

# NORFOLK

**ACLE** 6402 3103. 1334 Subsidy £117.

**M** (Prescriptive) recorded 1274–5, *forum* (*RH*, i, p. 512b). The market was held by Roger Bigod, earl of Norfolk on 13 Oct 1282. The day of the market was not given (*CPR*, 1281–92, p. 37).

**ALDEBY** 6451 2934. 1334 Subsidy £108.

**M** (Charter) Thurs; gr 12 Nov 1270, by K Hen III to William Rocelyn (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 156). To be held at the manor.

**F** (Charter) vfm, Simon and Jude (28 Oct); gr 12 Nov 1270, by K Hen III to William Rocelyn (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 156). To be held at the manor.

**ASHBY** 6419 3158. 1334 Subsidy £22.50.

**F** (Charter) vfm, Assumption (15 Aug); gr 4 Jul 1272, by K Hen III to Thomas de Helegheton (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 183). To be held at the manor.

**ASLACTON** 6156 2912. 1334 Subsidy £27.

**M** (Charter) Fri; gr 12 Dec 1270, by K Hen III to John son of Alexander de Vallibus (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 160). To be held at the manor.

**F** (Charter) vfm+5, Michael (29 Sept); gr 12 Dec 1270, by K Hen III to John son of Alexander de Vallibus (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 160). To be held at the manor.

**ATTLEBOROUGH** 6049 2953. 1334 Subsidy £120. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 474).

**M** (Letter Close) Thurs; *mercatum*, gr 22 Apr 1226, by K Hen III to Hugh son and heir of W. earl of Arundel. To be held until the king came of age (*RLC*, ii, p. 106b). On 22 Nov 1306, Joan, late the wife of Robert, son and heir of Robert de Tateshal, was awarded a moiety of the market as part of her dower (*CCR*, 1302–7, p. 475).

**F** (Letter Close) vf All Saints + f All Souls (1 Nov); *feria* gr 22 Apr 1226, by K Hen III to Hugh son and heir of W. earl of Arundel (*RLC*, ii, p. 106b). To be held until the king came of age.

**F** (Charter) vfm, Assumption (15 Aug); gr 20 Nov 1310, by K Edw II to Constantine de Mortuo Mari (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 159). To be held at the manor.

**AYLSHAM** 6192 3270. 1334 Subsidy £135. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 474).

**M** (Prescriptive) recorded 1274–5, *forum* (*RH*, i, p. 525b).

**M** (Prescriptive) Sat; recorded 20 Feb 1358, held by Qu Isabel. The market was being damaged by that at Worstead, Norfolk (*q.v.*). Qu Isabel had been granted the manor with an unspecified number of markets in dower (*CCR*, 1354–60, p. 442). It is possible that this was the same market as that recorded in 1274–5.

**F** (Letter Close) vfm, Michael (29 Sept); *feria* gr 1 Apr 1248, by K Hen III. Mandate to the sh of Norfolk to proclaim the fair and cause it to be established (*CR*, 1247–51, p. 37). On 20 Feb 1358, it was stated that Qu Isabel had been granted the manor with an unspecified number of fairs in dower (*CCR*, 1354–60, p. 442).

**BANHAM** 6063 2882. 1334 Subsidy £60.

**M** (Charter) Tues; gr 1 Aug 1338, by K Edw III to Anselm Mareschal (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 456). To be held at the town.

**F** (Charter) vf, Barnabas the Apostle (11 Jun); gr 1 Aug 1338, by K Edw III to Anselm Mareschal (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 456). To be held at the town.

**BARNINGHAM WINTER** 6146 3356. 1334 Subsidy £40.50. Also known as Barningham Town (*Guide*, i, p. 355).

**M** (Charter) Wed; gr 24 Sept 1318, by K Edw II to Roger de Curzoun (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 391). To be held at the manor.

**F** (Charter) vf, Peter ad Vincula (1 Aug); gr 24 Sept 1318, by K Edw II to Roger de Curzoun (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 391). To be held at the manor.

**BAWSEY** 5663 3207. 1334 Subsidy £26.25.

**F** (Charter) vfm, Mary in Sept (8 Sept); *feria* gr 1135x54, by K Steph to J[ocelin] P of Eye and the M (*Regesta*, iii, no. 291). On 24 Sept 1396, K Ric II confirmed the charter to the P and C of Eye (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 362).

**BEXWELL** 5631 3034. 1334 Subsidy £105.

**M** (Prescriptive) According to Dymond, there was a market here in 1256 (D. Dymond, 'Medieval and later markets', in P. Wade-Martins ed., *An Historical Atlas of Norfolk* (Norwich, 1993), pp. 76–7).

**BILLINGFORD** 6013 3204. 1334 Subsidy £76.88.

**F** (Charter) vfm, James (25 Jul); gr 27 May 1305, by K Edw I to Edward Charles (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 58).

**F** (Charter) vfm, All Saints (1 Nov); gr 27 May 1305, by K Edw I to Edward Charles (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 58). To be held at the manor.

**BINHAM** 5983 3396. 1334 Subsidy £73.50.

**M** (Prescriptive) recorded 7 Mar 1201, *forum*, held by Thomas P of Binham. In 1201, William de Kaiou claimed that his market at Wighton, Norfolk (*q.v.*) was being damaged by the market of the P of Binham (B. Dodwell ed., *Feet of Fines for Norfolk, 1199–1202*, Pipe Roll Society, n.s. 27 (1950), no. 259).

Reference to a spurious grant of K Hen I to St Mary's, Binham and the M of St Albans there, dated 1107, of a Wed market and a fair on v+4 Assumption, with the same liberties of the king (*Regesta*, ii, no. 830).

**BLACKBOROUGH** 5672 3142.

**F** (Charter) vfm, [unknown] the Virgin (unknown); gr 26 Jun 1244, by K Hen III to Ps and N of Blackborough (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 279). Mandate in pursuance to the sh of Norfolk.

**BLAKENEY** 6032 3436. 1334 Subsidy £180. Identified as Snitterley in 1223 and 1334.

**M** (Letter Close) Fri; *mercatum*, gr 5 Sept 1223, by K Hen III to Peter de Meaunton (*RLC*, i, p. 562). To be held until the king came of age. Mandate to the sh of Norfolk to cause him to have it.

**F** (Letter Close) vf, Nicholas (6 Dec); *feria* gr 5 Sept 1223, by K Hen III to Peter de Meaunton (*RLC*, i, p. 562). To be held until the king came of age. Mandate to the sh of Norfolk to cause him to have it.

**BROMEHILL PRIORY** 5806 2891. Priory of Augustinian canons founded at the beginning of the thirteenth century, dedicated to St Mary and St Thomas the Martyr (*Medieval Religious Houses*, p. 150).

**F** (Letter Close) vf, Trans of Thomas the Martyr (7 Jul); *feria* gr 8 Apr 1224, by K Hen III to P of Bromhil [Bromehill] (*RLC*, i, p. 529b). To be held until the king came of age. Mandate to the sh of Norfolk to cause him to have it.

**BROOKE** 6294 2995. 1334 Subsidy £58.13.

**M** (Charter) Wed; gr 20 May 1282, by K Edw I to A and C of St Edmund (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 262). To be held at the manor.

**F** (Charter) vfm, Peter ad Vincula (1 Aug); gr 20 May 1282, by K Edw I to A and C of St Edmund (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 262). To be held at the manor.

**BROOMHOLM** 6349 3331. Augustian priory of St Andrew was founded here in the late twelfth century (*Medieval Religious Houses*, pp. 96–8). In the 1334 Lay Subsidy, Broomholm was assessed with Bacton and Keswick, which were together valued at £133.25 (Glasscock, p. 202).

**M** (Letter Close) Mon; *mercatum*, gr 21 Oct 1225, by K Hen III to M of Bromholm [Broomholm priory]. To be held at the manor until the king came of age (*RLC*, ii, p. 67). K Hen III granted a Mon market to P and M of St Andrew, Bromholm on 14 Feb 1229 (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 91). Mandate to the sh of Norfolk to read the charter in full session of the county court, to proclaim the market and cause it to be held, 15 Feb 1229 (*CR*, 1227–31, p. 153).

**F** (Letter Close) vfm, Exaltation of Holy Cross (14 Sept); *feria* gr 6 Apr 1226, by K Hen III to P and M of Bromholm [Broomholm priory]. To be held until the king came of age (*RLC*, ii, p. 105). On 14 Feb 1229, K Hen III granted P and M of St Andrew, Bromholm a fair on f+2 Exaltation of Holy Cross (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 91). Mandate to the sh of Norfolk to read the charter in full session of the county court, to proclaim the fair and cause it to be held, 15 Feb 1229 (*CR*, 1227–31, p. 153).

**BRUNDALL** 6337 3087. 1334 Subsidy £43.50.

**F** (Charter) vfm, Bartholomew (24 Aug); *feria* gr 28 Oct 1253, by K Hen III to William de Sancto Homero (*Roles Gascons*, 1242–54, no. 2199; *CPR*, 1247–58, p. 254). To be held at the manor.

**BUCKENHAM** 6356 3058. 1334 Subsidy £57.

**M** (Prescriptive) recorded 1274–5, *forum*, held by Nigell' de Bukenham and Th[omas] Harpyn (*RH*, i, p. 474).

**F** (Prescriptive) *feria* recorded 1274–5, held by Nigell' de Bukenham and Th[omas] Harpyn (*RH*, i, p. 474).

**BURGH NEXT AYLISHAM** 6218 3251. 1334 Subsidy £39.

**M** (Letter Close) Thurs; *mercatum*, gr 22 Apr 1226, by K Hen III to H. de Burg' justiciar. To be held until the king came of age. Mandate to the sh of Norfolk to cause him to have it, until the king came of age (*RLC*, ii, p. 106b). On 15 Jun 1226, K Hen III granted H. de Burgo justiciar of England that the day of his market could be changed to Fri. Mandate to the sh of Norfolk to cause him to have it, until the king came of age (*RLC*, ii, p. 120b).

**BURGH ST MARGARET** 6445 3140. 1334 Subsidy £80.

**M** (Charter) Mon; gr 12 Nov 1271, by K Hen III to William de Burgo. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 177). Granted to Walter de Burgo on 20 Oct 1272 by K Hen III (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 184).

**F** (Charter) vfm+5, Margaret (20 Jul); gr 12 Nov 1271, by K Hen III to William de Burgo. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 177). Granted to Walter de Burgo on 20 Oct 1272 by K Hen III (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 184).

**BURNHAM MARKET** 5836 3423.

**M** (Prescriptive) According to Dymond, there was a market here by the twelfth century (D. Dymond, 'Medieval and later markets', in P. Wade-Martins ed., *An Historical Atlas of Norfolk* (Norwich, 1993), p. 70).

**BURNHAM OVERY** 5843 3429. 1334 Subsidy £150.

**M** (Charter) Sat; gr 24 Jul 1271, by K Hen III to William de Kalethorp (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 174). To be held at the manor.

**M** (Charter) Wed; gr 24 May 1272, by K Hen III to Richard son of Thomas de Sniterton (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 182). To be held at the manor.

**F** (Charter) vfm, Peter ad Vincula (1 Aug); gr 24 Jul 1271, by K Hen III to William de Kalethorp (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 174). To be held at the manor.

**F** (Charter) vfm, Barnabas (11 Jun); gr 24 May 1272, by K Hen III to Richard son of Thomas de Sniterton (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 182). To be held at the manor.

**BURNHAM SUTTON** 5836 3417. 1334 Subsidy £60.

**F** (Charter) m+4, Mary Magdalen (22 Jul); gr 1 Dec 1347, by K Edw III to Ralph de Hemenhale (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 69).

**BURNHAM THORPE** 5852 3418. 1334 Subsidy £52.50. See also Creake Abbey, Norfolk (*q.v.*).

**F** (Letter Close) vf, Bartholomew the apostle (24 Aug); *feria* gr 12 May 1223, by K Hen III to Robert de Nereford (*RLC*, i, p. 545). To be held until the king came of age. The letter close was cancelled 'because on the fine roll'.

**CANTLEY** 6382 3042. 1334 Subsidy £90.

**M** (Letter Close) Tues; gr 19 Mar 1235, by K Hen III to Hugh de Gurnay (*CR*, 1234–7, p. 60). To be held at the manor. Mandate to the sh of Norfolk to proclaim the market and cause it to be established.

**F** (Letter Close) vfm, Margaret (20 Jul); *feria* gr 19 Mar 1235, by K Hen III to Hugh de Gurnay (*CR*, 1234–7, p. 60). To be held at the manor. Mandate to the sh of Norfolk to proclaim the fair and cause it to be established.

**F** (Charter) vfm+2, Margaret (20 Jul); gr 29 May 1284, by K Edw I to William Bardolf (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 273). To be held at the manor.

