

# Client-Side Web Programming: JavaScript (Part 3)

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# Objectives

- We will cover:
  - JavaScript libraries for client-side web programming
  - jQuery

# Agenda

- **AJAX via XMLHttpRequest enhancements**
- JavaScript libraries
- jQuery

# AJAX Enhancements

- Recall **PennyAjax1** app
  - runserver.py
  - penny.sql, penny.sqlite
  - database.py
  - **penny.py**
  - **index.html**

**PennyAjax1/penny.py (Page 1 of 1)**

```

1: #!/usr/bin/env python
2:
3: #-----
4: # penny.py
5: # Author: Bob Dondero
6: #-----
7:
8: import json
9: import flask
10: import database
11:
12: #-----
13:
14: app = flask.Flask(__name__)
15:
16: #-----
17:
18: @app.route('/', methods=['GET'])
19: @app.route('/index', methods=['GET'])
20: def index():
21:
22:     return flask.send_file('index.html')
23:
24: #-----
25:
26: @app.route('/searchresults', methods=['GET'])
27: def search_results():
28:
29:     author = flask.request.args.get('author')
30:     if author is None:
31:         author = ''
32:     author = author.strip()
33:
34:     if author == '':
35:         books = []
36:     else:
37:         books = database.get_books(author) # Exception handling omitted
38:
39:     json_doc = json.dumps(books)
40:     response = flask.make_response(json_doc)
41:     response.headers['Content-Type'] = 'application/json'
42:     return response

```

**blank (Page 1 of 1)**

1: This page is intentionally blank.

## PennyAjax1/index.html (Page 1 of 2)

```

1: <!DOCTYPE html>
2: <html>
3:   <head>
4:     <title>Penny.com</title>
5:   </head>
6:   <body>
7:     <hr>
8:     Good <span id="ampmSpan"></span> and welcome to
9:     <strong>Penny.com</strong>
10:    <hr>
11:
12:    <h1>Author Search</h1>
13:    Please enter an author name:
14:    <input type="text" id="authorInput" autoFocus>
15:    <hr>
16:    <div id="resultsDiv"></div>
17:
18:    <hr>
19:    Date and time: <span id="datetimeSpan"></span><br>
20:    Created by <a href="https://www.cs.princeton.edu/~rdondero">
21:    Bob Dondero</a>
22:    <hr>
23:
24:    <script>
25:
26:      'use strict';
27:
28:      function getAmPm() {
29:        let dateTime = new Date();
30:        let hours = dateTime.getHours();
31:        let amPm = (hours < 12) ? 'morning' : 'afternoon';
32:        let ampmspan = document.getElementById('ampmSpan');
33:        ampmspan.innerHTML = amPm;
34:      }
35:
36:      function getDateTime() {
37:        let dateTime = new Date();
38:        let datetimeSpan =
39:        document.getElementById('datetimeSpan');
40:        datetimeSpan.innerHTML = dateTime.toLocaleString();
41:      }
42:
43:      function escape(s) {
44:        s = s.replace('&', '&amp;');
45:        s = s.replace('<', '&lt;');
46:        s = s.replace('>', '&gt;');
47:        s = s.replace('"', '&quot;');
48:        s = s.replace("'", '&apos;');
49:        return s;
50:      }
51:
52:      function convertToHtml(books) {
53:        let html = '';
54:        for (let book of books) {
55:          html += escape(book.isbn) + ': ';
56:          html += '<strong>';
57:          html += escape(book.author);
58:          html += '</strong>: ';
59:          html += escape(book.title) + '<br>';
60:        }
61:        return html;
62:      }
63:
64:    </script>
65:  </body>
66: </html>

```

## PennyAjax1/index.html (Page 2 of 2)

```

66:   function handleResponse() {
67:     if (this.status !== 200) {
68:       alert('Error: Failed to fetch data from server');
69:       return;
70:     }
71:     let books = JSON.parse(this.response);
72:     let html = convertToHtml(books);
73:     let resultsDiv = document.getElementById('resultsDiv');
74:     resultsDiv.innerHTML = html;
75:   }
76:
77:   function handleError() {
78:     alert('Error: Failed to fetch data from server');
79:   }
80:
81:   function getResults() {
82:     let authorInput = document.getElementById('authorInput');
83:     let author = authorInput.value;
84:     let encodedAuthor = encodeURIComponent(author);
85:     let url = '/searchresults?author=' + encodedAuthor;
86:     let request = new XMLHttpRequest();
87:     request.onload = handleResponse;
88:     request.onerror = handleError;
89:     request.open('GET', url);
90:     request.send();
91:   }
92:
93:   function setup() {
94:     getAmPm();
95:     window.setInterval(getAmPm, 1000);
96:     getDateTime();
97:     window.setInterval(getDateTime, 1000);
98:     let authorInput = document.getElementById('authorInput');
99:     authorInput.addEventListener('input', getResults);
100:   }
101:
102:   document.addEventListener('DOMContentLoaded', setup);
103:
104: </script>
105: </body>
106: </html>

