

**TRƯỜNG ĐẠI HỌC VĂN LANG
KHOA CÔNG NGHỆ THÔNG TIN**



**BÁO CÁO 2
LẬP TRÌNH PYTHON NÂNG CAO**

Chủ đề:

**HỌ VÀ TÊN: LƯƠNG NHẬT QUANG
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TP. Hồ Chí Minh – 7/2024

1. Giao diện

a. Giao diện mặc định (Nhân viên)

Tinh luong

File Help Database

Nhan Vien Quan Ly

Luong Nhan Vien

Ho Ten:

Luong Co Ban:

So Ngay Lam Viec:

Tro Cap:

Save

Timkiem

Nhan vien: Search

Clear

b. Giao diện mặc định (Quản lý)

Tinh luong

File Help Database

Nhan Vien Quan Ly

Luong Quan Ly

Ho Ten:

Luong Co Ban

He So Chuc Vu

Thuong

Save

Ket Qua

Quan ly: Search

Clear

c. Tab File, Tab Help

Tinh luong

File Help Database

Exit Quan Ly

Luong Quan Ly

Ho Ten:

Luong Co Ban

He So Chuc Vu

Thuong

Save

Ket Qua

Quan ly: Search

Clear

Tinh luong

File Help Database

Nhan About

Luong Quan Ly

Ho Ten:

Luong Co Ban

He So Chuc Vu

Thuong

Save

Ket Qua

Quan ly: Search

Clear

d. Tab Database

The screenshot shows a Windows application window titled "Tinh luong". The menu bar includes "File", "Help", and "Database". The "Database" menu is open, showing options: "Create DB", "Create Table", and "Connect DB". Below the menu, there is a section labeled "Luon" (partially visible) containing four input fields: "Ho Ten:" (empty), "Luong Co Ban" (0.0), "He So Chuc Vu" (0.0), and "Thuong" (0.0). A "Save" button is located below these fields. Below the "Save" button is a section labeled "Ket Qua" containing a "Quan ly:" label, an empty input field, a "Search" button, and a large empty text area. A "Clear" button is located at the bottom right of the "Ket Qua" section.

2. Chức năng

- Tính lương nhân viên và lưu vào csdl khi nhấn Save

Tinh luong

File Help Database

Nhan Vien Quan Ly

Luong Nhan Vien

Ho Ten: Nguyễn Thị Phụng

Luong Co Ban: 6000000

So Ngay Lam Viec: 22

Tro Cap: 1000000

Save

Tim

Nh

Clear

Success

i

Insert Nhan Vien successfully!

OK

The screenshot shows the pgAdmin 4 interface. On the left, the Object Explorer shows the database structure, with the 'public' schema selected. The main pane displays a SQL query:

```
1 SELECT * FROM public.nhanvien
2 ORDER BY id ASC
```

The query results are shown in the Data Output pane, displaying a table with 6 columns: id, name, luongcoban, songaylamviec, trocap, and luong. The results are as follows:

| id | name | luongcoban | songaylamviec | trocap | luong |
|----|------------------|------------|---------------|---------|----------|
| 1 | Quang | 6000000 | 20 | 1000000 | 11000000 |
| 2 | Thuân | 6000000 | 18 | 500000 | 10100000 |
| 3 | Nguyễn Thị Phụng | 6000000 | 22 | 1000000 | 11400000 |

At the bottom, there are two status messages:

- Successfully run. Total query runtime: 102 msec. 3 rows affected.
- PostgreSQL 17/Management - Database connected

- b. Tìm kiếm thông tin của nhân viên khi nhấn Search (“*” là tìm tất cả, “name” để tìm từng cá nhân)

Tính lương

File Help Database

Nhan VienQuan Ly

Luong Nhan Vien

Ho Ten:

Nguyễn Thị Phụng

Luong Co Ban:

6000000

So Ngay Lam Viec:

22

Tro Cap:

1000000

Save

Timkiem

Nhan vien:

*

Search

1 Quang 6000000.0 20.0
1000000.0 11000000.0
2 Thuận 6000000.0 18.0 500000.0
10100000.0
6 Nguyễn Thị Phụng 6000000.0
22.0 1000000.0 11400000.0

Clear

Tính lương

File Help Database

Nhan Vien Quan Ly

Luong Nhan Vien

Ho Ten: Nguyễn Thị Phụng

Luong Co Ban: 6000000

So Ngay Lam Viec: 22

Tro Cap: 1000000

Save

Timkiem

Nhan vien: guyễn Thị Phụng Search

6 Nguyễn Thị Phụng 6000000.0
22.0 1000000.0 11400000.0

Clear

c. Tính lương quản lý và lưu vào csdl khi nhấn Save

Tinh luong

File Help Database

Nhan Vien Quan Ly

Luong Quan Ly

Ho Ten: Nguyễn Thị Yến Phương

Luong Co Ban 15000000

He So Chuc Vu 2.5

Thuong 2000000

Save

Success

Insert Quan ly successfully!

OK

Clear

The screenshot shows a PostgreSQL management tool interface. On the left, a tree view displays the database structure, including 'Servers (1)', 'PostgreSQL 17', 'Databases (4)', 'Management', and 'public' schema. The 'public' schema is expanded, showing various database objects. The main panel displays a query result for the 'quanly' table. The query is: `SELECT * FROM public.quanly ORDER BY id ASC`. The result is shown in a table with 7 columns: id, name, luongcoban, hesochucvu, thuong, and luong. The data is as follows:

| id | name | luongcoban | hesochucvu | thuong | luong |
|----|-----------------------|------------|------------|---------|--------------------|
| 1 | Quang | 12000000 | 2.3 | 4000000 | 31599999.999999996 |
| 2 | Thuận | 10000000 | 1.2 | 5000000 | 17000000 |
| 3 | Huy | 11000000 | 2.3 | 1000000 | 26299999.999999996 |
| 4 | Nguyễn Thị Yến Phương | 15000000 | 2.5 | 2000000 | 39500000 |

- d. Tìm kiếm thông tin của quản lý khi nhấn Search (“*” là tìm tất cả, “name” để tìm từng cá nhân)

