TRANSFER							Flags										
Comment	Code	Operation	0	D	ı				Α	Р	С						
Move (copy)	MOV Dest,Source	Dest:=Source															
Exchange	XCHG Op1,Op2	Op1:=Op2 , Op2:=Op1															
Set Carry	STC	CF:=1									1						
Clear Carry	CLC	CF:=0									0						
Complement Carry	CMC	CF:= ¬CF									±						
Set Direction	STD	DF:=1 (string op s downwards)		1													
Clear Direction	CLD	DF:=0 (string op s upwards)		0													
Set Interrupt	STI	IF:=1			1												
Clear Interrupt	CLI	IF:=0			0												
Push onto stack	PUSH Source	DEC SP, [SP]:=Source															
Push flags	PUSHF	O, D, I, T, S, Z, A, P, C 286+: also NT, IOPL															
Push all general registers	PUSHA	AX, CX, DX, BX, SP, BP, SI, DI															
Pop from stack	POP Dest	Dest:=[SP], INC SP															
Pop flags	POPF	O, D, I, T, S, Z, A, P, C 286+: also NT, IOPL	±	±	±	±	±	±	±	±	±						
Pop all general registers	POPA	DI, SI, BP, SP, BX, DX, CX, AX															
Convert byte to word	CBW	AX:=AL (signed)															
Convert word to double	CWD	DX:AX:=AX (signed)	±				±	±	±	±	±						
Conv word extendeddouble	CWDE 386	EAX:=AX (signed)															
Input	IN Dest, Port	AL/AX/EAX := byte/word/double of specified port															
Output	OUT Port, Source	Byte/word/double of specified port := AL/AX/EAX															
	Comment Move (copy) Exchange Set Carry Clear Carry Complement Carry Set Direction Clear Direction Set Interrupt Clear Interrupt Push onto stack Push flags Push all general registers Pop from stack Pop flags Pop all general registers Convert byte to word Convert word to double Conv word extendeddouble	Comment Code Move (copy) MOV Dest, Source Exchange XCHG Op1, Op2 Set Carry STC Clear Carry CLC Complement Carry CMC Set Direction STD Clear Direction CLD Set Interrupt STI Clear Interrupt CLI Push onto stack PUSH Source Push flags PUSHF Push all general registers PUSHA Pop from stack POP Dest Pop flags POPF Pop all general registers POPA Convert byte to word CBW Convert word to double CWD Conv word extendeddouble CWDE Input IN Dest, Port	CommentCodeOperationMove (copy)MOV Dest, SourceDest:=SourceExchangeXCHG Op1,Op2Op1:=Op2 , Op2:=Op1Set CarrySTCCF:=1Clear CarryCLCCF:=0Complement CarryCMCCF:= ¬CFSet DirectionSTDDF:=1 (string op s downwards)Clear DirectionCLDDF:=0 (string op s upwards)Set InterruptSTIIF:=1Clear InterruptCLIIF:=0Push onto stackPUSH SourceDEC SP, [SP]:=SourcePush flagsPUSHFO, D, I, T, S, Z, A, P, C 286+: also NT, IOPLPush all general registersPUSHAAX, CX, DX, BX, SP, BP, SI, DIPop from stackPOP DestDest:=[SP], INC SPPop flagsPOPFO, D, I, T, S, Z, A, P, C 286+: also NT, IOPLPop all general registersPOPADI, SI, BP, SP, BX, DX, CX, AXConvert byte to wordCBWAX:=AL (signed)Convert word to doubleCWDDX:AX:=AX (signed)Conv word extendeddoubleCWDE386EAX:=AX (signed)InputIN Dest, PortAL/AX/EAX := byte/word/double of specified port	CommentCodeOperationOMove (copy)MOV Dest, SourceDest:=SourceExchangeXCHG Op1,Op2Op1:=Op2 , Op2:=Op1Set CarrySTCCF:=1Clear CarryCLCCF:=0Complement CarryCMCCF:= ¬CFSet DirectionSTDDF:=1 (string op s downwards)Clear DirectionCLDDF:=0 (string op s upwards)Set InterruptSTIIF:=1Clear InterruptCLIIF:=0Push onto stackPUSH SourceDEC SP, [SP]:=SourcePush flagsPUSHFO, D, I, T, S, Z, A, P, C 286+: also NT, IOPLPush all general registersPUSHAAX, CX, DX, BX, SP, BP, SI, DIPop from stackPOP DestDest:=[SP], INC SPPop flagsPOPFO, D, I, T, S, Z, A, P, C 286+: also NT, IOPL±Pop all general registersPOPADI, SI, BP, SP, BX, DX, CX, AXConvert byte to wordCBWAX:=AL (signed)±Convert word to doubleCWDDX:AX:=AX (signed)±InputIN Dest, PortAL/AX/EAX := byte/word/double of specified port	CommentCodeOperationODMove (copy)MOV Dest,SourceDest:=SourceImage: SourceExchangeXCHG Op1,Op2Op1:=Op2, Op2:=Op1Set CarrySTCCF:=1Clear CarryCLCCF:=0Complement CarryCMCCF:= ¬CFSet DirectionSTDDF:=1 (string op s downwards)1Clear DirectionCLDDF:=0 (string op s upwards)0Set InterruptSTIIF:=1Clear InterruptCLIIF:=0Push onto stackPUSH SourceDEC SP, [SP]:=SourcePush flagsPUSHFO, D, I, T, S, Z, A, P, C 286+: also NT, IOPLPush all general registersPUSHAAX, CX, DX, BX, SP, BP, SI, DIPop from stackPOP DestDest:=[SP], INC SPPop flagsPOPFO, D, I, T, S, Z, A, P, C 286+: also NT, IOPL± ±Pop all general registersPOPADI, SI, BP, SP, BX, DX, CX, AXConvert byte to wordCBWAX:=AL (signed)±Convert word to doubleCWDDX:AX:=AX (signed)±InputIN Dest, PortAL/AX/EAX := byte/word/double of specified port	Comment Code Operation O D I Move (copy) MOV Dest,Source Dest:=Source Image: Source Image: Source	Comment Code Operation O D I T Move (copy) MOV Dest, Source Dest:=Source Image: Dest: Source Image: Dest: D	Comment Code Operation O D I T S Move (copy) MOV Dest, Source Dest:=Source 0 D I D	Comment Code Operation O D I T S Z Move (copy) MOV Dest, Source Dest:=Source Image: Dest: Source Image: Dest: Source </td <td>Comment Code Operation O D I I T S S Z A X S Z A X Move (copy) MOV Dest,Source Dest:=Source Dest:=Source N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N</td> <td>Comment Code Operation O D I T S Z A P Move (copy) MOV Dest,Source Dest:=Source I</td>	Comment Code Operation O D I I T S S Z A X S Z A X Move (copy) MOV Dest,Source Dest:=Source Dest:=Source N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N	Comment Code Operation O D I T S Z A P Move (copy) MOV Dest,Source Dest:=Source I						

