
CEPHCONTEXT

A CephContext represents a single view of the Ceph cluster. It comes complete with a configuration, a set of performance counters (PerfCounters), and a heartbeat map. You can find more information about CephContext in `src/common/ceph_context.h`.

Generally, you will have only one CephContext in your application, called `g_ceph_context`. However, in library code, it is possible that the library user will initialize multiple CephContexts. For example, this would happen if he called `rados_create` more than once.

A ceph context is required to issue log messages. Why is this? Well, without the CephContext, we would not know which log messages were disabled and which were enabled. The `dout()` macro implicitly references `g_ceph_context`, so it can't be used in library code. It is fine to use `dout` and `derr` in daemons, but in library code, you must use `ldout` and `lderr`, and pass in your own CephContext object. The compiler will enforce this restriction.