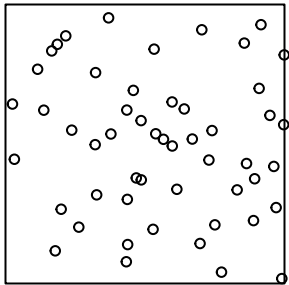
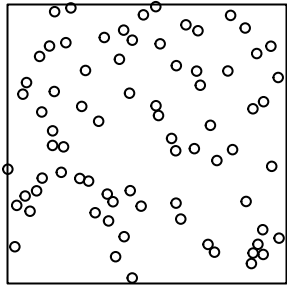


Strauss



Hardcore



rmh()

