| _                                   | Dependent variable: Household Vulnerability |                             |          |          |
|-------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                     | POLS (1)                                    | POLS (2)                    | RE       | FE       |
| Env. Dependence                     | 0.068***                                    | 0.045***                    | 0.024**  | -0.004   |
|                                     | (0.012)                                     | (0.012)                     | (0.011)  | (0.013)  |
| Debt                                |   | -0.0005                     | -0.0004  | -0.0003  |
|                                     |   | (0.0003)                    | (0.0003) | (0.0003) |
| Dependency ratio                    |   | 0.020***                    | 0.018*** | 0.014*** |
|                                     |   | (0.002)                     | (0.002)  | (0.002)  |
| Shock                               |   | 0.001                       | 0.001    | 0.001    |
|                                     |   | (0.001)                     | (0.001)  | (0.001)  |
| Constant                            | 0.557***                                    | 0.562***                    | 0.583*** | _        |
|                                     | (0.012)                                     | (0.012)                     | (0.011)  | -        |
| Fixed Effects                       |   |                             |          |          |
| Year                                | No  | Yes                         | Yes      | Yes      |
| District                            | No  | Yes                         | Yes      | Yes      |
| VDC                                 | No  | Yes                         | Yes      | Yes      |
| Fit statistics                      |   |                             |          |          |
| Observations                        | 1,284                                       | 1,284                       | 1,284    | 1,284    |
| $\mathbb{R}^2$                      | 0.024                                       | 0.131                       | 0.095    | 0.042    |
| Adjusted $\mathbb{R}^2$             | 0.023                                       | 0.125                       | 0.089    | -0.446   |
| Note: Standard e<br>Env. = Environr |   | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |          |          |