

### VIRIDIAN LITHIUM

## Teaser

Series A – March 2023



## New mobility requires a huge amount of battery-grade lithium

- Global Electric vehicles demand forecasts more than
   50m cars on the road in 2030 with an average of 50kg of battery-grade lithium chemicals per car
- CO2 emission standards for new cars require a shift to battery-powered electric vehicles

More than \$300bn spent by global support policy
framework implemented by governments to enhance electric vehicles transition



## Battery-grade lithium is not available in Europe

European carmakers and battery producers rely on foreign suppliers for lithium carbonate & hydroxide

0%

Current lithium refining capacity in Europe

## Current refining solutions are very polluting

Current refining solutions use hard rock minerals which is highly energy intensive

18%

Lithium chemicals represent 18% of the total battery CO2 footprint





### Viridian is on a mission

Enable Europe to refine a variety of feedstock to produce battery-grade lithium carbonate & hydroxide with the lowest carbon footprint

## The best refining process

The most competitive business model

Viridian is empowering the automotive industry to source various qualities of brine & recycled lithium Viridian has a unique fee-based tolling model which allows a very competitive pricing strategy

The lowest carbon footprint

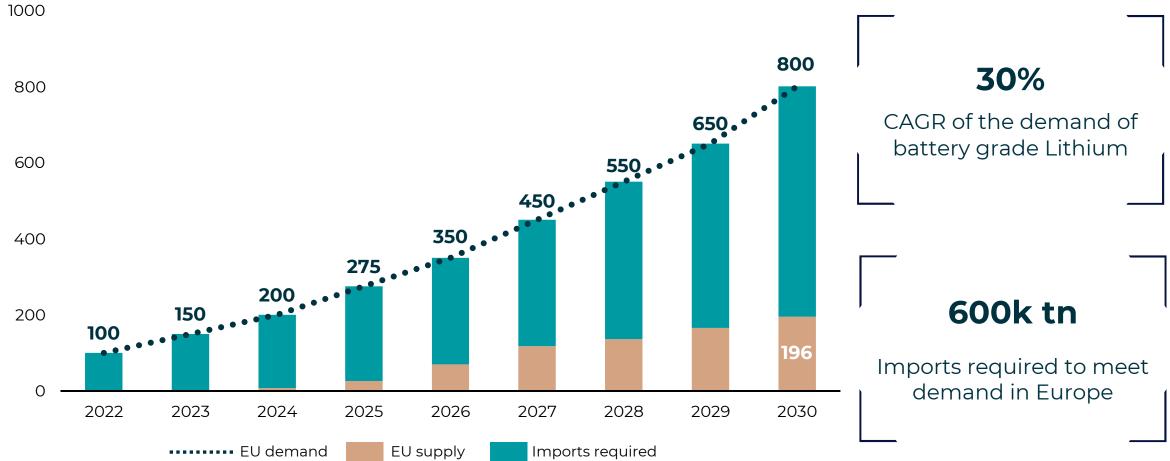
Viridian is able to produce lithium hydroxide with the lowest carbon footprint



## Huge demand for lithium carbonate & hydroxide



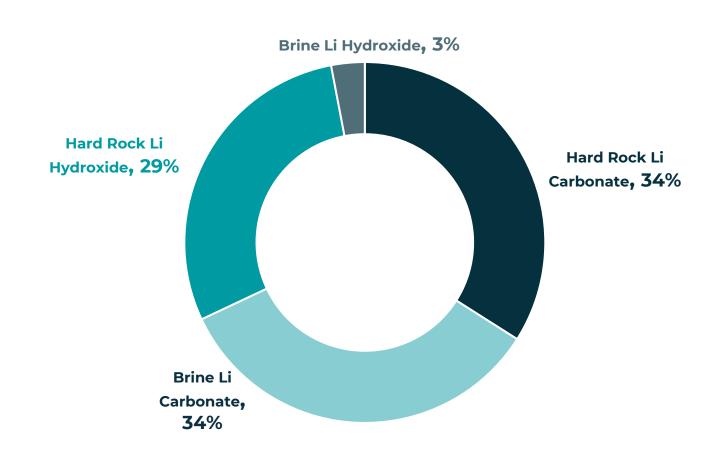
EU supply & demand for battery grade Lithium chemicals (in k tn/year)



