Niccolò Ajroldi



BIOGRAPHY

My background is in Mathematics and Statistics, with applications to Machine Learning. My research focuses on optimization for Deep Learning. I am particularly interested in efficiency, distributed training, hyperparameter tuning and benchmarking optimization algorithms. I enjoy building and maintaining Machine Learning codebases!

EXPERIENCE

Research Engineer - Ellis Institute Tübingen, Max Planck Institute for Intelligent Systems

Tübingen, DE

Jan. 2023 - Ongoing

- Research on sequence model architectures and optimization algorithms with Jonas Geiping and Antonio Orvieto.
- Developed submissions to AlgoPerf, a benchmark for optimization algorithms, scoring fourth in the competition <u>leaderboard</u>.
- · Joined MLCommons Algorithmic Efficiency team, developed open-source contributions to AlgoPerf API.
- Mentored research interns in the CaCTüS program, researching LLM optimization and LLM watermarking.
- Released a simple PyTorch <u>codebase</u> for pretraining modern language models.

Al Resident - Meta, FAIR Labs

Seattle, WA

July 2022 - Aug. 2023

- Research on hypergradient methods for adaptive hyperparameter tuning with Lin Xiao.
- Investigated loss spikes in language model optimization and the Slingshot phenomenon.
- · Gained experience in ML optimization, distributed training, and familiarity with vision and language model training.

ML Researcher - U-Care Medical

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Dec. 2021 - June 2022

- Developed machine learning models to forecast Acute Kidney Injury in critically ill patients.
- Developed algorithms to discriminate persistent kidney injury and transient kidney injury in ICU patients.
- Conducted statistical analyses and designed data visualization APIs to support product promotion.

EDUCATION

Politecnico di Milano - Master of Science in Mathematical Engineering & Statistical Learning

March 2019 - Oct. 2021

- Thesis: Functional Time Series Forecasting.
- · Advisor: Simone Vantini.
- Teaching assistant for "Algorithms and Parallel Computing", covering C++, OOP, data structures, parallel programming.

Politecnico di Milano - Bachelor of Science in Mathematical Engineering

March 2019 - Oct. 2021

- Thesis: Deep Learning Optimization Algorithms and Saddle Points.
- Advisor: Danilo Ardagna.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

Ajroldi, N., Orvieto, A., & Geiping, J. When, Where and Why to Average Weights? (2025). ICML 2025. ArXiv preprint.

Islamov, R., Ajroldi, N., Orvieto, A., & Lucchi, A. (2024). Loss landscape characterization of neural networks without over-parametrization. NeurIPS 2024. <u>ArXiv preprint</u>.

Ajroldi, N., Diquigiovanni, J., Fontana, M., & Vantini, S. (2023). Conformal prediction bands for two-dimensional functional time series. Computational Statistics & Data Analysis (CSDA), 187, 107821. Article URL.

Alfieri, F., Ancona, A., Tripepi, G., Rubeis, A., Ajroldi, N., Finazzi, S., Cauda, V., & Fagugli, R. M. (2023). Continuous and early prediction of future moderate and severe acute kidney injury in critically ill patients. PLOS ONE, 18, 1–22. <u>Article URL</u>.