Tinh luong

File Help Database

Nhan Vien Quan Ly

Luong Quan Ly

Ho Ten: Nguyễn Thị Yến Phương

Luong Co Ban 15000000

He So Chuc Vu 2.5

Thuong 2000000

Save

Ket Qua

Quan ly: * Search

1 Quang 12000000.0 2.3
4000000.0 31599999.999999996
2 Thuận 10000000.0 1.2
5000000.0 17000000.0
3 Huy 11000000.0 2.3 1000000.0
26299999.999999996
4 Nguyễn Thị Yến Phương
15000000.0 2.5 2000000.0
39500000.0

Clear

13

Tinh luong

File Help Database

Nhan Vien Quan Ly

Luong Quan Ly

Ho Ten: Nguyễn Thị Yến Phương

Luong Co Ban 15000000

He So Chuc Vu 2.5

Thuong 2000000

Save

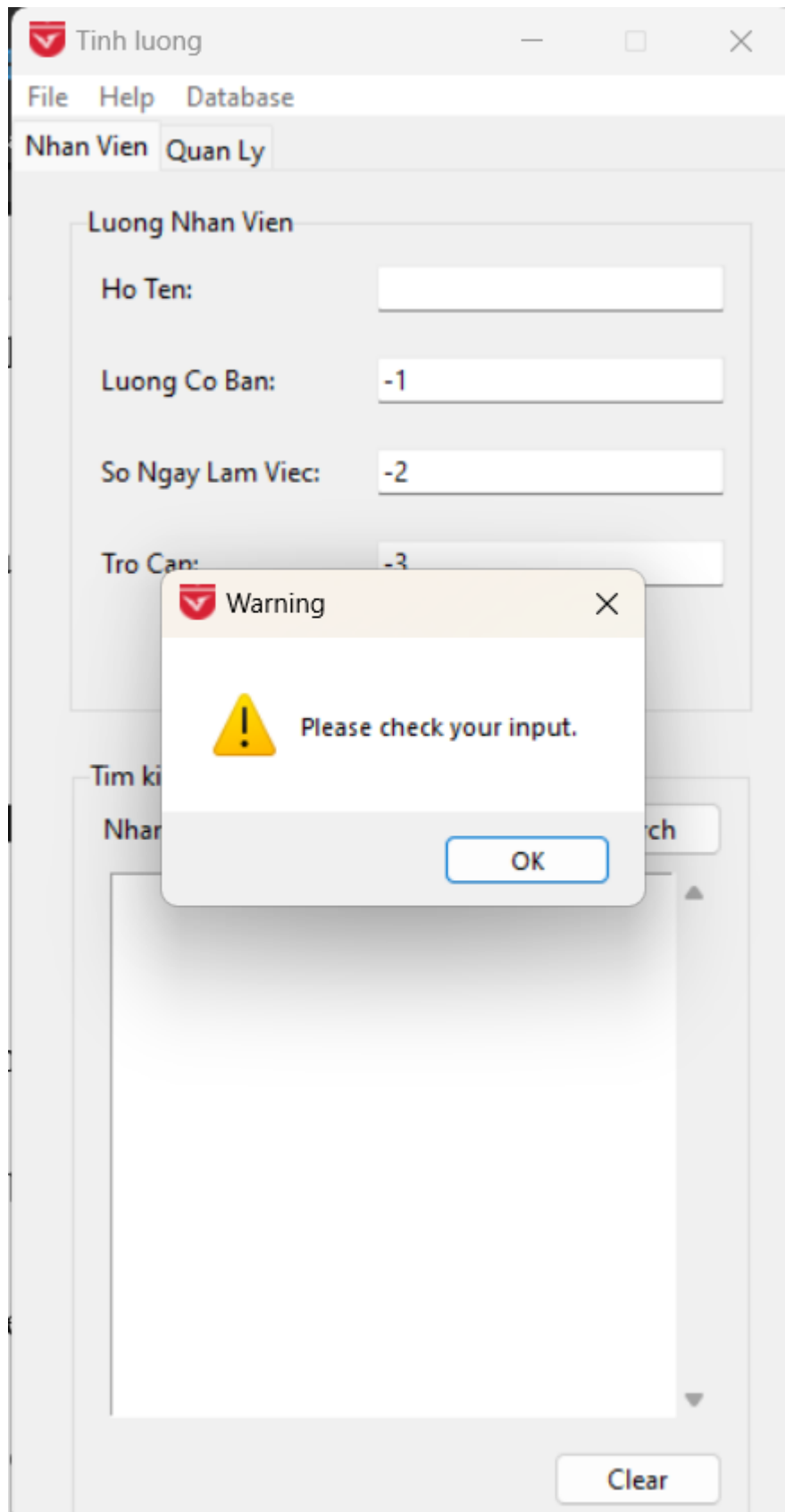
Ket Qua

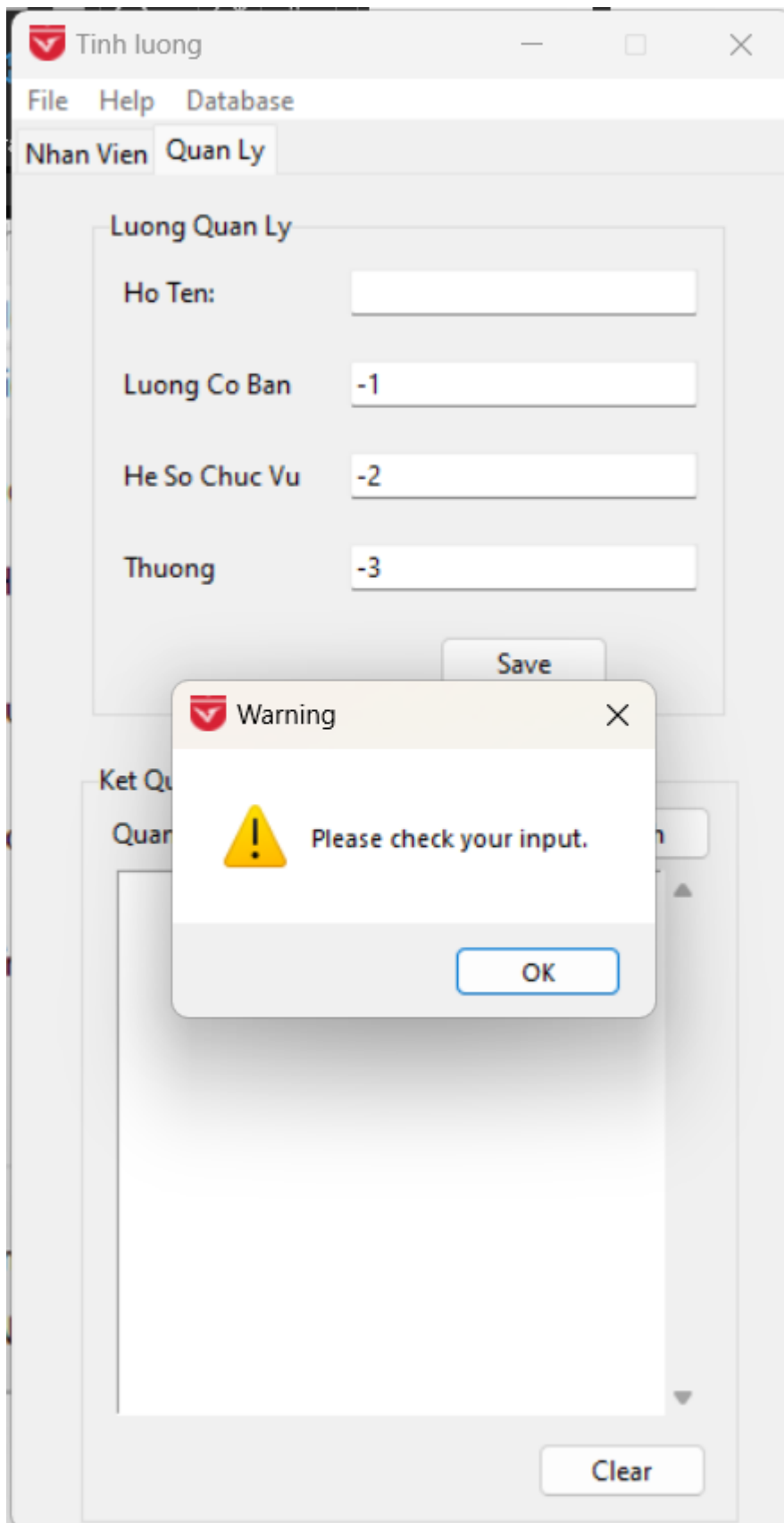
Quan ly: n Thị Yến Phương Search

4 Nguyễn Thị Yến Phương
15000000.0 2.5 2000000.0
39500000.0

Clear

e. Báo lỗi khi dữ liệu đầu vào sai





- f. Thông báo khi nhấn vào Help -> About sẽ cung cấp cho người dùng cách lương của từng bộ phận được tính như nào



Cách tính lương:

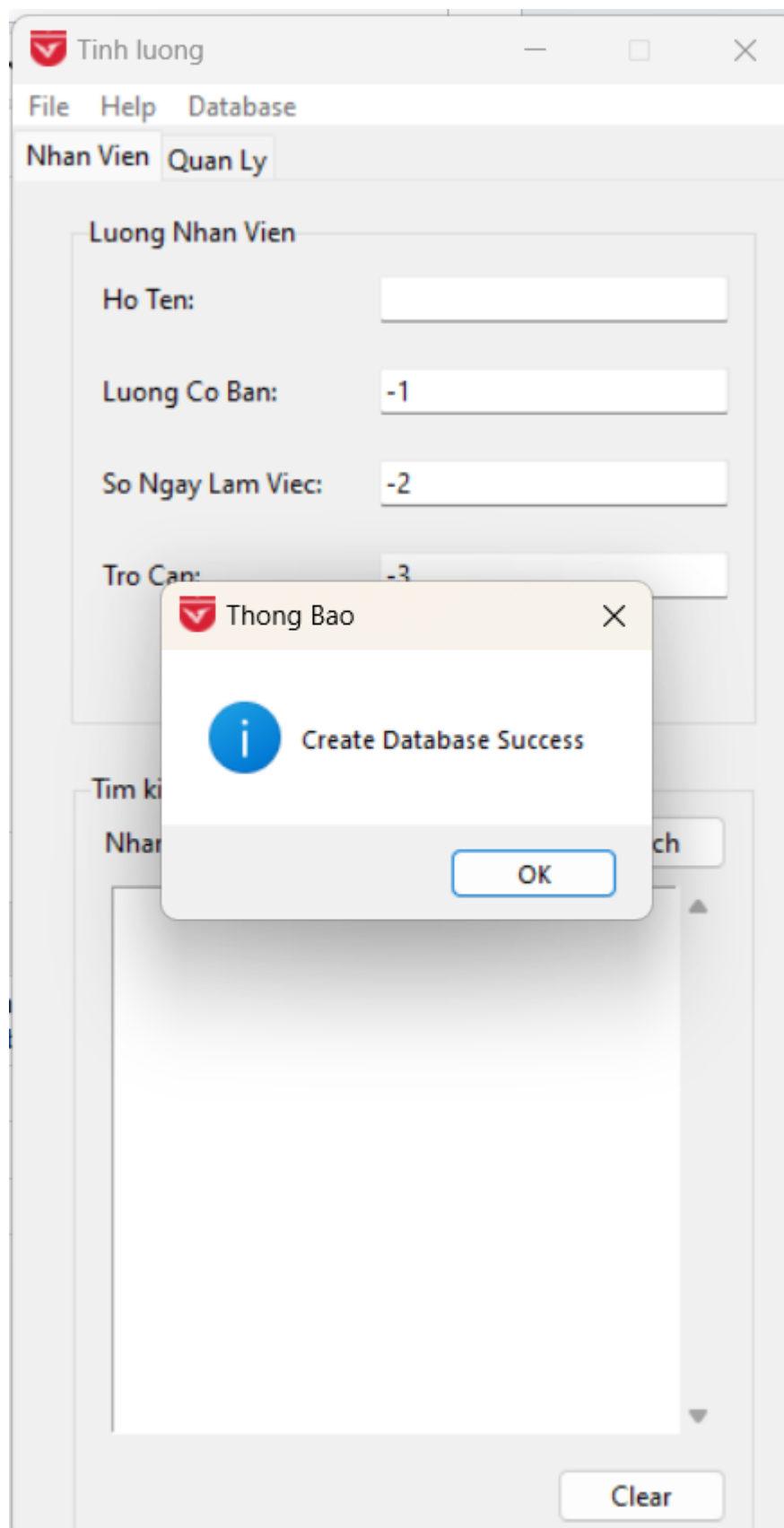
Nhan vien:

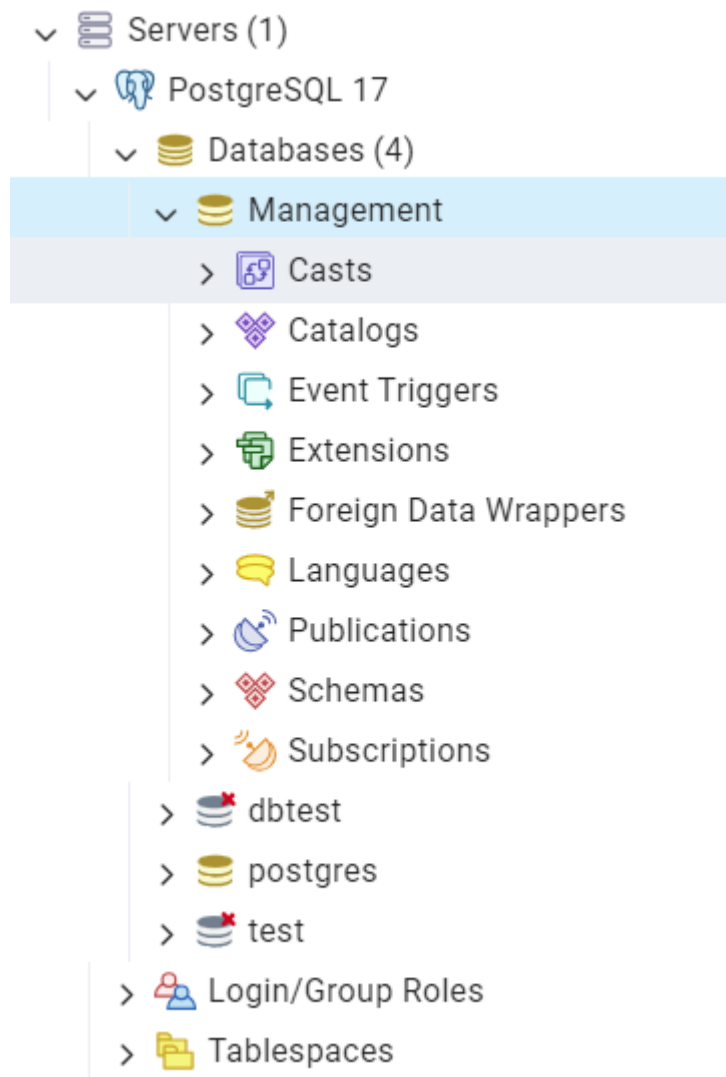
$luong = luong\ co\ ban + so\ gio\ lam\ viec * 200.000 + tro\ cap$

Quan ly:

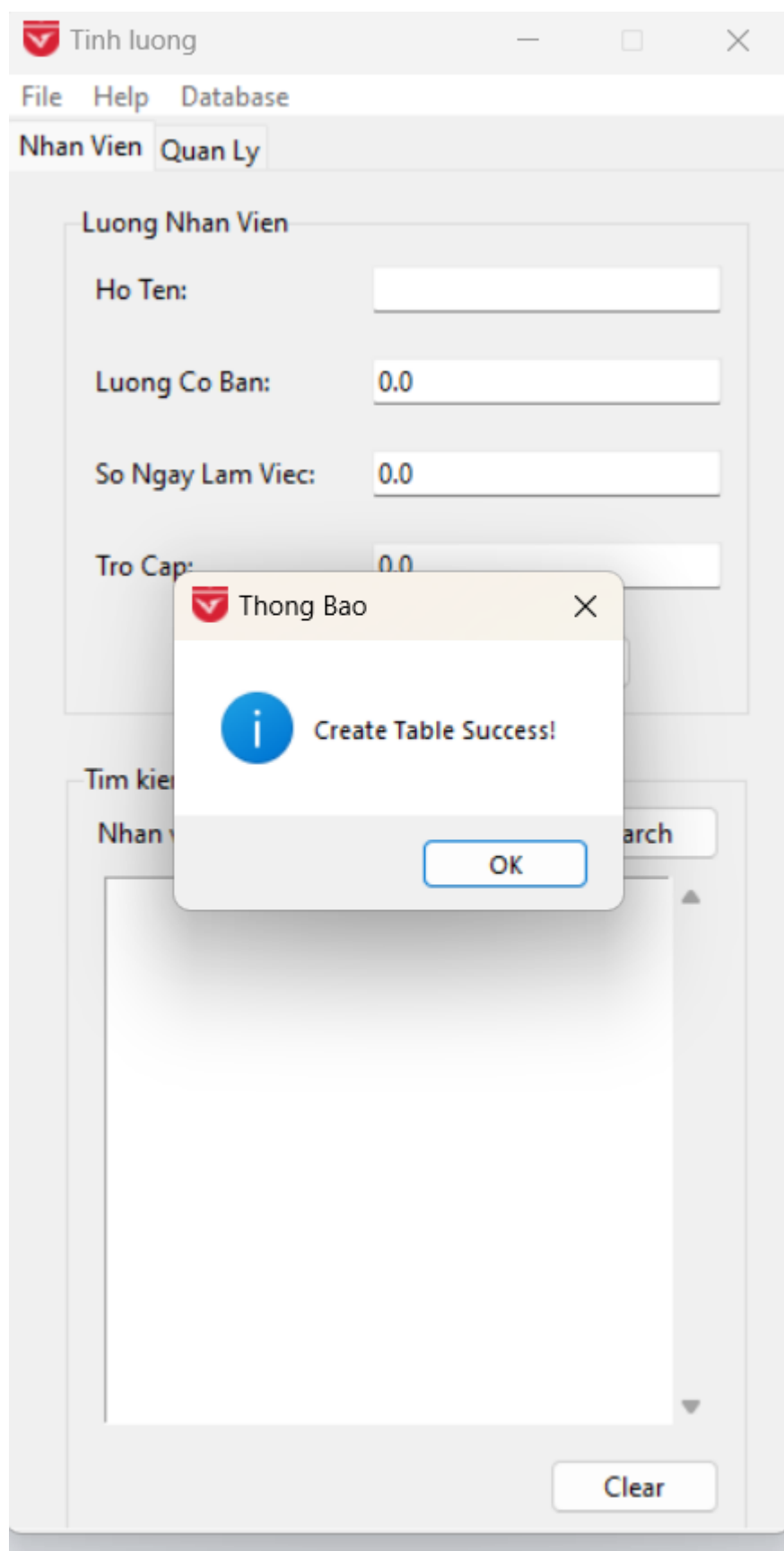
$luong = luong\ co\ ban * he\ so\ chuc\ vu + thuong$

