

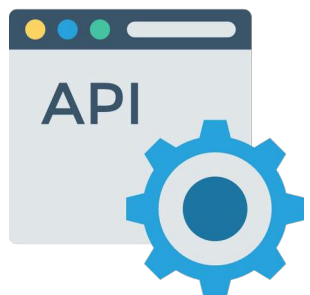
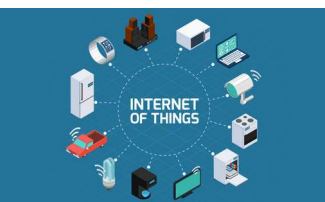
Running Project

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JSON

CSV

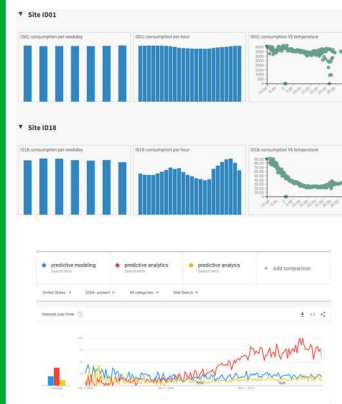
Machine
learning

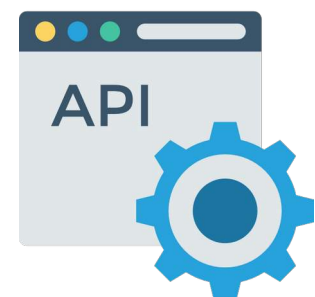
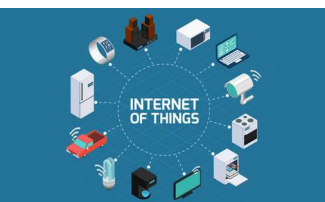


Web/
IoT
data

Tabular
Data

Prediction
model

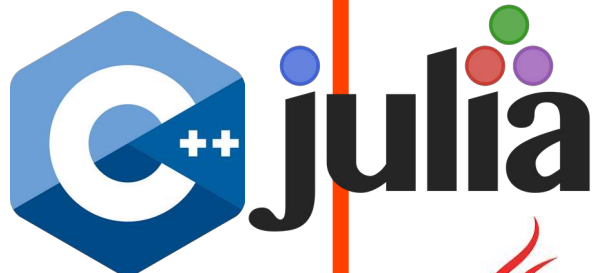




JSON

CSV

Machine
learning



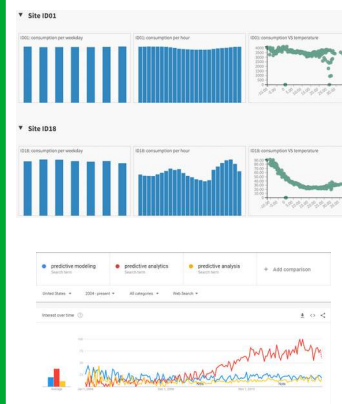
Swift



Web/
IoT
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Goals

- Finding functional/performance bugs
- Improve learning curve of APIs/libraries in a domain
- Choosing the good-enough/best morph for a given “task”
- Identifying good test suites/benchmarks for a domain
- Portoflio (“meta”) solution
 - eg can be run in parallel