## Hard rock is the prominent source for lithium hydroxide



2020 lithium product and source production split



**Only 10%** 

of hydroxide production comes from brine sources

## High CO2 emissions for hard rock sourced lithium hydroxide



The lowest CO2 footprint of any battery grade lithium hydroxide (in tn of CO2 emissions per tn of lithium hydroxide produced)



10%

Viridian reduces the total battery carbon footprint by 10%

**4**X

Hard Rock LiOH is emitting 4x more CO2 than Viridian LiOH

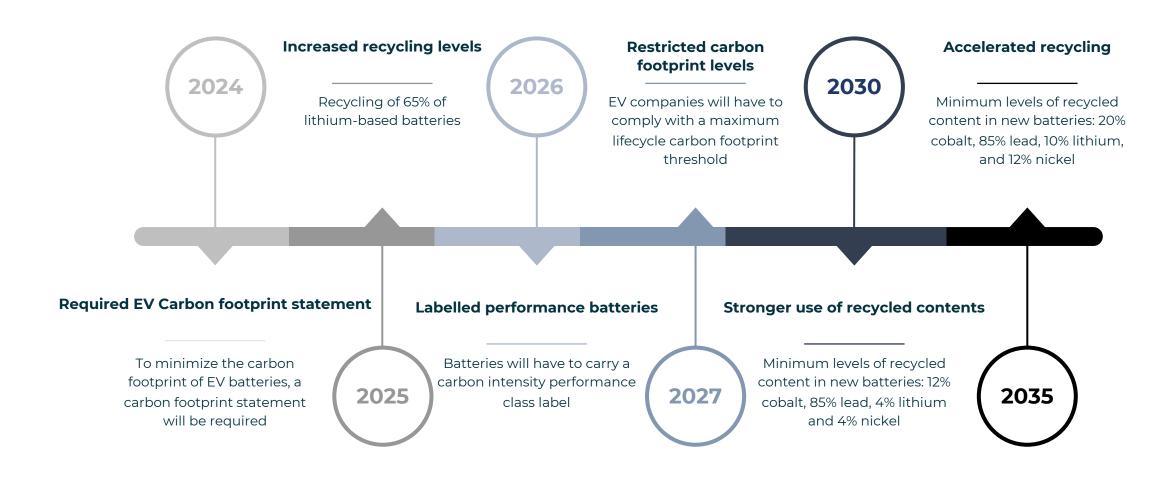
Hard Rock

LiOH

20.0

## The lithium industry will face more restrictive regulations





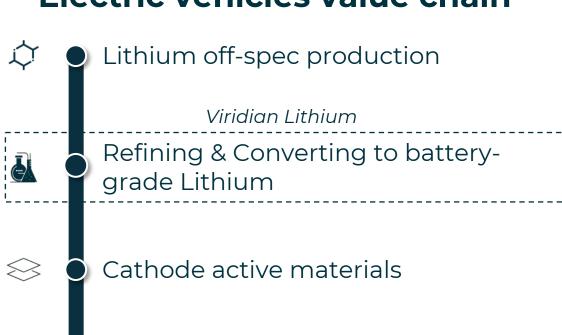
## Viridian unlocks battery-grade lithium for Europe

Refine all off-spec lithium feedstocks

- A tolling fee business model providing
   long-term price competitiveness &
   recurring revenues
- Extremely low carbon footprint to meet the automotive industry requirements



