

Security Issues in Web Programming (Part 2)

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Robert M. Dondero, Ph.D.
Princeton University

Objectives

- We will cover:
 - Some web programming security attacks
 - Some ways to thwart them

Agenda

- **Authentication & authorization**
- Cookie forgery attacks

Authentication & Authorization

- **Problem:**

- PennyAdmin doesn't do **authentication** of its users
 - It doesn't know who its users are
- PennyAdmin doesn't do **authorization** of its users
 - Only certain users – the Penny bookstore owners – should be allowed to change the PennyAdmin DB

Authentication & Authorization

- ***Authenticate***

- Make sure the user is *authentic*
- Make sure the user is who he/she claims to be

- ***Authorize***

- Having authenticated the user, make sure the user has *authority* to use the app in the way the user wants

Authentication & Authorization

- Suppose this is what we want...
 - **Show** books:
 - User must be **authenticated**
 - **Add & delete** books:
 - User must be **authenticated**
 - User must be **authorized**
 - Only rdondero and bwk have authority

Authentication & Authorization

- See **PennyAdmin06Auth** app

Penny.com - Chromium

Penny.com

localhost:55555/...

Login to Penny

User name: rdontero

Password: ...

Go

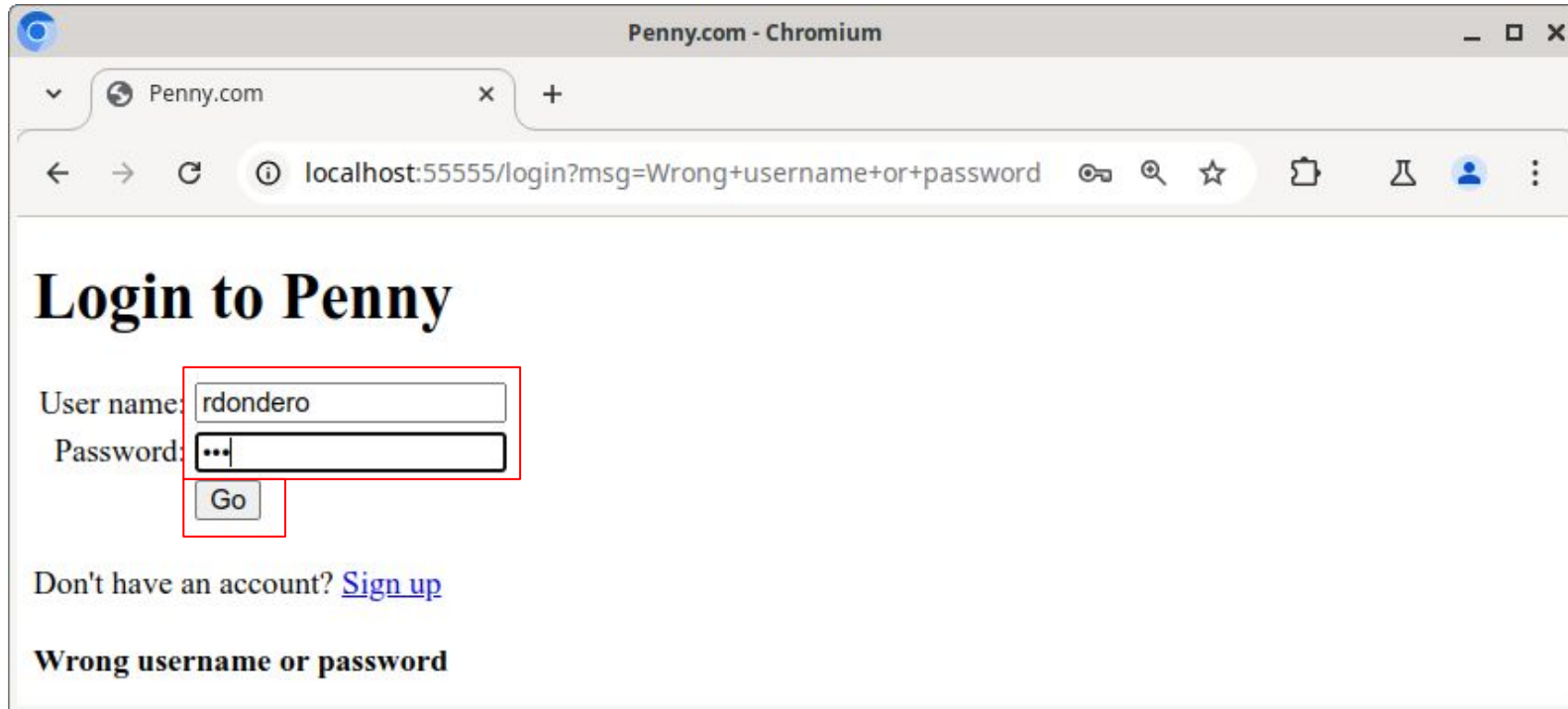
Don't have an account? [Sign up](#)

Login
page

Wrong
password

Authentication & Authorization

- See **PennyAdmin06Auth** app



Penny.com - Chromium

Penny.com

localhost:55555/login?msg=Wrong+username+or+password

Login to Penny

User name:

Password:

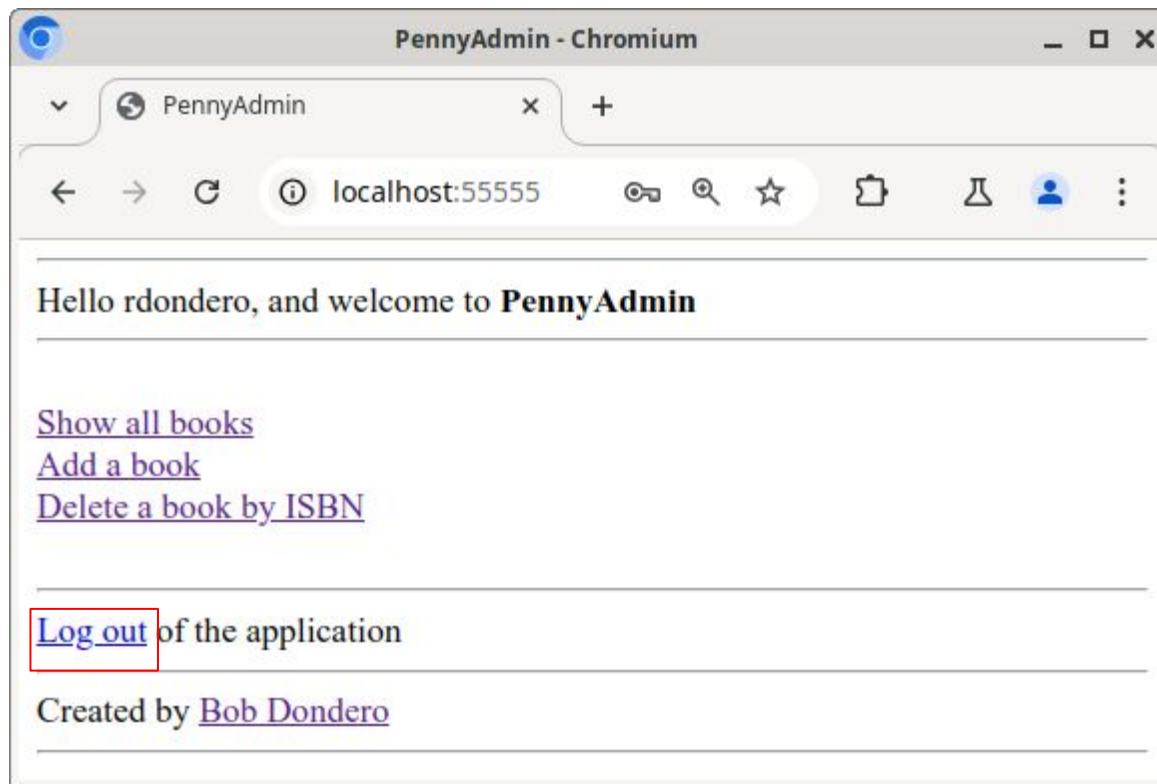
Don't have an account? [Sign up](#)

