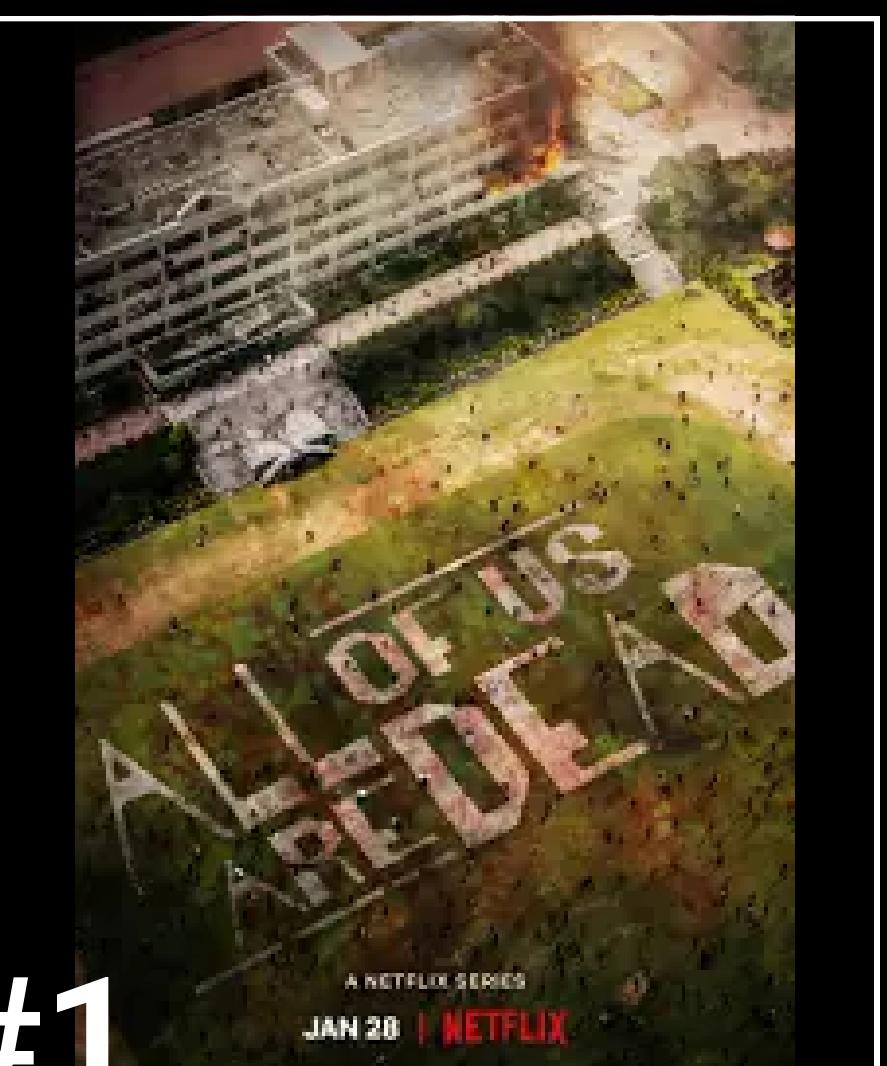


Spiderman : No Way Home

TRENDING ON HOTFLIX



