

1. Modus Ponens relativizado:

$$(\rho \Rightarrow \sigma \Rightarrow \tau) \Rightarrow (\rho \Rightarrow \sigma) \Rightarrow \rho \Rightarrow \tau$$

$$\frac{\frac{\frac{\Gamma, \rho \vdash \rho \Rightarrow \sigma \Rightarrow \tau}{\Gamma, \rho \vdash \sigma \Rightarrow \tau} \text{ax} \quad \frac{\Gamma, \rho \vdash \rho}{\Rightarrow_e \text{ax}} \quad \frac{\frac{\Gamma, \rho \vdash \rho \Rightarrow \sigma}{\Gamma, \rho \vdash \sigma} \text{ax} \quad \frac{\Gamma, \rho \vdash \rho}{\Rightarrow_e \text{ax}}}{\frac{\Gamma, \rho \vdash \tau}{\Gamma \vdash \rho \Rightarrow \tau} \Rightarrow_i} \Rightarrow_i$$

Llamo $\Gamma = (\rho \Rightarrow \sigma \Rightarrow \tau), (\rho \Rightarrow \sigma)$

2. Reducción al absurdo:

$$(\rho \Rightarrow \perp) \Rightarrow \neg \rho$$

$$\frac{\frac{\frac{(\rho \Rightarrow \perp), \rho \vdash \rho \Rightarrow \perp}{ax} \quad \frac{(\rho \Rightarrow \perp), \rho \vdash \rho}{ax}}{\Rightarrow_e} \quad \frac{\frac{(\rho \Rightarrow \perp), \rho \vdash \perp}{\neg_i} \quad \frac{(\rho \Rightarrow \perp) \vdash \neg \rho}{\Rightarrow_i}}{\vdash (\rho \Rightarrow \perp) \Rightarrow \neg \rho}$$

3. Introducción de la doble negación:

$$\rho \Rightarrow \neg\neg\rho$$

$$\frac{\frac{\frac{\overline{\rho, \neg \rho \vdash \rho} \quad ax}{\overline{\rho, \neg \rho \vdash \neg \rho}} \quad ax}{\frac{\rho, \neg \rho \vdash \perp}{\rho \vdash \neg \neg \rho} \neg_i} \Rightarrow_i$$

4. Eliminación de la triple negación:

$$\neg\neg\neg\rho \Rightarrow \neg\rho$$

$$\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{}{\neg\neg\neg\neg\rho, \rho, \neg\rho \vdash \rho} ax}{\neg\neg\neg\neg\rho, \rho, \neg\rho \vdash \neg\rho} ax}{\frac{\neg\neg\neg\neg\rho, \rho, \neg\rho \vdash \perp}{\neg\neg\neg\neg\rho, \rho \vdash \neg\neg\rho} \neg_i} \neg_e \quad \frac{\frac{\frac{}{\neg\neg\neg\neg\rho, \rho \vdash \perp} ax}{\neg\neg\neg\neg\rho, \rho \vdash \neg\neg\rho} \neg_e}{\frac{\frac{\neg\neg\neg\neg\rho, \rho \vdash \perp}{\neg\neg\neg\neg\rho \vdash \neg\rho} \neg_i}{\vdash \neg\neg\neg\neg\rho \Rightarrow \neg\rho} \Rightarrow_i}$$

5. Contraposición:

$$(\rho \Rightarrow \sigma) \Rightarrow (\neg \sigma \Rightarrow \neg \rho)$$

$$\frac{\frac{\frac{\rho \Rightarrow \sigma, \neg \sigma, \rho \vdash \rho \Rightarrow \sigma}{\rho \Rightarrow \sigma, \neg \sigma, \rho \vdash \sigma} ax}{\rho \Rightarrow \sigma, \neg \sigma, \rho \vdash \sigma} \Rightarrow_e \quad \frac{\frac{\frac{\rho \Rightarrow \sigma, \neg \sigma, \rho \vdash \rho}{\rho \Rightarrow \sigma, \neg \sigma, \rho \vdash \neg \sigma} ax}{\rho \Rightarrow \sigma, \neg \sigma, \rho \vdash \neg \sigma} \neg_e}{\frac{\frac{\frac{\rho \Rightarrow \sigma, \neg \sigma, \rho \vdash \perp}{\rho \Rightarrow \sigma, \neg \sigma \vdash \neg \rho} \neg_i}{\rho \Rightarrow \sigma \vdash \neg \sigma \Rightarrow \neg \rho} \Rightarrow_i}{\vdash (\rho \Rightarrow \sigma) \Rightarrow (\neg \sigma \Rightarrow \neg \rho)} \Rightarrow_i}$$

