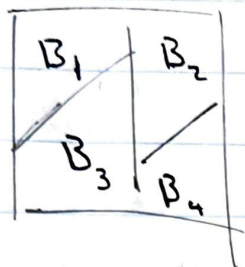


2-9-2021

Partitions



New event A overlaps

Several Partitions ($B_1, B_3,$
and B_4)

$$\begin{aligned} P(A) &= P(A \cap S) = P(A \cap (B_1 \cup B_3 \cup B_4)) \\ &= P(A \cap B_1) \cup P(A \cap B_3) \cup P(A \cap B_4) \\ &= P(B_1)(P(A|B_1)) + P(B_3)(P(A|B_3)) + \\ &\quad P(B_4)(P(A|B_4)) \end{aligned}$$

Law of Compliance (LOC)

$$P(A) = \sum_{n=1}^j P(B_n)(P(A|B_n))$$

Bayes Theorem

$$P(B_n | A) = P(B_n \cap A) / P(A)$$

: Multiplicative Theorem / LOC