

## 9 Sample Test Questions With Solutions

**Problem 1.** True or false? Let  $A$  and  $B$  be square matrices.

- (a)  $(A + B)^2 = (B + A)^2$
- (b) If columns 1 and 3 of  $B$  are the same, then so are the columns 1 and 3 of  $BA$ .
- (c) If rows 1 and 3 of  $A$  are the same, so are rows 1 and 3 of  $AB$ .

**Problem 2.** Find the products  $EFG$  and  $GFE$  if (upper triangular entries are all zeros)

$$E = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & & & \\ 2 & 1 & & \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad F = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & & & \\ 0 & 1 & & \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad G = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & & & \\ 0 & 1 & & \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}.$$

**Problem 3.** There are 16 2-by-2 matrices  $\begin{bmatrix} * & * \\ * & * \end{bmatrix}$  whose  $*$  entries are 0s or 1s. How many of them are invertible?