```

# AJAX Enhancements

- PennyAjax1 app is a *single page app (SPA)*
- SPAs are enabled by AJAX

# AJAX Enhancements

- **Problem:**
  - Code to convert JavaScript data structure to HTML doc is ugly, inefficient
- **Solution:**
  - Use a JavaScript **template engine**, such as *Mustache*



# AJAX Enhancements

- See **PennyAjax2** app
  - runserver.py
  - penny.sql, penny.sqlite
  - database.py
  - penny.py
  - **index.html**

## PennyAjax2/index.html (Page 1 of 2)

```

1: <!DOCTYPE html>
2: <html>
3:   <head>
4:     <title>Penny.com</title>
5:   </head>
6:   <body>
7:     <hr>
8:     Good <span id="ampmSpan"></span> and welcome to
9:     <strong>Penny.com</strong>
10:    <hr>
11:
12:    <h1>Author Search</h1>
13:    Please enter an author name:
14:    <input type="text" id="authorInput" autoFocus>
15:    <hr>
16:    <div id="resultsDiv"></div>
17:
18:    <hr>
19:    Date and time: <span id="datetimeSpan"></span><br>
20:    Created by <a href="https://www.cs.princeton.edu/~rdondero">
21:    Bob Dondero</a>
22:    <hr>
23:
24:    <script src=
25:    "https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/mustache@4.2.0/mustache.min.js">
26:    </script>
27:
28:    <!-- <script src="/static/mustache.min.js"></script> -->
29:
30:    <script>
31:
32:      'use strict';
33:
34:      function getAmPm() {
35:        let dateTime = new Date();
36:        let hours = dateTime.getHours();
37:        let amPm = (hours < 12) ? 'morning' : 'afternoon';
38:        let ampmSpan = document.getElementById('ampmSpan');
39:        ampmSpan.innerHTML = amPm;
40:      }
41:
42:      function getDateTime() {
43:        let dateTime = new Date();
44:        let datetimeSpan =
45:        document.getElementById('datetimeSpan');
46:        datetimeSpan.innerHTML = dateTime.toLocaleString();
47:      }
48:
49:      function convertToHtml(books) {
50:        let template = `
51:          {{#books}}
52:            {{isbn}}:
53:            <strong>{{author}}</strong>:
54:            {{title}}
55:            <br>
56:          {{/books}}
57:        `;
58:        let map = {books: books};
59:        let html = Mustache.render(template, map);
60:        return html;
61:      }
62:
63:      function handleResponse() {

```

## PennyAjax2/index.html (Page 2 of 2)

```

64:        if (this.status !== 200) {
65:          alert('Error: Failed to fetch data from server');
66:          return;
67:        }
68:        let books = JSON.parse(this.response);
69:        let html = convertToHtml(books);
70:        let resultsDiv = document.getElementById('resultsDiv');
71:        resultsDiv.innerHTML = html;
72:      }
73:
74:      function handleError() {
75:        alert('Error: Failed to fetch data from server');
76:      }
77:
78:      function getResults() {
79:        let authorInput = document.getElementById('authorInput');
80:        let author = authorInput.value;
81:        let encodedAuthor = encodeURIComponent(author);
82:        let url = '/searchresults?author=' + encodedAuthor;
83:        let request = new XMLHttpRequest();
84:        request.onload = handleResponse;
85:        request.onerror = handleError;
86:        request.open('GET', url);
87:        request.send();
88:      }
89:
90:      function setup() {
91:        getAmPm();
92:        window.setInterval(getAmPm, 1000);
93:        getDateTime();
94:        window.setInterval(getDateTime, 1000);
95:        let authorInput = document.getElementById('authorInput');
96:        authorInput.addEventListener('input', getResults);
97:      }
98:
99:      document.addEventListener('DOMContentLoaded', setup);
100:
101:    </script>
102:  </body>
103: </html>

```

# AJAX Enhancements

- **Problem:**
  - Server will respond to requests in arbitrary order
- **Solution:**
  - Abort previous request

# AJAX Enhancements

- See **PennyAjax3** app
  - runserver.py
  - penny.sql, penny.sqlite
  - database.py
  - penny.py
  - **index.html**