6. Adjunción:

$$((\rho \wedge \sigma) \Rightarrow \tau) \Leftrightarrow (\rho \Rightarrow \sigma \Rightarrow \tau)$$

Dirección: \Rightarrow

$$\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{(\rho \wedge \sigma) \Rightarrow \tau, \rho, \sigma \vdash (\rho \wedge \sigma) \Rightarrow \tau}{(\rho \wedge \sigma) \Rightarrow \tau, \rho, \sigma \vdash \tau} ax}{(\rho \wedge \sigma) \Rightarrow \tau, \rho \vdash \sigma \Rightarrow \tau} \Rightarrow_i}{(\rho \wedge \sigma) \Rightarrow \tau \vdash \rho \Rightarrow \sigma \Rightarrow \tau} \Rightarrow_i}{\vdash ((\rho \wedge \sigma) \Rightarrow \tau) \Rightarrow \rho \Rightarrow \sigma \Rightarrow \tau} \Rightarrow_i \quad \frac{\frac{\frac{(\rho \wedge \sigma) \Rightarrow \tau, \rho, \sigma \vdash \rho}{(\rho \wedge \sigma) \Rightarrow \tau, \rho, \sigma \vdash \sigma} ax}{(\rho \wedge \sigma) \Rightarrow \tau, \rho, \sigma \vdash (\rho \wedge \sigma)} \wedge_i}{(\rho \wedge \sigma) \Rightarrow \tau, \rho, \sigma \vdash (\rho \wedge \sigma) \Rightarrow \tau} \Rightarrow_i}$$

Dirección: \Leftarrow

$$\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\rho, \sigma, \tau, (\rho \wedge \sigma) \vdash \tau}{\rho, \sigma, \tau \vdash (\rho \wedge \sigma) \Rightarrow \tau} \Rightarrow_i}{\rho, \sigma \vdash \tau \Rightarrow ((\rho \wedge \sigma) \Rightarrow \tau)} \Rightarrow_i}{\rho \vdash \sigma \Rightarrow \tau \Rightarrow ((\rho \wedge \sigma) \Rightarrow \tau)} \Rightarrow_i}{\vdash \rho \Rightarrow \sigma \Rightarrow \tau \Rightarrow ((\rho \wedge \sigma) \Rightarrow \tau)} \Rightarrow_i}$$

7. de Morgan (I):

$$\neg(\rho \vee \sigma) \Leftrightarrow (\neg \rho \wedge \neg \sigma)$$

Dirección: \Rightarrow

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\overline{\Gamma \vdash \rho} \text{ ax}}{\Gamma \vdash (\rho \vee \sigma)} \vee_i 1 \quad \frac{\overline{\Gamma \vdash \neg(\rho \vee \sigma)} \text{ ax}}{\Gamma \vdash \neg(\rho \vee \sigma)} \neg_e \quad \frac{\overline{\Delta \vdash \sigma} \text{ ax}}{\Delta \vdash (\rho \vee \sigma)} \vee_i 2 \quad \frac{\overline{\Delta \vdash \neg(\rho \vee \sigma)} \text{ ax}}{\Delta \vdash \neg(\rho \vee \sigma)} \neg_e \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \perp}{\neg(\rho \vee \sigma) \vdash \neg \rho} \neg_i \quad \frac{\Delta \vdash \perp}{\neg(\rho \vee \sigma) \vdash \neg \sigma} \neg_i \\
\frac{\neg(\rho \vee \sigma) \vdash \neg \rho \wedge \neg \sigma}{\vdash \neg(\rho \vee \sigma) \Rightarrow (\neg \rho \wedge \neg \sigma)} \Rightarrow_i
\end{array}$$

$$\Gamma = \{\neg(\rho \vee \sigma), \rho\} \text{ y } \Delta = \{\neg(\rho \vee \sigma), \sigma\}$$

Dirección \Leftarrow

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\overline{\Gamma, \sigma \vdash \sigma} \text{ ax} \quad \frac{\overline{\Gamma, \sigma \vdash \neg \rho \wedge \neg \sigma} \text{ ax}}{\Gamma, \sigma \vdash \neg \sigma} \wedge_e 2}{\Gamma, \sigma \vdash \neg \sigma} \neg_e \\
\frac{\overline{\Gamma \vdash \rho \vee \sigma} \text{ ax} \quad \frac{\overline{\Gamma, \rho \vdash \rho} \text{ ax}}{\Gamma \vdash \rho} \quad \frac{\Gamma, \sigma \vdash \perp}{\Gamma, \sigma \vdash \rho} \perp_e \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \neg \rho \wedge \neg \sigma}{\Gamma \vdash \neg \rho} \wedge_e 1}{\Gamma \vdash \neg \rho} \neg_e \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \perp}{\neg \rho \wedge \neg \sigma \vdash \neg(\rho \vee \sigma)} \neg_i \\
\frac{\neg \rho \wedge \neg \sigma \vdash \neg(\rho \vee \sigma)}{\vdash (\neg \rho \wedge \neg \sigma) \Rightarrow \neg(\rho \vee \sigma)} \Rightarrow_i
\end{array}$$

