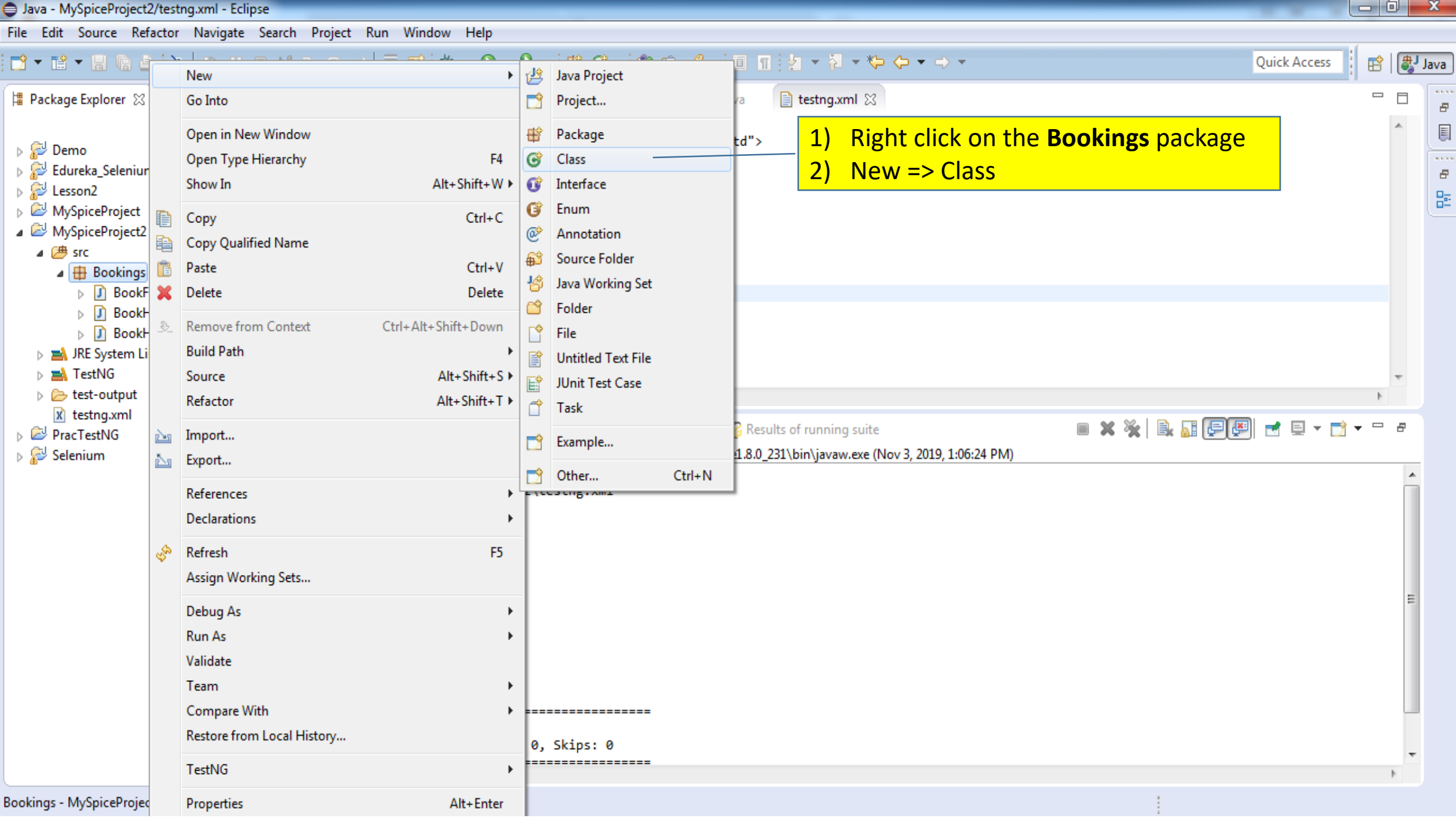
SALE PERIOD: 22ND - 25TH JAN., 2018
TRAVEL PERIOD: TILL 12TH DEC., 2018