i for more informations see instruction sp	pecifications Flags:	±=anected by	this instruction	?=undefined af	ter this instruction
ARITHMETIC					Fla

ARITHMETIC				Flags					s			
Name	Comment	Code	Operation	0	D		T	S		Α	Р	С
ADD	Add	ADD Dest,Source	Dest:=Dest+Source	±				±	±	±	±	±
ADC	Add with Carry	ADC Dest,Source	Dest:=Dest+Source+CF	±				±	±	±	±	±
SUB	Subtract	SUB Dest,Source	Dest:=Dest-Source	±				±	±	±	±	±
SBB	Subtract with borrow	SBB Dest,Source	Dest:=Dest-(Source+CF)	±				±	±	±	±	±
DIV	Divide (unsigned)	DIV Op	Op=byte: AL:=AX / Op AH:=Rest	?				?	?	?	?	?
DIV	Divide (unsigned)	DIV Op	Op=word: AX:=DX:AX / Op DX:=Rest	?				?	?	?	?	?
DIV 386	Divide (unsigned)	DIV Op	Op=doublew: EAX:=EDX:EAX / Op	?				?	?	?	?	?
IDIV	Signed Integer Divide	IDIV Op	Op=byte: AL:=AX / Op AH:=Rest	?				?	?	?	?	?
IDIV	Signed Integer Divide	IDIV Op	Op=word: AX:=DX:AX / Op DX:=Rest	?				?	?	?	?	?
IDIV 386	Signed Integer Divide	IDIV Op	Op=doublew.: EAX:=EDX:EAX / Op	?				?	?	?	?	?
MUL	Multiply (unsigned)	MUL Op	Op=byte: AX:=AL*Op if AH=0 ◆	±				?	?	?	?	±
MUL	Multiply (unsigned)	MUL Op	Op=word: DX:AX:=AX*Op if DX=0 ◆	±				?	?	?	?	±
MUL 386	Multiply (unsigned)	MUL Op	Op=double: EDX:EAX:=EAX*Op if EDX=0 ◆	±				?	?	?	?	±
IMUL i	Signed Integer Multiply	IMUL Op	Op=byte: AX:=AL*Op if AL sufficient ◆	±				?	?	?	?	±
IMUL	Signed Integer Multiply	IMUL Op	Op=word: DX:AX:=AX*Op if AX sufficient ◆	±				?	?	?	?	±
IMUL 386	Signed Integer Multiply	IMUL Op	Op=double: EDX:EAX:=EAX*Op if EAX sufficient ◆	±				?	?	?	?	±
INC	Increment	INC Op	Op:=Op+1 (Carry not affected !)	±				±	±	±	±	
DEC	Decrement	DEC Op	Op:=Op-1 (Carry not affected !)	±				±	±	±	±	
CMP	Compare	CMP Op1,Op2	Op1-Op2	±				±	±	±	±	±
SAL	Shift arithmetic left (≡ SHL)	SAL Op, Quantity		i				±	±	?	±	±
SAR	Shift arithmetic right	SAR Op, Quantity		i				±	±	?	±	±
RCL	Rotate left through Carry	RCL Op, Quantity		i								±
RCR	Rotate right through Carry	RCR Op, Quantity		i								±
ROL	Rotate left	ROL Op, Quantity		i								±
ROR	Rotate right	ROR Op, Quantity		i								±

