

# COMP 363 - Algorithms: Homework #NUM

Due on DUE DATE

*Leo Irakliotis*

Nathan Hogg

## Problem 1

The goal of this assignment is to prove the time complexity of the mergesort algorithm. We are given the base complexity formula as:

$$T(n) = 2T(n/2) + f(n)$$

In this case,  $T(n)$  is the time it takes to mergesort an array of size  $n$ , and  $f(n)$  is the time it takes to assemble two partial solutions of size  $n/2$  to a sorted array with  $n$  elements. Generally,  $f(n) \approx n$ .

For an array with  $n = 8$ , we can write:

$$T(8) = 2T(4) + f(8)$$

Then,  $T(4) = 2T(2) + f(4)$ ; and  $T(2) = 2T(1) + f(2)$ ; and finally  $T(1) = f(1)$ . Using the last finding, we can solve backwards:

$$\begin{aligned} T(8) &= 2T(4) + f(8) \\ &= 2(4f(1) + 2f(2) + f(4)) + f(8) \\ &= 8f(1) + 4f(2) + 2f(4) + f(8) \end{aligned}$$