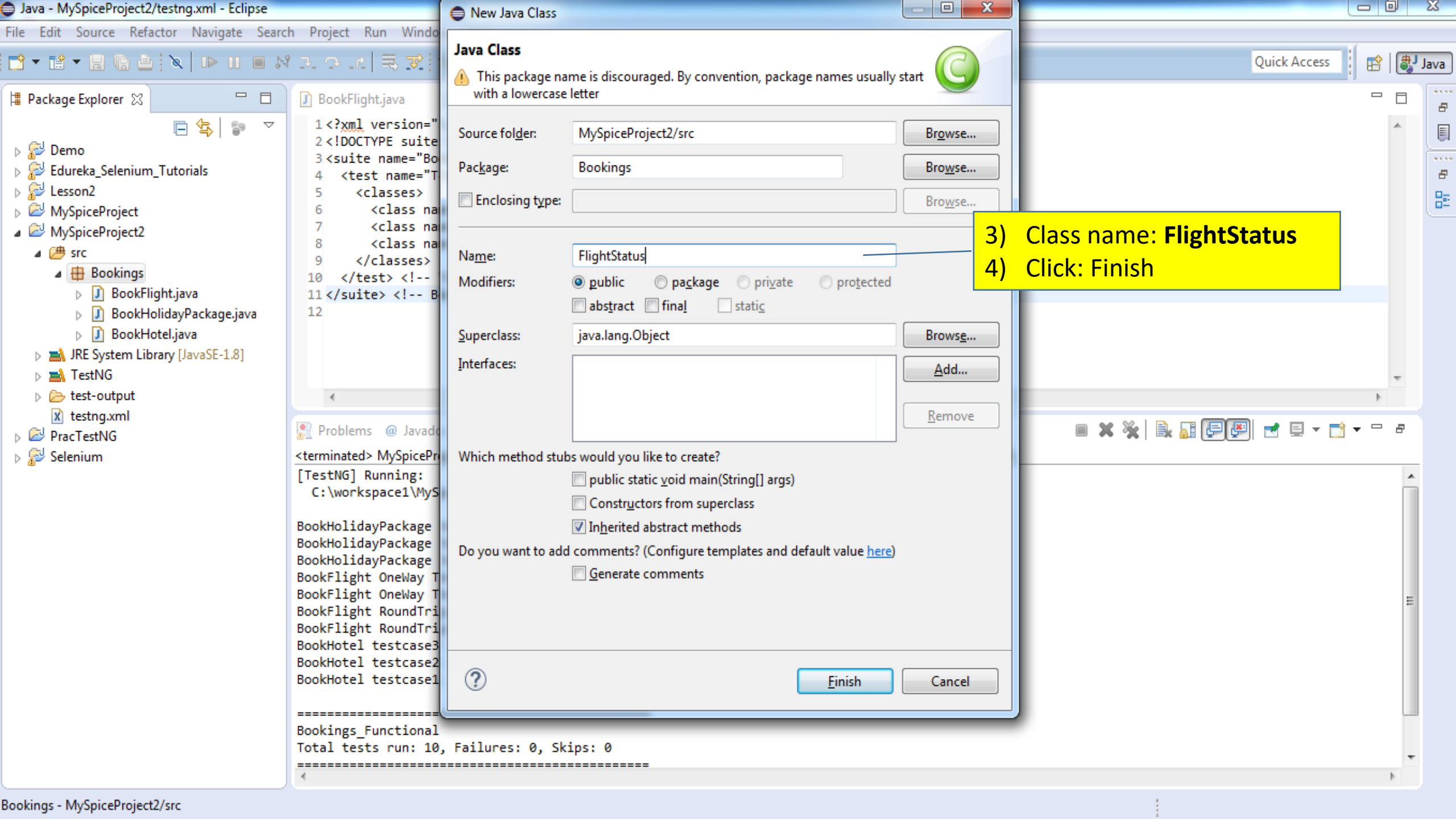
10% OFF* AND FREE PRIORITY CHECK-IN.
SBI Card  **PROMO CODE: SBISALE**

GET 20% OFF* AND ₹500* CROMA VOUCHER
ON PRE-BOOKING A MEAL, PREFERRED SEAT OR SPICEMAX.
PROMO CODE: ADDON20 

BOOK NOW *T&C apply









Package Explorer

- ▶ Demo
- ▶ Edureka_Selenium_Tutorials
- ▶ Lesson2
- ▶ MySpiceProject
- ▶ MySpiceProject2
 - src
 - Bookings
 - BookFlight.java
 - BookHolidayPackage.java
 - BookHotel.java
 - FlightStatus.java
 - JRE System Library [JavaSE-1.8]
 - TestNG
 - test-output
 - testng.xml
- ▶ PracTestNG
- ▶ Selenium

BookFlight.java BookHolidayPackage.java BookHotel.java testng.xml FlightStatus.java

```
1 package Bookings;
2
3 public class FlightStatus {
4
5 }
6
```