♦ then CF:=0, OF:=0 else CF:=1, OF:=1 *i* for more informations see instruction specifications

LOGIC							F	lag	s			
Name	Comment	Code	Operation	0	D	1	T	S	Z	Α	Р	С
NEG	Negate (two-complement)	NEG Op	Op:=0-Op if Op=0 then CF:=0 else CF:=1	±				±	±	±	±	±
NOT	Invert each bit	NOT Op	Op:=¬Op (invert each bit)									
AND	Logical and	AND Dest,Source	D Dest,Source Dest:=Dest_Source					±	±	?	±	0
OR	Logical or	OR Dest,Source	Dest:=Dest~Source	0				±	±	?	±	0
XOR	Logical exclusive or	XOR Dest,Source	Dest:=Dest (exor) Source	0				±	±	?	±	0
SHL	Shift logical left (≡ SAL)	SHL Op, Quantity		i				±	±	?	±	±
SHR	Shift logical right	SHR Op, Quantity		i				±	±	?	±	±



CodeTable 2/2

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MISCEL	LANEOUS		FI						S			
Name	Comment	Code	Operation	0	D	ı	T	S	Z	Α	Р	С
NOP	No operation	NOP	No operation									
LEA	Load effective adress	LEA Dest,Source	Dest := address of Source									
INT	Interrupt	INT Nr	interrupts current program, runs spec. int-program			0	0					

JUMPS	(flags remain unchanged)						
Name	Comment	Code	Operation	Name	Comment	Code	Operation
CALL	Call subroutine	CALL Proc		RET	Return from subroutine	RET	
JMP	Jump	JMP Dest					
JE	Jump if Equal	JE Dest	(≡ JZ)	JNE	Jump if not Equal	JNE Dest	(≡ JNZ)
JZ	Jump if Zero	JZ Dest	(≡ JE)	JNZ	Jump if not Zero	JNZ Dest	(≡ JNE)
JCXZ	Jump if CX Zero	JCXZ Dest		JECXZ	Jump if ECX Zero	JECXZ Dest	386
JP	Jump if Parity (Parity Even)	JP Dest	(≡ JPE)	JNP	Jump if no Parity (Parity Odd)	JNP Dest	(≡ JPO)
JPE	Jump if Parity Even	JPE Dest	(≡ JP)	JPO	Jump if Parity Odd	JPO Dest	(≡ JNP)

Unsig	ned (Cardinal)			signed	(Integer)		
JA	Jump if Above	JA Dest	(≡ JNBE)	JG	Jump if Greater	JG Dest	(≡ JNLE)
JAE	Jump if Above or Equal	JAE Dest	(≡ JNB ≡ JNC)	JGE	Jump if Greater or Equal	JGE Dest	(≡ JNL)
JB	Jump if Below	JB Dest	(≡ JNAE ≡ JC)	JL	Jump if Less	JL Dest	(≡ JNGE)
JBE	Jump if Below or Equal	JBE Dest	(≡ JNA)	JLE	Jump if Less or Equal	JLE Dest	(≡ JNG)
JNA	Jump if not Above	JNA Dest	(≡ JBE)	JNG	Jump if not Greater	JNG Dest	(≡ JLE)
JNAE	Jump if not Above or Equal	JNAE Dest	(≡ JB ≡ JC)	JNGE	Jump if not Greater or Equal	JNGE Dest	(≡ JL)
JNB	Jump if not Below	JNB Dest	(≡ JAE ≡ JNC)	JNL	Jump if not Less	JNL Dest	(≡ JGE)
JNBE	Jump if not Below or Equal	JNBE Dest	(≡ JA)	JNLE	Jump if not Less or Equal	JNLE Dest	(≡ JG)
JC	Jump if Carry	JC Dest		JO	Jump if Overflow	JO Dest	
JNC	Jump if no Carry	JNC Dest		JNO	Jump if no Overflow	JNO Dest	
	•			JS	Jump if Sign (= negative)	JS Dest	
				JNS	Jump if no Sign (= positive)	JNS Dest	