## PennyAjax3/index.html (Page 1 of 2)

```

1: <!DOCTYPE html>
2: <html>
3:   <head>
4:     <title>Penny.com</title>
5:   </head>
6:   <body>
7:     <hr>
8:     <hr>
9:     Good <span id="ampmSpan"></span> and welcome to
10:    <strong>Penny.com</strong>
11:    <hr>
12:    <hr>
13:    <h1>Author Search</h1>
14:    Please enter an author name:
15:    <input type="text" id="authorInput" autoFocus>
16:    <hr>
17:    <div id="resultsDiv"></div>
18:    <hr>
19:    Date and time: <span id="datetimeSpan"></span><br>
20:    Created by <a href="https://www.cs.princeton.edu/~rdondero">
21:    Bob Dondero</a>
22:    <hr>
23:    <script src=
24:    "https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/mustache@4.2.0/mustache.min.js">
25:    </script>
26:    <script>
27:      'use strict';
28:
29:      function getAmPm() {
30:        let dateTime = new Date();
31:        let hours = dateTime.getHours();
32:        let amPm = (hours < 12) ? 'morning' : 'afternoon';
33:        let ampmSpan = document.getElementById('ampmSpan');
34:        ampmSpan.innerHTML = amPm;
35:      }
36:
37:      function getDateTime() {
38:        let dateTime = new Date();
39:        let datetimeSpan =
40:        document.getElementById('datetimeSpan');
41:        datetimeSpan.innerHTML = dateTime.toLocaleString();
42:      }
43:
44:      function convertToHtml(books) {
45:        let template = `
46:          {{#books}}
47:            {{isbn}}:
48:            <strong>{{author}}</strong>:
49:            {{title}}
50:            <br>
51:          {{/books}}
52:        `;
53:        let map = {books: books};
54:        let html = Mustache.render(template, map);
55:        return html;
56:      }
57:
58:      function handleResponse() {
59:        if (this.status !== 200) {
60:          alert('Error: Failed to fetch data from server');

```

## PennyAjax3/index.html (Page 2 of 2)

```

61:        return;
62:      }
63:      let books = JSON.parse(this.response);
64:      let html = convertToHtml(books);
65:      let resultsDiv = document.getElementById('resultsDiv');
66:      resultsDiv.innerHTML = html;
67:    }
68:
69:    function handleError() {
70:      alert('Error: Failed to fetch data from server');
71:    }
72:
73:    let request = null;
74:
75:    function getResults() {
76:      let authorInput = document.getElementById('authorInput');
77:      let author = authorInput.value;
78:      let encodedAuthor = encodeURIComponent(author);
79:      let url = '/searchresults?author=' + encodedAuthor;
80:      if (request !== null)
81:        request.abort();
82:      request = new XMLHttpRequest();
83:      request.onload = handleResponse;
84:      request.onerror = handleError;
85:      request.open('GET', url);
86:      request.send();
87:    }
88:
89:    function setup() {
90:      getAmPm();
91:      window.setInterval(getAmPm, 1000);
92:      getDateTime();
93:      window.setInterval(getDateTime, 1000);
94:      let authorInput = document.getElementById('authorInput');
95:      authorInput.addEventListener('input', getResults);
96:    }
97:
98:    document.addEventListener('DOMContentLoaded', setup);
99:
100:  </script>
101: </body>
102: </html>

```

# AJAX Enhancements

- **Problem:**
  - Server could be overwhelmed with requests
- **Solution:**
  - *Debounce* the requests

# AJAX Enhancements

- See **PennyAjax4** app
  - runserver.py
  - penny.sql, penny.sqlite
  - database.py
  - penny.py
  - **index.html**

## PennyAjax4/index.html (Page 1 of 2)

```

1: <!DOCTYPE html>
2: <html>
3:   <head>
4:     <title>Penny.com</title>
5:   </head>
6:   <body>
7:
8:
9:     <hr>
10:    Good <span id="ampmSpan"></span> and welcome to
11:    <strong>Penny.com</strong>
12:    <hr>
13:
14:    <h1>Author Search</h1>
15:    Please enter an author name:
16:    <input type="text" id="authorInput" autoFocus>
17:    <hr>
18:    <div id="resultsDiv"></div>
19:
20:    <hr>
21:    Date and time: <span id="datetimeSpan"></span><br>
22:    Created by <a href="https://www.cs.princeton.edu/~rdondero">
23:    Bob Dondero</a>
24:    <hr>
25:
26:    <script src=
27:    "https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/mustache@4.2.0/mustache.min.js">
28:    </script>
29:
30:    <script>
31:
32:      'use strict';
33:
34:      function getAmPm() {
35:        let dateTime = new Date();
36:        let hours = dateTime.getHours();
37:        let amPm = (hours < 12) ? 'morning' : 'afternoon';
38:        let ampmSpan = document.getElementById('ampmSpan');
39:        ampmSpan.innerHTML = amPm;
40:      }
41:
42:      function getDateTime() {
43:        let dateTime = new Date();
44:        let datetimeSpan =
45:        document.getElementById('datetimeSpan');
46:        datetimeSpan.innerHTML = dateTime.toLocaleString();
47:      }
48:
49:      function convertToHtml(books) {
50:        let template = `
51:          {{#books}}
52:            {{isbn}}:
53:            <strong>{{author}}</strong>:
54:            {{title}}
55:            <br>
56:          {{/books}}
57:        `;
58:        let map = {books: books};
59:        let html = Mustache.render(template, map);
60:        return html;
61:      }
62:
63:      function handleResponse() {
64:        if (this.status !== 200) {
65:          alert('Error: Failed to fetch data from server');