Problems @ Javadoc Declaration Console Debug Results of running suite

<terminated> MySpiceProject2_testng.xml [TestNG] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_231\bin\javaw.exe (Nov 3, 2019, 1:06:24 PM)

```
[TestNG] Running:
  C:\workspace1\MySpiceProject2\testng.xml
```

```
BookHolidayPackage testcase2
BookHolidayPackage testcase1
BookHolidayPackage testcase3
BookFlight OneWay TestCase1
BookFlight OneWay TestCase2
BookFlight RoundTrip TestCase1
BookFlight RoundTrip TestCase2
BookHotel testcase3
BookHotel testcase2
BookHotel testcase1
```

```
=====
Bookings_Functional
Total tests run: 10, Failures: 0, Skips: 0
=====
```




Package Explorer

- Demo
- Edureka_Selenium_Tutorials
- Lesson2
- MySpiceProject
- MySpiceProject2
 - src
 - Bookings
 - BookFlight.java
 - BookHolidayPackage.java
 - BookHotel.java
 - FlightStatus.java
 - JRE System Library [JavaSE-1.8]
 - TestNG
 - test-output
 - testng.xml
 - PracTestNG
 - Selenium

BookFlight.java BookHolidayPackage.java BookHotel.java testng.xml FlightStatus.java

```
1 package Bookings;
2
3 import org.testng.annotations.Test;
4
5 public class FlightStatus {
6
7     @Test
8     public void FlightStatus_Testcase1(){
9         System.out.println("FlightStatus Testcases1");
10    }
11
12 }
13
```

5) Write code for the **FlightStatus** class like this

Problems @ Javadoc Declaration Console Debug Results of running suite

<terminated> MySpiceProject2_testng.xml [TestNG] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_231\bin\javaw.exe (Nov 3, 2019, 1:06:24 PM)

[TestNG] Running:
C:\workspace1\MySpiceProject2\testng.xml

BookHolidayPackage testcase2
BookHolidayPackage testcase1
BookHolidayPackage testcase3
BookFlight OneWay TestCase1
BookFlight OneWay TestCase2
BookFlight RoundTrip TestCase1
BookFlight RoundTrip TestCase2
BookHotel testcase3
BookHotel testcase2
BookHotel testcase1

=====
Bookings_Functional
Total tests run: 10, Failures: 0, Skips: 0
=====



Package Explorer

- Demo
- Edureka_Selenium_Tutorials
- Lesson2
- MySpiceProject
- MySpiceProject2
 - src
 - Bookings
 - BookFlight.java
 - BookHolidayPackage.java
 - BookHotel.java
 - FlightStatus.java
 - JRE System Library [JavaSE-1.8]
 - TestNG
 - test-output
 - testng.xml
- PracTestNG
- Selenium

BookFlight.java BookHolidayPackage.java BookHotel.java *testng.xml FlightStatus.java