**CASTLE ACRE** 5816 3150. 1334 Subsidy £180. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 474).

**M** (Charter) Thurs; gr 20 Jul 1391, by K Ric II to Richard, earl of Arundel and Surrey (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 326). To be held at the town.

**M** (Charter) Wed; gr 5 Mar 1470, by K Edw IV to William, earl of Arundel (*CChR*, 1427–1516, p. 238). To be held at the town.

**F** (Charter) f+1, George the Martyr (23 Apr); gr 5 Mar 1470, by K Edw IV to William, earl of Arundel (*CChR*, 1427–1516, p. 238). To be held at the town.

**CASTLE RISING** 5667 3248. Borough 1233x43 (BF, p. 139). Mint 1135–54. 1334 Subsidy £90.

**M** (Prescriptive: borough, mint) recorded 24 Jan 1297, held by Roger de Monte Alto (*CIPM*, iii, no. 409).

**F** (Charter) v+14, Ascension of the Lord (Easter dep); *feria* gr 20 Aug 1254, by K Hen III to Roger de Monte Alto (*Roles Gascons*, 1242–54, no. 3946; *CPR*, 1247–58, p. 320). To be held at the manor.

**CAWSTON** 6133 3238. 1334 Subsidy £120. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 474).

**M** (Prescriptive) According to Dymond, there was a market here in 1263 (D. Dymond, 'Medieval and later markets', in P. Wade-Martins ed., *An Historical Atlas of Norfolk* (Norwich, 1993), pp. 76–7).

- F** (Prescriptive) vfm, Agnes (21 Jan); recorded *ante* 12 Sept 1264, held by John de Burgo (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 49). Like his ancestors, John de Burgo had held a fair at the manor on the vfm of Agnes. On 12 Sept 1264, K Hen III granted John and his heirs an extension of fair to the six days following.

**CLAXTON** 6328 3032. 1334 Subsidy £52.50.

- M** (Charter) Mon; gr 3 Dec 1340, by K Edw III to William de Kerdeston (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 485). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vf+3, Nativity of John the Baptist (24 Jun); gr 3 Dec 1340, by K Edw III to William de Kerdeston (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 485). To be held at the manor.

**CLEY NEXT THE SEA** 6046 3437. 1334 Subsidy £150. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 474).

- M** (Charter) Fri; gr 16 Jan 1253, by K Hen III to Simon son of Simon (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 416). Mandate to the sh of Norfolk to enquire whether the market was detrimental to that at Holt, Norfolk (*q.v.*) and in the meantime not to publicise the market of Cley, 21 Apr 1253 (*CR*, 1251–3, p. 464).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Margaret (20 Jul); gr 16 Jan 1253, by K Hen III to Simon son of Simon (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 416).
- F** (Charter) vf, Margaret (20 Jul); gr 8 Jun 1310, by K Edw II to Petronilla de Nerford (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 137).

**CREAKE ABBEY** 5856 3395. On 8 May 1229, K Hen III granted to the Ca of the ch of St Mary de Pratis (Creake abbey), the gift made to them by Alice, daughter of John Picard, late the wife of Robert de Nereford, of all the land which her father and herself had in the towns and fields of Creake and Burnham Thorpe, Norfolk (*q.v.*), with all appurtenances (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 95). It is probable that the appurtenances included the fair(s) which Alice was holding.

- F** (Letter Close) vf, Annunciation of Mary (25 Mar); *feria* gr 24 Feb 1226, by K Hen III to Alice de Nerford. To be held at the hospital of the Blessed Mary at Lingerscroft until the king came of age (*RLC*, ii, p. 100). On 23 May 1226, K Hen III granted Alice, who was the wife of Robert de Nereford, that the fair would be held on vf Trans of Thomas the Martyr (7 Jul) (*RLC*, ii, p. 116). However, on 24 Mar 1227, K Hen III granted the brethren of the hospital of St Mary de Prato at Lingerscroft a fair on vf Annunciation (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 26). Order to the sh of Norfolk to establish the fair, 29 May 1227 (*RLC*, ii, p. 187). On 12 Jun 1285, K Edw I confirmed the fair to the A and C de Prato (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 319).
- F** (Charter) vf, Trans of Thomas the Martyr (7 Jul); gr 24 Mar 1227, by K Hen III to brethren of the hospital of St Mary de Prato at Lingerscroft (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 26). It is possible that a fair on Trans of Thomas the Martyr had been held the previous year, see above. Order to the sh of Norfolk to establish the fair, 29 May 1227 (*RLC*, ii, p. 187). On 12 Jun 1285, K Edw I confirmed the fair to the A and C de Prato (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 319).
- F** (Charter) vf, Bartholomew (24 Aug); gr 24 Mar 1227, by K Hen III to brethren of the hospital of St Mary de Prato at Lingerscroft (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 26). Order to the sh of Norfolk to establish the fair, 29 May 1227 (*RLC*, ii, p. 187). On 12 Jun 1285, K Edw I confirmed the fair to the A and C de Prato (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 319).
- F** (Charter) vf, Nicholas (6 Dec); gr 24 Mar 1227, by K Hen III to the brethren of the hospital of St Mary de Prato at Lingerscroft (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 26). Order to the sh of Norfolk to make the fair, 29 May 1227 (*RLC*, ii, p. 187). Charter confirmed by K Edw I on 12 Jun 1285 to A and C de Prato (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 319).

**CROMER** 6216 3426. Adjacent to Shipden, Norfolk (*q.v.*), which was destroyed by the sea in the fifteenth century. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 474).

- M** (Prescriptive) According to Dymond, there was a market here in 1400 (D. Dymond, 'Medieval and later markets', in P. Wade-Martins ed., *An Historical Atlas of Norfolk* (Norwich, 1993), pp. 76–7).

**CROXTON** 5873 2863. Identified as Croxton in Grimstoe hundred, Norfolk, although *CChR* identifies it as 'Crokeston' in Suffolk.

- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 22 Jul 1270, by K Hen III to Thomas Charles (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 148). To be held at the manor of Crokeston.
- F** (Charter) vfm, Peter and Paul (29 Jun); gr 22 Jul 1270, by K Hen III to Thomas Charles (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 148). To be held at the manor of Crokeston.

**DISS** 6118 2800. 1334 Subsidy £111. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 474).

- M** (Prescriptive) Mon, Fri; recorded 1274–5, *forum*, held by Robert fitz Walter (*RH*, i, p. 471b).
- M** (Prescriptive) recorded 1274–5, *forum*, held by Richard de Lucy (*RH*, i, p. 501b).
- F** (Charter) vfm+3, Simon and Jude (28 Oct); gr 10 Nov 1300, by K Edw I to Robert son of Walter (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 491). To be held at the manor.

**DOCKING** 5765 3370. 1334 Subsidy £195.

- M** (Charter) Fri; gr 24 Nov 1250, by K Hen III to John Luvel (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 350). To be held at the manor.
- M** (Charter) Thurs; gr 4 Apr 1268, by K Hen III to John Lovel (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 93). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vf, James (25 Jul); gr 24 Nov 1250, by K Hen III to John Luvel (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 350). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vf, Decollation of John the Baptist (29 Aug); gr 4 Apr 1268, by K Hen III to John Lovel (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 93). To be held at the manor.

**DOWNHAM MARKET** 5613 3033. 1334 Subsidy £100.50. According to Dymond, the market existed by 1050 and possibly much earlier (D. Dymond, *The Norfolk Landscape* (London, 1985), p. 156). On 30 Jun 1178, Pope Alexander III prohibited the establishment of any new markets in the hundred and a half of Clacklose, Norfolk, in which Downham Market was situated (W.H. Hart and Rev P.A. Lyons eds., *Cartularium Monasterii de Rameseia* (London, 1886), ii, p. 137). Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 474).

- M** (Grant: other) gr 1129, by K Hen I to Rainald A of Ramsey and his M (*Regesta*, ii, no. 1585). A supposed grant of the market to Ramsey abbey by K Edw the Confessor is almost certainly a post-Conquest confection, possibly put together after K Hen's grant of 1129 (F.E. Harmer, *Anglo-Saxon Writs* (Manchester, 1952), no. 61 and pp. 249–52, 476–7; W.H. Hart and Rev P.A. Lyons eds., *Cartularium Monasterii de Rameseia* (London, 1884), i, p. 220). A spurious charter of K Hen I, dated 1109x11 or 1115x23, confirms to St Benedict of Ramsey and A Aldwin and the M their liberties in the market of Downham, which pertained to Wimbotsham, as the charters of the king's predecessors testified (*Regesta*, ii, no. 1411). Another spurious charter refers to a market at Downham 'which belongs to Wimbotsham' (*Regesta* 1066–87, no. 220). On 26 Apr 1139, Pope Innocent II confirmed the market to A Guaterus of the monastery of St Benedict at Rameseia [Ramsey abbey]. He issued another confirmation on 27 Jan 1140 (W.H. Hart and Rev P.A. Lyons eds., *Cartularium Monasterii de Rameseia* (London, 1886), ii, pp. 143, 155). On 22 Oct 1200, K John confirmed the market at Downham to the A of Rames' (*RCh*, p. 76).

**EAST DEREHAM** 5989 3133. 1334 Subsidy £217.50.

- M** (Prescriptive) recorded 10 Sept 1388, held by Thomas, bp of Ely (*CPR*, 1385–89, p. 509).

**EAST HARLING** 5990 2867. 1334 Subsidy £105. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 474).

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 14 Apr 1475, by K Edw IV to Robert Wyngfeld, kn, controller of the household (*CChR*, 1427–1516, p. 243). To be held at the manor or in the town.
- F** (Charter) vfm, George (23 Apr); gr 14 Apr 1475, by K Edw IV to Robert Wyngfeld, kn, controller of the household (*CChR*, 1427–1516, p. 243). To be held at the manor or in the town.
- F** (Charter) vfm, Trans of Edward (13 Oct); gr 14 Apr 1475, by K Edw IV to Robert Wyngfeld, kn, controller of the household (*CChR*, 1427–1516, p. 243). To be held at the manor or in the town.

**EAST RUDHAM** 5826 3283. 1334 Subsidy £97.50. The P of Cokesford was holding in East Rudham in 1302 and 1346 (FA, iii, pp. 403, 517).

- M** (Prescriptive) According to Dymond, there was a market here in 1258 (D. Dymond, 'Medieval and later markets', in P. Wade-Martins ed., *An Historical Atlas of Norfolk* (Norwich, 1993), pp. 76–7).
- F** (Charter) f+2, Trans of Thomas the Martyr (7 Jul); gr 1 May 1227, by K Hen III to P and Ca of Cokesford. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 35). Letter close to the sh of Suffolk regarding the fair, dated 1 May 1227 (*RLC*, ii, p. 184).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Barnabas (11 Jun); gr 28 Mar 1251, by K Hen III to P and Ca of Cokesford (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 354). To be held at the manor.

**ELSING** 6052 3165. 1334 Subsidy £59.50.

- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 30 May 1380, by K Ric II to Hugh de Hastynges, kn. To be held at the town (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 263).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Invention of the Cross (3 May); gr 30 May 1380, by K Ric II to Hugh de Hastynges, kn. To be held at the town (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 263).
- F** (Charter) vfm, All Saints (1 Nov); gr 30 May 1380, by K Ric II to Hugh de Hastynges, kn. To be held at the town (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 263).

**FAKENHAM** 5919 3297. 1334 Subsidy £91. The priory of St Stephen was founded as a hospital in the time of K Hen I, at Hempton; it was also known as Fakenham (*Medieval Religious Houses*, p. 159). In or soon after 1241, K Hen III granted Fakenham (which he had recently recovered from the earl of Arundel) to his mother in law, Beatrice countess of Provence, either for life or at the king's pleasure. Beatrice evidently held the manor in 1244. It passed to Beatrice's daughter, Qu Eleanor [of Provence] either in 1265, when Beatrice died, or sooner. On 24 Dec 1279, K Edw I confirmed Qu Eleanor's grant of Fakenham to Guy Ferre and his wife Joan. After their death it was to revert to Eleanor, or to the Crown (M. Howell, *Eleanor of Provence* (Oxford, 1998), pp. 292–3; C. Parkin, *A History of Norfolk*, vii (London, 1807), p. 93; *CRR*, xvi, nos 1395, 1626; *RH*, i, pp. 454,

520; *CPR*, 1272–81, p. 355; E.L. Cox, *The Eagles of Savoy* (Princeton, 1974), pp. 118–20). Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 474).