```

## PennyAjax4/index.html (Page 2 of 2)

```

66:          return;
67:        }
68:        let books = JSON.parse(this.response);
69:        let html = convertToHtml(books);
70:        let resultsDiv = document.getElementById('resultsDiv');
71:        resultsDiv.innerHTML = html;
72:      }
73:
74:      function handleError() {
75:        alert('Error: Failed to fetch data from server');
76:      }
77:
78:      let request = null;
79:
80:      function getResults() {
81:        let authorInput = document.getElementById('authorInput');
82:        let author = authorInput.value;
83:        let encodedAuthor = encodeURIComponent(author);
84:        let url = '/searchresults?author=' + encodedAuthor;
85:        if (request !== null)
86:          request.abort();
87:        request = new XMLHttpRequest();
88:        request.onload = handleResponse;
89:        request.onerror = handleError;
90:        request.open('GET', url);
91:        request.send();
92:      }
93:
94:      let timer = null;
95:
96:      function debouncedGetResults() {
97:        clearTimeout(timer);
98:        timer = window.setTimeout(getResults, 500);
99:      }
100:
101:      function setup() {
102:        getAmPm();
103:        window.setInterval(getAmPm, 1000);
104:        getDateTime();
105:        window.setInterval(getDateTime, 1000);
106:        let authorInput = document.getElementById('authorInput');
107:        authorInput.addEventListener('input', debouncedGetResults);
108:      }
109:
110:      document.addEventListener('DOMContentLoaded', setup);
111:
112:    </script>
113:  </body>
114: </html>