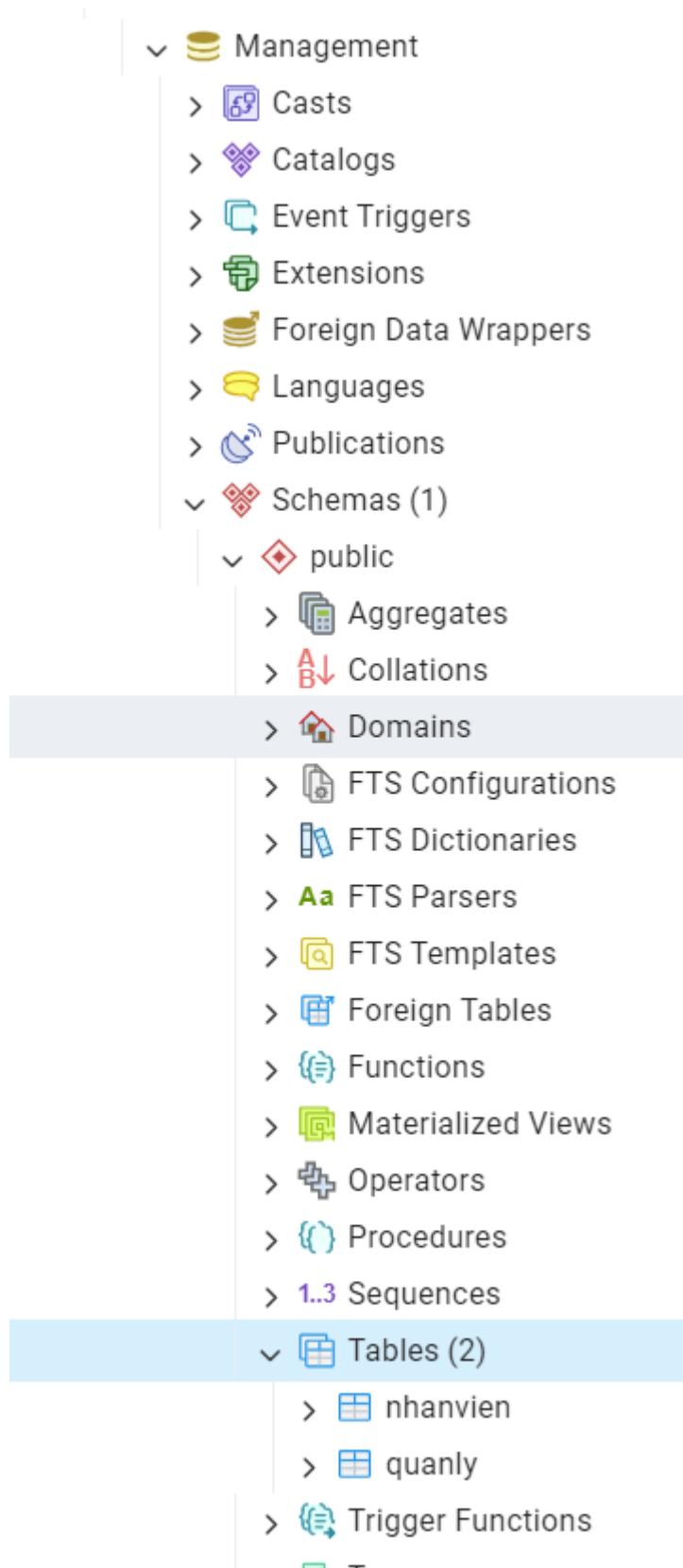
g. Tạo Database



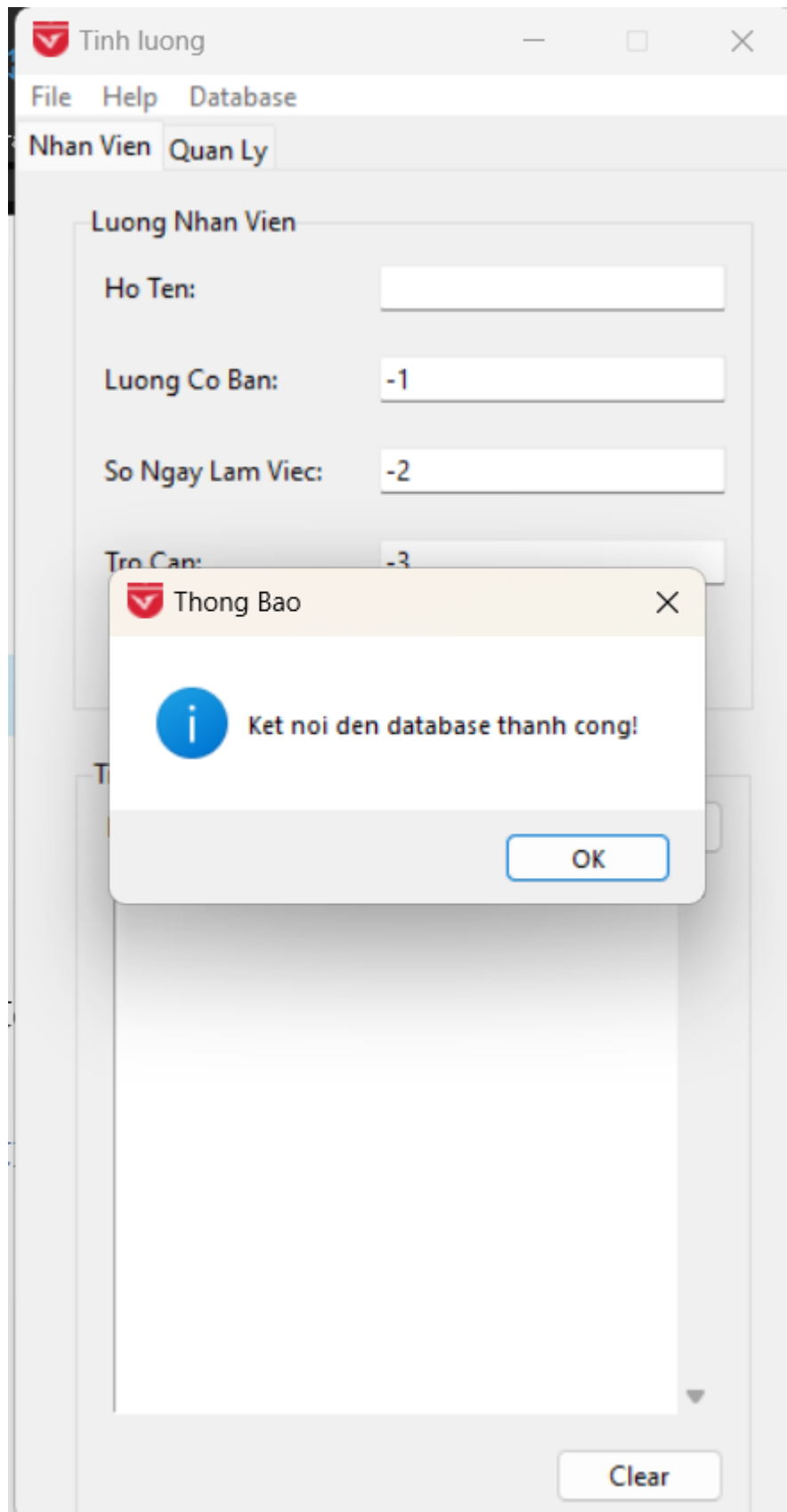


h. Tạo Table





i. Kết nối đến Database



3. Mã chương trình

a. `def__init__`

```

class TinhLuong:
    def __init__(self, root):
        window_height = 650

        # Lấy kích thước màn hình
        screen_width = self.root.winfo_screenwidth()
        screen_height = self.root.winfo_screenheight()

        # Tính toán tọa độ x và y để đặt cửa sổ ở trung tâm
        center_x = int(screen_width/2 - window_width/2)
        center_y = int(screen_height/2 - window_height/2)

        # Đặt kích thước và vị trí cửa sổ
        self.root.geometry(f'{window_width}x{window_height}+{center_x}+{center_y}')

        #Đặt logo co form
        self.root.iconbitmap('2274802010710_LuongNhatQuang_BaoCao2/IconDHLV.ico')

        #menu bar
        menu_bar = Menu(win)
        win.config(menu=menu_bar)
        file_menu = Menu(menu_bar, tearoff=0)
        file_menu.add_command(label="Exit", command=exit)
        menu_bar.add_cascade(label="File", menu=file_menu)

        help_menu = Menu(menu_bar, tearoff=0)
        help_menu.add_command(label="About", command=self.ThongTinSanPham)
        menu_bar.add_cascade(label="Help", menu=help_menu)

        database_menu = Menu(menu_bar, tearoff=0)
        database_menu.add_command(label="Create DB", command=self.create_DB)
        database_menu.add_command(label="Create Table", command=self.create_Table)
        database_menu.add_command(label="Connect DB", command=self.conn_DB)
        menu_bar.add_cascade(label="Database", menu=database_menu)

        tabControl = ttk.Notebook(self.root)
        tabControl.pack(expand=1, fill="both")

        self.NhanVien(tabControl)
        self.QuanLy(tabControl)

```

```

if __name__ == "__main__":
    win = tk.Tk()
    TinhLuong(win)
    win.mainloop()

```

b. def NhanVien

```

def NhanVien(self, tabControl):
    #tab Nhan Vien
    tabNhanVien = ttk.Frame(tabControl)
    tabControl.add(tabNhanVien, text="Nhan Vien")

    #frame Nhan Vien
    frame_NhanVien = ttk.LabelFrame(tabNhanVien, text="Luong Nhan Vien")
    frame_NhanVien.grid(column=0, row=0, padx=25, pady=15)

    #label Tinh
    lbl_name = ttk.Label(frame_NhanVien, text="Ho Ten: ")
    lbl_name.grid(column=0, row=0, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="W")