- M** (Grant: other) gr *ante* 28 May 1286, by Qu Eleanor [of Provence] the king's mother to Guy Ferre. On 28 May 1286, the justices in eyre were ordered to cause the market to be replevied (restored following confiscation) to Guy Ferre until the quinzaine of Michaelmas next. Guy had been granted the market by Qu Eleanor the king's mother and it had been confirmed to him by the king. The market had been taken into the king's hands after the commencement of the eyre because it was held contrary to the inhibition of markets by the justices (*CCR*, 1279–88, p. 396). It is not clear when Qu Eleanor granted the market to Guy, but it could have been at the same time as she granted him the manor. The market may have been established earlier.
- F** (Charter) Tues in Pentecost week (Easter dep); *feria* gr 23 Dec 1201, by K John to brothers of the hospital of St Stephen next to the causeway of Fakenham [Hempton priory] (*RCh*, p. 84). In 1200, the archdeacon of Worcester owed one palfrey for having a fair [at the] hospital of St Stephen next to the causeway of Fakenham (*PR*, 2 John, p. 148).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Peter ad Vincula (1 Aug); gr 20 Mar 1244, by K Hen III to Beatrice, countess of Provence, the king's mother [in law] (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 277).

**FELBRIGG** 6198 3390. 1334 Subsidy £30.

- M** (Charter) Mon; gr 2 Oct 1353, by K Edw III to Roger son of Simon de Felbrug. To be held in the town (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 130). On 2 May 1354, K Edw III granted, pursuant to an inquisition *ad quod damnum* taken before ... escheator in Norfolk ... to Roger son of Simon de Felbrigg ... a Mon market (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 140).
- F** (Charter) f, Margaret (20 Jul); gr 2 Oct 1353, by K Edw III to Roger son of Simon de Felbrug. To be held in the town (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 130). On 2 May 1354, K Edw III granted, pursuant to an inquisition *ad quod damnum* taken before ... escheator in Norfolk ... to Roger son of Simon de Felbrigg ... a fair on f Margaret (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 140).

**FELTWELL** 5715 2908. 1334 Subsidy £184.84.

- M** (Charter) Mon; gr 22 Apr 1283, by K Edw I to Robert de Cokefeud (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 265). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vfm, Nicholas (6 Dec); gr 22 Apr 1283, by K Edw I to Robert de Cokefeud (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 265). To be held at the manor.

**FOULSHAM** 6032 3244.

- M** (Prescriptive) recorded 1268, held by Aline de Marshal. The market, the day of which was not given, was held in dower by Aline de Marshal of her son William de Marshal (*CIPM*, i, no. 688).

**FRING** 5737 3348. 1334 Subsidy £105.

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 22 Nov 1372, by K Edw III to William de Elmham, kn (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 227). To be held at the town.
- F** (Charter) vf, Andrew the apostle (30 Nov); gr 22 Nov 1372, by K Edw III to William de Elmham, kn (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 227). To be held at the town.

**FRITTON** 6227 2933. 1334 Subsidy £60.

- M** (Charter) Fri; gr 8 May 1328, by K Edw III to John Lesturmy (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 83). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) f+2, Katherine the Virgin (25 Nov); gr 8 May 1328, by K Edw III to John Lesturmy (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 83). To be held at the manor.

**GARBOLDISHAM** 6003 2816. 1334 Subsidy £120.

- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 20 Sept 1272, by K Hen III to Robert de Bosco and Isolda his wife and their heirs. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 184). In 1274–5, Robert de Bosco was holding the market by a charter of K Hen III. The day of the market was not given (*RH*, i, p. 471b).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Luke (18 Oct); gr 20 Sept 1272, by K Hen III to Robert de Bosco and Isolda his wife and their heirs (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 184). To be held at the manor.

**GARVESTON** 6023 3073. 1334 Subsidy £52.50.

- F** (Charter) vfm, Margaret (20 Jul); gr 18 Jan 1258, by K Hen III to William Bardolf (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 3). To be held at the manor.

**GAYTON** 5731 3193. 1334 Subsidy £225.

- M** (Charter) Wed; *mercatum*, gr 15 Jun 1254, by K Hen III to William Belet. To be held at the manor (*Roles Gascons*, 1242–54, no. 3784; *CPR*, 1247–58, p. 305). Fair recorded between 1298 and 1300 (*Abb. Plac.*, p. 220).

- F** (Charter) vf+2, Gregory (12 Mar); gr 15 Jun 1254, by K Hen III to William Belet. To be held at the manor (*Roles Gascons*, 1242–54, no. 3784; *CPR*, 1247–58, p. 305). Fair recorded between 1298 and 1300 (*Abb. Plac.*, p. 220).

**GIMINGHAM** 6287 3366. 1334 Subsidy £61.50.

- M** (Prescriptive) recorded 1241–2, *mercatum*, held by Earl Warenne. In 1241–2, John de Vlecote, guardian of the lands of the earl of Warenne in Norfolk, answered for 32s. 6d. for the market (*PR*, 26 Hen III, p. 125). In 1274–5, John, earl of Warenne claimed the market, the day of which was not given (*RH*, i, p. 496).

**GISSING** 6146 2853. 1334 Subsidy £51.

- M** (Charter) Mon; gr 20 May 1379, by K Ric II to Thomas de Gissing, kn (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 257). To be held at the town.
- F** (Charter) vfm, James the Apostle (25 Jul); gr 20 May 1379, by K Ric II to Thomas de Gissing, kn (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 257). To be held at the town.

**GOODERSTONE** 5762 3022. 1334 Subsidy £102.12. In 1178, Ralph de Munchenesi held the farm of Gooderstone (*PR*, 24 Hen II, p. 26). William Mountcheanor held Gooderstone in the reign of K Hen II; he was the ancestor of the lords of Munchensy (F. Blomefeld, *History of the County of Norfolk* (London, 1807), vi, p. 61).

- M** (Charter) Thurs; gr 1174x76, *forum*, by K Hen II to Ralph de Monte Cath. To be held in the town. This charter was confirmed by K Hen III on 29 Jul 1247 (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 325). On 6 Nov 1267, it was stated that the market, the day of which was not given, was worth 30s. (*CIM*, 1219–1307, no. 349).
- F** (Charter) 3+f+3, George the Martyr (23 Apr); gr 8 Jul 1310, by K Edw II to Hugh de Veer and Denise his wife and her heirs (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 138). To be held at the manor.

**GORLESTON-ON-SEA** 6523 3034. Gorleston-on-Sea was transferred from Suffolk to Norfolk in 1889 (*Guide*, i, p. 365). The market at Lothingland, Suffolk (*q.v.*) may have been at or near Gorleston-on-Sea.

- M** (Prescriptive) recorded 1274–5, *mercatum*, held by K Edw I (*RH*, ii, p. 169b).

**GREAT DUNHAM** 5871 3144.

- M** (Prescriptive) recorded 1086 in Domesday book as ‘always half a market’ (*semper dimidium mercatum*) (*DB*, ii, p. 137; Darby, p. 370). On 22 Jun 1215, the market held by Eudonis de Arsic at Dunham was alleged to be damaged by that at Swaffham, Norfolk (*q.v.*) (*RLC*, i, p. 216).

**GREAT MASSINGHAM** 5799 3230. 1334 Subsidy £180.

- M** (Charter) Fri; gr 10 Jun 1334, by K Edw III to John de Norwyz, kn. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 308). On 9 Feb 1384, K Ric II granted John Daventre, sometime rector of Brom, Walter Barkere, vicar of Kymberle, John Cranhous, Edmund Lakenhege and Richard Nooth the markets, the days of which were not given (*CCR*, 1381–5, p. 560).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Simon and Jude the Apostles (28 Oct); gr 10 Jun 1334, by K Edw III to John de Norwyz, kn. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 308). On 9 Feb 1384, K Ric II granted John Daventre, sometime rector of Brom, Walter Barkere, vicar of Kymberle, John Cranhous, Edmund Lakenhege and Richard Nooth the fairs, the feasts of which were not given (*CCR*, 1381–5, p. 560).

**GREAT MELTON** 6141 3062. 1334 Subsidy £67.50.

- M** (Charter) Thurs; gr 15 Mar 1251, by K Hen III to Hugh Peverel. To be held at the manor of Great Meauton (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 354). In 1274–5, Hugh Peverel claimed a market, the day of which was not given, by a grant of K Hen III (*RH*, i, p. 532).
- F** (Charter) vf, Matthew (21 Sept); gr 15 Mar 1251, by K Hen III to Hugh Peverel. To be held at the manor of Great Meauton (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 354). In 1274–5, Hugh Peverel claimed a fair, the feast of which was not given, by a grant of K Hen III (*RH*, i, p. 532).

**GREAT RYBURGH** 5962 3273. 1334 Subsidy £79.50.

- M** (Charter) Mon; gr 16 Aug 1305, by K Edw I to Giles de Mountpynzon (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 59). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vf+6, Andrew (30 Nov); gr 16 Aug 1305, by K Edw I to Giles de Mountpynzon (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 59). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) f+3, Trans of Thomas the Martyr (7 Jul); gr 28 May 1318, by K Edw II to Robert de Walkefare (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 375). To be held at the manor.

**GREAT YARMOUTH** 6529 3076. Borough 1066 (BF, p. 139; Darby, p. 366). 1334 Subsidy £1000. A town with at least 70 burgesses in 1066. It was already a specialised fishing centre, with 24 fishermen in 1086 and salthouses nearby (Alecto Historical Editions, *Little Domesday Book: Norfolk* (London, 2000) f. 118; Alecto Historical Editions, *Little Domesday Book: Suffolk* (London, 2000), f. 283). The town’s herring fair probably

originated in this period and had become very important by the 1230s. Men from the Cinque Ports were active at Yarmouth before 1100 and established rights of jurisdiction over the herring fair. The men of Hastings had rights and property at Yarmouth by 1158 and a court there by 1215. K Hen III confirmed the laws of Great Yarmouth on 26 Oct 1272 (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 185; A. Saul, 'Great Yarmouth in the Fourteenth Century: a study in trade, politics and society' (Oxford DPhil thesis, 1975), pp. 146–50; K.M.E. Murray, *The Constitutional History of the Cinque Ports* (Manchester, 1935), pp. 6, 18, 146–59, 232). See also Lothingland, Suffolk (*q.v.*). Market town *c.*1600 (Everitt, p. 474).

**M** (Prescriptive: borough) No further information for the market.

**F** (Prescriptive) *feria* recorded 23 Oct 1208 (*RLP*, i, p. 87). A fair was mentioned in 1210; the feast was not given (*CRR*, vi, p. 90). Fair of Andrew (30 Nov) mentioned in 1220 (*CRR*, ix, p. 124). Fair noted in 1213, 1214, 1223, 1226, 1228, 1229 and 1241; the feast was not given (*RLC*, i, pp. 136, 206b; *CRR*, xi, no. 1260; *CRR*, xii, no. 1697; *CRR*, xiii, nos. 472, 1419; *CRR*, xvi, no. 1734). Fair at Great Yarmouth recorded on 1 Oct 1316 (*CCR*, 1313–18, p. 367). This was the herring fair which extended from Michaelmas (29 Sept) to Martinmas (11 Nov) or later and was a major international event during the thirteenth and fourteenth centuries. The Barons of the Cinque Ports controlled the fair. They shared their power to some degree with the men of Yarmouth, who increased their control from 1277 onwards (A. Saul, 'Great Yarmouth in the Fourteenth Century: a study in trade, politics and society' (Oxford DPhil thesis, 1975), pp. 146–50, 331–2; K.M.E. Murray, *The Constitutional History of the Cinque Ports* (Manchester, 1935), pp. 18–19).

#### **GRENSTEIN** 5885 3192.

**M** (Prescriptive) According to Dymond, there was a market here in 1251 (D. Dymond, 'Medieval and later markets', in P. Wade-Martins ed., *An Historical Atlas of Norfolk* (Norwich, 1993), pp. 76–7).

#### **GRESHAM** 6168 3386. 1334 Subsidy £30.

**M** (Charter) Wed; *mercatum*, gr 11 Aug 1243, by K Hen III to Peter Braunche (*Roles Gascons*, 1242–54, no. 1154; *CPR*, 1232–47, p. 395). Mandate to the sh of Norfolk to cause this charter to be read in full county session of the court and the said market to be held.

**F** (Charter) vfm, George (23 Apr); *feria* gr 11 Aug 1243, by K Hen III to Peter Braunche (*Roles Gascons*, 1242–54, no. 1154; *CPR*, 1232–47, p. 395). Mandate to the sh of Norfolk to cause this charter to be read in full county session of the court and the said fair to be held.

#### **GRESSENHALL** 5959 3155. 1334 Subsidy £90.

**M** (Charter) Mon; gr 8 May 1229, by K Hen III to William de Stuteville (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 95). Mandate to sh of Norfolk to cause him to have the market, 5 May 1229 (*CR*, 1227–31, p. 174).

**F** (Charter) vfm, Nicholas (6 Dec); gr 8 May 1229, by K Hen III to William de Stuteville (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 95). Mandate to sh of Norfolk to cause him to have the fair, 5 May 1229 (*CR*, 1227–31, p. 174).