```



# AJAX Enhancements

- **Bonus:**
  - Debouncing reduces the need to abort requests

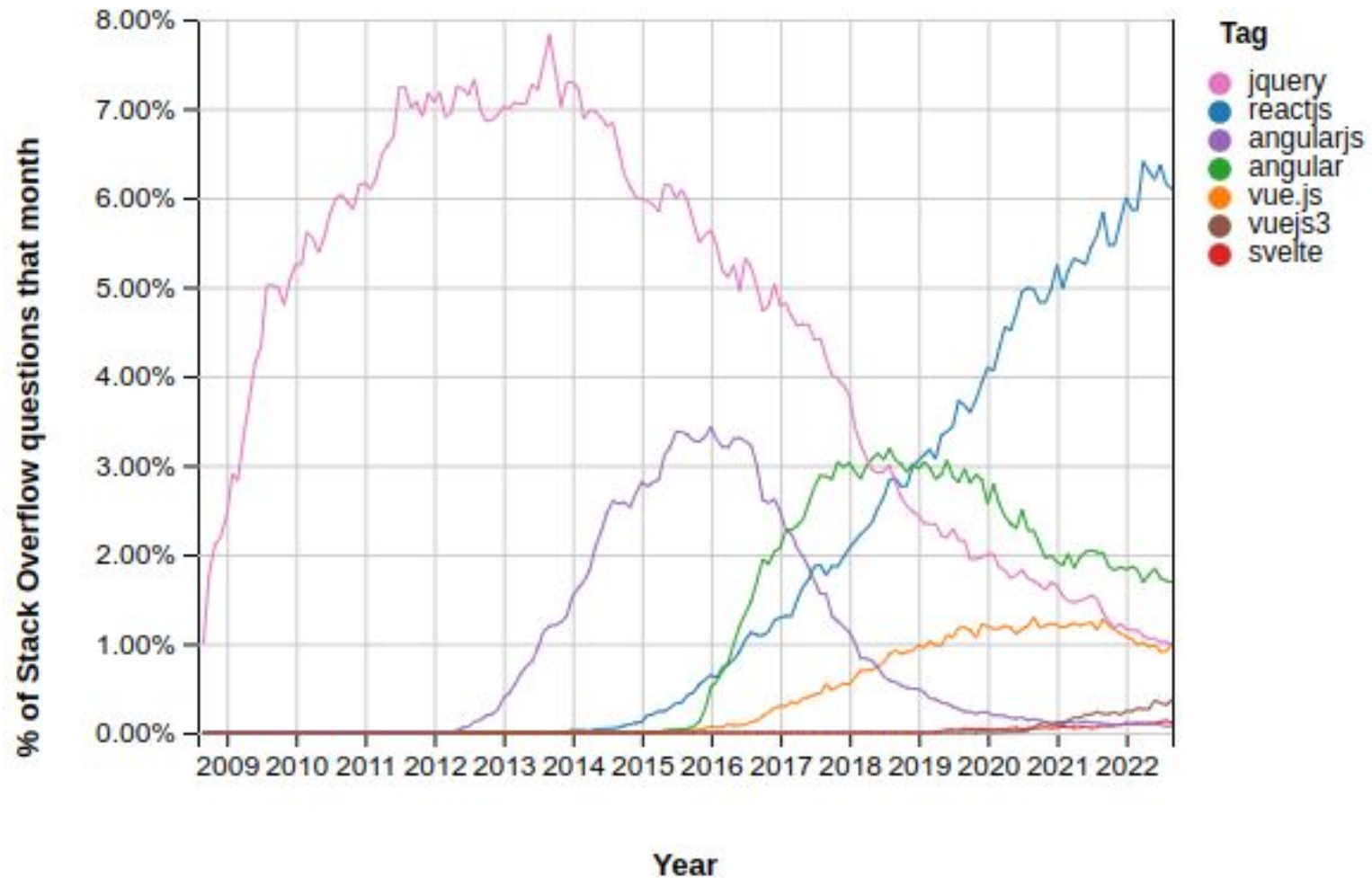
# Agenda

- AJAX via XMLHttpRequest enhancements
- **JavaScript libraries**
- jQuery

# JavaScript Libraries

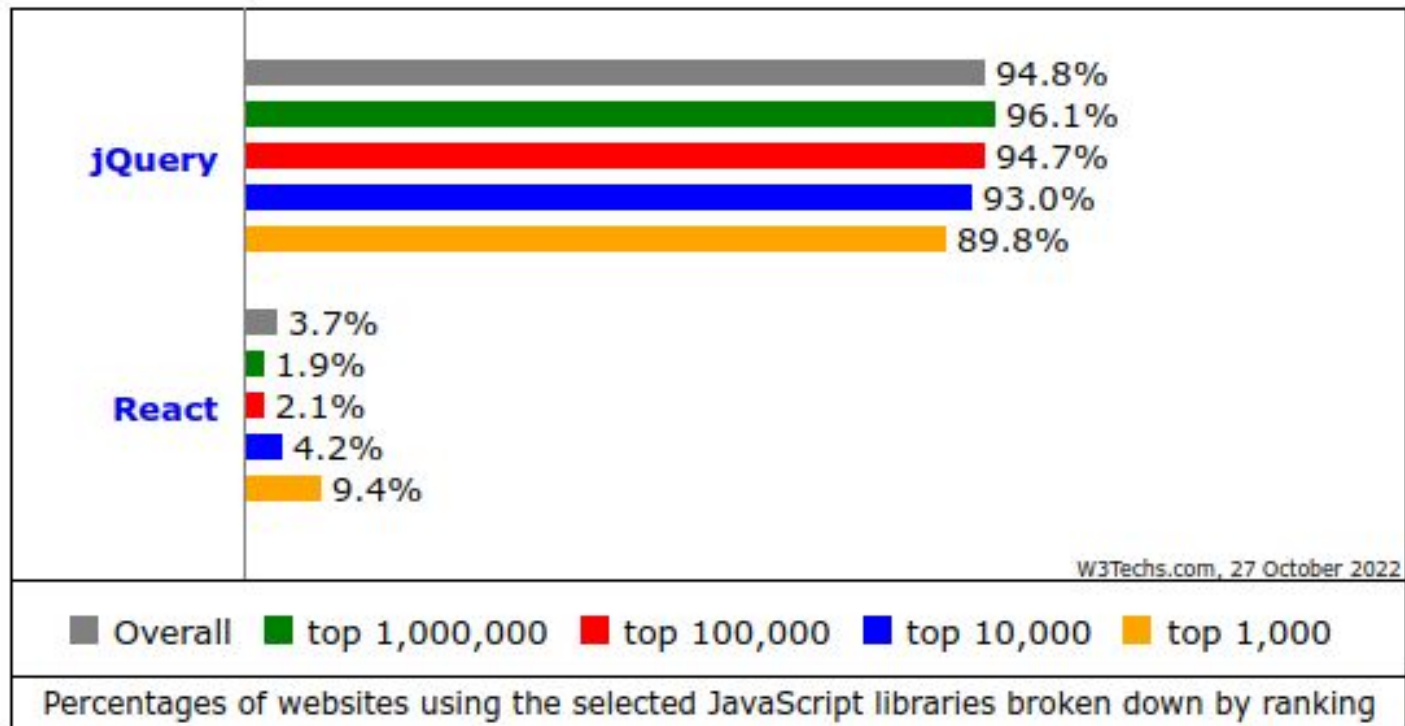
- **Problem:**
  - JavaScript/AJAX code uses common patterns and often is repetitive
- **Solution:**
  - Use a JavaScript **library**
    - **jQuery**, **React**, AngularJS, Angular, vue.js, vue3, svelte, ...