Wrong username or password

Login
page

Authentication & Authorization

- See **PennyAdmin06Auth** app



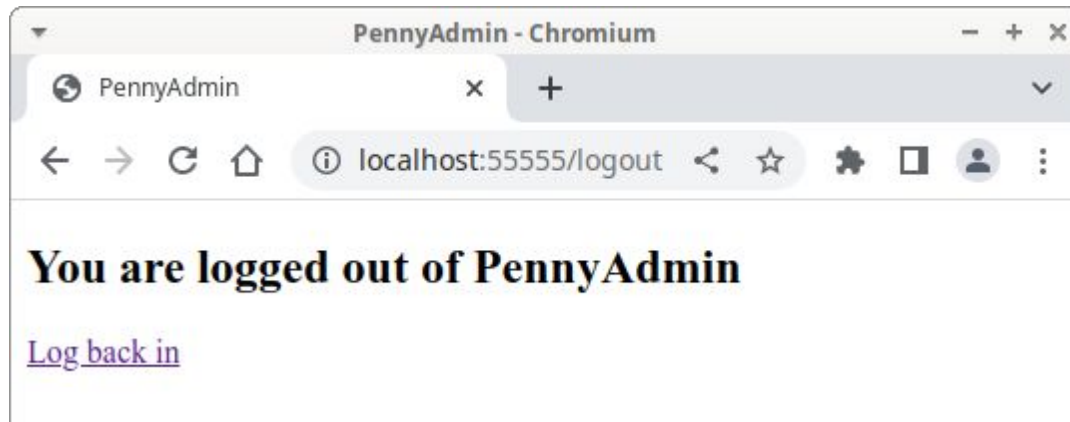
Index
page

Username
in
header

Log out
link in
footer

Authentication & Authorization

- See **PennyAdmin06Auth** app

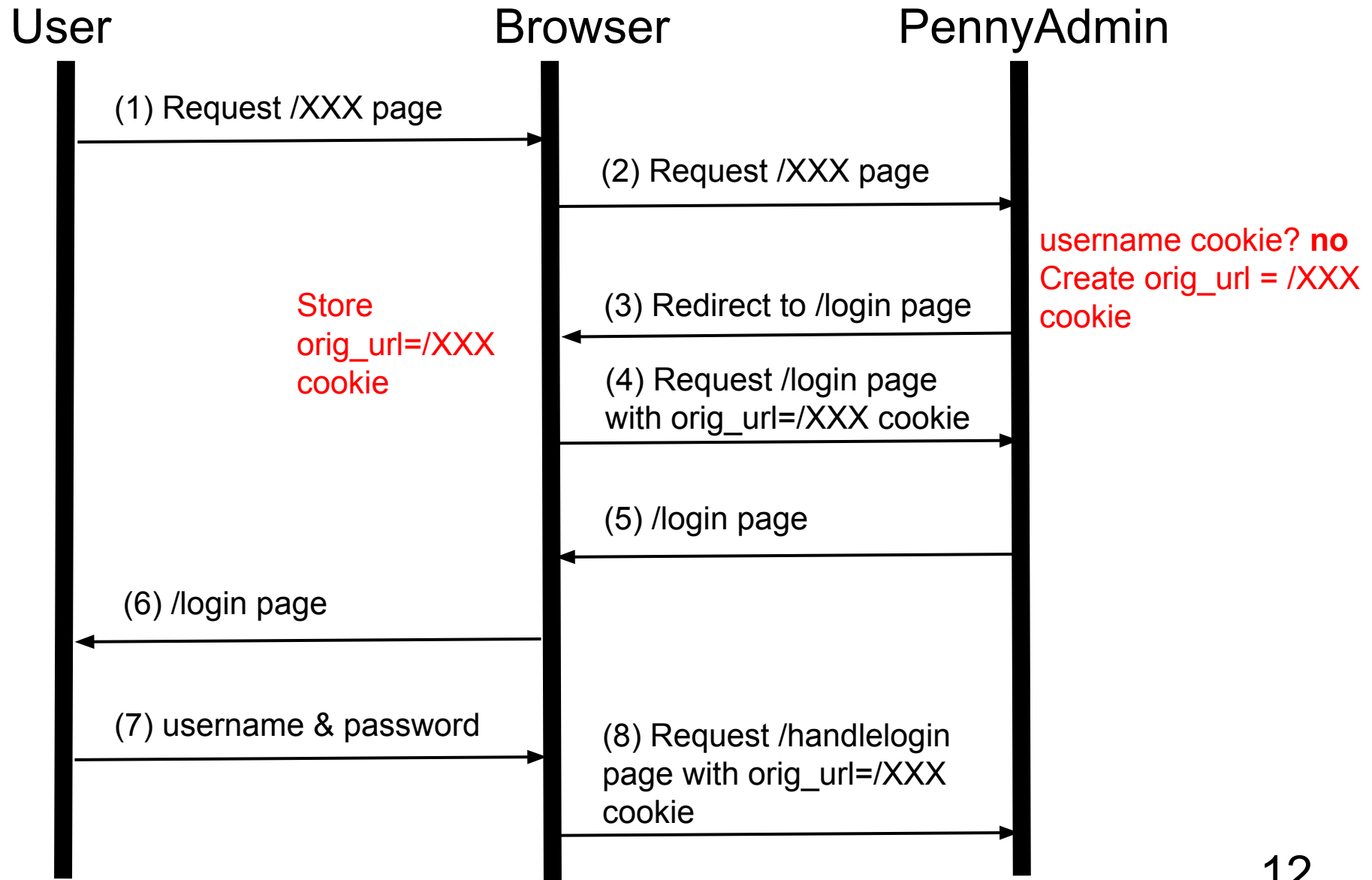


Loggedout
page

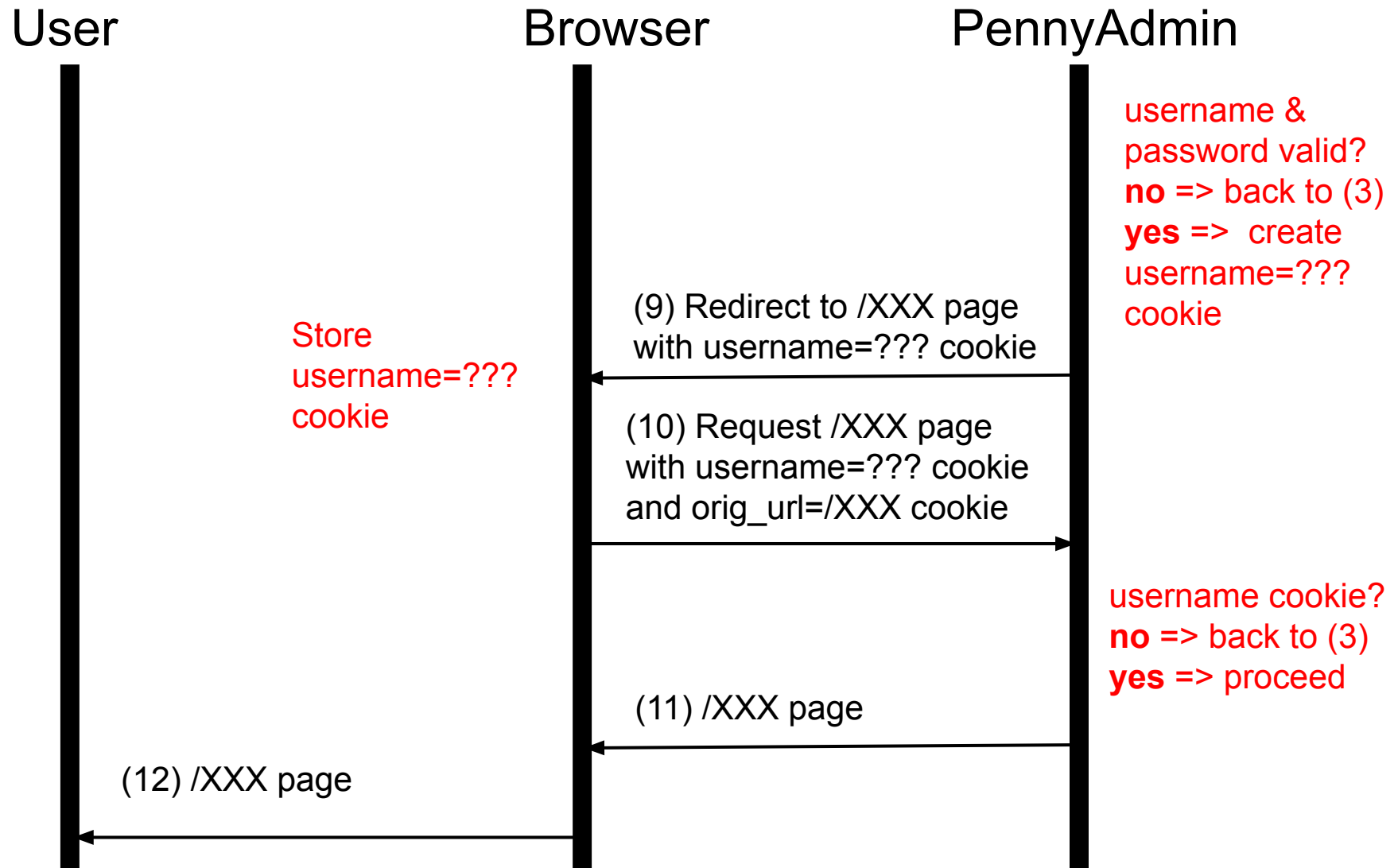
Authentication & Authorization

- See **PennyAdmin06Auth** app
 - The login flow...
 - (New user flow omitted)

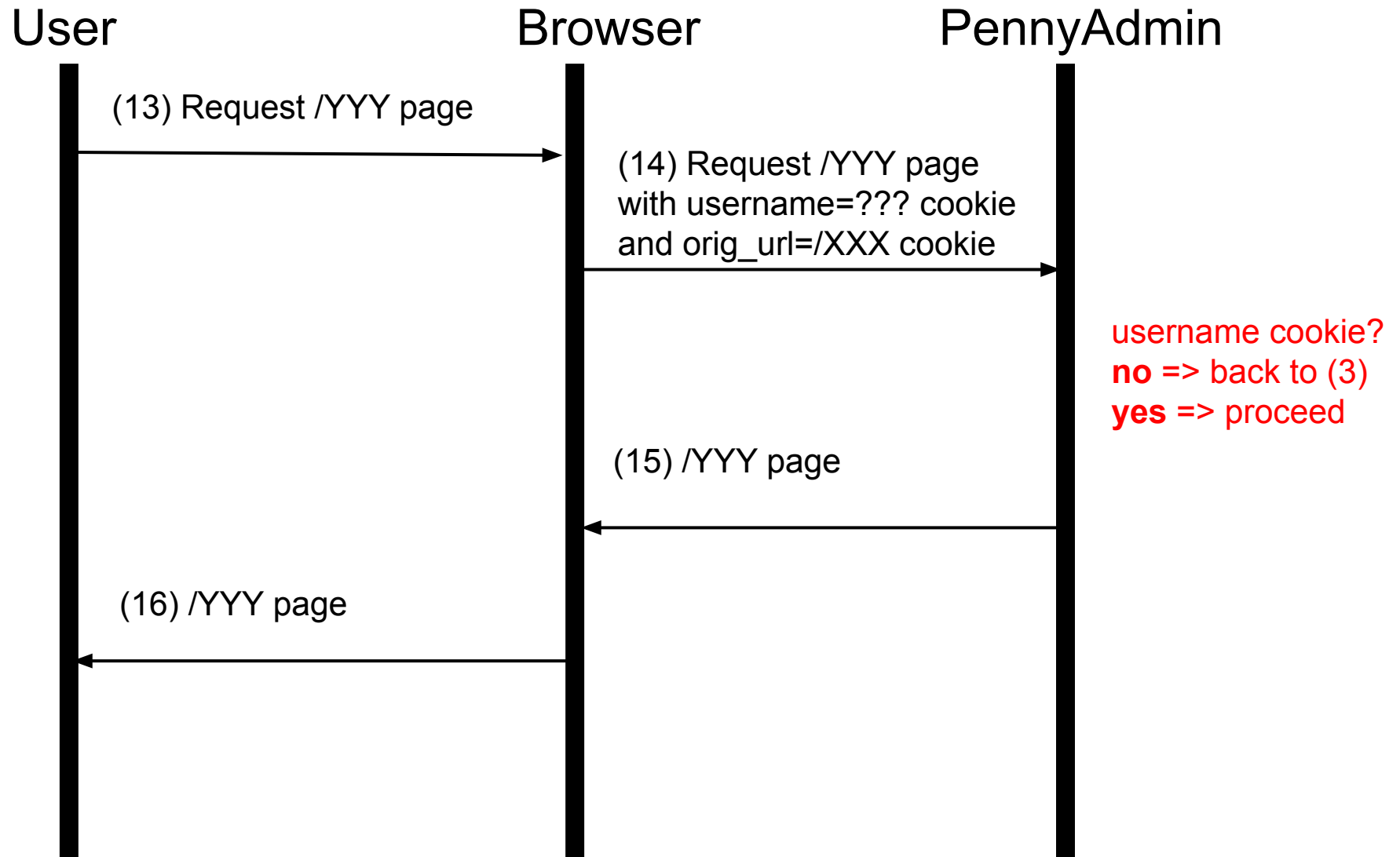
Authentication & Authorization



Authentication & Authorization



Authentication & Authorization



Authentication & Authorization

- See **PennyAdmin06Auth** app
 - runserver.py
 - penny.sql, penny.sqlite
 - database.py
 - header.html, footer.html
 - index.html, show.html,
 - add.html, delete.html, reportresults.html
 - login.html, signup.html, loggedout.html
 - top.py, penny.py, auth.py

PennyAdmin06Auth/penny.sql (Page 1 of 1)

```

1: DROP TABLE IF EXISTS books;
2: CREATE TABLE books (isbn TEXT PRIMARY KEY, author TEXT, title TEXT);
3: INSERT INTO books (isbn, author, title)
4:   VALUES ('123', 'Kernighan', 'The Practice of Programming');
5: INSERT INTO books (isbn, author, title)
6:   VALUES ('234', 'Kernighan', 'The C Programming Language');
7: INSERT INTO books (isbn, author, title)
8:   VALUES ('345', 'Sedgewick', 'Algorithms in C');
9:
10: DROP TABLE IF EXISTS users;
11: CREATE TABLE users (username TEXT PRIMARY KEY, password TEXT);
12: INSERT INTO users (username, password) VALUES ('rdonero', 'xxx');
13: INSERT INTO users (username, password) VALUES ('bwk', 'yyy');
14: INSERT INTO users (username, password) VALUES ('rs', 'zzz');
15:
16: DROP TABLE IF EXISTS authorizedusers;
17: CREATE TABLE authorizedusers (username TEXT PRIMARY KEY);
18: INSERT INTO authorizedusers (username) VALUES ('rdonero');
19: INSERT INTO authorizedusers (username) VALUES ('bwk');

