МИНОБРНАУКИ РОССИИ САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ ЭЛЕКТРОТЕХНИЧЕСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ «ЛЭТИ» ИМ. В.И. УЛЬЯНОВА (ЛЕНИНА) Кафедра САПР

ОТЧЕТ

по лабораторной работе №3

по дисциплине «Компьютерная графика»

Тема: Формирования различных поверхностей с использованием ее пространственного разворота и ортогонального проецирования на плоскость при ее визуализации (выводе на экран дисплея)

	Ларионова Е.Е.
Студенты гр. 8362	Матвеев Н.Д.
Преподаватель	Матвеева И. В.

Санкт-Петербург

ЗАДАНИЕ

Сформировать билинейную поверхность на основе произвольного задания ее четырех угловых точек. Обеспечить ее поворот относительно осей X и Y.

РЕАЛИЗАЦИЯ ПРОГРАММЫ

При запуске программы открываются 2 окна «MainWindow» и «Form». В «MainWindow» задаются координаты точек. В «Form» служит для отрисовки билинейной поверхности (Рисунок 1 и Рисунок 2).

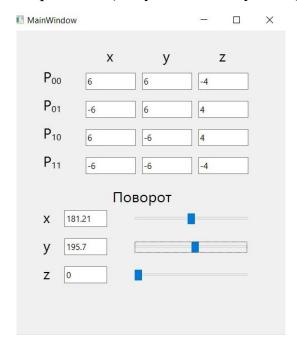


Рисунок 1 – Окно «MainWindow»

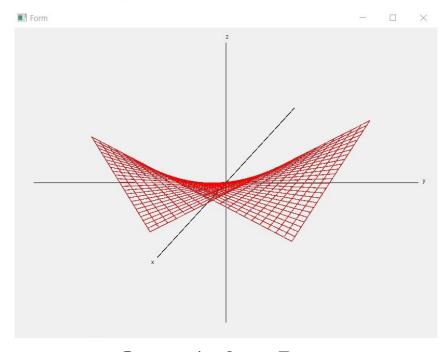


Рисунок 1 – Окно «Form»

ПРИЛОЖЕНИЕ 1 – КОД ПРОГРАММЫ

Файл main.cpp

```
#include "mainwindow.h"
#include <application.h>
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
    Application a (argc, argv);
    return a.exec();
}
    Файл mainwindow.cpp
#include "mainwindow.h"
#include "ui mainwindow.h"
MainWindow::MainWindow(QWidget *parent)
    : QMainWindow(parent)
    , ui(new Ui::MainWindow)
{
    ui->setupUi(this);
}
MainWindow::~MainWindow()
{
    delete ui;
}
control state MainWindow::get state()
    control state tmp;
    tmp.x rot = ui->lineEdit x rot->text().toDouble();
    tmp.y rot = ui->lineEdit y rot->text().toDouble();
    tmp.z rot = ui->lineEdit z rot->text().toDouble();
    tmp.p[0].x = ui->lineEdit x 1->text().toDouble();
    tmp.p[0].y = ui->lineEdit y 1->text().toDouble();
    tmp.p[0].z = ui->lineEdit z 1->text().toDouble();
    tmp.p[1].x = ui->lineEdit x 2->text().toDouble();
    tmp.p[1].y = ui->lineEdit y 2->text().toDouble();
    tmp.p[1].z = ui->lineEdit z 2->text().toDouble();
```

```
tmp.p[2].x = ui->lineEdit x 3->text().toDouble();
    tmp.p[2].y = ui->lineEdit y 3->text().toDouble();
    tmp.p[2].z = ui->lineEdit z 3->text().toDouble();
    tmp.p[3].x = ui->lineEdit x 4->text().toDouble();
    tmp.p[3].y = ui->lineEdit y 4->text().toDouble();
    tmp.p[3].z = ui->lineEdit z 4->text().toDouble();
    return tmp;
}
void MainWindow::send state()
    emit send control(get state());
}
//дикая пачка служебных слотов
void MainWindow::on lineEdit x 1 textChanged(const
QString &arg1)
{
    send state();
void MainWindow::on lineEdit y 1 textChanged(const
QString &arg1)
    send state();
void MainWindow::on lineEdit z 1 textChanged(const
QString &arg1)
    send state();
void MainWindow::on lineEdit x 2 textChanged(const
QString &arg1)
    send state();
void MainWindow::on lineEdit y 2 textChanged(const
QString &arg1)
    send state();
void MainWindow::on lineEdit z 2 textChanged(const
QString &arg1)
```

```
send state();
void MainWindow::on lineEdit x 3 textChanged(const
QString &arg1)
    send state();
void MainWindow::on_lineEdit_y_3_textChanged(const
QString &arg1)
    send state();
void MainWindow::on lineEdit z 3 textChanged(const
QString &arg1)
    send state();
void MainWindow::on lineEdit x 4 textChanged(const
QString &arg1)
{
    send state();
void MainWindow::on lineEdit y 4 textChanged(const
QString &arg1)
    send state();
void MainWindow::on lineEdit z 4 textChanged(const
QString &arg1)
    send state();
}
void MainWindow::on lineEdit x rot textChanged(const
QString &arg1)
    int tmp =
static cast<int>(arg1.toDouble()*100)%36001;
    ui->horizontalSlider x->setValue(tmp);
    ui->lineEdit x rot-
>setText(QString::number(0.01*tmp));
    send state();
}
```

```
void MainWindow::on horizontalSlider x valueChanged(int
value)
{
    ui->lineEdit x rot-
>setText(QString::number(0.01*value));
    send state();
}
void MainWindow::on lineEdit y rot textChanged(const
QString &arg1)
    int tmp =
static cast<int>(arg1.toDouble()*100)%36001;
    ui->horizontalSlider y->setValue(tmp);
    ui->lineEdit y rot-
>setText(QString::number(0.01*tmp));
    send state();
}
void MainWindow::on horizontalSlider y valueChanged(int
value)
    ui->lineEdit y rot-
>setText(QString::number(0.01*value));
    send state();
}
void MainWindow::on lineEdit z rot textChanged(const
QString &arg1)
    int tmp =
static cast<int>(arg1.toDouble()*100)%36001;
    ui->horizontalSlider z->setValue(tmp);
    ui->lineEdit z rot-
>setText(QString::number(0.01*tmp));
    send state();
}
void MainWindow::on horizontalSlider_z_valueChanged(int
value)
    ui->lineEdit z rot-
>setText(QString::number(0.01*value));
    send state();
}
```