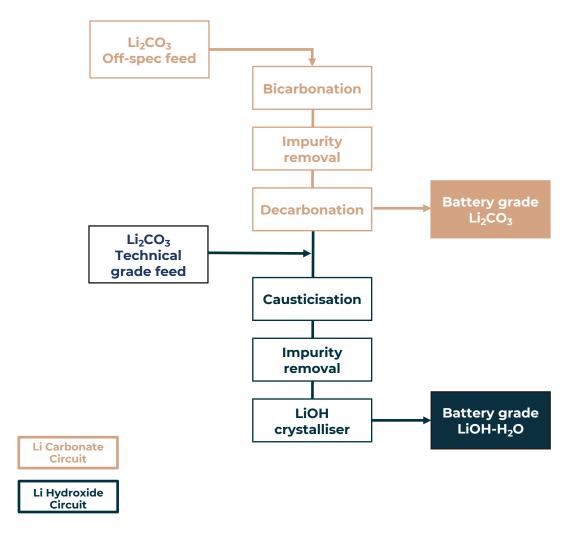
### Electric vehicles value chain



Lithium-ion Battery-Cell



## A process designed to accept all Li feedstock



### VIRIDIAN **LITHIUM**

## Universal refining plant

Able to process all forms of Li<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> feed

### **High recovery**

97%+ recovery capacity

### Low CO2

Hard Rock LiOH is emitting 4x more CO2 than Viridian LiOH



### VIRIDIAN LITHIUM

## Large industrial site

20 ha at the heart of the port of Lauterbourg

### **Logistics hub**

Tri-modal access and premium container amenities

### **European doorway**

High distribution network in Europe

## A Fast-track project in Europe

- A large industrial site to

   build a European lithium refining hub
- Process engineering &
  Project management
  expertise from in-house
  technical team and Technip
- \_\_ 50% of phase-1 production capacity already secured
- A fast-track permitting

   process thanks to France
  2030 program

### VIRIDIAN LITHIUM

2025

2026

2024

		2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
R&D	Processing & engineering team in place						
	Prefeasability study (class 4)						
Fundamental Milestones	ISO-compliant LCA Completed						
	Industrial site secured	i	//////				
	Key partners selected						
Process validation & Engineering	Basis of design & validation process scheme	!					
	Laboratory tests	I	//////.				
	Bankable feasibility study (FEL 3)						
Commercial negociations	Feedstock and offtake discussions		7	//////			
	EPC offer and negotiation		- 2	//////			
Authorisations	ICPE classification and permis de construire		3	/////			
Financing, Engineering, Production & Construction	Project financing		3	/////			
	Detailed engineering		_			//////	
	Procurement			ļ		//////	
	Construction						
	Start of production						//////

Planned

Done

2021

2022

2023

### A team of experts

### VIRIDIAN LITHIUM



#### Rémy Welschinger President - Cofounder

- 15 years of Finance and Corporate Development experience across the lithium and banking industries
- Previous director at Infinity lithium and Head of commodities sales in Europe at Deutsche Bank



#### Michel Péretié Cofounder

- 40 years of Corporate and Investment Banking experience
- CEO and Partner at RiverRock and previous CEO of the Corporate and Investment Banking Division of Société Générale



#### Ryan Parkin Cofounder

- 15 years of Finance and Corporate Development experience in both listed and unlisted companies
- CEO and Managing Director of Infinity Lithium



#### John Starink CTO- Cofounder

- 40 years of Chemical Processing experience in Lithium downstream integration
- Previously worked on process development and implementation for Talison, Tianqi, Galaxy, Pilbara Minerals and Covalent



#### David Maree Head of process development

- 15 years of innovation and engineering experience in lithium processing
- Previously feasibility manager multi-national Tianqi and Principal Research Scientist for Talison