#### **GRIMSTON** 5721 3219. 1334 Subsidy £151.50.

**M** (Charter) Wed; gr 28 Apr 1251, by K Hen III to Ranulph de Cunte and Joan his wife (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 358).

**F** (Charter) vfm, Margaret (20 Jul); gr 28 Apr 1251, by K Hen III to Ranulph le Cunte and Joan his wife (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 358).

**F** (Charter) vfm, Botolph (17 Jun); gr 20 Oct 1254, by K Hen III to Walter de Thorp, parson of the ch of Grimston, co. Norfolk (*Roles Gascons*, 1242–54, no. 4267; *CPR*, 1247–58, p. 349).

#### **GUTON** 6132 3208.

**M** (Prescriptive) (D. Dymond, 'Medieval and later markets', in P. Wade-Martins ed., *An Historical Atlas of Norfolk* (Norwich, 1993), pp. 76–7). According to Dymond, there was a market here in 1287.

#### **HALVERGATE** 6418 3067. 1334 Subsidy £49.50.

**M** (Charter) Fri; gr 3 Mar 1303, by K Edw I to Roger le Bigod, earl of Norfolk and marshal of England and the heirs of his body (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 34). To be held at the manor.

**F** (Charter) vf+13, Nativity of John the Baptist (24 Jun); gr 3 Mar 1303, by K Edw I to Roger le Bigod, earl of Norfolk and marshal of England and the heirs of his body (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 34). To be held at the manor.

#### **HANWORTH** 6203 3349. 1334 Subsidy £55.

**M** (Prescriptive) recorded 1274–5, *forum*, held by Roger [Bigod] earl of Norfolk and Marshal of England (*RH*, i, p. 496). To be held in the town.

**F** (Charter) v+2, Bartholomew the apostle (24 Aug); *feria* gr 1 Nov 1203, by K John to Earl Roger le Bigod (*RCh*, p. 112).

#### **HARDWICK** 6222 2901. 1334 Subsidy £21.



- M** (Charter) Mon; gr 6 Jul 1304, by K Edw I to Hugh Bardolf (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 43). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vfm, Nativity of the Virgin (8 Sept); gr 6 Jul 1304, by K Edw I to Hugh Bardolf (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 43). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vfm, Annunciation (25 Mar); gr 6 Jul 1304, by K Edw I to Hugh Bardolf (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 43). To be held at the manor.

**HARLESTON** 6244 2832. Market town *c.*1600 (Everitt, p. 474). Fair 1587, 24 Jun (Harrison, p. 394).

- M** (Prescriptive) recorded 1270, held by Roger le Bygod, earl of Norfolk (*CIPM*, i, no. 744). Called ‘Harleston Market’ in Feb 1369 (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 216).
- F** (Charter) vf, Nativity of John the Baptist (24 Jun); gr 20 Nov 1228, by K Hen III to Roger le Bigod, son and heir of Hugh le Bigod, earl of Norfolk (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 84).
- F** (Charter) vf+6, Decollation of John the Baptist (29 Aug); gr 12 Jul 1260, by K Hen III to Roger le Bigod, earl of Norfolk, marshal of England (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 26).

**HARPLEY** 5788 3261. 1334 Subsidy £94.50.

- M** (Prescriptive) According to Dymond, there was a market here in 1307 (D. Dymond, ‘Medieval and later markets’, in P. Wade-Martins ed., *An Historical Atlas of Norfolk* (Norwich, 1993), pp. 76–7).
- F** (Charter) vf, Laurence (10 Aug); gr 5 Jun 1307, by K Edw I to John de Gurnay, parson of the ch of Harpley (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 101). To be held at the manor.

**HAVERINGLAND** 6152 3209. 1334 Subsidy £59.25.

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 18 Jan 1348, by K Edw III to Roger de Gyney (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 70). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vf, Laurence (10 Aug); gr 18 Jan 1348, by K Edw III to Roger de Gyney (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 70). To be held at the manor.

**HEACHAM** 5677 3373. 1334 Subsidy £247.50. Market town *c.*1600 (Everitt, p. 474).

- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 10 Jun 1272, by K Hen III to P and C of Lewes (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 182). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vfm, Assumption (15 Aug); gr 10 Jun 1272, by K Hen III to P and C of Lewes (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 182). To be held at the manor.

**HELHOUGHTON** 5869 3265. 1334 Subsidy £50.75.

- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 4 Jul 1272, by K Hen III to Thomas de Helegheton (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 183). To be held at the manor.

**HEMPNALL** 6241 2944. 1334 Subsidy £106.50.

- M** (Letter Close) Mon; *mercatum*, gr 2 May 1226, by K Hen III to Robert fitz Walter (*RLC*, ii, p. 107b). To be held at the manor until the king came of age.
- M** (Charter) Fri; gr 10 May 1380, by K Ric II to Walter lord fitz Wauter and of Wodeham (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 265). To be held at the town.
- F** (Charter) vfm, Andrew the Apostle (30 Nov); gr 10 May 1380, by K Ric II to Walter lord fitz Wauter and of Wodeham (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 265). To be held at the town.

**HEMPTON** 5916 3292. 1334 Subsidy £30.

- M** (Prescriptive) According to Dymond, there was a market here in 1286 (D. Dymond, ‘Medieval and later markets’, in P. Wade-Martins ed., *An Historical Atlas of Norfolk* (Norwich, 1993), pp. 76–7).

**HEMSBY** 6495 3174. 1334 Subsidy £135.

- M** (Prescriptive) According to Dymond, there was a market here in 1225 (D. Dymond, ‘Medieval and later markets’, in P. Wade-Martins ed., *An Historical Atlas of Norfolk* (Norwich, 1993), pp. 76–7).

**HEYDON** 6113 3274. 1334 Subsidy £62.25.

- M** (Prescriptive) recorded 26 Feb 1311, held by Giles de Brewosa, Joan his wife and Richard his son (*CIPM*, v, no. 270).

**HICKLING** 6415 3243. 1334 Subsidy £133.50. Market town *c.*1600 (Everitt, p. 474).

- M** (Charter) Fri; *mercatum*, gr 29 Jan 1204, by K John to P and Ca of St Augustine of Hikling (*RCh*, p. 117). Charter confirmed by K Ric II to P and Ca of St Augustine, Hickling on 26 Jun 1399 (*CPR*, 1396–99, p. 593).

**HILBOROUGH** 5825 3001. 1334 Subsidy £57.

- M** (Charter) Mon; gr 30 Aug 1347, by K Edw III to Adam de Clifton (*CPR*, 1345–8, p. 545). To be held at the manor.

- F** (Charter) vf, Barnabas (11 Jun); gr 30 Aug 1347, by K Edw III to Adam de Clifton (*CPR*, 1345–8, p. 545). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vf, Nicholas (6 Dec); gr 30 Aug 1347, by K Edw III to Adam de Clifton (*CPR*, 1345–8, p. 545). To be held at the manor.

**HINGHAM** 6022 3021. 1334 Subsidy £135.

- M** (Prescriptive) recorded 1274–5, *mercatum* (*RH*, i, p. 447).

**HOCKHAM** 5951 2921. 1334 Subsidy £63.

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 20 Mar 1267, by K Hen III to Baldwin de Akeny (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 74). To be held at the manor.
- M** (Charter) Fri; gr 3 Feb 1272, by K Hen III to Denise de Monte Canisio and her heirs. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 179). In 1274–5, the lady of Montecanneto was holding a market by a charter of K Edw I; the day of the market was not given (*RH*, i, p. 471).
- F** (Charter) vf, Decollation of John the Baptist (29 Aug); gr 20 Mar 1267, by K Hen III to Baldwin de Akeny (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 74). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vfm+2, Nativity of Mary (8 Sept); gr 3 Feb 1272, by K Hen III to Denise de Monte Canisio (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 179). To be held at the manor.

**HOLME HALE** 5887 3075. 1334 Subsidy £111.

- M** (Charter) Mon; gr 16 Apr 1252, by K Hen III to Robert de Hulmo (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 383).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Andrew (30 Nov); gr 16 Apr 1252, by K Hen III to Robert de Hulmo (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 383).

**HOLT** 6081 3388. 1334 Subsidy £78. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 474).

- M** (Prescriptive) recorded 1086, *mercatum* (Darby, p. 369). Mandate to the sh of Norfolk to enquire whether the market was damaged by that at Cley next the Sea, Norfolk (*q.v.*), 21 Apr 1253 (*CR*, 1251–3, p. 464).
- M** (Prescriptive) recorded 1274–5, *forum*, held by Hugh Baylgy, who held the market from the king for 20s. per annum (*RH*, i, p. 491b).
- M** (Charter) Tues, gr 8 Jun 1310, by K Edw II to Petronilla de Nerford and her heirs (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 137). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vf, Matthew (21 Sept); gr 8 Jun 1310, by K Edw II to Petronilla de Nerford and her heirs (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 137). To be held at the manor.

**HORNING** 6355 3166. 1334 Subsidy £39. Also known as Horning Ferry and as Grabbard's Ferry in the medieval period. Site of a hospital dependant on St Benet of Hulme abbey (*Medieval Religious Houses*, p. 323).

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 15 Nov 1246, by K Hen III to Robert, the A and the M of St Bennet Hulme (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 309).
- F** (Prescriptive) *feria* recorded 24 Jun 1245, held by A and C of St Bennet of Hulme. Mandate to the sh of Norfolk to proclaim the fair and cause it to be established. The fair had been previously held near the abbey of St Benet's Holme, Norfolk (*q.v.*), but was moved to Horning (*CR*, 1242–7, p. 318). On 15 Nov 1246, K Hen III granted Robert, the A and the M of St Bennet Hulme that the fair on vf Benedict (21 Mar) which was previously held near to the abbey, could be moved to this place (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 309). Fair, the feast of which was not given, held by A of St Benet of Hulme in 1274–5 (*RH*, i, p. 533b).
- F** (Prescriptive) *feria* recorded 15 Nov 1246, held by A and C of St Bennet of Hulme. Mandate to the sh of Norfolk to proclaim the fair and cause it to be established. The fair was previously held near to the abbey of St Benet at Holme, Norfolk (*q.v.*), but was moved to Horning (*CR*, 1242–7, p. 318). On 15 Nov 1246, K Hen III granted Robert, the A and the M of St Bennet Hulme that the fair on vf James (25 Jul) which was previously held near to the abbey, could be moved to this place (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 309). Fair, the feast of which was not given, held by A of St Benet of Hulme in 1274–5 (*RH*, i, p. 533b).

**HORSHAM ST FAITH** 6216 3151. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 474).

- M** (Prescriptive) recorded 1 Dec 1307, held by P of St Faith [Horsham priory] (*VCH Norfolk*, ii, p. 347).

**HUNSTANTON** 5689 3420. 1334 Subsidy £129.

- M** (Letter Close) Fri; *mercatum*, gr 7 Jan 1225, by K Hen III to John Exaneo (*RLC*, ii, p. 11). To be held at the manor.

**ICKBURGH** 5817 2951. 1334 Subsidy £41.45.

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 16 May 1257, by K Hen III to Drew de Barentyn (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 469). To be held at the manor.

- F** (Charter) vfm, Bartholomew (24 Aug); gr 16 May 1257, by K Hen III to Drew de Barentyn (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 469). To be held at the manor.

**INGHAM** 6391 3260. 1334 Subsidy £55.50.

- M** (Letter Close) Tues; *mercatum*, gr 13 May 1226, by K Hen III to Walter de Ingham (*RLC*, ii, p. 111). To be held at the manor until the king came of age.

**INGWORTH** 6194 3296.

- F** (Charter) vf, Laurence (10 Aug); gr 4 Aug 1321, by K Edw II to Henry de Coleby (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 436). To be held at the manor.

**KELLING** 6089 3418. 1334 Subsidy £36.

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 20 Jul 1347, by K Edw III to John Avenel (*CPR*, 1345–8, p. 545). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vf, Exaltation of the Holy Cross (14 Sept); gr 20 Jul 1347, by K Edw III to John Avenel (*CPR*, 1345–8, p. 545). To be held at the manor.

**KENNINGHALL** 6040 2861. 1334 Subsidy £52.50.

- M** (Prescriptive) recorded 1274–5, *forum*, held by the earl of Arundel (*RH*, i, p. 472).
- F** (Charter) vf, Trans of Thomas the Martyr (7 Jul); *feria* gr 22 Apr 1226, by K Hen III to Hugh son and heir of W. earl of Arundel (*RLC*, ii, p. 106b). To be held until the king came of age.
- F** (Prescriptive) *nundinas* recorded 1274–5, held by the earl of Arundel (*RH*, i, p. 472). This may have been a continuation of the fair granted in 1226, although it should have ceased in 1227.