Файл drawwindow.cpp

```
#include "drawwindow.h"
#include "ui drawwindow.h"
DrawWindow::DrawWindow(QWidget *parent) :
    QWidget (parent),
    ui(new Ui::DrawWindow)
{
    ds = nullptr;
    ui->setupUi(this);
}
DrawWindow::~DrawWindow()
    delete ui;
}
void DrawWindow::recive draw(draw state *rds)
{
    ds=rds;
    repaint();
}
void DrawWindow::paintEvent (QPaintEvent *event)
    Q UNUSED (event);
    QPainter painter (this);
    QFont font;
    support state s;
    s.xred = 0.5;
    s.cw = 0.5*rect().width();
    s.ch = 0.5*rect().height();
    qreal xshift = 0.08;
    qreal xcw = s.cw * xshift;
    greal xch = s.ch * xshift;
    qreal cmw = s.cw / 10;
    qreal cmh = s.ch / 10;
    int num = 5;
```

```
if (ds!=nullptr)
        num = ds -> max;
    s.ew = (s.cw - cmw) / (num + 5);
    s.eh = (s.ch - cmh) / (num + 5);
    greal c = s.cw>s.ch?s.ch:s.cw;
    qreal cf = 0.03 * c;
    font.setPointSize(cf);
    painter.setFont(font);
   painter.setPen(QPen(Qt::black));
    OLineF Ox(2*s.cw-cmw-s.cw*s.xred-
xcw,0+cmh+s.ch*s.xred-xch,0+cmw+s.cw*s.xred+xcw,2*s.ch-
cmh-s.ch*s.xred+xch);
    QLineF Oy(0+cmw,s.ch,2*s.cw-cmw,s.ch);
    QLineF Oz(s.cw, 2*s.ch-cmh, s.cw, 0+cmh);
    s.ex = Ox.unitVector().p2()-Ox.unitVector().p1();
    s.ey = Oy.unitVector().p2()-Oy.unitVector().p1();
    s.ez = Oz.unitVector().p2()-Oz.unitVector().p1();
   painter.drawLine(Ox);
    painter.drawLine(Oy);
   painter.drawLine(Oz);
    painter.drawText(Ox.p2() + 2*cf*s.ex,"x");
    painter.drawText(Oy.p2() + cf*s.ey, "y");
   painter.drawText(Oz.p2() + cf*s.ez,"z");
    if (ds != nullptr)
    {
        painter.setPen(QPen(Qt::red));
        for (size t i = 0; i < ds -> num; i++)
            for (size t j = 0; j < ds -> num; j++)
                if (i != ds->num-1)
                {
```

```
painter.drawLine(transform(ds-
>d[i][j],s),transform(ds->d[i+1][j],s));
                 if (j != ds->num-1)
                     painter.drawLine(transform(ds-
>d[i][j],s), transform(ds->d[i][j+1],s));
        }
    }
}
QPointF DrawWindow::transform(PointF3D a, support state
s)
{
    QPointF tmp;
    tmp.setX(s.cw + (a.y*s.ey.rx()+
a.x*s.ex.rx()*s.xred )*s.ew);
    tmp.setY(s.ch + (a.z*s.ez.ry()+
a.x*s.ex.ry()*s.xred )*s.eh);
    return tmp;
}
    Файл application.cpp
#include "application.h"
#define STEP 0.04
Application::Application(int argc, char *argv[])
    : QApplication(argc, argv)
{
    m = new MainWindow;
    m->show();
    d = new DrawWindow;
    d \rightarrow show();
    connect(m, SIGNAL(send control(control state)),
            this, SLOT (get control (control state)));
    connect(this, SIGNAL(send draw(draw state*)),
            d,SLOT(recive draw(draw state*)));
}
```

```
void Application::get control (control state cs)
    draw state *ds = new draw state;
    double x ang = 2*M PI*cs.x rot/360;
    double y ang = 2*M PI*cs.y rot/360;
    double z ang = 2*M PI*cs.z_rot/360;
    Mmatrix Tx(3,3), Ty(3,3), Tz(3,3);
    //блок с нахождением максимальной координаты
