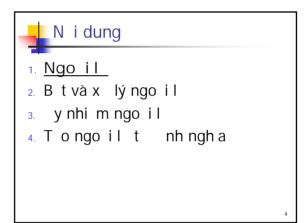


N i dung

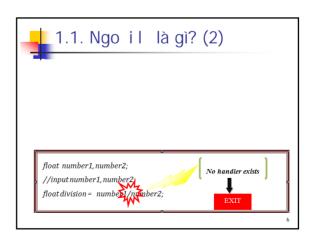
1. Ngo i l
2. B t và x lý ngo i l
3. y nhi m ngo i l
4. T o ngo i l t nh ngh a



1.1. Ngo il là gì?

• Exception = Exceptional event

Vid: 4/0 = ERROR!!



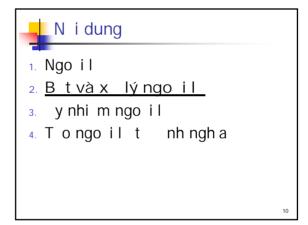
```
1.2. Cách x lý l i truy n th ng

• Vi t mã x lý t i n i phát sinh ra l i

• Truy n tr ng thái lên m c trên
```

```
Vi d
int devide(int num, int denom, int *error)
{
  if (denom != 0){
    error = 0;
    return num/denom;
  } else {
    error = 1;
    return 0;
  }
}
```

Nh c i m



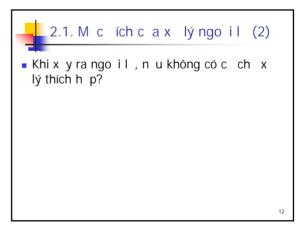
2.1. M c ích c a x lý ngo i l

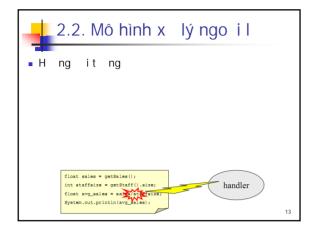
IIB IS ZERO GO TO ERROR
C = A/B
PRINT C
GO TO EXIT

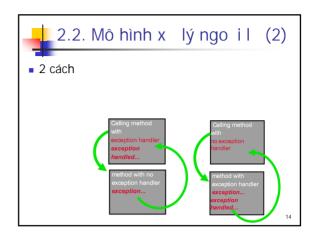
ERROR:
DISPLAY "DIVISION BY ZERO"

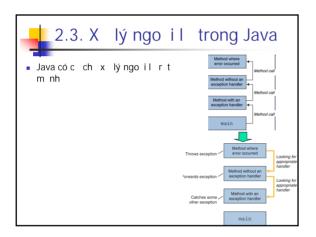
EXIT:
END

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```
2.3. X lý ngo il trong Java (2)

Các t khóa
try
catch
finally
throw
throws
```

```
2.3.1. Kh i try/catch

• Kh i try ... catch:

try {

// Doan ma co the gay ngoai le
}

catch (ExceptionType e) {

// Xu ly ngoai le
}
```

```
Vid không x lý ngo il

class NoException {
  public static void main(String args[]) {
     String text = args[0];
     System.out.println(text);
  }
}
```

```
class ArgExceptionDemo {
  public static void main(String args[]) {
    try {
      String text = args[0];
      System.out.println(text);
    }
    catch(Exception e) {
      System.out.println("Hay nhap tham so khi chay!");
    }
}
```