**KING'S LYNN** 5617 3198. Borough 1204 (BF, p. 139). 1334 Subsidy £500. Lynn probably grew up on areas of new land raised out of the estuary of the Great Ouse by the activities of salters, between the inlets of Millfleet and Purfleet. During the twelfth century it expanded rapidly as a trading centre and by the early thirteenth was one of the principal ports of England. King's Lynn was incorporated in 1524 (D.M. Owen, *The Making of King's Lynn*, Records of Social and Economic History, ns ix (London, 1984), pp. 6–9; BF, p. 140; *CPR*, 1476–85, p. 131). Bishop's Lenn was held by the bp of Norwich. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 474). Fair 1587, 2 Feb (Harrison, p. 392). See also D.M. Owen, *The Making of King's Lynn*, Records of Social and Economic History, ns ix (London, 1984).

- M** (Prescriptive: borough) Sat; recorded 1101x19, *mercatum*, held by M of Holy Trinity, Norwich [Norwich cathedral priory]. Bishop's Lynn on Gaywood marsh was probably an early site of trade after the Norman conquest; a ch dedicated to SS Margaret and Mary Magdalen was established here and granted to the M of Norwich cathedral priory. In 1101x19, Herbert, bp of Norwich granted the M of Norwich cathedral priory the Sat market which was held in the new parish created by the bp on Gaywood marsh. In 1107x09, K Hen I granted William de Albini, the king's butler, half of the market of Lynn. Owen has suggested that in return, William de Albini may have surrendered his right in a rival market at Wootton marsh (D.M. Owen, *The Making of King's Lynn*, Records of Social and Economic History, ns ix (London, 1984), nos. 2, 69, pp. 6–9). A fourteenth century exemplification of this charter states that it was made by K Hen I, just as K Wil II had granted it (*Regesta*, ii, no. 911). Post-1109, a charter of William d'Albini, earl, mentions toll here and 'in all my demesnes and villis where a market is known to be held' (D.M. Owen, *The Making of King's Lynn*, Records of Social and Economic History, ns ix (London, 1984), no. 71). In 1129x33, K Hen I confirmed the market and port of Lynn to Bp Everard of Norwich as fully as his predecessors had held it under K Wil I and K Wil II (*Regesta*, ii, no. 1853). Owen has suggested that this may relate to a second market, founded by the bp in the Newland area. It may be early evidence for the later Tues market (D.M. Owen, *The Making of King's Lynn*, Records of Social and Economic History, ns ix (London, 1984), p. 11). This market was held near St Margaret's priory.

- M** (Prescriptive: borough) Tues; recorded 1222–23. The Tues market developed in the Newland area. It is possible that the confirmation of K Hen I of the market and port of Lynn to Bp Everard of Norwich in 1129x33 is early evidence for this Tues market (D.M. Owen, *The Making of King's Lynn*, Records of Social and Economic History, ns ix (London, 1984), p. 11). Beresford dates the establishment of this second market to 1146–74 (Beresford, pp. 467–8). On 9 May 1394, May late the wife of John de Roos of Hamelake, kn, was granted a share of the Tues market in dower (*CCR*, 1392–96, p. 212). This market was held in the 'Tuesday market place', the main market place of King's Lynn.

- F** (Prescriptive) Margaret (20 Jul); *feria* recorded 1101x19, held by M of Holy Trinity, Norwich [Norwich cathedral priory]. Bishop's Lynn on Gaywood marsh was probably an early site of trade after the Norman conquest; a ch dedicated to SS Margaret and Mary Magdalen was established here and granted to the M of Norwich cathedral priory. In 1101x19, Herbert, bp of Norwich, granted the M of Norwich cathedral priory the fair on the feast of Margaret which was held in the new parish created by the bp on Gaywood marsh (D.M. Owen, *The Making of King's Lynn*, Records of Social and Economic History, ns ix (London, 1984), no. 2, pp. 6–9). In 1106, K Hen I granted a three day fair on Margaret to the ch of Norwich, Bp Herbert and the M (*Regesta*, ii, no. 762). This was confirmed in

1136 by K Steph (*Regesta*, iii, no. 616). Fair (*nundine*) mentioned in 1200 (*PR*, 2 John, p. 89). On 8 Jan 1202, K John granted John bp of Norwich a fair on 7+f+7 Margaret (20 Jul) (B. Dodwell ed., *The Charters of Norwich Cathedral Priory*, i, Pipe Roll Society (London, 1974), no. 82, p. 47). Fair mentioned in 1220 (*CRR*, viii, p. 287). The fair was confirmed by K Hen III on 10 May 1232 (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 153). Fair mentioned in 1241, 1242 (*CRR*, xvi, no. 1398; *CRR*, xvii, no. 675). On 4 Oct 1283, K Edw I granted William, bp of Norwich a fair on v+15 Peter ad Vincula (1 Aug) in lieu of that held on v+15 Margaret (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 270). On 20 Jun 1316, K Edw II granted that although the fair had not been used since the granting of the charter, J. bp of Norwich could in future have the fair (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 312).

**F** (Charter) f+15, Trans of Nicholas (9 May); *feria* gr 10 Jul 1203, by K John to John bp of Norwich. The customs of the fair were to be shared between the bp and his heirs and William, earl of Arundel and his heirs (*RCh*, pp. 108b–109). Fair on feast of Nicholas recorded on 14 Sept 1204 (D.M. Owen, *The Making of King's Lynn*, Records of Social and Economic History, ns ix (London, 1984), p. 35).

**F** (Letter Patent) f+40, Hilary (13 Jan); gr 19 Dec 1478, by K Edw IV to James Goldewell, bp of Norwich. To be held at the town of Bishop's Lenn (*CPR*, 1476–85, p. 131).

**F** (Letter Patent) 1 Jun+40; gr 19 Dec 1478, by K Edw IV to James Goldewell, bp of Norwich, to be held at the town of Bishop's Lenn (*CPR*, 1476–85, p. 131).

A fair, the feast of which was not specified, was noted in 1213, 1214, 1215, 1216, 1218, 1221, 1222, 1225, 1226 (*RLC*, i, pp. 136, 206b, 217, 365b, 464b, 508b; *RLC*, ii, pp. 54, 116b; *LP*, i, p. 198).

**LANGHAM** 6007 3412. 1334 Subsidy £57.

**M** (Charter) Mon; gr 3 Sept 1227, by K Hen III to Thomas, bp of Norwich (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 58). Order to sh of Norfolk regarding the market, 3 Sept 1227 (*RLC*, ii, p. 199).

**LANGLEY** 6355 3010. 1334 Subsidy £82.62.

**M** (Charter) Thurs; *mercaturum*, gr 21 Apr 1200, by K John to A and Ca of Langley (*RCh*, p. 51a).

**F** (Charter) vf, Philip and James (1 May); *feria* gr 21 Apr 1200, by K John to A and Ca of Langley (*RCh*, p. 51a).

**LITCHAM** 5886 3176. 1334 Subsidy £50.25.

**M** (Prescriptive) a quarter part of a market recorded 1086, *mercaturum* (Darby, p. 369).

**M** (Charter) Tues; gr 5 Nov 1297, by K Edw I to Robert de Felton (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 470). To be held at the manor.

**F** (Charter) vfm, All Saints (1 Nov); gr 5 Nov 1297, by K Edw I to Robert de Felton (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 470). To be held at the manor.

**LITTLE BARNINGHAM** 6142 3333. 1334 Subsidy £26.25.

**M** (Charter) Fri; gr 24 Nov 1303, by K Edw I to Walter de Bernyngham (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 38). To be held at the manor.

**F** (Charter) vf, Nativity of John the Baptist (24 Jun); gr 24 Nov 1303, by K Edw I to Walter de Bernyngham (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 38). To be held at the manor.

**LITTLE FRANSHAM** 5902 3122. 1334 Subsidy £51.

**M** (Charter) Thurs; gr 13 Oct 1377, by K Ric II to Peter le Straunge (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 235). To be held at the manor.

**F** (Charter) vfm, Botolph (17 Jun); gr 13 Oct 1377, by K Ric II to Peter le Straunge (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 235). To be held at the manor.

**LITTLE MASSINGHAM** 5793 3242. 1334 Subsidy £60.

**M** (Charter) Tues; gr 21 Sept 1272, by K Hen III to Robert son of John (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 184). To be held at the manor.

**F** (Charter) vfm, Andrew (30 Nov); gr 21 Sept 1272, by K Hen III to Robert son of John (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 184). To be held at the manor.

**LITTLE WALSINGHAM** 5934 3365. 1334 Subsidy £100.50.

**M** (Letter Close) Fri; *mercaturum*, gr 4 Apr 1226, by K Hen III to P of Walsingham (*RLC*, ii, p. 105). To be held until the king came of age.

**M** (Charter) Fri; gr 11 Feb 1252, by K Hen III to William de Clare (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 377). To be held at the manor.

**M** (Charter) Mon, gr 24 Sept 1257, by K Hen III to William de Clara (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 475). To be held at the manor.

**F** (Letter Close) vf, Invention of Holy Cross (3 May); *feria* gr 4 Apr 1226, by K Hen III to P of Walsingham (*RLC*, ii, p. 105). To be held until the king came of age.

**F** (Charter) vf+6, Nativity of Mary (8 Sept); gr 25 Mar 1251, by K Hen III to P and C of Walsingham (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 354). To be held at the manor. In return, the P and C were to provide a wax candle

weighing two pounds continually burning before the great altar of the ch of St Mary, Walsingham. The P and C of Walsingham quitclaimed the fair to William de Clare. On 11 Feb 1252, K Hen III granted the fair to William de Clare (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 377).

**LODDON** 6363 2987. 1334 Subsidy £157.31. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 474).

**M** (Charter) Tues; gr 4 Sept 1245, by K Hen III to Thomas Bacun. Mandate in pursuance to the sh of Norfolk (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 287). Market held by Thomas Bacun was operating in 1254 (*CR*, 1253–4, p. 21). Market recorded in 1270 (*CIPM*, i, no. 744).

**F** (Charter) vf, Martin (11 Nov); gr 4 Sept 1245, by K Hen III to Thomas Bacun (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 287).

**F** (Charter) vfm, Nativity of John the Baptist (24 Jun); gr 20 Feb 1265, by K Hen III to William Charles. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 53). Charter confirmed to William Charles by K Edw I on 10 Jan 1292 (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 413).

**LONG STRATTON** 6197 2922.

**M** (Prescriptive) According to Dymond, there was a market here in 1257 (D. Dymond, 'Medieval and later markets', in P. Wade-Martins ed., *An Historical Atlas of Norfolk* (Norwich, 1993), pp. 76–7).

**F** (Grant: other) f+1, Assumption of Mary (15 Aug); *feria* gr 1207, by K John to Roger de Straton (*PR*, 9 John, p. 177). *Nova Oblata*: Roger owed one palfrey.

**LYNG** 6069 3178. 1334 Subsidy £49.50.

**F** (Charter) vf+2, Edmund the King (20 Nov); gr 26 Apr 1295, by K Edw I to Alexander de Clavering. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 457). On 23 Feb 1321, the fair on the feast of Edmund the Martyr, held by Walter de Norwyco, was noted in a charter (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 434).

**F** (Charter) vf+2, Margaret (20 Jul); gr 23 Feb 1321, by K Edw II to Walter de Norwyco. To be held at the manor, in addition to Walter's fair on the feast of Edmund the Martyr (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 434).

**MARHAM** 5708 3097. 1334 Subsidy £157.50.

**M** (Charter) Tues; gr 7 Feb 1260, by K Hen III to William Belet (*CPR*, 1258–66, pp. 116–17).

**F** (Charter) vfm, Decollation of John the Baptist (29 Aug); gr 7 Feb 1260, by K Hen III to William Belet (*CPR*, 1258–66, pp. 116–17).

**MARTHAM** 6455 3185. 1334 Subsidy £145.50.

**F** (Letter Patent) 1+5 Aug+1, gr 17 Jul 1480, by K Edw IV to John, the P and C of the cathedral ch of Holy Trinity, Norwich (*CPR*, 1476–85, p. 204). To be held at the town.

**MAYTON** 6248 3216. The grid references are to Mayton Hall.

**M** (Prescriptive) recorded 1274–5, *forum*, held by Thomas Charles (*RH*, i, p. 528). Thomas Charles claimed a new market (*de novo*) in Mayton.

**M** (Charter) Tues; gr 14 May 1328, by K Edw III to Ralph de Semor (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 85). To be held at the manor.

**F** (Charter) vf, John the Baptist (24 Jun); gr 14 May 1328, by K Edw III to Ralph de Semor (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 85). To be held at the manor.