# JavaScript Libraries



As of Oct 2022, according to  
<https://insights.stackoverflow.com/trends?tags=reactjs%2Cvue.js%2Cangular%2Csvelte%2Cangularjs%2Cvuejs3%2Cjquery>

# JavaScript Libraries



As of October 2022, according to  
<https://w3techs.com/technologies/comparison/js-jquery,js-react>

# Agenda

- AJAX via XMLHttpRequest enhancements
- JavaScript libraries
- **jQuery**

# jQuery



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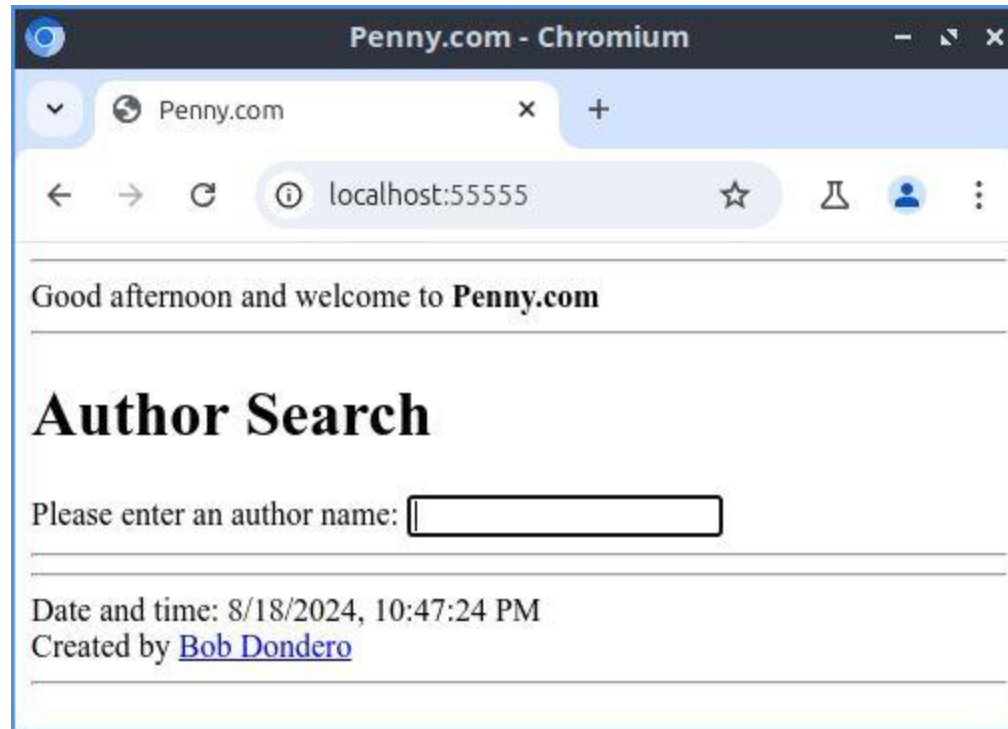
# jQuery

- jQuery statement syntax:
  - `jQuery(selector) .action()`
  - `$(selector) .action()`
    - `$`
      - The jQuery function
    - ***selector***
      - Selects DOM node(s)
      - As in CSS; covered soon
    - ***action()***
      - Specifies an action to be performed on the selected DOM node(s)