    lbl_lcb = ttk.Label(frame_NhanVien, text="Luong Co Ban: ")
    lbl_lcb.grid(column=0, row=1, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="W")

    lbl_snlv = ttk.Label(frame_NhanVien, text="So Ngay Lam Viec: ")
    lbl_snlv.grid(column=0, row=2, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="W")

    lbl_trocap = ttk.Label(frame_NhanVien, text="Tro Cap: ")
    lbl_trocap.grid(column=0, row=3, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="W")

    #textbox
    self.name_nhanvien = tk.StringVar()
    txt_name = ttk.Entry(frame_NhanVien, width=25, textvariable=self.name_nhanvien)
    txt_name.grid(column=1, row=0, padx=10, pady=10)
    txt_name.focus()

    self.lcb_nhanvien = tk.DoubleVar()
    txt_lcb = ttk.Entry(frame_NhanVien, width=25, textvariable=self.lcb_nhanvien)
    txt_lcb.grid(column=1, row=1, padx=10, pady=10)

    self.snlv = tk.DoubleVar()
    txt_sglv = ttk.Entry(frame_NhanVien, width=25, textvariable=self.snlv)
    txt_sglv.grid(column=1, row=2, padx=10, pady=10)

    self.trocap = tk.DoubleVar()
    txt_trocap = ttk.Entry(frame_NhanVien, width=25, textvariable=self.trocap)
    txt_trocap.grid(column=1, row=3, padx=10, pady=10)

    #btn Tinh
    ttk.Button(frame_NhanVien, text="Save", command=self.insert_DB_NhanVien).grid(column=1, row=4, pady=10)

    #frame Tinh Luong Nhan Vien
    frame_LuongNhanVien = ttk.LabelFrame(tabNhanVien, text="Tim Kiem")
    frame_LuongNhanVien.grid(column=0, row=1, padx=20, pady=5)

    #label luong
    lbl_luong = ttk.Label(frame_LuongNhanVien, text="Nhan vien:")
    lbl_luong.grid(column=0, row=0, padx=10, pady=2, sticky="W")

    #input Search
    self.search_nhanvien = tk.StringVar()
    txt_search = ttk.Entry(frame_LuongNhanVien, width=16, textvariable=self.search_nhanvien)
    txt_search.grid(column=1, row=0, padx=10, pady=2)

    #btn Search
    ttk.Button(frame_LuongNhanVien, text="Search", command=self.Search_LuongNhanVien).grid(column=2, row=0, sticky="E", padx=10, pady=2)

    #scrolledtext
    scr_w = 31
    scr_h = 15
    self.scroll_NhanVien = scrolledtext.ScrolledText(frame_LuongNhanVien, width = scr_w, height = scr_h, wrap = tk.WORD)
    self.scroll_NhanVien.grid(column=0, row=1, columnspan=3, padx=10, pady=5)

    #btn Clear
    ttk.Button(frame_LuongNhanVien, text="Clear", command=self.Clear_LuongNhanVien).grid(column=2, row=2, sticky="E", padx=10, pady=10)