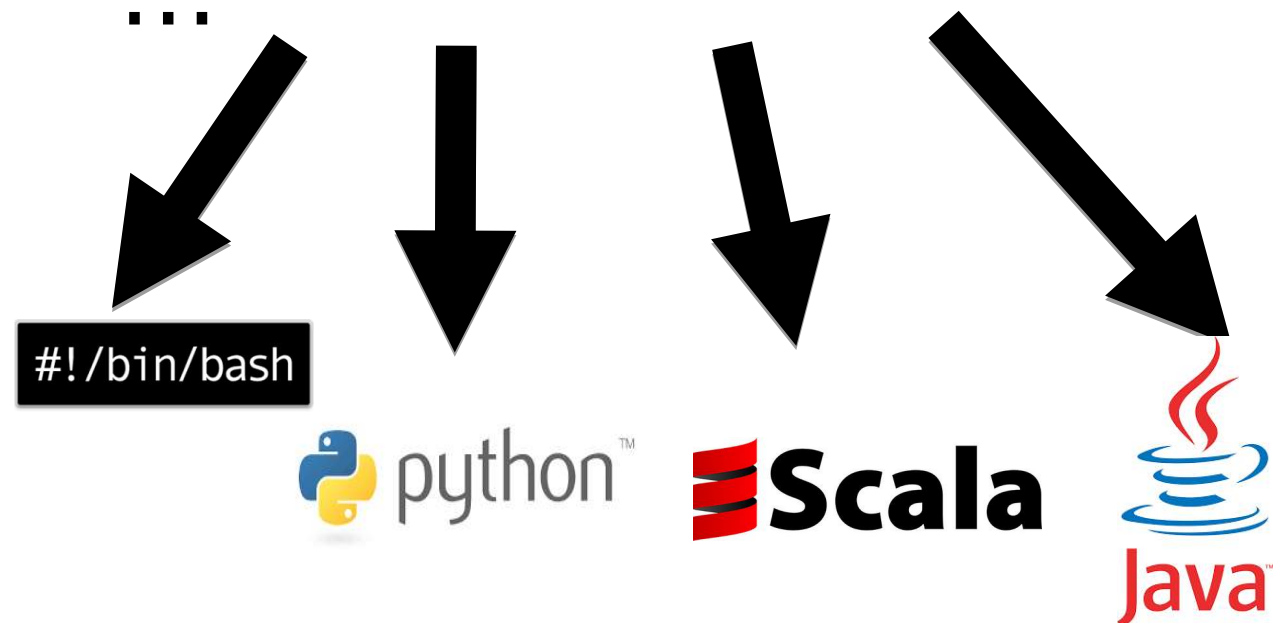
Morph CSV

Morph JSON

Morph ML classification

Morph ML regression

...



DSL for JSON

- Concepts
 - Load, Store JSON files
 - Select subset of objects, Projection (slice of objet)
 - Aka core relational algebra operators
 - Compute basic \sum , \prod over fields
 - Print field value, #objects, #fields, depth, expressions...
 - Insert/modify/remove object/fields
- Services
 - Export to CSV
 - Interpreter
 - Compilers to (Java | Python | Julia) + JQ (for relevant subset)
 - <https://stedolan.github.io/jq/>

DSL for CSV

- Concepts
 - Load, Store CSV files
 - Select subset of lines/column (cut)
 - Aka core relational algebra operators
 - Compute basic Σ , Π over fields
 - Print field value, #objects, #fields, expressions...
 - Insert/modify/remove lines/fields
- Services
 - Export to JSON
 - Interpreter
 - Compilers to (Java | Python | Julia) + bash (grep/cut/awk...)

DSL for ML Classification

- Concepts
 - https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Statistical_classification
 - Typically uses CSV file as input eg https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iris_flower_data_set
 - Evaluation strategy either:
 - dataset is split in two (training/test), with user defined % training
 - cross-validation (provide means to parameterize it)
 - Predictive variables and target variable can be specified
 - By default, all variables are predictive except last column of the CSV (target)
 - Specify what to calculate: accuracy and/or recall and/or f1
 - Which algorithm(s) to use
 - e.g., classification tree or SVM for scikit-learn
- Services
 - Interpreter (ie classification using « random » algorithm)
 - Useful to provide baselines
 - Compilers to Python/scikit-learn + (R | Julia)

```
import pandas as pd
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
from sklearn import tree
```

```
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
```

```
# Using pandas to import the dataset
```

```
df = pd.read_csv("iris.csv")
```

```
# Learn more on pandas read_csv :
```

```
# https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/reference/api/pandas.read\_csv.html
```

```
# pandas input in general :
```

```
# https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/reference/io.html
```

```
# Splitting dataset between features (X) and label (y)
```

```
X = df.drop(columns=["variety"])
```

```
y = df["variety"]
```

```
# pandas dataframe operations :
```

```
# https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/reference/frame.html
```

```
# Splitting dataset into training set and test set
```

```
test_size = 0.3
```

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=test_size)
```

Example of scikit-learn
code to be generated

```
# scikit-learn train_test_split :
```

```
#
```

```
https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/generated/sklearn.model\_selection.train\_test\_split.html
```

```
# Other model selection functions :
```

```
#
```

```
https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/classes.html#module-sklearn.model\_selection
```

```
# Set algorithm to use
```

```
clf = tree.DecisionTreeClassifier()
```

```
# scikit-learn DecisionTreeClassifier :
```

```
#
```

```
https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/generated/sklearn.tree.DecisionTreeClassifier.html#sklearn.tree.DecisionTreeClassifier
```

```
# Other scikit-learn tree algorithms :
```

```
# https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/classes.html#module-sklearn.tree
```

```
# Use the algorithm to create a model with the training set
```

```
clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
# Compute and display the accuracy
```

```
accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, clf.predict(X_test))
```

```
print(accuracy)
```


DSL for ML Regression

- Concepts
 - Evaluation strategy either:
 - dataset is split in two (training/test), with user defined % training
 - cross-validation (provide means to parameterize it)
 - Predictive variables and target variable can be specified
 - By default, all variables are predictive except last column of the CSV (target)
 - Specify what to calculate: mean relative error...
 - Which algorithm(s) to use
 - e.g., regression tree or SVM for scikit-learn
- Services
 - Interpreter (ie regression using « random » algorithm)
 - Useful to provide baselines
 - Compilers to Python/scikit-learn + (R | Julia)

Tasks

- Choose a sub project among JSON/CSV/ML-classif/ML-reg (Now)
 - Work in groups of up to 4 -> each subproject should be taken at least once
 - Working alone is still possible
 - Insert group composition into spreadsheet NOW
<https://lite.framacalc.org/e7nsum35d8-9r08>

Build a first version of your metamodel

- scan of hand written diagram or pdf is good enough at that stage
 - Be ready to present it
- Build concrete syntax + parser with Xtext
 - Be ready to present it on
- Build interpreter
- Build compiler #1
- Build compiler #2
- Make sure to interoperate with 2 complementary sub-projects
 - Show test case, if ok bonus for all 3 teams.