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <!DOCTYPE suite SYSTEM "http://testng.org/testng-1.0.dtd">
3 <suite name="Bookings_Functional">
4   <test name="Test">
5     <classes>
6       <class name="Bookings.BookHolidayPackage"/>
7       <class name="Bookings.BookFlight"/>
8       <class name="Bookings.BookHotel"/>
9       <class name="Bookings.FlightStatus"/>
10    </classes>
11  </test> <!-- Test -->
12 </suite> <!-- Bookings_Functional -->
13
```

6) Go to the **testng.xml** file and add the **FlightStatus** class

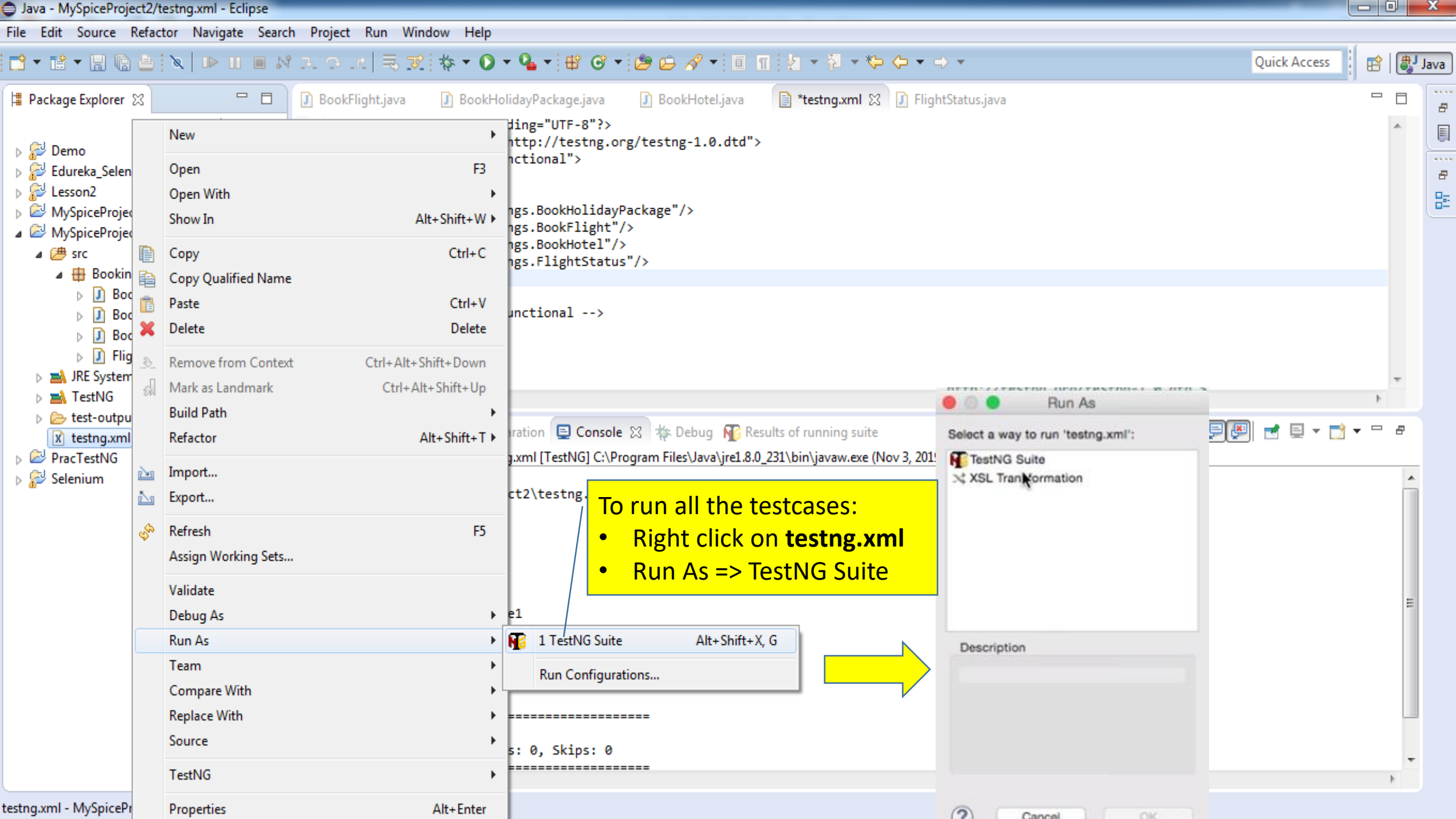
Problems @ Javadoc Declaration Console Debug Results of running suite

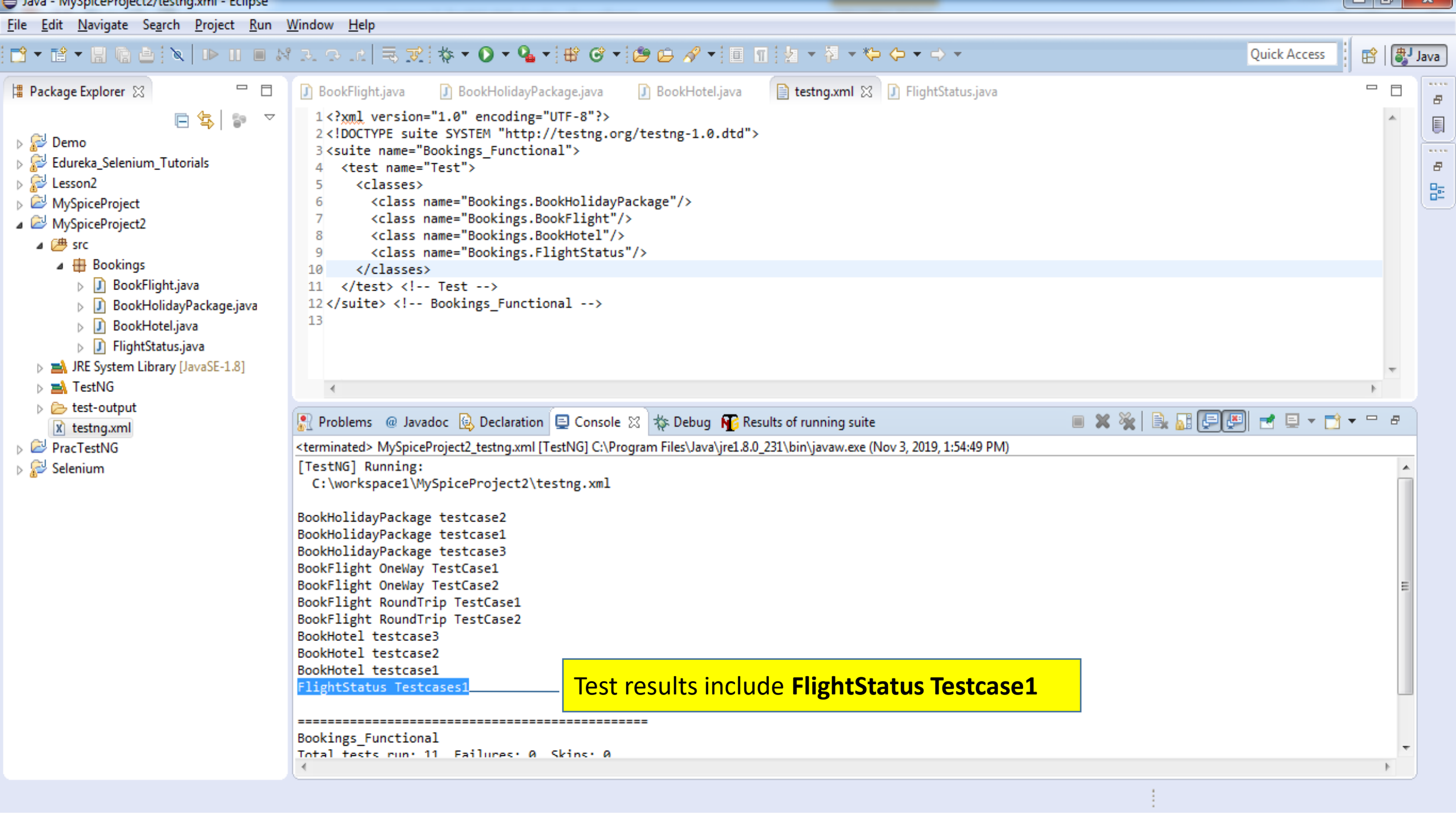
<terminated> MySpiceProject2_testng.xml [TestNG] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_231\bin\javaw.exe (Nov 3, 2019, 1:06:24 PM)

[TestNG] Running:
C:\workspace1\MySpiceProject2\testng.xml

BookHolidayPackage testcase2
BookHolidayPackage testcase1
BookHolidayPackage testcase3