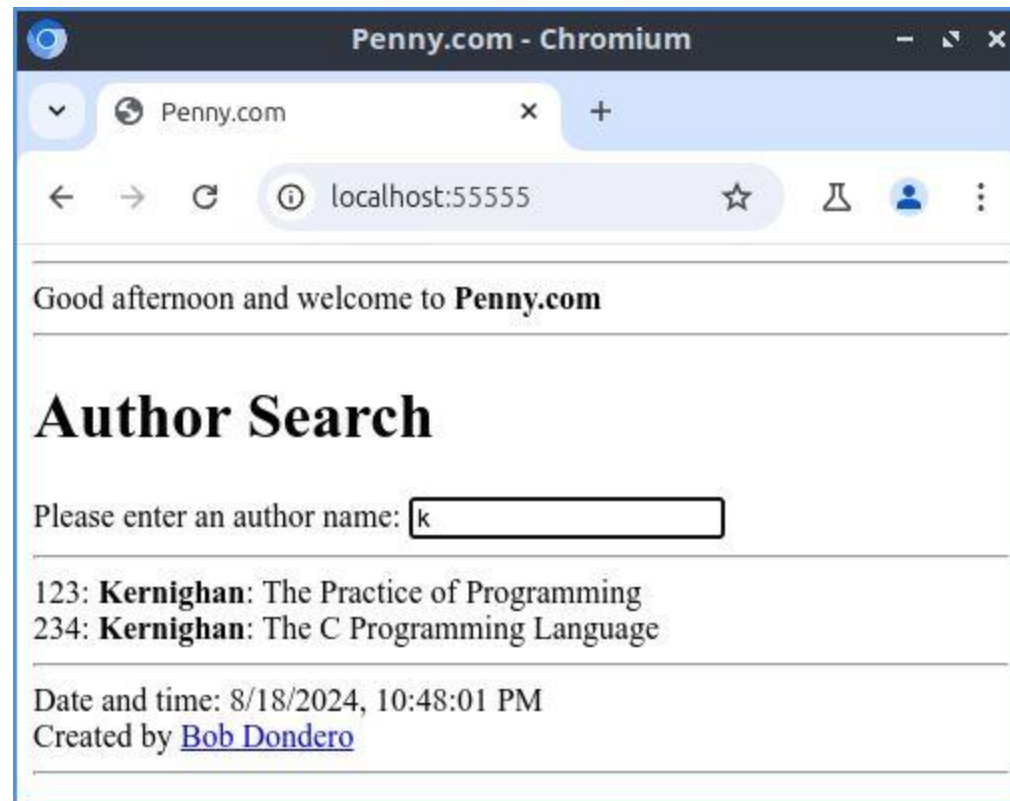
# jQuery

- See **PennyjQuery** app



# jQuery

- See **PennyjQuery** app



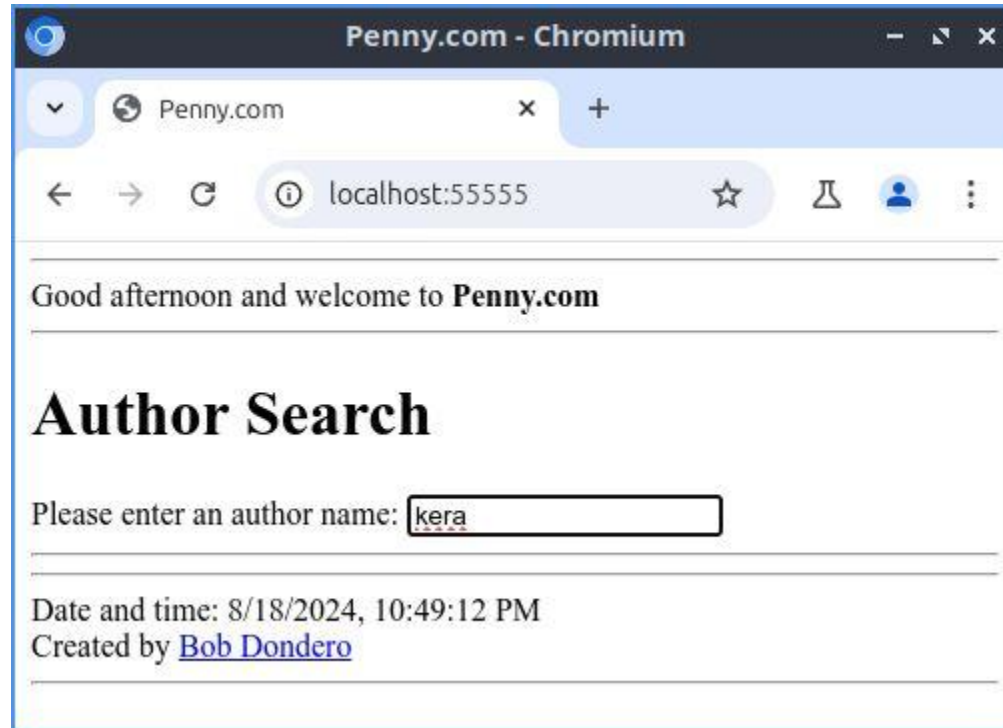
# jQuery

- See **PennyjQuery** app



# jQuery

- See **PennyjQuery** app



# jQuery

- See **PennyjQuery** app (cont.)
  - runserver.py
  - penny.sql, penny.sqlite
  - database.py
  - penny.py
  - **index.html**

## PennyjQuery/index.html (Page 1 of 2)

```

1: <!DOCTYPE html>
2: <html>
3:   <head>
4:     <title>Penny.com</title>
5:   </head>
6:   <body>
7:     <hr>
8:     Good <span id="ampmSpan"></span> and welcome to
9:     <strong>Penny.com</strong>
10:    <hr>
11:
12:    <h1>Author Search</h1>
13:    Please enter an author name:
14:    <input type="text" id="authorInput" autoFocus>
15:    <hr>
16:    <div id="resultsDiv"></div>
17:
18:    <hr>
19:    Date and time: <span id="datetimeSpan"></span><br>
20:    Created by <a href="https://www.cs.princeton.edu/~rdondero">
21:    Bob Dondero</a>
22:    <hr>
23:
24:    <script src=
25:    "https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/jquery@3.7.1/dist/jquery.min.js">
26:    </script>
27:
28:    <script src=
29:    "https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/mustache@4.2.0/mustache.min.js">
30:    </script>
31:
32:    <script>
33:
34:      'use strict';
35:
36:      function getAmPm() {
37:        let dateTime = new Date();
38:        let hours = dateTime.getHours();
39:        let amPm = 'morning';
40:        if (hours >= 12)
41:          amPm = 'afternoon';
42:        $('#ampmSpan').html(amPm);
43:      }
44:
45:      function getDateTime() {
46:        let dateTime = new Date();
47:        $('#datetimeSpan').html(dateTime.toLocaleString());
48:      }
49:
50:      function convertToHtml(books) {
51:        let template = `
52:          {{#books}}
53:            {{isbn}}:
54:            <strong>{{author}}</strong>:
55:            {{title}}
56:            <br>
57:          {{/books}}
58:        `;
59:        let map = {books: books};
60:        let html = Mustache.render(template, map);
61:        return html;
62:      }
63:
64:      function handleResponse(books) {