**MERTON** 5912 2981. 1334 Subsidy £67.88.

**M** (Letter Close) Fri; *mercaturum*, gr 15 Apr 1226, by K Hen III to Fulconi Baynard (*RLC*, ii, p. 105b). To be held at the manor until the king came of age.

**METHWOLD** 5732 2948. 1334 Subsidy £159.63.

**M** (Prescriptive) No further information for the market (D. Dymond, 'Medieval and later markets', in P. Wade-Martins ed., *An Historical Atlas of Norfolk* (Norwich, 1993), pp. 76–7).

**MULBARTON** 6194 3012. 1334 Subsidy £42.

**F** (Charter) vfm, All Saints (1 Nov); *feria* gr 28 Oct 1253, by K Hen III to William de Sancto Homero (*Roles Gascons*, 1242–54, no. 2199; *CPR*, 1247–58, p. 254). To be held at the manor.

**NARFORD** 5764 3138. 1334 Subsidy £54.

**M** (Charter) Thurs; gr 3 Oct 1335, by K Edw III to Thomas de Nerford (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 341). To be held at the manor.

**F** (Charter) f, Gregory (12 Mar); gr 3 Oct 1335, by K Edw III to Thomas de Nerford (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 341). To be held at the manor.

**F** (Charter) f, Thomas the Martyr (7 Jul); gr 3 Oct 1335, by K Edw III to Thomas de Nerford (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 341). To be held at the manor.

**NEW BUCKENHAM** 6088 2906. Borough c.1146–56 (Beresford, p. 467). 1334 Subsidy £92.25. Between c.1146 and his death in 1176, William d'Aubigny established this new settlement of a castle and a borough, two miles from his existing castle and settlement at Old Buckenham. The market place was on the eastern side of the borough. The ch of St Martin was founded later by Robert de Tateshale (Beresford, p. 467). Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 474).

**M** (Prescriptive: borough) Thurs, Sat; recorded 1274–5, *forum*, held by Robert de Tateshale (*RH*, i, p. 471). On 8 Sept 1298, a market, the day of which was not given, was held by Robert de Tateshale the elder (*CIPM*, iii, no. 476). On 22 Nov 1306, Joan, late the wife of Robert, son and heir of Robert de Tateshale was awarded a moiety of the market as part of her dower (*CCR*, 1302–7, p. 475). On 18 Apr 1308, a fourth of the market was delivered to Thomas de Caylly; this fourth part was worth 5s. per annum. An eighth of the market, worth 2s. 6d. per annum, was delivered to Joan de Driby. The day of the market was not recorded (*CCR*, 1307–13, pp. 58–9).

**F** (Prescriptive) *nundinae* recorded 1274–5, held by Robert de Tateshale (*RH*, i, p. 471).

**F** (Prescriptive) Martin (11 Nov); *feria* recorded 8 Sept 1298, held by Robert de Tateshale the elder (*CIPM*, iii, no. 476). This may have been the same fair as that recorded in 1274–5.

Beresford refers to a market and fairs, but provides no details (Beresford, p. 476). On 18 Apr 1306, an eighth of a fair, worth 2s. 6d. per annum, was delivered to Joan de Driby. The feast of the fair was not given (*CCR*, 1307–13, pp. 58–9).

**NORTH CREAKE** 5854 3378.

**M** (Charter) Tues; gr 18 Jan 1280, by K Edw I to John de Crek. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 247). On 10 Nov 1306, it was stated that at his death Roger son of Peter son of Osbert held by courtesy of England of the inheritance of his late wife Sarah a moiety of a Tues market at North Creak (CCR, 1302–7, p. 462). On 15 Apr 1325, Alice, late the wife of John the Thorp was assigned two parts of the moiety of the market of North Creak, worth 16d. per annum as part of her dower (*CCR*, 1323–7, p. 369).

**F** (Charter) vfm, Michael (29 Sept); gr 18 Jan 1280, by K Edw I to John de Crek. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 247). On 10 Nov 1306, it was stated that at his death Roger son of Peter son of Osbert held by courtesy of England of the inheritance of his late wife Sarah a moiety of a Michaelmas fair at North Creak (*CCR*, 1302–7, p. 462). On 15 Apr 1325, Alice, late the wife of John the Thorp was assigned two parts of the fair of North Creak, worth 5s. 4d. per annum, as part of her dower (*CCR*, 1323–7, p. 369).

**NORTH ELMHAM** 5988 3215. 1334 Subsidy £112.50. With Hoxne, Suffolk (*q.v.*), North Elmham was the joint seat of the bishopric of East Anglia. The see was transferred to Thetford, Norfolk (*q.v.*) in 1072.

**M** (Prescriptive) According to Dymond, there was a market here in 1320 (D. Dymond, 'Medieval and later markets', in P. Wade-Martins ed., *An Historical Atlas of Norfolk* (Norwich, 1993), pp. 76–7).

**F** (Prescriptive) *feria* recorded 1136x43, held by M of the ch of Norwich [Norwich cathedral priory]. No details of the fair were given. Fair held by the ch of Holy Trinity and the M recorded in 1146xJan 1174. In 1157, a fair on the feast of Mary, no other details of which were given, was one of many liberties confirmed by K Hen II to the ch of Norwich and the M. In each of these three charters, the fair is listed with the ch of North Elmham. On 10 Sept 1274, Pope Gregory X confirmed the fair to the cathedral priory (B. Dodwell ed., *The Charters of Norwich Cathedral Priory*, i, Pipe Roll Society (London, 1974), nos. 117, 35, 123, 311).

**NORTH WALSHAM** 6283 3303. 1334 Subsidy £225.

**M** (Prescriptive) recorded 1274–5, held by A of St Benet Hulme (*RH*, i, p. 533). Market held by the A of St Benet Hulme on 12 Oct 1323. The day of the market was not given (*CPR*, 1321–4, p. 380).

**NORWICH** 6237 3087. Borough 1004 (BF, p. 140). Mint 924–1154; Viking coins before 924. 1334 Subsidy £946. Norwich seems to have become a place of significance in the early tenth century and was a mint from the reign of K Aethelstan, but there is evidence for earlier scattered settlement. The town was large and prosperous by 1066. A castle was built before 1075 and the cathedral, transferred from Thetford, Norfolk (*q.v.*), was imposed on what was probably a densely built up area about 1095. These operations resulted in a substantial reshaping of Norwich and the creation of new market places (J. Campbell, 'Norwich', in M.D. Lobel ed, *The Atlas of Historic Towns*, ii (London, 1975); B. Ayers, *Norwich* (London, 1994)). Charter of 4 Dec 1306 mentions wholesale trading in several streets of Norwich, and selling small things in front of the priory ch on Sundays (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 73). On 12 Feb 1462, K Edw IV granted the citizens and commonalty of Norwich that no market would be granted by the king within a circuit of five leagues of the city (*CChR*, 1427–1516, p. 148). Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 474).

**M** (Prescriptive: borough, mint) recorded 1100x01, *forum*, held by K Hen I (*Regesta*, ii, no. 555; see discussion in *Regesta*, 1066–87, no. 155). On 4 Sept [1199x1216], K John confirmed to the hospital of St Paul of Norwich the charters of K Hen I and K Hen II and ordered that the bailiffs of Norwich were not to disturb the tenants of the hospital in the marketplace (*forum*) of Norwich. K Hen III conf the charter on 7 May 1232 (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 152).

- F** (Prescriptive) Pentecost (Easter dep); *feria* recorded c.1106, held by ch of Norwich, Bp Herbert and the M (*Regesta*, ii, no. 762). K Hen I granted an extension of the fairs (*feriarum*) from sunrise on the eve of Pentecost to sunset on the Tues after the octave of Pentecost, i.e. vf+9 Pentecost (*Regesta*, ii, no. 762). K Steph extended the fair from sunrise on the eve of Pentecost for the whole week until sunset on the Mon (*feria secunda*) after the octave of Pentecost in 1136 (*Regesta*, iii, no. 616). K Hen III conf K Hen I's charter on 10 May 1232 (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 153). On 4 Dec 1306, the Whitsuntide fair held by the P and C of Holy Trinity, Norwich was recorded; it ended at sunset on Mon the morrow of Holy Trinity (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 73).
- F** (Charter) vf+2, Nativity of Mary (8 Sept); *feria* gr 9 Jun 1199, by K John to ch of St Mary and the N of *Carhou* (Carrow, on the edge of Norwich) with the liberties that the monks of Norwich had in their fair in the town (*Monasticon*, iv, p. 71). Another copy of the charter is dated 9 Jun 1205 (*RCh*, p. 166), but the witness list and the royal itinerary indicate that 1199 is the correct date.
- F** (Letter Patent) 10+third Sun of Lent (Easter dep)+10; gr 11 Nov 1482, by K Edw IV to mayor, sheriffs, citizens and commonalty of the city of Norwich. To be held within the city (*CPR*, 1476–85, p. 326).
- F** (Letter Patent) f, Commemoration of Paul (30 Jun)+20; gr 11 Nov 1482, by K Edw IV to mayor, sheriffs, citizens and commonalty of the city of Norwich. To be held within the city (*CPR*, 1476–85, p. 326).

Fair held by the M of Norwich in the town was mentioned in 1207 (*RCh*, p. 166) As the feast of the fair was not given, it is not clear which of these fairs this relates to.

#### **OXBOROUGH** 5742 3013. 1334 Subsidy £120.

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 8 Feb 1249, by K Hen III to Ralph de Wygornia. To be held at the manor. On 28 Feb 1249, K Hen III granted Ralph de Wygornia a Tues market (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 339). On 20 Jan 1284, K Edw I granted Nicholas de Weyland a Tues market, to be held at the manor, 'Nicholas being in possession of the said manor as the assign of Ralph de Wygornia, to whom and whose heirs the late K Hen [III] granted a similar fair and market' (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 271). On 7 Feb 1326, K Edw II granted William de Weiland, son and heir of Nicholas de Weyland, that the day of the market be changed to Tues [sic] (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 482).
- M** (Letter Patent) Fri; gr 3 Jul 1482, by K Edw IV to Edmund Bedyngfled, esquire (*CPR*, 1476–85, p. 308). To be held at the town.
- F** (Charter) vf, Annunciation (25 Mar); gr 8 Feb 1249, by K Hen III to Ralph de Wygornia. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 339). On 12 May 1285, K Edw I granted Nicholas de Weylaund a fair on vf+6 Annunciation (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 286).
- F** (Charter) vf, Assumption (15 Aug); gr 8 Feb 1249, by K Hen III to Ralph de Wygornia. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 339). On 12 May 1285, K Edw I granted the fair to Nicholas de Weylaund (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 271).
- F** (Charter) f, Nativity of Mary (8 Sept); gr 8 Feb 1249, by K Hen III to Ralph de Wygornia. On 28 Feb 1249, K Hen III granted Ralph de Wygornia a fair on vf Nativity of Mary. A note by the charter reads 'Paid and is quit. In the king's wardrobe.' (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 339). On 20 Jan 1284, K Edw I granted Nicholas de Weylaund a fair on vf Nativity of Mary, 'Nicholas being in possession of the said manor as the assign of Ralph de Wygornia, to whom and whose heirs the late K Hen [III] granted a similar fair and market' (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 271).

#### **PENSTHORPE** 5948 3291.

- M** (Prescriptive) According to Dymond, there was a market here in 1257 (D. Dymond, 'Medieval and later markets', in P. Wade-Martins ed., *An Historical Atlas of Norfolk* (Norwich, 1993), pp. 76–7).

#### **PULHAM** 6212 2853. 1334 Subsidy £183.

- M** (Prescriptive) Thurs; recorded 1274–5, *forum*, held by bp of Ely (*RH*, i, p. 472).
- F** (Prescriptive) *nundinas* recorded 1274–5, held by bp of Ely (*RH*, i, p. 472).

#### **REEPHAM** 6099 3231. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 474).

- M** (Prescriptive) Sat; recorded 27 May 1240, *mercatum*. Because W. bp of Norwich does not allow the market to be held in the cemetery, as accustomed, mandate to the sh of Norwich to provide another open space in the manor and there cause the market to be held (*CR*, 1237–42, p. 193).
- M** (Charter) Sat; gr 9 Oct 1277, by K Edw I to John de Vallibus. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 205). On 3 Feb 1288, the market passed to William de Ros and Matilda his wife, youngest daughter and co-heiress of John de Vallibus (*CCR*, 1279–88, p. 530).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Peter and Paul (29 Jun); gr 9 Oct 1277, by K Edw I to John de Vallibus (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 205). To be held at the manor.

#### **RUNHAM** 6460 3108. 1334 Subsidy £63.

**M** (Letter Close) Mon; *mercatum*, gr 30 Mar 1226, by K Hen III to Walter de Evermue. To be held at the manor until the king came of age (*RLC*, ii, p. 104b). On 22 Mar 1227, K Hen III granted the Mon market to Walter de Evermue (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 28).

