

the Master Course

{C0DENATION}

Web Technologies

CSS Flexbox

{ CODENATION }

Learning Objectives

To be able to use CSS Flexbox to structure layouts

The Basics

CSS

What is it?

Flexbox is a one-dimensional layout method for layout out items in rows or columns

It's NEW(ish)

Flexbox is a recent addition to CSS, included address common layout frustration

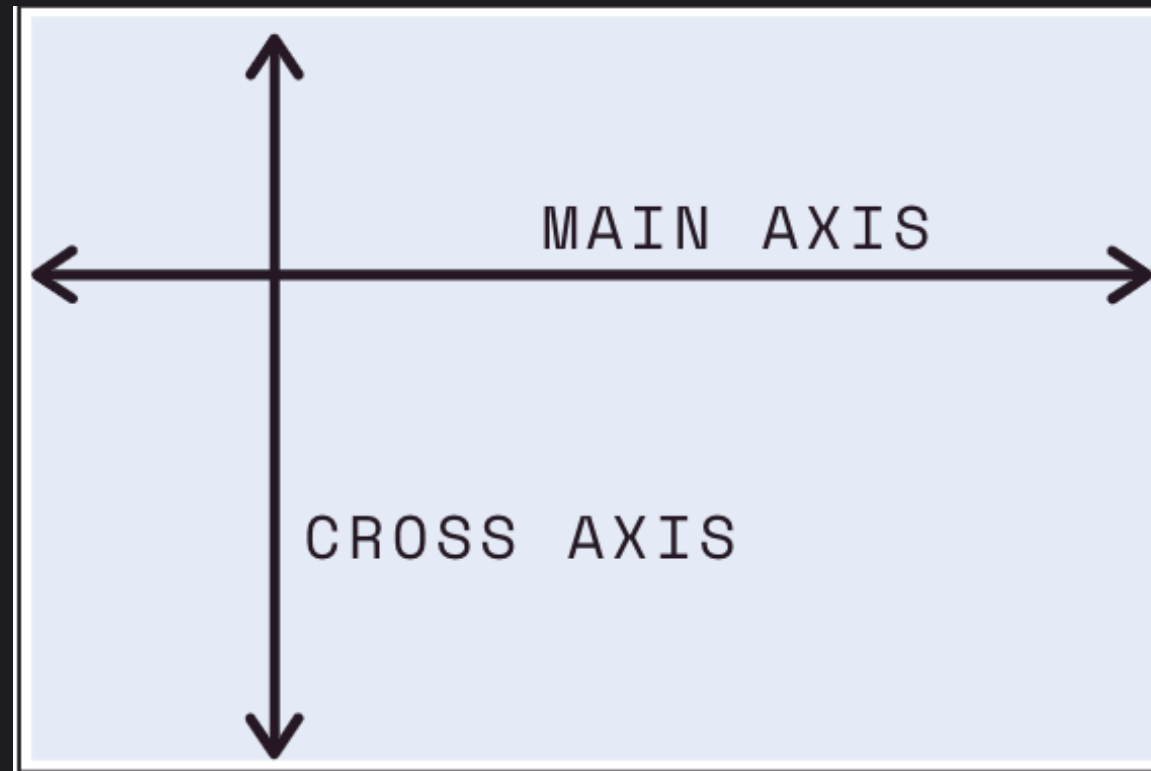
Why Flex?

Flexbox allows us to distribute space dynamically across elements of an unknown size, hence the term 'flex'



The Flex Model

CSS



CSS

**Download the files and
follow along!**

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css">
  <title>Flexbox</title>
</head>
<body>
  <div class="container">
    <div class="box box1">1</div>
    <div class="box box2">2</div>
    <div class="box box3">3</div>
    <div class="box box4">4</div>
    <div class="box box5">5</div>
    <div class="box box6">6</div>
    <div class="box box7">7</div>
    <div class="box box8">8</div>
    <div class="box box9">9</div>
    <div class="box box10">10</div>
  </div>
</body>
</html>

```

```

@import url('https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?
family=Montserrat+Alternates:900');

* {box-sizing: border-box;}

.box {
  color: white;
  font-size: 100px;
  font-family: 'Montserrat Alternates', sans-serif;
  text-align: center;
  padding: 15px;
}

/* Colours for each box */
.box1 { background: #eccc68;}
.box2 { background: #ff6348;}
.box3 { background: #ff7f50;}
.box4 { background: #ff4757;}
.box5 { background: #f1c40f;}
.box6 { background: #e67e22;}
.box7 { background: #2ed573;}
.box8 { background: #1e90ff;}
.box9 { background: #c56cf0;}
.box10 { background: #18dcff;}

```



flex-direction is set to row as default. **Add this below.**

```
.container{  
    display: flex;  
    min-height: 100vh;  
    flex-direction: row;  
}
```

FLEX DIRECTION



```
flex-direction: row;
```

FLEX DIRECTION



```
flex-direction: row-reverse;
```

FLEX DIRECTION



```
flex-direction: column;
```



```
flex-direction: column-reverse;
```

FLEX WRAP



```
flex-wrap: wrap;
```

JUSTIFY CONTENT



```
justify-content: flex-start;
```

JUSTIFY CONTENT



```
justify-content: flex-end;
```

JUSTIFY CONTENT



```
justify-content: center;
```


JUSTIFY CONTENT



```
justify-content: space-between;
```

JUSTIFY CONTENT



```
justify-content: space-around;
```

ALIGN ITEMS



```
align-items: center;
```

ALIGN ITEMS



```
align-items: stretch;
```

ALIGN CONTENT



```
align-content: space-between;
```

ALIGN CONTENT



```
align-content: flex-start;
```

ALIGN CONTENT



```
align-content: flex-end;
```

ALIGN CONTENT



```
align-content: center;
```

ALIGN SELF



```
align-self: flex-end;
```



CSS

A LOT of Flex

... lets look at some **Flex Sizing**

Flex Basis

...defines the initial size of an element before additional space is distributed

Flex Grow

...controls the amount of available space an element should take up. Accepts a unit-less number value

Flex Shrink

...if items are larger than the container, they shrink according to Flex Shrink

Activity

Take a look at **Flexbox Froggy** (if you haven't already done so) and complete the levels.



Stretch

See if you can incorporate flex box into your **portfolio website**.



CSS

More info...

https://www.w3schools.com/css/css3_flexbox.asp

[https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Learn/
CSS/CSS_layout/Flexbox](https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Learn/CSS/CSS_layout/Flexbox)