```

## PennyjQuery/index.html (Page 2 of 2)

```

66:        let html = convertToHtml(books);
67:        $('#resultsDiv').html(html);
68:      }
69:
70:      function handleError(request) {
71:        if (request.statusText !== 'abort')
72:          alert('Error: Failed to fetch data from server');
73:      }
74:
75:      let request = null;
76:
77:      function getResults() {
78:        let author = $('#authorInput').val();
79:        let encodedAuthor = encodeURIComponent(author);
80:        let url = '/searchresults?author=' + encodedAuthor;
81:        if (request !== null)
82:          request.abort();
83:        let requestData = {
84:          type: 'GET',
85:          url: url,
86:          success: handleResponse,
87:          error: handleError
88:        };
89:        request = $.ajax(requestData);
90:      }
91:
92:      let timer = null;
93:
94:      function debouncedGetResults() {
95:        clearTimeout(timer);
96:        timer = window.setTimeout(getResults, 500);
97:      }
98:
99:      function setup() {
100:        getAmPm();
101:        window.setInterval(getAmPm, 1000);
102:        getDateTime();
103:        window.setInterval(getDateTime, 1000);
104:        $('#authorInput').on('input', debouncedGetResults);
105:      }
106:
107:      $('document').ready(setup);
108:
109:    </script>
110:  </body>
111: </html>

```

# jQuery

- jQuery summary...

# jQuery

- jQuery makes accessing the DOM easier

Without jQuery:

```
let ampmSpan =  
    document.getElementById('ampmSpan') ;  
ampmSpan.innerHTML = amPm;
```

With jQuery:

```
$( '#ampmSpan' ).html (amPm) ;
```

# => access by id



# jQuery

- jQuery makes AJAX easier

Without jQuery:

```
function handleResponse() {  
    if (this.status !== 200) {  
        alert('Error: Failed to fetch data from server');  
        return;  
    }  
    let books = JSON.parse(this.response);  
    let html = convertToHtml(books);  
    let resultsDiv = document.getElementById('resultsDiv');  
    resultsDiv.innerHTML = this.responseText;  
}  
function getResults() {  
    ...  
    request = new XMLHttpRequest();  
    request.onload = handleResponse;  
    request.onerror = handleError;  
    request.open('GET', url);  
    request.send();  
}
```


# jQuery

- jQuery makes AJAX easier (cont.)

With jQuery:

```
function handleResponse(books) {  
    let html = convertToHtml(books);  
    $('#resultsDiv').html(html);  
}  
  
function getResult() {    ...  
    let requestData = {  
        type: 'GET',  
        url: url,  
        success: handleResponse,  
        error: handleError  
    };  
    request = $.ajax(requestData);  
}
```

jQuery  
parses JSON  
automatically



# jQuery

- jQuery pros
  - Easy to learn
    - Especially if you know CSS
    - Lots of web info
  - Easy to use
  - **Handles a wide variety of browsers**

# jQuery

- jQuery cons
  - Less necessary with current browsers
  - Incompatible with client-side libraries that use a **virtual DOM** (e.g., React)

# Aside: AJAX Implementations

<b>AJAX Implementation</b>	<b>Browser Built-In or Library?</b>	<b>Async Mechanism</b>	<b>COS 333 Coverage</b>
<b>XMLHttpRequest</b>	Built-in	Callbacks	Last lecture
<b>fetch &amp; AbortController</b>	Built-in	Promises	Last lecture appendix
<b>Axios</b>	Library	Promises	None
<b>jQuery</b>	Library	Callbacks (or promises)	This lecture

# Aside: AJAX Implementations

AJAX Implementation	Firefox	Chrome
<b>XMLHttpRequest</b>	12+ (2012)	31+ (2013)
<b>fetch</b>	39+ (2015)	42+ (2015)
<b>AbortController</b>	57+ (2017)	66+ (2018)
<b>Axios</b>	12+ (2012)	31+ (2013)
<b>jQuery</b>	12+ (2012)	31+ (2013)

# Summary

- We have covered:
  - JavaScript libraries for client-side web programming
  - jQuery