```

PennyAdmin06Auth/database.py (Page 1 of 3)

```

1: #!/usr/bin/env python
2:
3: #-----
4: # database.py
5: # Author: Bob Dondero
6: #-----
7:
8: import os
9: import sqlalchemy
10: import dotenv
11:
12: #-----
13:
14: dotenv.load_dotenv()
15: _database_url = os.getenv('DATABASE_URL', 'sqlite:///penny.sqlite')
16: _database_url = _database_url.replace('postgres://', 'postgresql://')
17:
18: #-----
19:
20: Base = sqlalchemy.orm.declarative_base()
21:
22: class Book (Base):
23:     __tablename__ = 'books'
24:     isbn = sqlalchemy.Column(sqlalchemy.String, primary_key=True)
25:     author = sqlalchemy.Column(sqlalchemy.String)
26:     title = sqlalchemy.Column(sqlalchemy.String)
27:
28: class User (Base):
29:     __tablename__ = 'users'
30:     username = sqlalchemy.Column(sqlalchemy.String, primary_key=True)
31:     password = sqlalchemy.Column(sqlalchemy.String)
32:
33: class AuthorizedUser (Base):
34:     __tablename__ = 'authorizedusers'
35:     username = sqlalchemy.Column(sqlalchemy.String, primary_key=True)
36:
37: _engine = sqlalchemy.create_engine(_database_url)
38:
39: #-----
40:
41: def get_books():
42:
43:     books = []
44:
45:     with sqlalchemy.orm.Session(_engine) as session:
46:         query = session.query(Book)
47:         table = query.all()
48:         for row in table:
49:             book = {'isbn': row.isbn, 'author': row.author,
50:                   'title': row.title}
51:             books.append(book)
52:
53:     return books
54:
55: #-----
56:
57: def add_book(isbn, author, title):
58:
59:     with sqlalchemy.orm.Session(_engine) as session:
60:         row = Book(isbn=isbn, author=author, title=title)
61:         session.add(row)
62:         try:
63:             session.commit()
64:             return True
65:         except sqlalchemy.exc.IntegrityError:

```


PennyAdmin06Auth/database.py (Page 2 of 3)

```

66:         return False
67:
68: #-----
69:
70: def delete_book(isbn):
71:
72:     with sqlalchemy.orm.Session(_engine) as session:
73:         session.query(Book).filter(Book.isbn==isbn).delete()
74:         session.commit()
75:
76: #-----
77:
78: def get_password(username):
79:
80:     with sqlalchemy.orm.Session(_engine) as session:
81:         query = session.query(User).filter(User.username==username)
82:         try:
83:             row = query.one()
84:             return row.password
85:         except sqlalchemy.exc.NoResultFound:
86:             return None
87:
88: #-----
89:
90: def is_authorized(username):
91:
92:     with sqlalchemy.orm.Session(_engine) as session:
93:         query = session.query(AuthorizedUser) \
94:             .filter(AuthorizedUser.username==username)
95:         try:
96:             query.one()
97:             return True
98:         except sqlalchemy.exc.NoResultFound:
99:             return False
100:
101: #-----
102:
103: def add_user(username, password):
104:
105:     with sqlalchemy.orm.Session(_engine) as session:
106:         row = User(username=username, password=password)
107:         session.add(row)
108:         try:
109:             session.commit()
110:             return True
111:         except sqlalchemy.exc.IntegrityError:
112:             return False
113:
114: #-----
115:
116: # For testing:
117:
118: def _write_books(books):
119:     for book in books:
120:         print('%s | %s | %s' % (book['isbn'], book['author'],
121:                                book['title']))
122:
123: def _test():
124:     print('-----')
125:     print('Testing get_books()')
126:     print('-----')
127:     print()
128:     books = get_books()
129:     _write_books(books)
130:     print()

```

PennyAdmin06Auth/database.py (Page 3 of 3)

```

131:
132:     print('-----')
133:     print('Testing add_book()')
134:     print('-----')
135:     print()
136:     successful = add_book('456', 'Kernighan', 'New Book')
137:     if successful:
138:         print('Add was successful')
139:         print()
140:         books = get_books()
141:         _write_books(books)
142:         print()
143:     else:
144:         print('Add was unsuccessful')
145:         print()
146:         _write_books(books)
147:         print()
148:     successful = add_book('456', 'Kernighan', 'New Book')
149:     if successful:
150:         print('Add was successful')
151:         print()
152:         books = get_books()
153:         _write_books(books)
154:         print()
155:     else:
156:         print('Add was unsuccessful')
157:         print()
158:         _write_books(books)
159:         print()
160:
161:     print('-----')
162:     print('Testing delete_book()')
163:     print('-----')
164:     print()
165:     delete_book('456')
166:     books = get_books()
167:     _write_books(books)
168:     print()
169:     delete_book('456')
170:     books = get_books()
171:     _write_books(books)
172:     print()
173:
174:     print('-----')
175:     print('Testing get_password()')
176:     print('-----')
177:     print()
178:     password = get_password('rdondero')
179:     print(password)
180:     password = get_password('rdondero2')
181:     print(password)
182:     print()
183:
184: if __name__ == '__main__':
185:     _test()

```

PennyAdmin06Auth/header.html (Page 1 of 1)

```
1: <hr>Hello {{username}}, and welcome to <strong>PennyAdmin</strong><hr>
```

PennyAdmin06Auth/footer.html (Page 1 of 1)

```
1: <hr>
2: <a href="logout">Log out</a> of the application<br>
3: <hr>
4: Created by <a href="https://www.cs.princeton.edu/~rdontero">
5: Bob Dondero</a>
6: <hr>
```

PennyAdmin06Auth/index.html (Page 1 of 1)

```

1: <!DOCTYPE html>
2: <html>
3:   <head>
4:     <title>PennyAdmin</title>
5:   </head>
6:   <body>
7:     {% include 'header.html' %}
8:     <br>
9:     <a href="/show">Show all books</a><br>
10:    {% if is_authorized: %}
11:      <a href="/add">Add a book</a><br>
12:      <a href="/delete">Delete a book by ISBN</a><br>
13:    {% endif %}
14:    <br>
15:    {% include 'footer.html' %}
16:  </body>
17: </html>

```

PennyAdmin06Auth/login.html (Page 1 of 1)

```

1: <!DOCTYPE html>
2: <html>
3:   <head>
4:     <title>Penny.com</title>
5:   </head>
6:   <body>
7:     <h1>Login to Penny</h1>
8:     <!-- Use post instead of get for security. -->
9:     <form action="/handlelogin" method="post">
10:       <table>
11:         <tbody>
12:           <tr>
13:             <td style="text-align:right">User name:</td>
14:             <td><input type="text" name="username" autofocus
15:               required pattern=".*\S.*"
16:               title="At least one non-white-space char">
17:             </td>
18:           </tr>
19:           <tr>
20:             <td style="text-align:right">Password:</td>
21:             <td><input type="password" name="password"
22:               required pattern=".*\S.*"
23:               title="At least one non-white-space char">
24:             <td>
25:           </tr>
26:           <tr>
27:             <td></td>
28:             <td><input type="submit" value="Go"></td>
29:           </tr>
30:         </tbody>
31:       </table>
32:     </form>
33:     <br>
34:     Don't have an account? <a href="/signup">Sign up</a>
35:     <br>
36:     <br>
37:     <strong>{{msg}}</strong>
38:   </body>
39: </html>

```

PennyAdmin06Auth/signup.html (Page 1 of 1)

```

1: <!DOCTYPE html>
2: <html>
3:   <head>
4:     <title>Penny.com</title>
5:   </head>
6:   <body>
7:     <h1>Penny New User Signup</h1>
8:     <!-- Use post instead of get for security. -->
9:     <form action="/handlesignup" method="post">
10:       <table>
11:         <tbody>
12:           <tr>
13:             <td style="text-align:right">User name:</td>
14:             <td><input type="text" name="username" autofocus
15:               required pattern=".*\S.*"
16:               title="At least one non-white-space char">
17:             </td>
18:           </tr>
19:           <tr>
20:             <td style="text-align:right">Password:</td>
21:             <td><input type="password" name="password"
22:               required pattern=".*\S.*"
23:               title="At least one non-white-space char">
24:             <td>
25:           </tr>
26:           <tr>
27:             <td></td>
28:             <td><input type="submit" value="Go"></td>
29:           </tr>
30:         </tbody>
31:       </table>
32:     </form>
33:     <br>
34:     <strong>{{error_msg}}</strong>
35:   </body>
36: </html>