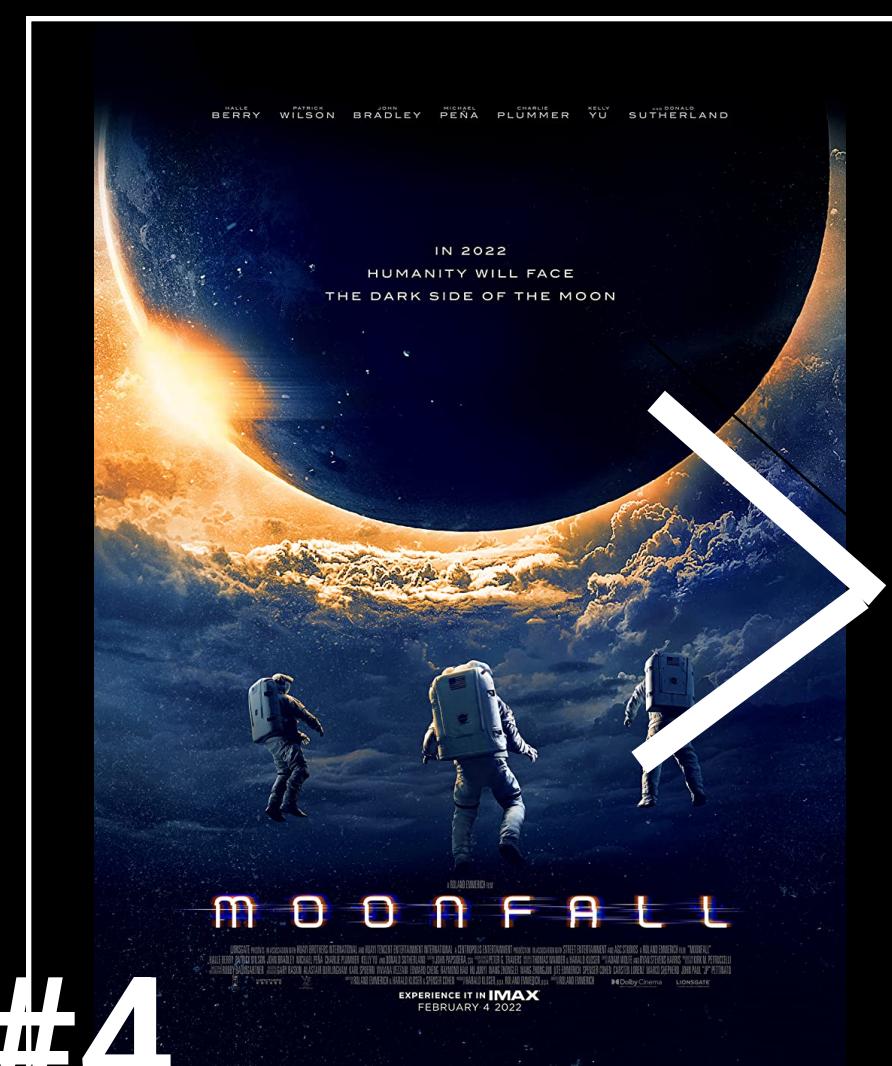
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