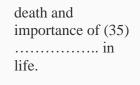
## Task 4: Questions 31–35

Complete the table below.

Write one word only for each answer.

## **Time Perspectives**

Time Terspectives		
Time Zone	Outlook	Features & Consequences
Past	Positive	Remember good times, e.g. birthdays.  Keep family records, photo albums, etc.
	(31)	Focus on disappointments, failures, bad decisions.
Present	Hedonistic	Live for (32); seek sensation; avoid pain.
	Fatalistic	Life is governed by (33), religious beliefs, social conditions. Life's path can't be changed.
Future	(34)	Prefer work to play. Don't give in to temptation.
	Fatalistic	Have a strong belief in life after



## Questions 36-40

Choose the correct letter, A, B or C.

## **Questions**

- 36) We are all present hedonists
- A) at school
- B) at birth
- C) while eating and drinking
- 37) American boys drop out of school at a higher rate than girls because
- A) they need to be in control of the way they learn
- B) they play video games instead of doing school work
- C) they are not as intelligent as girls
- 38) Present-orientated children
- A) do not realise present actions can have negative future effects
- B) are unable to learn lessons from past mistakes
- C) know what could happen if they do something bad, but do it anyway
- 39) If Americans had an extra day per week, they would spend it
- A) working harder
- B) building relationships

- C) sharing family meals
- 40) Understanding how people think about time can help us
- A) become more virtuous
- B) work together better
- C) identify careless or ambitious people