$$\Gamma = \{(\neg \rho \wedge \neg \sigma), \neg(\rho \vee \sigma)\}$$

8. De Morgan II:

$$\neg(\rho \wedge \sigma) \Leftrightarrow \neg \rho \vee \neg \sigma$$

Dirección \Rightarrow

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\overline{\Gamma_0 \vdash \neg \rho} \text{ ax}}{\Gamma_0 \vdash \Delta_0} \vee_{i_1} \quad \frac{\overline{\Gamma_0 \vdash \Delta} \text{ ax}}{\Gamma_0 \vdash \Delta} \neg_e \quad \frac{\overline{\Gamma_1 \vdash \rho} \text{ ax}}{\Gamma_1 \vdash \rho \wedge \sigma} \quad \frac{\frac{\overline{\Gamma_2 \vdash \neg \sigma} \text{ ax}}{\Gamma_2 \vdash \Delta_0} \vee_{i_2} \quad \frac{\overline{\Gamma_1 \vdash \Delta} \text{ ax}}{\Gamma_1 \vdash \Delta} \neg_e}{\Gamma_1 \vdash \sigma} \wedge_i \quad \frac{\Gamma_1 \vdash \neg(\rho \wedge \sigma)}{\Gamma_1 \vdash \neg(\rho \wedge \sigma)} \neg_e \\
\frac{\Gamma_0 \vdash \perp}{\Gamma \vdash \rho} pbc \quad \frac{\Gamma_1 \vdash \perp}{\Gamma \vdash \neg \rho} pbc \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \perp}{\vdash \neg(\rho \wedge \sigma) \Rightarrow \neg \rho \vee \neg \sigma} pbc
\end{array}$$

$$\Gamma = \{\neg(\rho \wedge \sigma), \neg(\neg \rho \vee \neg \sigma)\}$$

$$\Gamma_0 = \{\neg(\rho \wedge \sigma), \neg(\neg \rho \vee \neg \sigma), \neg \rho\}$$

$$\Gamma_1 = \{\neg(\rho \wedge \sigma), \neg(\neg \rho \vee \neg \sigma), \rho\}$$

$$\Gamma_2 = \{\neg(\rho \wedge \sigma), \neg(\neg \rho \vee \neg \sigma), \rho, \neg \sigma\}$$

$$\Delta = \neg(\neg \rho \vee \neg \sigma)$$

Direcccion \Leftarrow

$$\begin{aligned}\Gamma &= \{\neg\rho \vee \neg\sigma, \rho \wedge \sigma\} \\ \Gamma_1 &= \{\neg\rho \vee \neg\sigma, \rho \wedge \sigma, \neg\rho\} \\ \Gamma_2 &= \{\neg\rho \vee \neg\sigma, \rho \wedge \sigma, \neg\sigma\} \\ \Delta &= \{\neg\rho \vee \neg\sigma\}\end{aligned}$$

$$(\rho \wedge \sigma) \Rightarrow (\sigma \wedge \rho)$$

$$((\rho \wedge \sigma) \wedge \tau) \Leftrightarrow (\rho \wedge (\sigma \wedge \tau))$$

Dirección \Rightarrow

$$\Gamma = (\rho \wedge \sigma) \wedge \tau$$

Direccion \Leftarrow

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\frac{\overline{\Gamma \vdash \rho \wedge (\sigma \wedge \tau)}}{\Gamma \vdash \rho} ax}{\Gamma \vdash \rho \wedge \sigma} \wedge_{i_1} \quad \frac{\frac{\overline{\Gamma \vdash \rho \wedge (\sigma \wedge \tau)}}{\Gamma \vdash \sigma \wedge \tau} ax}{\Gamma \vdash \sigma} \wedge_{i_2} \quad \frac{\frac{\overline{\Gamma \vdash \rho \wedge (\sigma \wedge \tau)}}{\Gamma \vdash \sigma \wedge \tau} ax}{\Gamma \vdash \tau} \wedge_{i_2} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \rho \wedge \sigma}{\Gamma \vdash (\rho \wedge \sigma) \wedge \tau} \wedge_e \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \tau}{\Gamma \vdash (\rho \wedge \sigma) \wedge \tau} \wedge_{i_2} \\
\hline
\vdash \rho \wedge (\sigma \wedge \tau) \Rightarrow (\rho \wedge \sigma) \wedge \tau
\end{array}$$

$$\Gamma = \rho \wedge (\sigma \wedge \tau)$$