```

PennyAdmin06Auth/loggedout.html (Page 1 of 1)

```

1: <!DOCTYPE html>
2: <html>
3:   <head>
4:     <title>PennyAdmin</title>
5:   </head>
6:   <body>
7:     <h2>You are logged out of PennyAdmin</h2>
8:     <a href="/index">Log back in</a>
9:   </body>
10: </html>

```

PennyAdmin06Auth/top.py (Page 1 of 1)

```

1: #!/usr/bin/env python
2:
3: #-----
4: # top.py
5: # Author: Bob Dondero
6: #-----
7:
8: import flask
9:
10: app = flask.Flask('penny', template_folder='.')

```

PennyAdmin06Auth/penny.py (Page 1 of 3)

```

1: #!/usr/bin/env python
2:
3: #-----
4: # penny.py
5: # Author: Bob Dondero
6: #-----
7:
8: import flask
9: import database
10: import auth
11:
12: from top import app
13:
14: #-----
15:
16: @app.route('/', methods=['GET'])
17: @app.route('/index', methods=['GET'])
18: def index():
19:
20:     username = auth.authenticate()
21:     is_authorized = database.is_authorized(username)
22:
23:     html_code = flask.render_template('index.html', username=username,
24:                                     is_authorized=is_authorized)
25:     response = flask.make_response(html_code)
26:     return response
27:
28: #-----
29:
30: @app.route('/show', methods=['GET'])
31: def show():
32:
33:     username = auth.authenticate()
34:
35:     books = database.get_books()
36:     html_code = flask.render_template('show.html',
37:                                     username=username, books=books)
38:     response = flask.make_response(html_code)
39:     return response
40:
41: #-----
42:
43: def report_results(username, message1, message2):
44:
45:     html_code = flask.render_template('reportresults.html',
46:                                     username=username, message1=message1, message2=message2)
47:     response = flask.make_response(html_code)
48:     return response
49:
50: #-----
51:
52: @app.route('/add', methods=['GET'])
53: def add():
54:
55:     username = auth.authenticate()
56:     if not database.is_authorized(username):
57:         html_code = 'You are not authorized to add books.'
58:         response = flask.make_response(html_code)
59:         return response
60:
61:     html_code = flask.render_template('add.html', username=username)
62:     response = flask.make_response(html_code)
63:     return response
64:
65: #-----

```

PennyAdmin06Auth/penny.py (Page 2 of 3)

```

66:
67: @app.route('/handleadd', methods=['POST'])
68: def handle_add():
69:
70:     username = auth.authenticate()
71:     if not database.is_authorized(username):
72:         html_code = 'You are not authorized to add books.'
73:         response = flask.make_response(html_code)
74:         return response
75:
76:     isbn = flask.request.form.get('isbn')
77:     if (isbn is None) or (isbn.strip() == ''):
78:         return report_results(username, 'Missing ISBN', '')
79:
80:     author = flask.request.form.get('author')
81:     if (author is None) or (author.strip() == ''):
82:         return report_results(username, 'Missing author', '')
83:
84:     title = flask.request.form.get('title')
85:     if (title is None) or (title.strip() == ''):
86:         return report_results(username, 'Missing title', '')
87:
88:     isbn = isbn.strip()
89:     author = author.strip()
90:     title = title.strip()
91:
92:     successful = database.add_book(isbn, author, title)
93:     if successful:
94:         message1 = 'The addition was successful'
95:         message2 = 'The database now contains a book with isbn ' + isbn
96:         message2 += ' author ' + author + ' and title ' + title
97:     else:
98:         message1 = 'The addition was unsuccessful'
99:         message2 = 'A book with ISBN ' + isbn + ' already exists'
100:
101:     return report_results(username, message1, message2)
102:
103: #-----
104:
105: @app.route('/delete', methods=['GET'])
106: def delete():
107:
108:     username = auth.authenticate()
109:     if not database.is_authorized(username):
110:         html_code = 'You are not authorized to delete books.'
111:         response = flask.make_response(html_code)
112:         return response
113:
114:     html_code = flask.render_template('delete.html', username=username)
115:     response = flask.make_response(html_code)
116:     return response
117:
118: #-----
119:
120: @app.route('/handledelete', methods=['POST'])
121: def handle_delete():
122:
123:     username = auth.authenticate()
124:     if not database.is_authorized(username):
125:         html_code = 'You are not authorized to delete books.'
126:         response = flask.make_response(html_code)
127:         return response
128:
129:     isbn = flask.request.form.get('isbn')
130:     if (isbn is None) or (isbn.strip() == ''):

```

PennyAdmin06Auth/penny.py (Page 3 of 3)

```

131:         return report_results(username, 'Missing ISBN', '')
132:
133:     isbn = isbn.strip()
134:
135:     database.delete_book(isbn)
136:
137:     message1 = 'The deletion was successful'
138:     message2 = 'The database now does not contain a book with ISBN '
139:     message2 += isbn
140:
141:     return report_results(username, message1, message2)

```

PennyAdmin06Auth/auth.py (Page 1 of 2)

```

1: #!/usr/bin/env python
2:
3: #-----
4: # auth.py
5: # Author: Bob Dondero
6: #-----
7:
8: import flask
9: import database
10:
11: from top import app
12:
13: #-----
14:
15: def _valid_username_and_password(username, password):
16:
17:     stored_password = database.get_password(username)
18:     if stored_password is None:
19:         return False
20:     return password == stored_password
21:
22: #-----
23:
24: @app.route('/login', methods=['GET'])
25: def login():
26:
27:     msg = flask.request.args.get('msg')
28:     if msg is None:
29:         msg = ''
30:
31:     html = flask.render_template('login.html', msg=msg)
32:     response = flask.make_response(html)
33:     return response
34:
35: #-----
36:
37: @app.route('/handlelogin', methods=['POST'])
38: def handle_login():
39:
40:     username = flask.request.form.get('username')
41:     password = flask.request.form.get('password')
42:     if (username is None) or (username.strip() == ''):
43:         return flask.redirect(
44:             flask.url_for('login', msg='Wrong username or password'))
45:     if (password is None) or (password.strip() == ''):
46:         return flask.redirect(
47:             flask.url_for('login', msg='Wrong username or password'))
48:     if not _valid_username_and_password(username, password):
49:         return flask.redirect(
50:             flask.url_for('login', msg='Wrong username or password'))
51:     original_url = flask.request.cookies.get('original_url', '/index')
52:     response = flask.redirect(original_url)
53:     response.set_cookie('username', username)
54:     return response
55:
56: #-----
57:
58: @app.route('/logout', methods=['GET'])
59: def logout():
60:
61:     html_code = flask.render_template('loggedout.html')
62:     response = flask.make_response(html_code)
63:
64:     # Delete cookies in the browser by setting them to expire at
65:     # a time that is in the past.

