

- Trình bày nguyên lý nh ngh a l i trong k th a
- nk th a và ak th a
- Giao di n và l p tr u t ng
- S d ng các v n trên v i ngôn ng I p trình Java.

2



N i dung

- nh ngh a Li (Redefine/Overiding)
- 2. L p tr u t ng (Abstract class)
- 3. nk thavà ak tha
- 4. Giao di n (Interface)

3



N i dung

- 1. <u>nh ngh a l i</u> (Redefine/Overriding)
- 2. L p tr u t ng (Abstract class)
- 3. nk thavà ak tha
- 4. Giao di n (Interface)

-

. nh ngh a l i hay ghi è

L p con có th nh ngh a ph ng th c trùng tên v i ph ng th c trong I p cha:

```
class Shape {
  protected String name;
  Shape(String n) { name = n; }
  public String getName() { return name; }
  public float calculateArea() { return 0.0f; }
}
class Circle extends Shape {
  private int radius;
  Circle(String n, int r){
    super(n);
    radius = r;
  }

  public float calculateArea() {
    float area = (float) (3.14 * radius *
    radius);
    return area;
  }
}
```

```
class Square extends Shape {
  private int side;
  Square(String n, int s) {
     super(n);
     side = s;
  }
  public float calculateArea() {
     float area = (float) side * side;
     return area;
  }
}
```

```
Thêm | p Triangle

class Triangle extends Shape {
  private int base, height;
  Triangle(String n, int b, int h) {
     super(n);
     base = b; height = h;
  }
  public float calculateArea() {
     float area = 0.5f * base * height;
     return area;
  }
}
```

this Và super this: super:

```
package abc;
public class Person {
  protected String name;
  protected int age;
  public String getDetail() {
    String s = name + "," + age;
    return s;
  }
}
import abc.Person;
public class Employee extends Person {
  double salary;
  public String getDetail() {
    String s = super.getDetail() + "," + salary;
    return s;
  }
}
```

```
1. nh ngh a l i hay ghi è (3)

• M t s quy nh
```

```
class Parent {
  public void doSomething() {}
  protected int doSomething2() {
    return 0;
  }
}
class Child extends Parent {
  protected void doSomething() {}
  protected void doSomething2() {}
}
```

```
class Parent {
  public void doSomething() {}
  private int doSomething2() {
    return 0;
  }
}
class Child extends Parent {
  public void doSomething() {}
  private void doSomething2() {}
}
```

```
    nh ngh a Li (Redefine/Overiding)
    L p tr u t ng (Abstract class)
    n k th a và a k th a
    Giao di n (Interface)
```

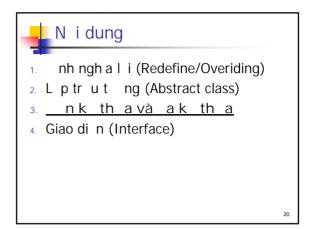
2. L p tr u t ng (Abstract Class)

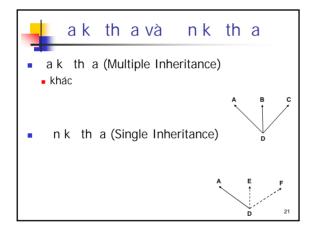
• Không th th hi n hóa (instantiate – t o i t ng c a l p) tr c ti p

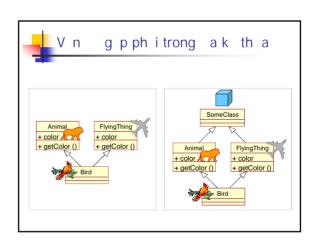
```
2. L p tr u t ng (2)
Cú pháp?
```

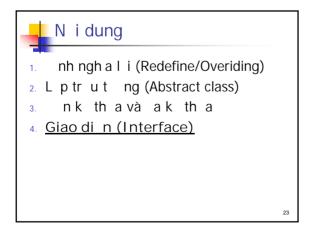
```
abstract class Shape {
  protected String name;
  Shape(String n) { name = n; }
  public String getName() { return name; }
  public abstract float calculateArea();
}
class Circle extends Shape {
  private int radius;
  Circle(String n, int r){
    super(n);
    radius = r;
}

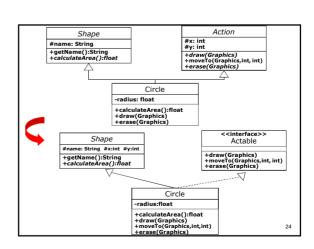
public float calculateArea() {
  float area = (float) (3.14 * radius * radius);
  return area;
}
}
```

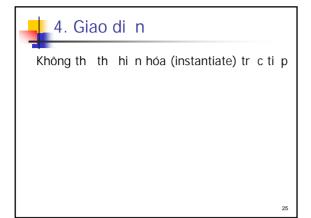


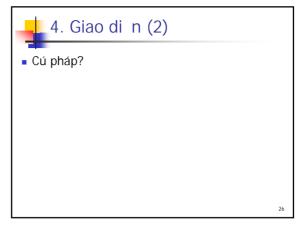












```
Shape
#name: String #x:int #y:int
+getName():String
+calculateArea():float

| Circle
| -radius:float |
```

```
import java.awt.Graphics;
abstract class Shape {
  protected String name;
  protected int x, y;
  Shape(String n, int x, int y) {
     name = n; this.x = x; this.y = y;
  }
  public String getName() {
     return name;
  }
  public abstract float calculateArea();
}
interface Actable {
  public void draw(Graphics g);
  public void moveTo(Graphics g, int x1, int y1);
  public void erase(Graphics g);
}
```

```
L p tr u tr ng vs. Giao di n

L p tr u tr ng Giao di n
```