#2

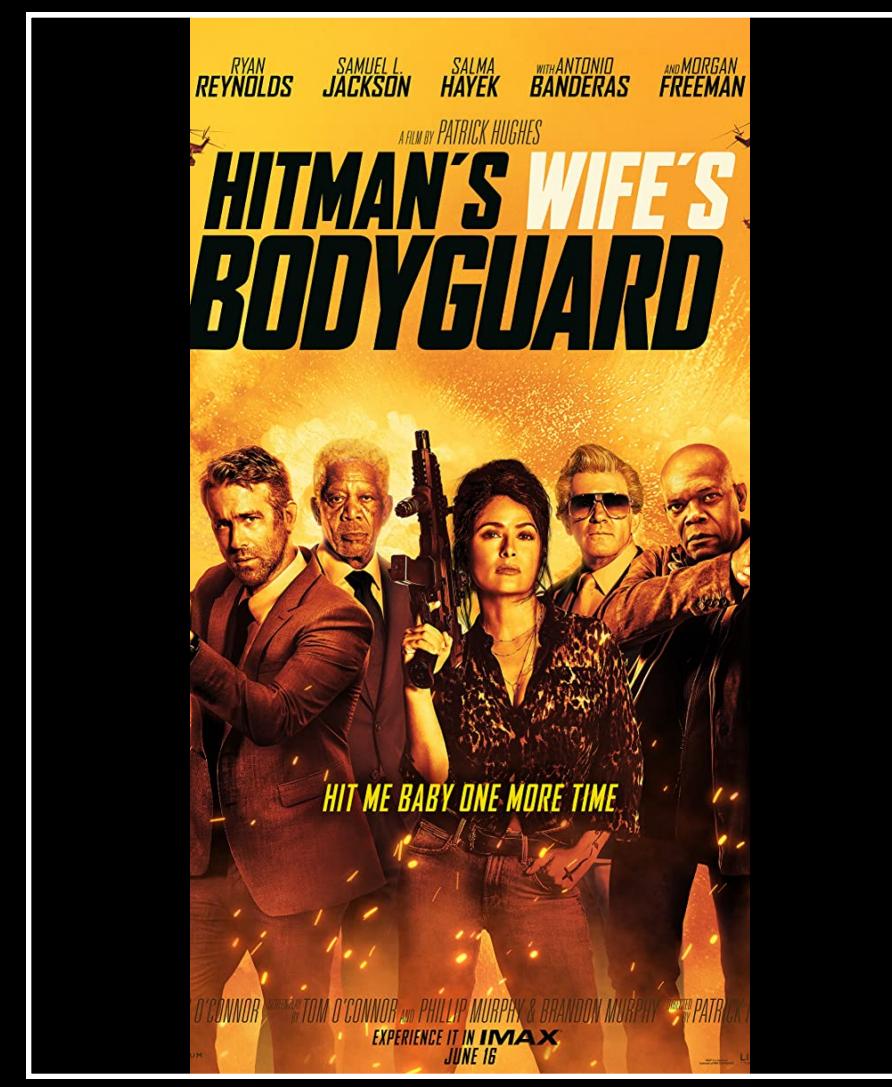