```
public class ChiaChoODemo {
  public static void main(String args[]){
    try {
      int num = calculate(9,0);
      System.out.println(num);
    }
    catch(Exception e) {
      System.err.println("Co loi xay ra: " + e.toString());
    }
} static int calculate(int no, int no1){
      int num = no / no1;
      return num;
    }
}
```

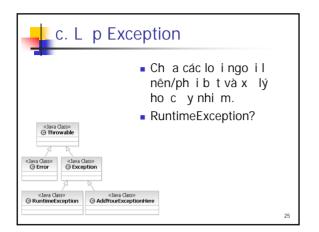
23.2 Cây phân c p ngo i l trong Java

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a. L p Throwable

• M ts ph ng th cc b n?

b. L p Error Các I p con: VirtualMachineError: InternalError, OutOfMemoryError, StackOverflowError, UnknownError ThreadDeath LinkageError: IncompatibleClassChangeError AbstractMethodError, InstantiationError, NoSuchFieldError, NoSuchMethodError... ...





- IndexOutOfBoundsException:ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException,
- StringIndexOutOfBoundsException...
- IllegalArgumentException:
- NumberFormatException, InvalidParameterException...
- ...

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```
try {

// Doan ma co the gay ra IOException
try {

// Doan ma co the gay ra NumberFormatException }
catch (NumberFormatException el) {

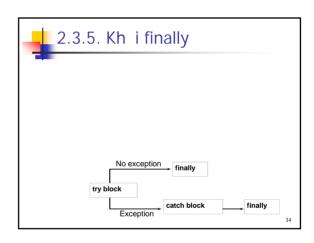
// Xu ly loi sai dinh dang so
}
} catch (IOException e2) {

// Xu ly loi vao ra
}
```

```
try {
// Doan ma co the gay ra nhieu ngoai
le
} catch (ExceptionType1 e1) {
// Xu ly ngoai le 1
} catch (ExceptionType2 e2) {
// Xu ly ngoai le 2
} ...
```

```
class MultiCatch2 {
  public static void main( String args[]) {
    try {
      // format a number
      // read a file
      // something else...
  }
  catch(IOException e) {
    System.out.println("I/O error "+e.getMessage();
  }
  catch(NumberFormatException e) {
    System.out.println("Bad data "+e.getMessage();
  }
  catch(Throwable e) { // catch all
    System.out.println("error: " + e.getMessage();
  }
}
```

```
public void openFile(){
 try {
   // constructor may throw FileNotFoundException
    FileReader reader = new FileReader("someFile");
     int i=0;
    while(i != -1) {
       //reader.read() may throw IOException
     i = reader.read();
       System.out.println((char) i );
     reader.close();
    System.out.println("--- File End ---");
 } catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
    //do something clever with the exception
 } catch (IOException e) {
    //do something clever with the exception
 }
}
                                                       33
```



```
Cú pháp try ... catch ... finally

try {
    // Khoi lenh co the sinh ngoai le
}
catch(ExceptionType e) {
    // Bat va xu ly ngoai le
}
finally {
    /* Thuc hien cac cong viec can thiet du
    ngoai le co xay ra hay khong */
}
```

```
class StrExceptionDemo {
  static String str;
  public static void main(String s[]) {
    try {
      System.out.println("Truoc ngoai le");
      staticLengthmethod();
      System.out.println("Sau ngoai le");
    }
    catch(NullPointerException ne) {
      System.out.println("Da xay ra loi");
    }
    finally {
        System.out.println("Trong finally");
    }
}

static void staticLengthmethod() {
      System.out.println(str.length());
}
```

```
public void openFile(){
   try {
      // constructor may throw FileNotFoundException
      FileReader reader = new FileReader("someFile");
      int i=0;
      while(i != -1) {
            //reader.read() may throw IOException
            i = reader.read();
            System.out.println((char) i );
      }
    } catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
         //do something clever with the exception
    } catch (IOException e) {
            //do something clever with the exception
    } finally {
         reader.close();
            System.out.println("--- File End ---");
    }
}
```

```
N i dung

1. Ngo i l
2. B t và x lý ngo i l
3. y nhi m ngo i l
4. T o ngo i l t nh ngh a
```

```
Hai cách làm vi c v i ngo i l

X lý ngay
ynhi m cho v trí g i nó:

Throws exception

Method without an exception handler

Tonwards exception

Catches some other exception handler

Catches some other exception handler

Method with an exception handler

Method with an exception handler

Method with an exception handler

Throws exception

Method with an exception handler

Method with an exception handler

Throws exception

Method with an exception handler

Throws exception

Method with an exception handler

Method with an exception handler

Throws exception handler

Method with an exception handler

Throws exception handler

Throws exception handler

Method without an exception handler

Throws exception handler

T
```

```
3.1. y nhi m ngo il

Vid

public void myMethod(int param) throws

Exception{
  if (param < 10) {
    throw new Exception("Too low!");
  }
  //Blah, Blah, Blah...
}
```

```
3.1. y nhi m ngo il (3)

■ Ví d

class Test {
  public void myMethod(int param) {
    if (param < 10) {
       throw new RuntimeException("Too low!");
    }
    //Blah, Blah, Blah...
}

■ Không | i?
```