```

PennyAdmin06Auth/auth.py (Page 2 of 2)

```

66:     response.set_cookie('username', '', expires=0)
67:     response.set_cookie('original_url', '', expires=0)
68:
69:     return response
70:
71: #-----
72:
73: @app.route('/signup', methods=['GET'])
74: def signup():
75:
76:     error_msg = flask.request.args.get('error_msg')
77:     if error_msg is None:
78:         error_msg = ''
79:
80:     html_code = flask.render_template('signup.html',
81:                                       error_msg=error_msg)
82:     response = flask.make_response(html_code)
83:     return response
84:
85: #-----
86:
87: @app.route('/handlesignup', methods=['POST'])
88: def handle_signup():
89:
90:     username = flask.request.form.get('username')
91:     password = flask.request.form.get('password')
92:     if (username is None) or (username.strip() == ''):
93:         return flask.redirect(
94:             flask.url_for('signup', error_msg='Invalid username'))
95:     if (password is None) or (password.strip() == ''):
96:         return flask.redirect(
97:             flask.url_for('signup', error_msg='Invalid password'))
98:     successful = database.add_user(username, password)
99:     if not successful:
100:         return flask.redirect(
101:             flask.url_for('signup', error_msg='Duplicate username'))
102:
103:     return flask.redirect(
104:         flask.url_for('login', msg='You now are signed up.'))
105:
106: #-----
107:
108: def authenticate():
109:
110:     username = flask.request.cookies.get('username')
111:     if username is None:
112:         response = flask.redirect(flask.url_for('login'))
113:         response.set_cookie('original_url', flask.request.url)
114:         flask.abort(response)
115:     return username
116:

```

Authentication & Authorization

- Realistic, but...
- Typical enhancements:
 - Password changing (easy)
 - Existing user un-registration (easy)
 - Email verification (hard)
 - Forgotten password recovery (hard)
 - Two-factor authentication (hard)
 - Email, phone call, text message, authenticator app

Agenda

- Authentication & authorization
- **Cookie forgery attacks**

Cookie Forgery Attacks

- **Problem:**
 - In PennyAdmin app, an attacker can forge the username cookie

Cookie Forgery Attacks

- Recall **PennyAdmin06Auth** app
 - Example:
 - Attacker runs **cookieforgeryattack.py**
 - Sends forged username cookie to PennyAdmin app

cookieforgeryattack.py (Page 1 of 1)

```

1: #!/usr/bin/env python
2:
3: #-----
4: # cookieforgeryattack.py
5: # Author: Bob Dondero
6: #-----
7:
8: import sys
9: import socket
10:
11: def main():
12:
13:     if len(sys.argv) != 3:
14:         print('Usage: python %s host port' % sys.argv[0])
15:         sys.exit(1)
16:
17:     try:
18:         host = sys.argv[1]
19:         port = int(sys.argv[2])
20:
21:         with socket.socket() as sock:
22:             sock.connect((host, port))
23:
24:             out_flo = sock.makefile(mode='w', encoding='iso-8859-1')
25:             out_flo.write('GET ' + '/show' + ' HTTP/1.1\r\n')
26:             out_flo.write('Host: ' + host + '\r\n')
27:             out_flo.write('Cookie: username=rdondero\r\n')
28:             out_flo.write('\r\n')
29:             out_flo.flush()
30:
31:             in_flo = sock.makefile(mode='r', encoding='iso-8859-1')
32:             for line in in_flo:
33:                 print(line, end='')
34:
35:     except Exception as ex:
36:         print(ex, file=sys.stderr)
37:         sys.exit(1)
38:
39: if __name__ == '__main__':
40:     main()

```

blank (Page 1 of 1)

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Cookie Forgery Attacks

- Recall PennyAdmin06Auth app
 - Example (cont.):

```
$ python cookieforgeryattack.py localhost 55555
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Server: Werkzeug/3.0.3 Python/3.12.3
Date: Sat, 31 Aug 2024 18:56:30 GMT
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
Content-Length: 780
Connection: close

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>PennyAdmin</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <hr>Hello rdondero, and welcome to <strong>PennyAdmin</strong><hr>
    <h1>Show All Books</h1>
```

App
considers
user
to be
logged
in
as
rdondero

Cookie Forgery Attacks

- Recall **PennyAdmin06Auth** app
 - Example (cont.):

```
123:
<strong>Kernighan</strong>:
The Practice of Programming<br>

234:
<strong>Kernighan</strong>:
The C Programming Language<br>

345:
<strong>Sedgewick</strong>:
Algorithms in C<br>

<br>
<a href="/index">Return to home page</a>
<br>
<hr>
<a href="logout">Log out</a> of the application</br>
<hr>
Created by <a href="https://www.cs.princeton.edu/~rdondero">
Bob Dondero</a>
<hr>
</body>
</html>
```

App
considers
user
to be
logged
in
as
rdondero

Cookie Forgery Attacks

- **Solution 1:**

- ***Cookie encryption***

- Before server sends username cookie...
 - Server uses a ***secret key*** to **encrypt** the value of the username cookie
 - After server receives username cookie...
 - Server uses the same ***secret key*** to **decrypt** the value of the username cookie
 - Decryption fails => forgery

Aside: Secret Keys

- **Question:** How to generate a secret key?
- **One answer:**

```
$ python
Python 3.12.3 (main, Jul 31 2024, 17:43:48)
[GCC 13.2.0] on linux
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or
"license" for more information.
>>> import os
>>> os.urandom(12).hex()
'████████████████████'
>>> quit()
$
```

Use
this
as
secret
key



Aside: Secret Keys

- **Question:** Where to store secret keys?
- **Possible answers:**
 - Source code files? **No**
 - Attacker might gain access to GitHub repo
 - Some other file? **Maybe**
 - But must make sure the file is not in GitHub repo
 - Environment variables? **Yes**
 - The common way

Aside: Secret Keys

To run subsequent versions of PennyAdmin:

Mac & Linux:

```
$ export APP_SECRET_KEY=yourappsecretkey  
$ python runserver.py 55555
```

MS Windows:

```
$ set APP_SECRET_KEY=yourappsecretkey  
$ python runserver.py 55555
```

Or use the `python_dotenv` package

```
$ cat .env  
APP_SECRET_KEY=yourappsecretkey  
$
```

Cookie Forgery Attacks

- See **PennyAdmin07Encrypt** app
 - runserver.py
 - penny.sql, penny.sqlite
 - database.py
 - header.html, footer.html
 - index.html, show.html,
 - add.html, delete.html, reportresults.html
 - login.html, signup.html, loggedout.html
 - top.py, penny.py, **auth.py**

PennyAdmin07Encrypt/auth.py (Page 1 of 2)

```

1: #!/usr/bin/env python
2:
3: #-----
4: # auth.py
5: # Author: Bob Dondero
6: #-----
7:
8: import os
9: import cryptocode
10: import flask
11: import dotenv
12: import database
13:
14: from top import app
15:
16: #-----
17:
18: dotenv.load_dotenv()
19: secret_key = os.environ['APP_SECRET_KEY']
20:
21: #-----
22:
23: def _valid_username_and_password(username, password):
24:
25:     stored_password = database.get_password(username)
26:     if stored_password is None:
27:         return False
28:     return password == stored_password
29:
30: #-----
31:
32: @app.route('/login', methods=['GET'])
33: def login():
34:
35:     msg = flask.request.args.get('msg')
36:     if msg is None:
37:         msg = ''
38:     html = flask.render_template('login.html', msg=msg)
39:     response = flask.make_response(html)
40:     return response
41:
42: #-----
43:
44: @app.route('/handlelogin', methods=['POST'])
45: def handle_login():
46:
47:     username = flask.request.form.get('username')
48:     password = flask.request.form.get('password')
49:     if (username is None) or (username.strip() == ''):
50:         return flask.redirect(
51:             flask.url_for('login', msg='Wrong username or password'))
52:     if (password is None) or (password.strip() == ''):
53:         return flask.redirect(
54:             flask.url_for('login', msg='Wrong username or password'))
55:     if not _valid_username_and_password(username, password):
56:         return flask.redirect(
57:             flask.url_for('login', msg='Wrong username or password'))
58:     original_url = flask.request.cookies.get('original_url', '/index')
59:     response = flask.redirect(original_url)
60:     encrypted_username = cryptocode.encrypt(username, secret_key)
61:     response.set_cookie('username', encrypted_username)
62:     return response
63:
64: #-----
65:

```

PennyAdmin07Encrypt/auth.py (Page 2 of 2)

```

66: @app.route('/logout', methods=['GET'])
67: def logout():
68:
69:     html_code = flask.render_template('loggedout.html')
70:     response = flask.make_response(html_code)
71:
72:     # Delete cookies in the browser by setting them to expire at
73:     # a time that is in the past.
74:     response.set_cookie('username', '', expires=0)
75:     response.set_cookie('original_url', '', expires=0)
76:
77:     return response
78:
79: #-----
80:
81: @app.route('/signup', methods=['GET'])
82: def signup():
83:
84:     error_msg = flask.request.args.get('error_msg')
85:     if error_msg is None:
86:         error_msg = ''
87:     html_code = flask.render_template('signup.html',
88:         error_msg=error_msg)
89:     response = flask.make_response(html_code)
90:     return response
91:
92: #-----
93:
94: @app.route('/handlesignup', methods=['POST'])
95: def handle_signup():
96:
97:     username = flask.request.form.get('username')
98:     password = flask.request.form.get('password')
99:     if (username is None) or (username.strip() == ''):
100:         return flask.redirect(
101:             flask.url_for('signup', error_msg='Invalid username'))
102:     if (password is None) or (password.strip() == ''):
103:         return flask.redirect(
104:             flask.url_for('signup', error_msg='Invalid password'))
105:     successful = database.add_user(username, password)
106:     if not successful:
107:         return flask.redirect(
108:             flask.url_for('signup', error_msg='Duplicate username'))
109:     return flask.redirect(
110:         flask.url_for('login', msg='You now are signed up.))')
111:
112: #-----
113:
114: def authenticate():
115:
116:     encrypted_username = flask.request.cookies.get('username')
117:
118:     if encrypted_username is None:
119:         response = flask.redirect(flask.url_for('login'))
120:         response.set_cookie('original_url', flask.request.url)
121:         flask.abort(response)
122:
123:     username = cryptocode.decrypt(encrypted_username, secret_key)
124:     if not username:
125:         response = flask.redirect(flask.url_for('login'))
126:         response.set_cookie('original_url', flask.request.url)
127:         flask.abort(response)
128:
129:     return username

```

Cookie Forgery Attacks

- See **PennyAdmin07Encrypt** app
 - Example:
 - Attacker runs **cookieforgeryattack.py**
 - Sends forged username cookie to PennyAdmin app

Cookie Forgery Attacks

- See **PennyAdmin07Encrypt** app
 - Example (cont.):

```
$ python cookieforgeryattack.py localhost 55555
HTTP/1.1 302 FOUND
Server: Werkzeug/3.0.3 Python/3.12.3
Date: Sat, 31 Aug 2024 19:00:42 GMT
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
Content-Length: 199
Location: /login
Set-Cookie: original_url=http://localhost/show; Path=/
Connection: close

<!doctype html>
<html lang=en>
<title>Redirecting...</title>
<h1>Redirecting...</h1>
<p>You should be redirected automatically to the target URL:
<a href="/login">/login</a>. If not, click the link.
$
```

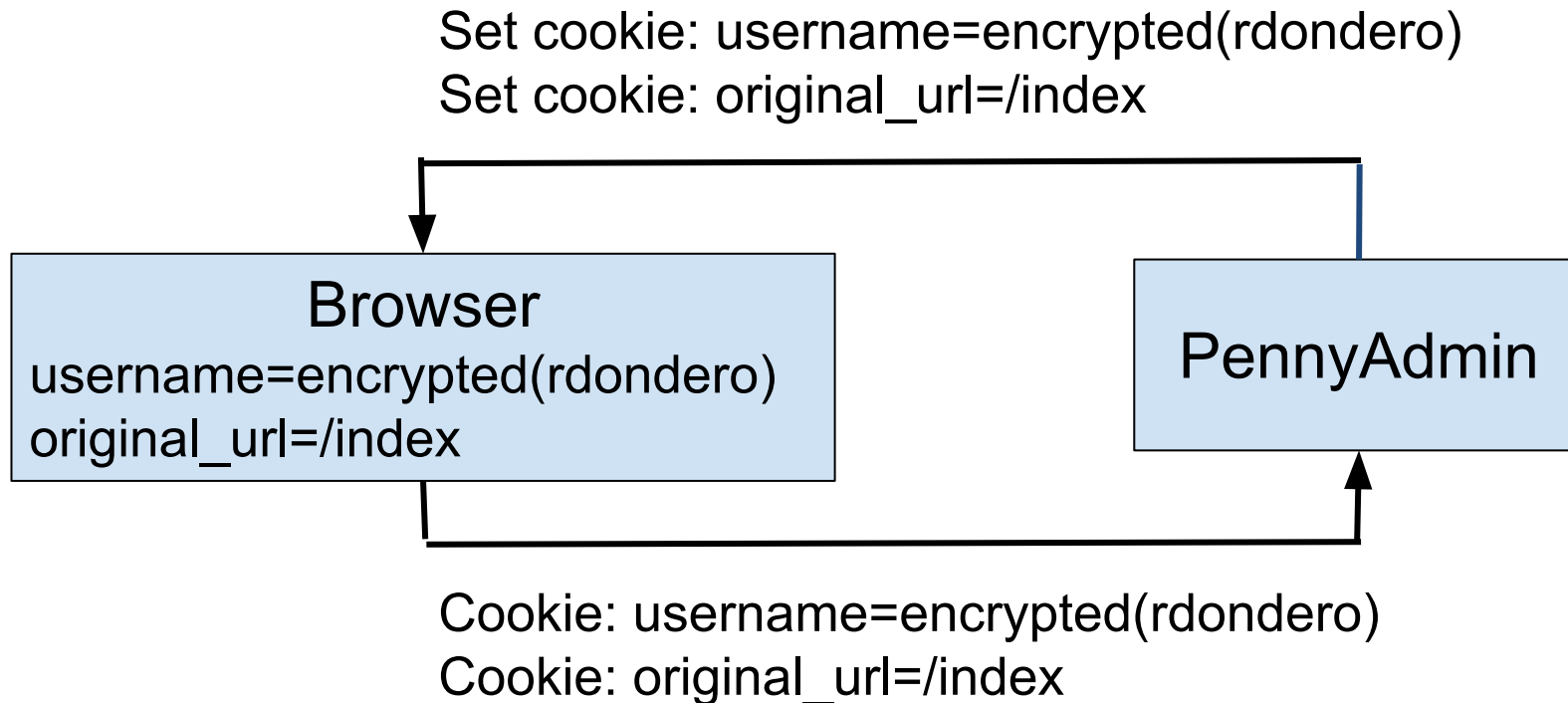
App
rejects
username,
redirects
to
login
page