    ds->max = 0;
    for (size t i = 0; i < 4; i++)
        if (qAbs(cs.p[i].x > ds->max))
        {
            ds->max = static cast<int>(cs.p[i].x);
        }
        if (qAbs(cs.p[i].y > ds->max))
        {
            ds->max = static cast<int>(cs.p[i].y);
        }
        if (qAbs(cs.p[i].y > ds->max))
        {
            ds->max = static cast<int>(cs.p[i].y);
        }
    }
    //Матрица поворота по х
    Tx.data[0][0] = 1;
    Tx.data[0][1] = 0;
    Tx.data[0][2] = 0;
    Tx.data[1][0] = 0;
    Tx.data[1][1] = cos(x ang);
    Tx.data[1][2] = -sin(x ang);
    Tx.data[2][0] = 0;
    Tx.data[2][1] = sin(x ang);
    Tx.data[2][2] = cos(x ang);
    //Матрица поворота по у
    Ty.data[0][0] = \cos(y \text{ ang});
    Ty.data[0][1] = 0;
    Ty.data[0][2] = \sin(y \text{ ang});
    Ty.data[1][0] = 0;
    Ty.data[1][1] = 1;
    Ty.data[1][2] = 0;
```

```
Ty.data[2][0] = -\sin(y_{ang});
                    Ty.data[2][1] = 0;
                    Ty.data[2][2] = \cos(y \text{ ang});
                    //Матрица поворота по z
                    Tz.data[0][0] = cos(z ang);
                    Tz.data[0][1] = -sin(z ang);
                    Tz.data[0][2] = 0;
                    Tz.data[1][0] = sin(z ang);
                    Tz.data[1][1] = cos(z ang);
                    Tz.data[1][2] = 0;
                    Tz.data[2][0] = 0;
                    Tz.data[2][1] = 0;
                    Tz.data[2][2] = 1;
                    for (size t i = 0; i < 4; i++)
                     {
                                        Mmatrix tmp(1,3), res(1,3);
                                        tmp.data[0][0] = cs.p[i].x;
                                        tmp.data[0][1] = cs.p[i].y;
                                        tmp.data[0][2] = cs.p[i].z;
                                        res = ((tmp * Tx) *Ty) * Tz;
                                        cs.p[i].x = res.data[0][0];
                                        cs.p[i].y = res.data[0][1];
                                        cs.p[i].z = res.data[0][2];
                     }
                    ds \rightarrow num = static cast \langle size t \rangle (1.0 / STEP) +1;
                    for (size t i = 0; i < ds -> num; i++)
                                         std::vector <PointF3D> tmp;
                                         for (size t j = 0; j < ds -> num; <math>j++)
                                         {
                                                             PointF3D tmp p;
                                                             tmp p.x = cs.p[0].x*(1-i*STEP)*(1-j*STEP) +
cs.p[2].x*(1-i*STEP)*(j*STEP) + cs.p[1].x*(i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1
j*STEP) + cs.p[3].x*(i*STEP)*(j*STEP);
                                                             tmp p.y = cs.p[0].y*(1-i*STEP)*(1-j*STEP) +
cs.p[2].y*(1-i*STEP)*(j*STEP) + cs.p[1].y*(i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1-i*STEP)*(1
j*STEP) + cs.p[3].y*(i*STEP)*(j*STEP);
```