**F** (Letter Close) vf, Peter ad Vincula (1 Aug); *feria* gr 31 Mar 1226, by K Hen III to Walter de Evermue. To be held at the manor until the king came of age (*RLC*, ii, p. 105). On 22 Mar 1227, K Hen III granted Walter de Evermue a fair on vfm Peter ad Vincula (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 28).

**SAHAM TONEY** 5899 3020. 1334 Subsidy £155.50.

**M** (Prescriptive) recorded 1205, *mercatum*, held by Roger de Toney (*RLP*, i, p. 54b). Sh of Norfolk was to enquire whether the *mercatum antiquum* was being damaged by that at Watton, Norfolk (*q.v.*).

**M** (Charter) Mon; gr 30 Jul 1299, by K Edw I to Robert de Tony (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 478). To be held at the manor.

**F** (Charter) vf+6, Martin the bp (11 Nov); gr 30 Jul 1299, by K Edw I to Robert de Tony (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 478). To be held at the manor.

**F** (Charter) vf+6, George (23 Apr); gr 30 Jul 1299, by K Edw I to Robert de Tony (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 478). To be held at the manor.

**ST BENET'S HOLME** 6384 3157. Monastery in ninth century. Benedictine house founded by K Cnut in 1019 (*Medieval Religious Houses*, p. 75) The ruins of the abbey of St Benet's Holme are approximately three miles east of Horning, Norfolk (*q.v.*).

**F** (Prescriptive) *feria* recorded 24 Jun 1245, held by A and C of St Bennet Holme. Mandate to the sh of Norfolk that the fair which was previously held near to the abbey was to be moved to Horning, Norfolk (*q.v.*) (*CR*, 1242–7, p. 318). On 15 Nov 1246, K Hen III granted Robert, the A and the M of St Bennet Hulme that the fair on vf Benedict (21 Mar) which was previously held near to the abbey, could be moved to Horning (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 309).

**F** (Prescriptive) *feria* recorded 24 Jun 1245, held by A and C of St Bennet Holme. Mandate to the sh of Norfolk that the fair which was previously held near to the abbey was to be moved to Horning, Norfolk (*q.v.*) (*CR*, 1242–7, p. 318). On 15 Nov 1246, K Hen III granted Robert, the A and the M of St Bennet Hulme that the fair on vf James (25 Jul) which was previously held near to the abbey, could be moved to Horning (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 309).

**SETCHEY** 5636 3140.

**M** (Charter) Mon; gr 18 Jan 1258, by K Hen III to William Bardolf (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 3). To be held at the manor.

**F** (Charter) vfm, Chair of Peter (22 Feb); gr 18 Jan 1258, by K Hen III to William Bardolf (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 3). To be held at the manor.

**F** (Charter) vfm, Peter and Paul (29 Jun); gr 18 Jan 1258, by K Hen III to William Bardolf (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 3). To be held at the manor.

**SHERINGHAM** 6156 3433. 1334 Subsidy £55.50.

**M** (Charter) Thurs; gr 2 Feb 1239, by K Hen III to Richard de Gray (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 241).

**F** (Charter) vf, Ascension (Easter dep); gr 2 Feb 1239, by K Hen III to Richard de Gray (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 241).

**SHIPDEN** 6220 3428. 1334 Subsidy £43.50. Shipden was probably destroyed by the sea in the fifteenth century (Glasscock, p. 201 n. 2) It was adjacent to Cromer, Norfolk (*q.v.*).

**M** (Charter) Fri; gr 12 May 1285, by K Edw I to Nicholas de Weylaund. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 286). On 7 Feb 1326, K Edw II granted William de Weilond, son and heir of Nicholas de Weylond, that the day of the market could be changed to Fri (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 482).

**F** (Charter) vf+6, Trans of Edward (13 Oct); gr 12 May 1285, by K Edw I to Nicholas de Weylaund (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 286). To be held at the manor.

**SHIPDHAM** 5958 3073. 1334 Subsidy £150.

**M** (Charter) Thurs; gr 16 Aug 1245, by K Hen III to Hugh, bp of Ely (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 287). Mandate in pursuance to the sh of Norfolk.

**F** (Charter) vfm, Peter and Paul (29 Jun); gr 16 Aug 1245, by K Hen III to Hugh, bp of Ely (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 287). Mandate in pursuance to the sh of Norfolk.

**SHOULDHAM** 5682 3089. 1334 Subsidy £127.50.

**M** (Prescriptive) No further information for the market (D. Dymond, 'Medieval and later markets', in P. Wade-Martins ed., *An Historical Atlas of Norfolk* (Norwich, 1993), pp. 76–7).

**SISLAND** 6244 2986.

**M** (Charter) Fri; gr 20 Feb 1265, by K Hen III to William Charles (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 53). On 10 Jan 1292, K Edw I confirmed the charter to William Charles (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 413).



- F** (Charter) vfm, Assumption of Mary (15 Aug); gr 20 Feb 1265, by K Hen III to William Charles. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 53). On 10 Jan 1292, K Edw I confirmed the charter to William Charles; however, the fair was given as vfm Decollation of John the Baptist (29 Aug) (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 413).

**SLOLEY** 6298 3242. 1334 Subsidy £75.

- F** (Charter) vf, Bartholomew the Apostle (24 Aug); gr 17 Mar 1336, by K Edw III to Oliver le Gros (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 353). To be held at the manor. ‘Vacated because restored and another placed on the charter roll of the tenth year of this king and remains with the collection of documents for that year’ (*vacat quia restituta fuit et aliter in rotulo cartarum de anno x istius regis et residet in filacio de eodem anno*). Granted by K Edw III to Oliver le Gros on 24 Oct 1339 and 4 Apr 1340 (*CChR*, 1327–41, pp. 463, 466).

**SNETTERTON** 5993 2910. 1334 Subsidy £82.50.

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 18 Dec 1315, by K Edw II to Hugh de Bukenham (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 289).  
**F** (Charter) vf, Nativity of John the Baptist (24 Jun); gr 18 Dec 1315, by K Edw II to Hugh de Bukenham (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 289). To be held at the manor.

**SNETTISHAM** 5686 3346. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 474).

- M** (Prescriptive) Dymond states that there was a market here, but provides no further details (D. Dymond, ‘Medieval and later markets’, in P. Wade-Martins ed., *An Historical Atlas of Norfolk* (Norwich, 1993), pp. 76–7).

**SOUTH CREAKE** 5855 3363. 1334 Subsidy £174.

- M** (Prescriptive) Fri; recorded 1274–5, *mercatum*, held by Ralph de Bensun (*RH*, i, p. 455).

**STANFORD** 5858 2948. 1334 Subsidy £97.88.

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 9 Jun 1283, by K Edw I to William de Mortuo Mari of Attleborough (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 266). To be held at the manor.  
**F** (Prescriptive) *nundine* recorded 1222 (*CRR*, x, p. 274).  
**F** (Charter) vfm, Pentecost (Easter dep); gr 9 Jun 1283, by K Edw I to William de Mortuo Mari of Attleborough (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 266). To be held at the manor.

**STIFFKEY** 5975 3430. 1334 Subsidy £120.

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 23 Jun 1271, by K Hen III to Geoffrey de Stivekeye (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 169). To be held at the manor.  
**F** (Charter) vfm, John the Baptist (24 Jun); gr 23 Jun 1271, by K Hen III to Geoffrey de Stivekeye (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 169). To be held at the manor.

**STINTON** 6116 3256.

- M** (Prescriptive) According to Dymond, there was a market here in the mid thirteenth century (D. Dymond, ‘Medieval and later markets’, in P. Wade-Martins ed., *An Historical Atlas of Norfolk* (Norwich, 1993), pp. 76–7).

**STOKE FERRY** 5705 2998. 1334 Subsidy £83.25.

- M** (Charter) Fri; gr 6 Apr 1248, by K Hen III to P and C of Suldham (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 330). To be held at the manor.  
**F** (Charter) fm, Nicholas (6 Dec); gr 6 Apr 1248, by K Hen III to P and C of Suldham (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 330). To be held at the manor.

**STOKESBY** 6436 3106. 1334 Subsidy £82.50.

- M** (Charter) Fri; gr 8 Sept 1272, by K Hen III to William de Redham (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 184). To be held at the manor.  
**F** (Charter) vfm, Assumption (15 Aug); gr 8 Sept 1272, by K Hen III to William de Redham (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 184). To be held at the manor.

**STOW BARDOLPH** 5629 3057. In the 1334 Lay Subsidy, Stow Bardolph and Wimbotsham were assessed together at £105.75 (Glasscock, p. 203).

- F** (Charter) ?fm, Holy Trinity (Easter dep); gr 12 Aug 1244, by K Hen III to William Bardulf. Mandate in pursuance to the sh of Norfolk. The duration of the fair is not clear (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 280). On 18 Jan 1258, K Hen III granted William Bardolf a fair on vf+6 Holy Trinity, to be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 3).

**SUTTON** 6388 3240. 1334 Subsidy £51.

**M** (Charter) Tues; gr 20 May 1324, by K Edw II to Aymer de Valencia, earl of Pembroke, the king's cousin (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 467). On 24 Oct 1339, the market at Sutton held by William de Clynton, earl of Huntingdon and his wife Julia, was being damaged by that at Worstead, Norfolk (*q.v.*) (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 463).

**F** (Charter) vfm, Michaelmas (29 Sept); gr 20 May 1324, by K Edw II to Aymer de Valencia, earl of Pembroke, the king's cousin (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 467). To be held at the manor.

**SWAFFHAM** 5821 3090. 1334 Subsidy £300. Peter de Savoy, earl of Richmond died in 1268 and was succeeded by John de Bretagne, duke of Brittany. John's second son, John, was created earl in 1305 (GEC, x, pp. 808–15). Market town *c.*1600 (Everitt, p. 474).

**M** (Prescriptive) recorded 22 Jun 1215, *mercatum* (*RLC*, i, p. 216). The market was to be abolished if it was damaging that at Dunham, Suffolk (*q.v.*).

**M** (Prescriptive) Sat; recorded 24 May 1257, held by Peter of Savoy (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 469). It is possible that this was the same market as that recorded in 1215.

**M** (Charter) Tues, gr 24 May 1257, by K Hen III to Peter of Savoy (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 469). To be held at the manor in addition to the Sat market.

**F** (Charter) vf+6, Peter and Paul (29 Jun); gr 12 May 1253, by K Hen III to Peter of Savoy (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 433). On 15 Nov 1308, K Edw II granted the fair to John de Brittonia, earl of Richmond on vf+13 Peter and Paul. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1300–26, pp. 122–3).

**F** (Charter) vf+6, Peter in Cathedra (22 Feb); gr 12 May 1253, by K Hen III to Peter of Savoy (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 433). On 15 Nov 1308, K Edw II granted the fair to John de Brittonia, earl of Richmond (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 123).

**TACOLNESTON** 6139 2956. 1334 Subsidy £45.

**M** (Charter) Wed; gr 16 May 1304, by K Edw I to John de Uvedale (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 42). Charter confirmed on 20 May 1389 by K Ric II (*CPR*, 1388–92, p. 40).

**M** (Charter) Mon; gr 23 Dec 1306, by K Edw I to John de Uvedale (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 81). To be held at the manor.

**F** (Charter) vfm, Nativity of John the Baptist (24 Jun); gr 16 May 1304, by K Edw I to John de Uvedale (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 42). Charter confirmed by K Ric II on 20 May 1389 (*CPR*, 1388–92, p. 40).

**F** (Charter) vfm, All Saints (1 Nov); gr 16 May 1304, by K Edw I to John de Uvedale. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 42). Charter confirmed by K Ric II on 20 May 1389 (*CPR*, 1388–92, p. 40).

**TATTERFORD** 5865 3283. 1334 Subsidy £31.50.

**M** (Charter) Wed; gr 24 May 1272, by K Hen III to Richard son of Thomas de Sniterton (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 182). To be held at the manor.

**F** (Charter) vfm, Margaret (20 Jul); gr 24 May 1272, by K Hen III to Richard son of Thomas de Sniterton (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 182). To be held at the manor.

**THETFORD** 5870 2832. Borough 952 (BF, p. 140). Mint possibly Edmund/Edgar, 970s–1154. 1334 Subsidy £160. A substantial town and place of business by *c.*970 and in the eleventh century. Borough in Domesday Book, with 943 burgesses in 1066 and 720 in 1086. The see of the bp of East Anglia was transferred here from North Elmham, Norfolk and Hoxne, Suffolk (*q.v.*) in 1072. In 1094x5, the see was transferred from Thetford to Norwich, Norfolk (*q.v.*) (E.O. Blake ed., *Liber Eliensis*, Camden third series 92 (1962), p. 100; BF, p. 140; Darby, p. 366; *VCH Suffolk*, i, p. 515). Market town *c.*1600 (Everitt, p. 474).