Cookie Forgery Attacks

- **Solution 2:**
 - *Sessions*

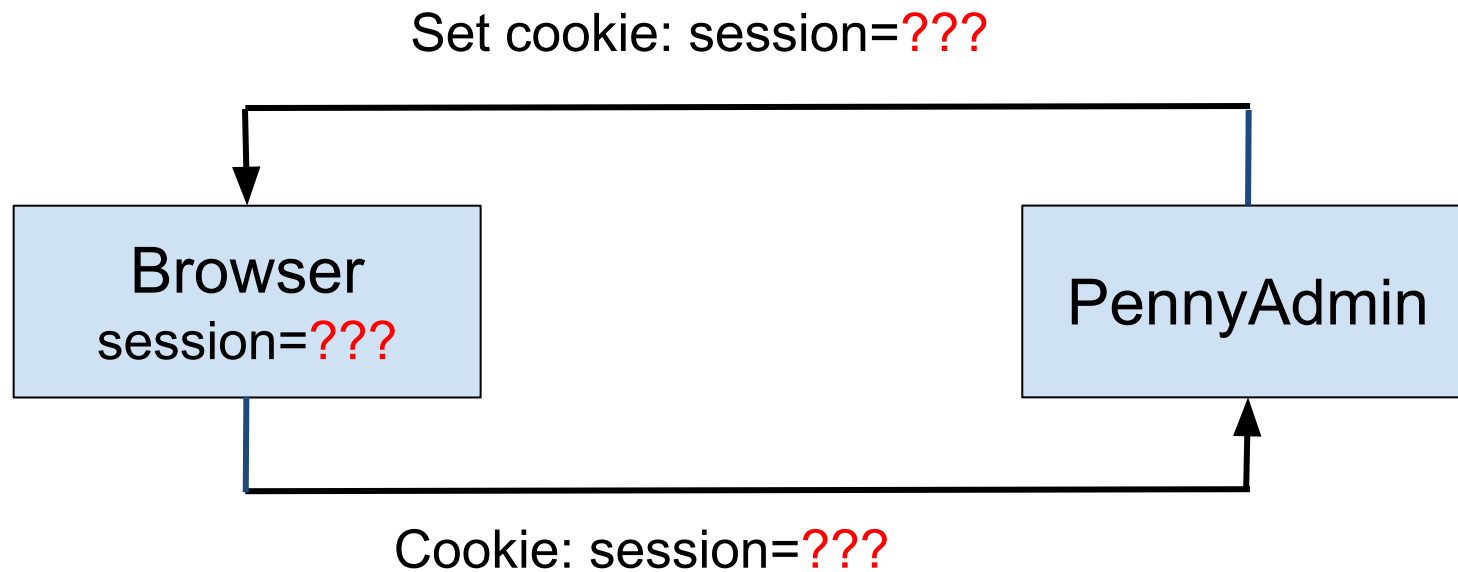
Cookie Forgery Attacks

Without sessions:



Cookie Forgery Attacks

With sessions:



eyJvcmlnaW5hbF91cmwiOiJodHRwOi8vbG9jYWxob3N0OjU1NTU1LyIsInVzZ
XJuYW1lIjoicmRvbmlcm8ifQ.YsDrnQ.fc45qAmc0Vk6pAr32bQnogTtx1c

Using my secret key, decrypts to:

original_url=/index; username=rdontero;

Cookie Forgery Attacks

- See **PennyAdmin08Session** app
 - runserver.py
 - penny.sql, penny.sqlite
 - database.py
 - header.html, footer.html
 - index.html, show.html,
 - add.html, delete.html, reportresults.html
 - login.html, signup.html, loggedout.html
 - **top.py**, penny.py, **auth.py**

PennyAdmin08Session/top.py (Page 1 of 1)

```
1: #!/usr/bin/env python
2:
3: #-----
4: # top.py
5: # Author: Bob Dondero
6: #-----
7:
8: import os
9: import dotenv
10: import flask
11:
12: app = flask.Flask('penny', template_folder='.')
13:
14: dotenv.load_dotenv()
15: app.secret_key = os.environ['APP_SECRET_KEY']
```

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PennyAdmin08Session/auth.py (Page 1 of 2)

```

1: #!/usr/bin/env python
2:
3: #-----
4: # auth.py
5: # Author: Bob Dondero
6: #-----
7:
8: import flask
9: import database
10:
11: from top import app
12:
13: #-----
14:
15: def _valid_username_and_password(username, password):
16:
17:     stored_password = database.get_password(username)
18:     if stored_password is None:
19:         return False
20:     return password == stored_password
21:
22: #-----
23:
24: @app.route('/login', methods=['GET'])
25: def login():
26:
27:     msg = flask.request.args.get('msg')
28:     if msg is None:
29:         msg = ''
30:
31:     html = flask.render_template('login.html', msg=msg)
32:     response = flask.make_response(html)
33:     return response
34:
35: #-----
36:
37: @app.route('/handlelogin', methods=['POST'])
38: def handle_login():
39:
40:     username = flask.request.form.get('username')
41:     password = flask.request.form.get('password')
42:     if (username is None) or (username.strip() == ''):
43:         return flask.redirect(
44:             flask.url_for('login', msg='Wrong username or password'))
45:     if (password is None) or (password.strip() == ''):
46:         return flask.redirect(
47:             flask.url_for('login', msg='Wrong username or password'))
48:     if not _valid_username_and_password(username, password):
49:         return flask.redirect(
50:             flask.url_for('login', msg='Wrong username or password'))
51:     original_url = flask.session.get('original_url', '/index')
52:     response = flask.redirect(original_url)
53:     flask.session['username'] = username
54:     return response
55:
56: #-----
57:
58: @app.route('/logout', methods=['GET'])
59: def logout():
60:
61:     flask.session.clear()
62:     html_code = flask.render_template('loggedout.html')
63:     response = flask.make_response(html_code)
64:     return response
65:

```

PennyAdmin08Session/auth.py (Page 2 of 2)

```

66: #-----
67:
68: @app.route('/signup', methods=['GET'])
69: def signup():
70:
71:     error_msg = flask.request.args.get('error_msg')
72:     if error_msg is None:
73:         error_msg = ''
74:
75:     html_code = flask.render_template('signup.html',
76:                                       error_msg=error_msg)
77:     response = flask.make_response(html_code)
78:     return response
79:
80: #-----
81:
82: @app.route('/handlesignup', methods=['POST'])
83: def handle_signup():
84:
85:     username = flask.request.form.get('username')
86:     password = flask.request.form.get('password')
87:     if (username is None) or (username.strip() == ''):
88:         return flask.redirect(
89:             flask.url_for('signup', error_msg='Invalid username'))
90:     if (password is None) or (password.strip() == ''):
91:         return flask.redirect(
92:             flask.url_for('signup', error_msg='Invalid password'))
93:     successful = database.add_user(username, password)
94:     if not successful:
95:         return flask.redirect(
96:             flask.url_for('signup', error_msg='Duplicate username'))
97:
98:     return flask.redirect(
99:         flask.url_for('login', msg='You now are signed up.'))
100:
101: #-----
102:
103: def authenticate():
104:
105:     username = flask.session.get('username')
106:     if username is None:
107:         response = flask.redirect(flask.url_for('login'))
108:         flask.session['original_url'] = flask.request.url
109:         flask.abort(response)
110:     return username

```

Cookie Forgery Attacks

- See **PennyAdmin08Session** app
 - Example:
 - Attacker runs **cookieforgeryattack.py**
 - Sends forged session cookie to PennyAdmin app

Cookie Forgery Attacks

- See **PennyAdmin08Session** app
 - Example (cont.):

```
$ python cookieforgeryattack.py localhost 55555
HTTP/1.1 302 FOUND
Server: Werkzeug/3.0.3 Python/3.12.3
Date: Sat, 31 Aug 2024 19:03:41 GMT
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
Content-Length: 199
Location: /login
Vary: Cookie
Set-Cookie:
session=eyJvcmlnaW5hbF91cmwiOiJodHRwOi8vbG9jYWxob3N0L3Nob3cif
Q.ZtNpDQ.24_ouOA3YNt2oeAz9gEiz_sGZf0; HttpOnly; Path=/
Connection: close

<!doctype html>
<html lang=en>
<title>Redirecting...</title>
<h1>Redirecting...</h1>
<p>You should be redirected automatically to the target URL:
<a href="/login">/login</a>. If not, click the link.
```

App
rejects
username,
redirects
to
login
page

Cookie Forgery Attacks

- Q: Project concern?
- A: **Yes!!!**
 - Iff your project app stores, in cookies, data that must not be forged

Summary

- We have covered:
 - Authentication & authorization
 - Secret keys
 - Cookie forgery attacks