

**Poverty and Environment Network
(PEN) 2006-2012**

Human Capital

- Age of Household Head
- Household Head Education
- Highest educational attainment of the household member

Physical Capital

- Livestock
- Implements
- Land

Social Capital

- Belonging to the largest caste

Livelihood

- No. of livelihood strategies

Financial Capital

- Savings
- Jewellery

Mini-Max/Maxi-min Method

Household Vulnerability Index (HVI)