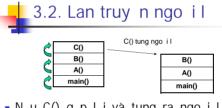
```
public class DelegateExceptionDemo {
  public static void main(string args[]){
    int num = calculate(9,3);
    System.out.println("Lan 1: " + num);
    num = calculate(9,0);
    System.out.println("Lan 2: " + num);
}
static int calculate(int no, int no1)
    throws ArithmeticException {
  if (no1 == 0)
    throw new
        ArithmeticException("Khong the chia cho 0!");
  int num = no / no1;
    return num;
  }
}
```

```
public class DelegateExceptionDemo {
   public static void main(String args[]){
       int num = calculate(9,3);
       System.out.println("Lan 1: " + num);
       num = calculate(9.0):
       System.out.println("Lan 2: " + num);
   static int calculate(int no, int no1)
                  throws Exception {
     if (no1 == 0)
       throw new
         ArithmeticException("Khong the chia cho 0!");
     int num = no / no1;
     return num;
}
                                                      43
```

```
public class DelegateExceptionDemo {
  public static void main(String args[]){
            int num = calculate(9.3):
            System.out.println("Lan 1: " + num);
            num = calculate(9,0);
            System.out.println("Lan 2: " + num);
      } catch(Exception e) {
            System.out.println(e.getMessage());
  static int calculate(int no, int no1)
                  throws ArithmeticException {
    if (no1 == 0)
      throw new
        ArithmeticException("Khong the chia cho 0!");
    int num = no / no1;
}
                                                      44
```

3.1. y nhi m ngo i I (4)

y nhi m nhi u h n 1 ngo i l public void myMethod(int tuoi, String ten) throws ArithmeticException, NullPointerException{ if (tuoi < 18) { throw new ArithmeticException("Chua du tuoi!"): if (ten == null) { throw new NullPointerException("Thieu ten!"); //Blah, Blah, Blah...

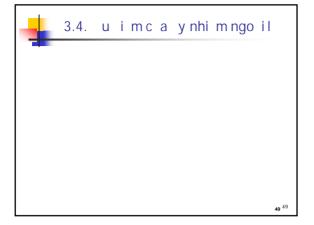


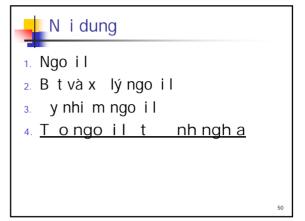
Nu C() g p li và tung ra ngo il nh ng trong C() likhông x lý ngo il này, thì ch còn m t n i có th x lý chính là n i mà C() cqi, ó là trong ph ng th c B().

3.3. K th a và y nhi m ngo i l

 Khi override m t ph ng th c c a l p cha, ph ng th c I p con không tung ra các ngo il m i

```
3.3. K th a và y nhi m ngo i l (2)
class Disk {
   void readFile() throws EOFException {}
class FloppyDisk extends Disk {
   void readFile() throws IOException {}
class Disk {
   void readFile() throws IOException {}
class FloppyDisk extends Disk {
   void readFile() throws EOFException {}
```





```
public class MyException extends Exception {
  public MyException(String msg) {
      super(msg);
  }
  public MyException(String msg, Throwable cause){
      super(msg, cause);
  }
}
```

```
public class FileExample
{
    public void copyFile(String fName1,String fName2)
    throws MyException
    {
        if (fName1.equals(fName2))
            throw new MyException("File trung ten");
        // Copy file
        System.out.println("Copy completed");
    }
}
```