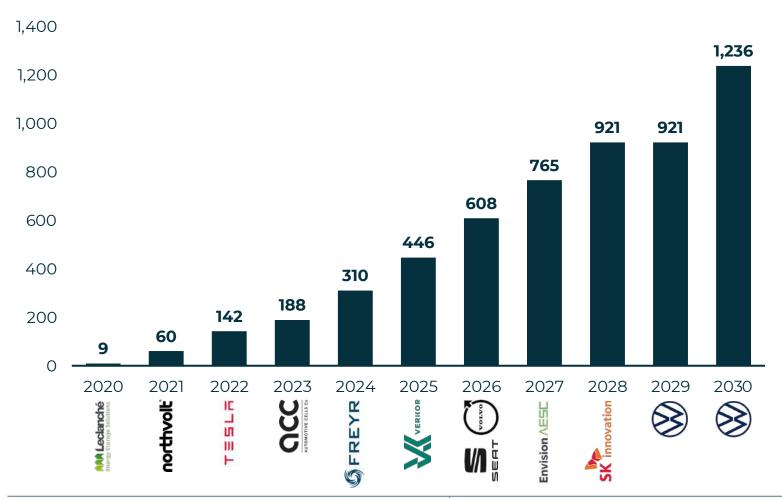
#### Pierre Gourbeyre Chief operating officer

- 10 years of industrial project management experience
- Previously worked on design and construction of complex plants at GEA group

### €4.5bn total addressable market in 2030



European gigafactories cumulated production capacity (in GWh)



€4.5bn\*

European addressable market for Viridian per year in 2030

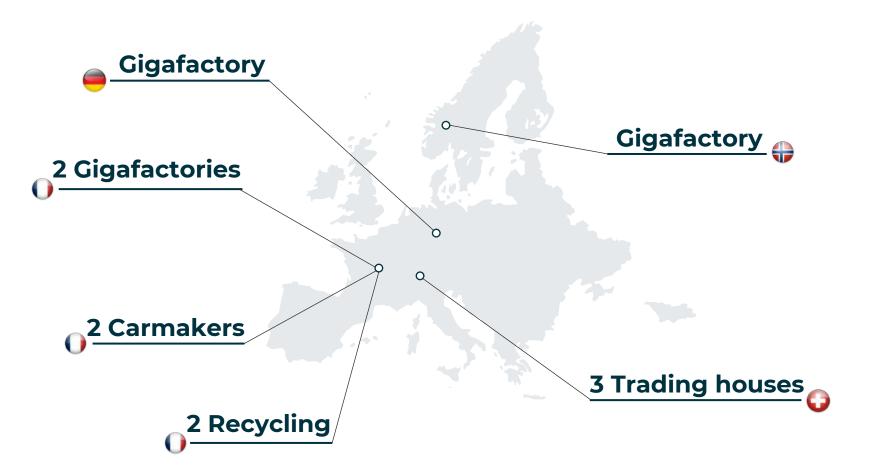
40+

Operational gigafactories in 2030

# Strong commercial momentum with €450m in potential revenues from ongoing discussions



Advanced commercial discussions for Viridian





### France 2030: a powerful enabler





#### **Fast-track administrative process**

The local authorities and public institutions are mandated to support Viridian's project. This allows:

- > An accelerated process, and a shortening of the time necessary to the acquisition of some building permits
- Better access to required official documents, including ICPE\* authorizations



#### A better access to funds

Viridian's involvement in the France 2030 program makes it eligible to a series of funds spread over the next 42 months

- **► €12m allocated by France 2030**, including €6.4m available in 2023
- ➤ €5m allocated by BPI France Strasbourg, to leverage on 10m€ new equity and €12m of France 2030



Viridian was selected to be part of the **France 2030 Métaux Critiques** initiative, a government funded program whose goal is to develop the country's industrial competitivity and environmental independence. As a result, this does have some **strong positive implications** for Viridian at the **administrative and financial levels** 

### Viridian is looking to raise €10m in equity







## Unlock France 2030 grants

Unlock a part of the €12m funds allocated by the France 2030 program

2 |



## Enable project fast-tracking

Support the fast-track industrialisation processes and allow downpayment of Capex

3

## Select strategic investors

Benefit from **investors sector expertise** and valuable support in the **project implementation** 



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#### **Dedicated team**

#### Frédéric Ventre

Partner frederic.ventre@avoltapartners.com

#### Mehdy Laudrin

Senior analyst mehdy.laudrin@avoltapartners.com

#### **Victor Ebersold**

Associate victor.ebersold@avoltapartners.com

#### Stanislas Kalfon

Analyst stanislas.kalfon@avoltapartners.com