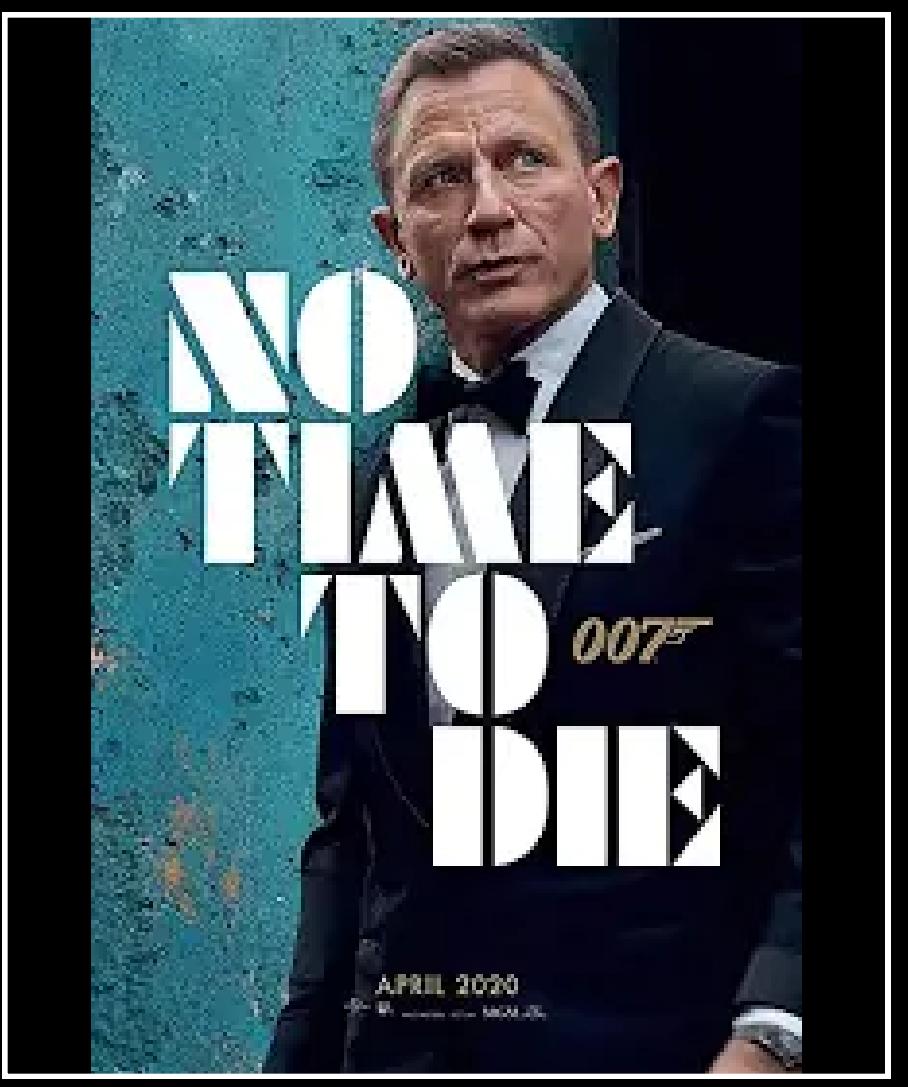
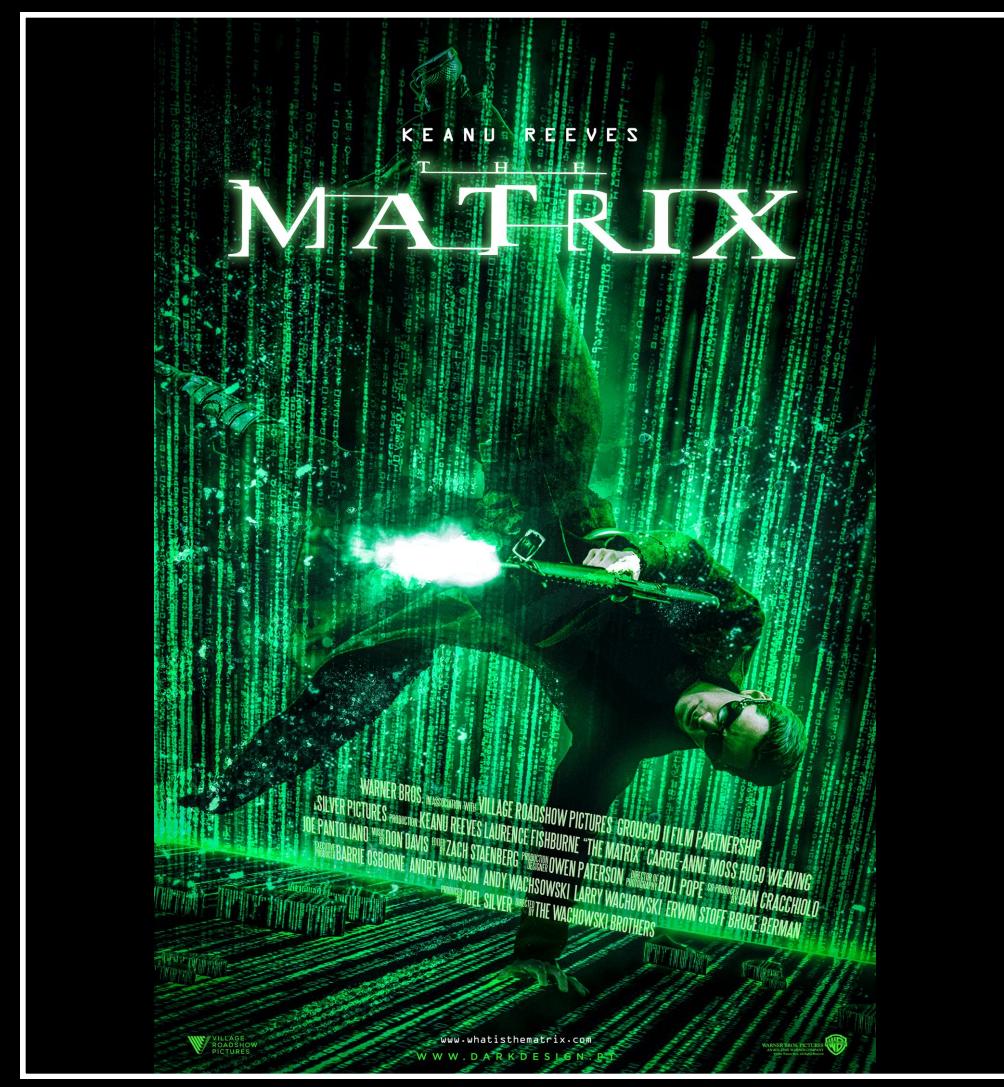