```

c. def QuanLy


```

def QuanLy(self, tabControl):
    #tab Quan Ly
    tabQuanLy = ttk.Frame(tabControl)
    tabControl.add(tabQuanLy, text="Quan Ly")

    #frame Nhan Vien
    frame_QuanLy = ttk.LabelFrame(tabQuanLy, text="Luong Quan Ly")
    frame_QuanLy.grid(column=0, row=0, padx=30, pady=15)

    #label Tinh
    lbl_name = ttk.Label(frame_QuanLy, text="Ho Ten: ")
    lbl_name.grid(column=0, row=0, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="W")

    lbl_lcb = ttk.Label(frame_QuanLy, text="Luong Co Ban")
    lbl_lcb.grid(column=0, row=1, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="W")

    lbl_snlv = ttk.Label(frame_QuanLy, text="He So Chuc Vu")
    lbl_snlv.grid(column=0, row=2, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="W")

    lbl_trocap = ttk.Label(frame_QuanLy, text="Thuong")
    lbl_trocap.grid(column=0, row=3, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="W")

    #textbox
    self.name_quanly = tk.StringVar()
    txt_name = ttk.Entry(frame_QuanLy, width=25, textvariable=self.name_quanly)
    txt_name.grid(column=1, row=0, padx=10, pady=10)
    txt_name.focus()

    self.lcb_quanly = tk.DoubleVar()
    txt_lcb = ttk.Entry(frame_QuanLy, width=25, textvariable=self.lcb_quanly)
    txt_lcb.grid(column=1, row=1, padx=10, pady=10)

    self.hscv = tk.DoubleVar()
    txt_hscv = ttk.Entry(frame_QuanLy, width=25, textvariable=self.hscv)
    txt_hscv.grid(column=1, row=2, padx=10, pady=10)

    self.thuong = tk.DoubleVar()
    txt_thuong = ttk.Entry(frame_QuanLy, width=25, textvariable=self.thuong)
    txt_thuong.grid(column=1, row=3, padx=10, pady=10)

    #btn Tinh
    ttk.Button(frame_QuanLy, text="Save", command=self.insert_DB_QuanLy).grid(column=1, row=4, pady=10)

    #frame Tinh Luong Nhan Vien
    frame_LuongQuanLy = ttk.LabelFrame(tabQuanLy, text="Ket Qua")
    frame_LuongQuanLy.grid(column=0, row=1, padx=30, pady=5)

    #label luong
    lbl_luong = ttk.Label(frame_LuongQuanLy, text="Quan ly:")
    lbl_luong.grid(column=0, row=0, padx=10, pady=2, sticky="W")

    #input search
    self.search_quanly = tk.StringVar()
    txt_search = ttk.Entry(frame_LuongQuanLy, width=16, textvariable=self.search_quanly)
    txt_search.grid(column=1, row=0, padx=10, pady=2)

    #btn Search
    ttk.Button(frame_LuongQuanLy, text="Search", command=self.Search_LuongQuanLy).grid(column=2, row=0, sticky="E", padx=10, pady=2)

    #scrolledtext
    scr_w = 30
    scr_h = 15
    self.scroll_QuanLy = scrolledtext.ScrolledText(frame_LuongQuanLy, width = scr_w, height = scr_h, wrap = tk.WORD)
    self.scroll_QuanLy.grid(column=0, row=1, columnspan=3, padx=10, pady=2)

    #btn Clear
    ttk.Button(frame_LuongQuanLy, text="Clear", command=self.Clear_LuongQuanLy).grid(column=2, row=2, sticky="E", padx=12, pady=10)

```

d. def LuongNhanVien

```
def LuongNhanVien(self):
    try:
        lcb = self.lcb_nhanvien.get()
        snlv = self.snlv.get()
        trocap = self.trocap.get()
        return lcb + snlv * 200000 + trocap
    except Exception as ex:
        messagebox.showerror("Input Error", "Lỗi dữ liệu đầu vào!\nVui lòng xem và nhập lại")
```

e. def LuongQuanLy

```
def LuongQuanLy(self):
    try:
        lcb = self.lcb_quanly.get()
        hscv = self.hscv.get()
        thuong = self.thuong.get()
        return lcb * hscv + thuong
    except Exception as ex:
        messagebox.showerror("Input Error", "Lỗi dữ liệu đầu vào!\nVui lòng xem và nhập lại")
```

f. def ThongTinSanPham

```
def ThongTinSanPham(self):
    messagebox.showinfo("Thong Tin San Pham", "Cách tính lương:\n Nhan vien: \n      lương = lương cơ bản + số giờ làm việc * 200.000 + trợ cấp\n Quan ly: \n      lương
```

g. def Clear_LuongNhanVien

```
def Clear_LuongNhanVien(self):
    self.scroll_NhanVien.delete(1.0, tk.END)
```

h. def Clear_LuongQuanLy

```
def Clear_LuongQuanLy(self):
    self.scroll_QuanLy.delete(1.0, tk.END)
```