BookFlight OneWay TestCase1
BookFlight OneWay TestCase2
BookFlight RoundTrip TestCase1
BookFlight RoundTrip TestCase2
BookHotel testcase3
BookHotel testcase2
BookHotel testcase1

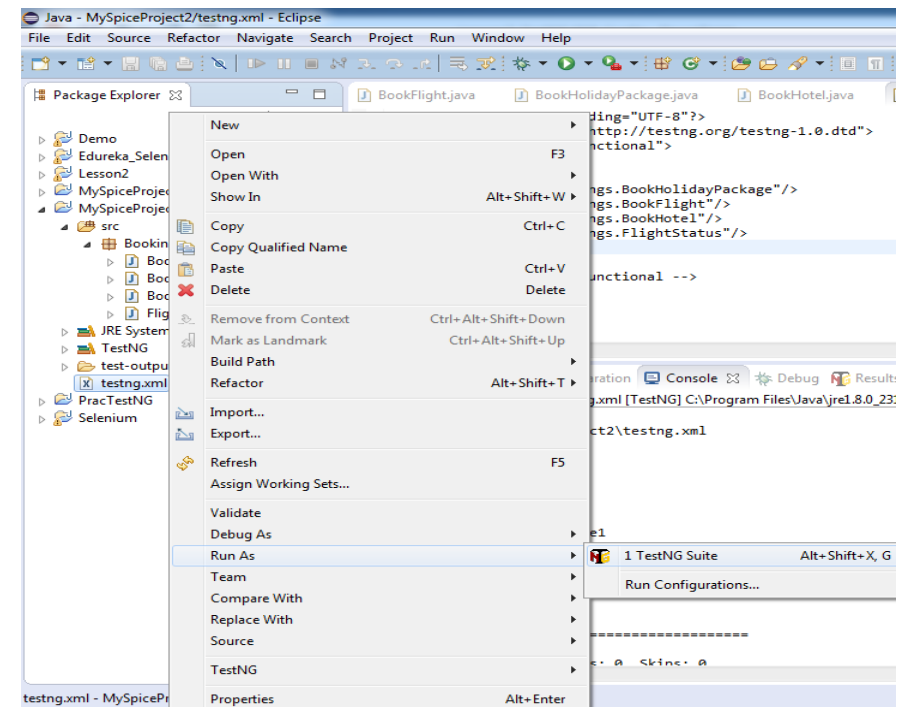
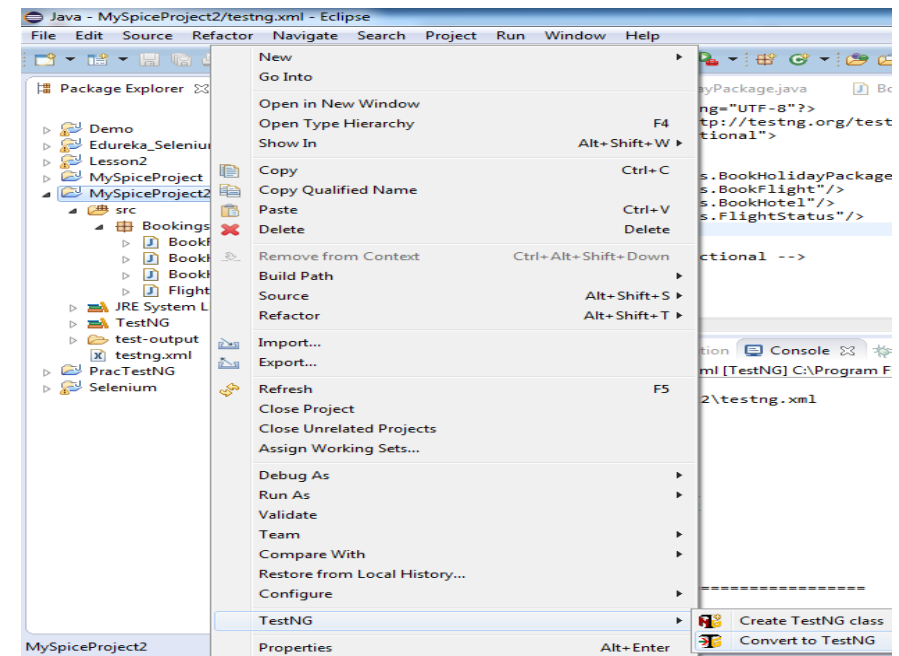
=====
Bookings_Functional
Total tests run: 10, Failures: 0, Skips: 0
=====





Summary

- Why do we need to create this XML Config file?
 - Because it allows to run all the testcases at once instead of running each class of test cases individually.
- How do we generate this XML Config file?
 - After we complete writing classes, at project level, right click and TestNG => Convert to TestNG.
 - Automatically create XML file.
- How can we run multiple tests at once?
 - Right click on **testng.xml** => Run as => TestNG Suite.
 - Hundreds of testcases will run at once.



Reference

- TestNG XML Config,
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=m_OeyPYNLc8&list=PLW2TrvpIfStfQqgWJmXRTwtspS6RKmtoR&index=3

Read more

1. TestNG Introduction,
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ok_sG11axFA&list=PLW2TrvplfStfQggWJmXRTwtspS6RKmtoR&index=1
2. TestNG Annotations,
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JL4LbEi0JfU&list=PLW2TrvplfStfQggWJmXRTwtspS6RKmtoR&index=2>
3. TestNG Include and Exclude methods,
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xRLt6CG0mII&list=PLW2TrvplfStfQggWJmXRTwtspS6RKmtoR&index=4>
4. TestNG Groups,
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tN7-BYqr_es&list=PLW2TrvplfStfQggWJmXRTwtspS6RKmtoR&index=5
5. Parameterization using xml config file,
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=G XO5vB4HqB4&list=PLW2TrvplfStfQggWJmXRTwtspS6RKmtoR&index=6>
6. @DataProvider in TestNG,
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XHLc203LmUk&list=PLW2TrvplfStfQggWJmXRTwtspS6RKmtoR&index=7>
7. TestNG Listeners,
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JchmqeNWg-w&list=PLW2TrvplfStfQggWJmXRTwtspS6RKmtoR&index=8>