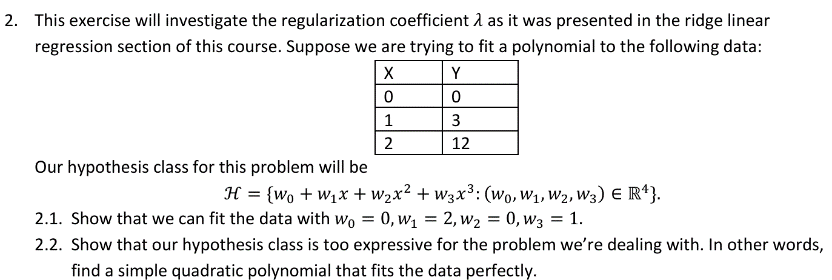
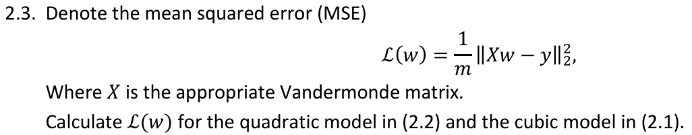
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A math equations on a white background

Description automatically generated

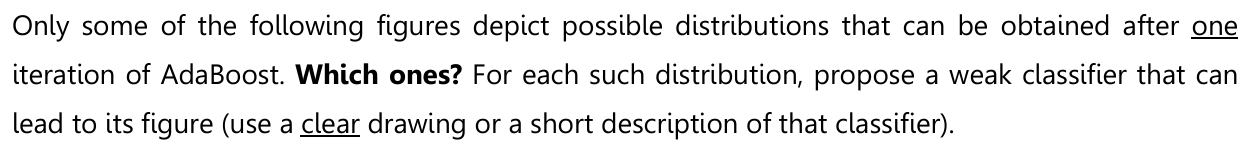
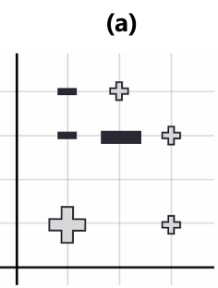






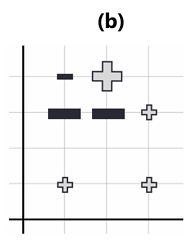








A screenshot of a graph

Description automatically generated,



