

**United Technical College, Bharatpur, Chitwan****Computer Graphics****Chapter 5: 3D Graphics Systems****Homework #5**

Date Assigned: 7 <sup>th</sup> Jan, 2023
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Date Due: 22 <sup>nd</sup> Jan, 2023
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1. What are the issues in 3D that make it more complex than 2D? Derive an equation for 3D translation and reflection.
2. Write the steps involved in rotating a 3-D object about an axis that is not parallel to any of the coordinate axes. Also, represent the steps in homogeneous coordinate matrix form.
3. Derive a composite matrix for reflecting an object in 3D about any arbitrary plane characterized by normal vector  $N$ .
4. Explain various transformation steps involved in converting world coordinate description of a scene into device coordinates, in 3D viewing?
5. Differentiate between 2-D and 3-D graphics? Explain rotation in 2D and 3D with matrix representation?
6. Show how to use a 3 Dimensional matrix to rotate a unit cube about the axis defined by vector  $(1,1,1)$ .
7. Explain in brief about 3D Mirror.
8. Calculate  $(x,y)$  coordinate of Bezier curve described by the following 4 control points  $(0,0)$ ,  $(1,2)$ ,  $(3,3)$ ,  $(4,0)$ . Assume any needed values [Hints: assume  $u=0$ ,  $\frac{1}{2}$  and  $1$ ]
9. Derive a composite matrix for scaling an object about a fixed point  $P(x_f, y_f)$  in 3D.
10. Calculate a reflection matrix for an object  $(0,0,0)$ ,  $(2,3,0)$ , and  $(5,0,4)$  about the plane  $y=4$ .
11. What do you mean by projection? Differentiate between parallel and perspective projection. With examples.