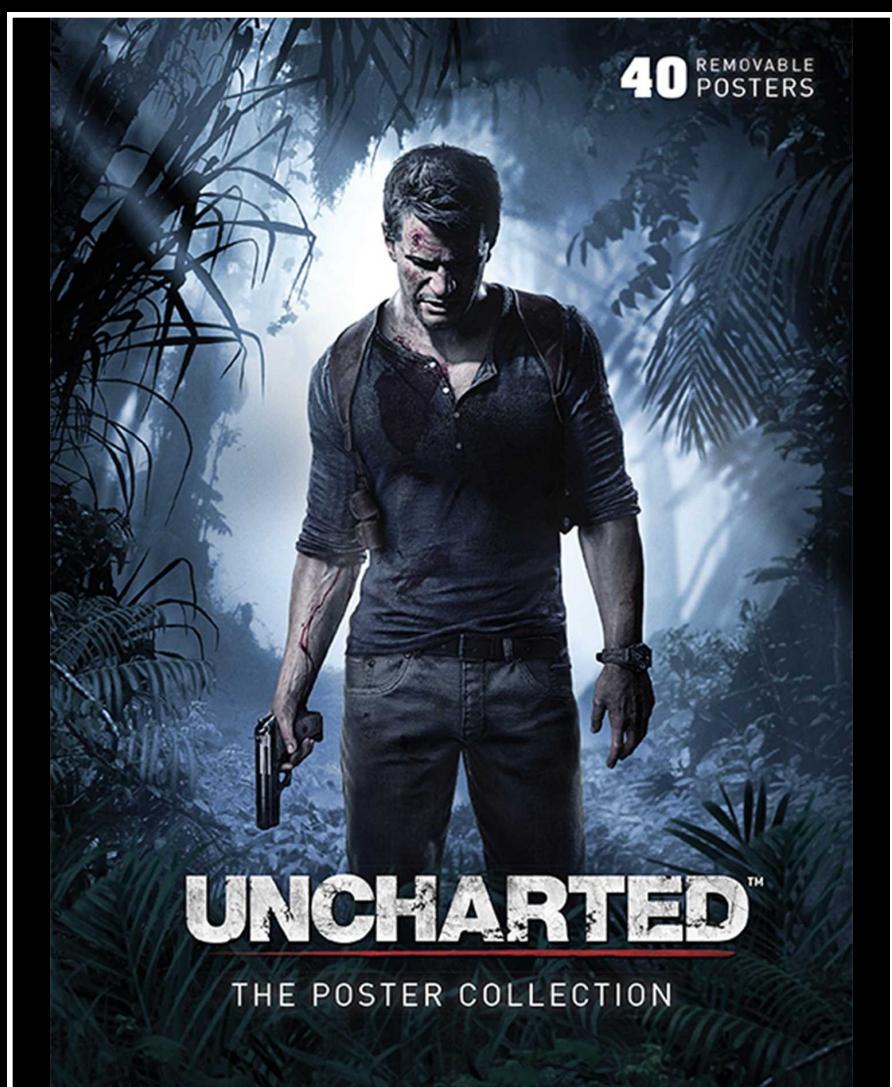


#3



#4

Popular in Action



Popular in Fantasy