i. def create_DB

```
def create_DB(self):
    try:
        conn = psycopg2.connect(
            database = "postgres",
            user = "postgres",
            password = "130104",
            host = "localhost",
            port = "5432"
        )
        conn.set_isolation_level(psycopg2.extensions.ISOLATION_LEVEL_AUTOCOMMIT)
        cur = conn.cursor()
        database_name = "Management"
        cur.execute(sql.SQL("CREATE DATABASE {}").format(sql.Identifier(database_name)))
        messagebox.showinfo("Thong Bao", "Create Database Success")
    except Exception as e:
        messagebox.showerror("Error", f"Error create the new database: {e}")
    finally:
        if cur is not None:
            cur.close()
        if conn is not None:
            conn.close()
```

j. def conn_DB

```
def conn_DB(self):
    try:
        self.conn = psycopg2.connect(database = self.database, user = self.user, password = self.password, host = self.host, port = self.port)
        messagebox.showinfo("Thong Bao", "Ket noi den database thanh cong!")
        self.cur = self.conn.cursor()
    except Exception as e:
        messagebox.showerror("Error", f"Error connecting to the database: {e}")
```

k. def create_Table

```
def create_Table(self):
    try:
        self.conn_DB()
        self.cur.execute('''CREATE TABLE NhanVien
        (
            ID SERIAL PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,
            NAME TEXT NOT NULL,
            LUONGCOBAN DOUBLE PRECISION NOT NULL,
            SONGAYLAMVIEC DOUBLE PRECISION NOT NULL,
            TROCAP DOUBLE PRECISION NOT NULL,
            LUONG DOUBLE PRECISION NOT NULL
        );''')
        self.cur.execute('''CREATE TABLE QuanLy
        (
            ID SERIAL PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,
            NAME TEXT NOT NULL,
            LUONGCOBAN DOUBLE PRECISION NOT NULL,
            HESOCHUCVU DOUBLE PRECISION NOT NULL,
            THUONG DOUBLE PRECISION NOT NULL,
            LUONG DOUBLE PRECISION NOT NULL
        );''')
        self.conn.commit()
        messagebox.showinfo("Thong Bao", "Create Table Success!")
    except Exception as e:
        messagebox.showerror("Error", f"Error create the new table: {e}")
```

l. def insert_DB_NhanVien

```
def insert_DB_NhanVien(self):
    try:
        if (self.lcb_nhanvien.get() >= 0 and self.snlv.get() >= 0 and self.trocap.get() >= 0) and (self.name_nhanvien.get().strip()):
            insert_query = sql.SQL("INSERT INTO {} (name, luongcoban, songaylamviiec, trocap, luong) VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s, %s)".format(sql.Identifier("nhanvien")))
            data_to_insert = (self.name_nhanvien.get(), self.lcb_nhanvien.get(), self.snlv.get(), self.trocap.get(), self.LuongNhanVien())
            self.cur.execute(insert_query, data_to_insert)
            self.conn.commit()
            messagebox.showinfo("Success", "Insert Nhan Vien successfully!")
        else:
            messagebox.showwarning("Warning", "Please check your input.")
    except Exception as e:
        messagebox.showerror("Error", f"Error inserting data: {e}")
```

m. def insert_DB_QuanLy

```
def insert_DB_NhanVien(self):
    try:
        if (self.lcb_nhanvien.get() >= 0 and self.snlv.get() >= 0 and self.trocap.get() >= 0) and (self.name_nhanvien.get().strip()):
            insert_query = sql.SQL("INSERT INTO {} (name, luongcoban, songaylamviiec, trocap, luong) VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s, %s)".format(sql.Identifier("nhanvien")))
            data_to_insert = (self.name_nhanvien.get(), self.lcb_nhanvien.get(), self.snlv.get(), self.trocap.get(), self.LuongNhanVien())
            self.cur.execute(insert_query, data_to_insert)
            self.conn.commit()
            messagebox.showinfo("Success", "Insert Nhan Vien successfully!")
        else:
            messagebox.showwarning("Warning", "Please check your input.")
    except Exception as e:
        messagebox.showerror("Error", f"Error inserting data: {e}")
```

n. def Search_LuongNhanVien

```

def Search_LuongNhanVien(self):
    try:
        timkiem = self.search_nhanvien.get()
        query_value = sql.SQL("SELECT * FROM {} WHERE name = %s").format(sql.Identifier("nhanvien"))
        self.cur.execute(query_value, (timkiem,))
        row_value = self.cur.fetchall()

        if timkiem == "*":
            query = sql.SQL("SELECT * FROM {}").format(sql.Identifier("nhanvien"))
            self.cur.execute(query)
            rows = self.cur.fetchall()
            self.scroll_NhanVien.delete(1.0, tk.END)
            for values in rows:
                for value in values:
                    self.scroll_NhanVien.insert(tk.END, f"{value} ")
                    self.scroll_NhanVien.insert(tk.END, "\n")
        elif not row_value:
            messagebox.showinfo("Thong Bao", "Khong tim thay nhan vien \nhoac do nhap sai")
        else:
            self.scroll_NhanVien.delete(1.0, tk.END)
            for values in row_value:
                for value in values:
                    self.scroll_NhanVien.insert(tk.END, f"{value} ")

    except Exception as e:
        messagebox.showerror("Error", f"Error loading data: {e}")

```

o. def Search_LuongQuanLy

```

def Search_LuongQuanLy(self):
    try:
        timkiem = self.search_quanly.get()
        query_value = sql.SQL("SELECT * FROM {} WHERE name = %s").format(sql.Identifier("quanly"))
        self.cur.execute(query_value, (timkiem,))
        row_value = self.cur.fetchall()

        if timkiem == "*":
            query = sql.SQL("SELECT * FROM {}").format(sql.Identifier("quanly"))
            self.cur.execute(query)
            rows = self.cur.fetchall()
            self.scroll_QuanLy.delete(1.0, tk.END)
            for values in rows:
                for value in values:
                    self.scroll_QuanLy.insert(tk.END, f"{value} ")
                    self.scroll_QuanLy.insert(tk.END, "\n")
        elif not row_value:
            messagebox.showinfo("Thong Bao", "Khong tim thay quan ly \nhoac do nhap sai")
        elif row_value:
            self.scroll_QuanLy.delete(1.0, tk.END)
            for values in row_value:
                for value in values:
                    self.scroll_QuanLy.insert(tk.END, f"{value} ")

    except Exception as e:
        messagebox.showerror("Error", f"Error loading data: {e}")

```

4. Github

[GitHub - NhatQuangIT1301/pythonnc](https://github.com/NhatQuangIT1301/pythonnc)