**M** (Prescriptive: borough, mint) *mercatum* recorded 1139x48 (*Regesta*, iii, no. 876). Market recorded 1274–5 (*RH*, i, p. 439b).

**F** (Grant: other) Exaltation of Holy Cross (14 Sept); *feria* gr 1139x48, by William, earl of Warrene to Ca of Holy Sepulchre, Thetford [priory of the Holy Sepulchre, Thetford]. K Steph confirmed the fair to the Ca of Holy Sepulchre of Thetford, as it had been granted to them by William, earl Warrene, when he founded the priory. The editor of the *Regesta* dates this 1135x48. However, William de Warenne, earl of Surrey, found the priory of the Holy Sepulchre at Thetford soon after 1139 (*Regesta*, iii, no. 876; *Medieval Religious Houses*, p. 175).

**F** (Grant: other) Invention of Holy Cross (3 May); *feria* gr 1139x48, by William, earl of Warrene to Ca of Holy Sepulchre, Thetford [priory of the Holy Sepulchre, Thetford]. K Steph confirmed the fair to the Ca of Holy Sepulchre of Thetford, as it had been granted to them by William, earl Warrene, when he founded the priory. The editor of the *Regesta* dates this 1135x48. However, William de Warenne, earl of Surrey, found the priory of the Holy Sepulchre at Thetford soon after 1139 (*Regesta*, iii, no. 876; *Medieval Religious Houses*, p. 175).

**F** (Charter) vf, Decollation of John the Baptist (29 Aug); gr 7 Jul 1232, by K Hen III to master of the hospital of the lepers of St John the Baptist (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 163). To be held at the hospital.

**THORNHAM** 5734 3434. 1334 Subsidy £100.50.

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 25 Dec 1245, by K Hen III to Walter, bp of Norwich (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 289). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) Tues and Wed in Easter week (Easter dep); gr 25 Dec 1245, by K Hen III to Walter, bp of Norwich (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 289). To be held at the manor.

**THORPE MARKET** 6241 3359. 1334 Subsidy £60.06.

- M** (Prescriptive) recorded 1274–5, *forum*, held by William Peyvere (*RH*, i, p. 496).
- F** (Prescriptive) *nundinas* recorded 1274–5, held by William Peyvere (*RH*, i, p. 496).

**THURNING** 6080 3295. 1334 Subsidy £75.

- M** (Prescriptive) According to Dymond, there was a market here in 1264 (D. Dymond, 'Medieval and later markets', in P. Wade-Martins ed., *An Historical Atlas of Norfolk* (Norwich, 1993), pp. 76–7).

**TILNEY** 5568 3180. 1334 Subsidy £450.

- M** (Prescriptive) According to Dymond, there was a market here in 1284 (D. Dymond, 'Medieval and later markets', in P. Wade-Martins ed., *An Historical Atlas of Norfolk* (Norwich, 1993), pp. 76–7).
- F** (Charter) vfm+2, Laurence (10 Aug); gr 29 May 1284, by K Edw I to William Bardolf (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 273). To be held at the manor.

**TILNEY CUM ISLINGTON** 5574 3136.

- M** (Charter) Mon; gr 28 Jun 1270, by K Hen III to Robert de Scales (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 146). To be held at the manor of Islington.
- F** (Charter) vfm+5(?), John the Baptist (24 Jun); gr 28 Jun 1270, by K Hen III to Robert de Scales. To be held at the manor of Islington (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 146). Although the fair is described as lasting eight days, the only dates given are the vfm.

**TITTLESHALL** 5895 3212. 1334 Subsidy £78.

- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 12 Sept 1267, by K Hen III to Hamo Chevre (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 80). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vfm, Margaret (20 Jul); gr 12 Sept 1267, by K Hen III to Hamo Chevre (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 80). To be held at the manor.

**TRUNCH** 6288 3349. 1334 Subsidy £67.50.

- M** (Prescriptive) According to Dymond, there was a market here in 1287 (D. Dymond, 'Medieval and later markets', in P. Wade-Martins ed., *An Historical Atlas of Norfolk* (Norwich, 1993), pp. 76–7).

**TUNSTEAD** 6309 3227. 1334 Subsidy £103.50.

- M** (Charter) Mon; gr 16 Jul 1260, by K Hen III to Thomas Gredle (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 26). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vfm, Matthew (21 Sept); gr 16 Jul 1260, by K Hen III to Thomas Gredle (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 26). To be held at the manor.

**UPTON** 6393 3122. 1334 Subsidy £70.44.

- M** (Charter) Fri; gr 14 Jan 1253, by K Hen III to Nicholas le Butiler (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 415). To be held at the manor.
- M** (Charter) Fri; gr 12 Nov 1302, by K Edw I to Guy Buteturte (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 31); conf 5 May 1401 by K Hen IV to Thomas de Erpynggham, Nicholas de Wychynggham, Edmund Oldhalle, Ralph Bateman, Stephen Bastwyk and the heirs of Nicholas (*CPR*, 1399–1401, p. 479). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) gr 14 Jan 1253, by K Hen III to Nicholas le Butiler (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 415). To be held at the manor. Other details of the fair are either missing or the roll is damaged.
- F** (Charter) vfm, Peter ad Vincula (1 Aug); gr 12 Nov 1302, by K Edw I to Guy Buteturte (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 31); conf 5 May 1401 by K Hen IV to Thomas de Erpynggham, Nicholas de Wychynggham, Edmund Oldhalle, Ralph Bateman, Stephen Bastwyk and the heirs of Nicholas (*CPR*, 1399–1401, p. 479). To be held at the manor.

**UPWELL** 5506 3027. Upwell and Outwell lie astride the Well stream. Each is therefore partly in Norfolk and partly in Cambridgeshire. In the Middle ages they were collectively known as 'Welles' (*VCH Cambridgeshire*, iv, p. 206) As its ch is on the Norfolk side of the river, Upwell is listed under Norfolk. See also *VCH Cambridgeshire*, iv, p. 208.

- M** (Grant: other) gr 1202, by K John to A of Ramsey. *Nova Oblata*: the A of Ramsey owed £100 for various liberties including a market at 'Welles' and another at St Ives, Huntingdonshire (*q.v.*) (*PR*, 4 John p. 136). On 5 Apr 1468, K Hen VII granted the Wed market to John, A of Ramsey and John, bp of Ely and their successors as joint lords, at the town of Upwell in the counties of Norfolk and

Cambridge (*CPR*, 1485–94, p. 87). Market had fallen into disuse by nineteenth century (*VCH Cambridgeshire*, iv, p. 208).

- F** (Letter Patent) f, Peter and Paul (29 Jun); gr 5 Apr 1486, by K Hen VII to John A of Ramsey and John bp of Ely and their successors as joint lords at the town of Upwell in the counties of Norfolk and Cambridge (*CPR*, 1485–94, p. 87). *VCH* states that this was a renewal of an existing fair. Fair continued until the nineteenth century (*VCH Cambridgeshire*, iv, p. 208).

**WALPOLE** 5502 3175. 1334 Subsidy £532.50.

- M** (Charter) Thurs; gr 10 Jun 1272, by K Hen III to P and C of Lewes (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 182). To be held at the manor.

- F** (Charter) vfm, Peter and Paul (29 Jun); gr 10 Jun 1272, by K Hen III to P and C of Lewes (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 182). To be held at the manor.

**WATLINGTON** 5621 3112. 1334 Subsidy £160.50.

- M** (Prescriptive) According to Dymond, there was a market here in 1252 (D. Dymond, 'Medieval and later markets', in P. Wade-Martins ed., *An Historical Atlas of Norfolk* (Norwich, 1993), pp. 76–7).

**WATTON** 5922 3009. 1334 Subsidy £97.50. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 474).

- M** (Prescriptive) recorded 1205, *mercatum*, held by Oliver de Vall[ibus]. The sh of Norfolk was to determine if the market, described as a *mercatum novum*, was detrimental to that at Saham Toney, Norfolk (*q.v.*) and if so, to remove it (*RLP*, p. 54b). Blomefield states that John de Vallibus, brother of Oliver, was granted a Fri market here, but provides no further evidence (F. Blomefield, *A History of Norfolk* (London, 1805), ii, p. 313). On 18 Apr 1375, the market was held by Thomas de Roos of Helmsley, kn (*CPR*, 1374–77, pp. 147–8).

**WAXHAM** 6441 3263. 1334 Subsidy £69.

- F** (Charter) vfm, Margaret (20 Jul); *feria* gr 23 Sept 1254, by K Hen III to Oliver de Ingham (*Roles Gascons*, 1242–54, no. 4119; *CPR*, 1247–58, p. 336).

**WELLS-NEXT-THE-SEA** 5918 3432.

- M** (Prescriptive) recorded 1202 (D. Dymond, 'Medieval and later markets', in P. Wade-Martins ed., *An Historical Atlas of Norfolk* (Norwich, 1993), pp. 76–7).

**WEST ACRE** 5781 3152. 1334 Subsidy £65.25.

- F** (Letter Patent) 1+f+1, Trans of Thomas the Martyr (7 Jul); gr 18 Jun 1479, by K Edw IV to P and C of the ch of St Mary and All Saints, West Acre [West Acre Priory]. To be held at West Acre and 'Custhorpe' (*CPR*, 1476–85, p. 158). Custhorpe was an unidentified cell of West Acre (*Medieval Religious Houses*, p. 155).

**WEST DEREHAM** 5688 3022. 1334 Subsidy £150.

- M** (Prescriptive) According to Dymond, there was a market here in 1199 (D. Dymond, 'Medieval and later markets', in P. Wade-Martins ed., *An Historical Atlas of Norfolk* (Norwich, 1993), pp. 76–7).

**WEST TOFTS** 5836 2929. 1334 Subsidy £56.05.

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 7 Feb 1260, by K Hen III to William Belet (*CPR*, 1258–66, pp. 116–17).

- F** (Charter) vfm, Lawrence (10 Aug); gr 7 Feb 1260, by K Hen III to William Belet (*CPR*, 1258–66, pp. 116–17).

**WEST WALTON** 5472 3133.

- M** (Prescriptive) According to Dymond there was a market here in 1271 and 1287. (D. Dymond, 'Medieval and later markets', in P. Wade-Martins ed., *An Historical Atlas of Norfolk* (Norwich, 1993), pp. 76–7).

**WEYBOURNE** 6112 3431. 1334 Subsidy £24.

- M** (Charter) Mon; gr 15 Sept 1319, by K Edw II to Oliver de Burdegala, king's yeoman and Maud his wife and her heirs. Granted again to Oliver de Burdegala, king's yeoman and Maud his wife and her heirs on 20 May 1321 by K Edw II (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 435). On 16 Apr 1333, K Edw III granted Oliver de Burdegala, king's yeoman and Maud his wife and her heirs a market on Fri in lieu (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 300).

- F** (Charter) vfm, Peter ad Vincula (1 Aug); gr 15 Sept 1319, by K Edw II to Oliver de Burdegala, king's yeoman and Maud his wife and her heirs (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 415).

- F** (Charter) vfm, James (25 Jul); gr 20 May 1321, by K Edw II to Oliver de Burdegala, king's yeoman and Maud his wife and her heirs. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 435). On 16 Apr 1333, K Edw III granted Oliver de Burdegala, king's yeoman and Maud his wife and her heirs a fair on vfm Luke in lieu (18 Oct) (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 300).

**WHEATACRE** 6461 2940. 1334 Subsidy £52.50.

**M** (Charter) Mon and Thurs; gr 9 Aug 1318, by K Edw II to Robert Banyard (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 389).

**F** (Charter) vfm, Trans of Etheldreda (17 Oct); gr 9 Aug 1318, by K Edw II to Robert Banyard (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 389).

**F** (Charter) vfm, Mary Magdalen (22 Jul); gr 9 Aug 1318, by K Edw II to Robert Banyard (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 389). To be held at the manor.

**WHINBURGH** 6006 3089. 1334 Subsidy £48.

**M** (Charter) Wed; gr 29 May 1284, by K Edw I to William Bardolf (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 273). To be held at the manor.

**F** (Charter) vfm+2, Laurence (10 Aug); gr 29 May 1284, by K Edw I to William Bardolf (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 273). To be held at the manor.

**WICKLEWOOD** 6070 3024. 1334 Subsidy £55.50.

**M** (Prescriptive) According to Dymond, there was a market here in 1440 (D. Dymond, 'Medieval and later markets', in P. Wade-Martins ed., *An Historical Atlas of Norfolk* (Norwich, 1993), pp. 76–7).

**WIGGENHALL ST GERMAN** 5594 3139.

**M** (Charter) Fri; gr 14 Nov 1347, by K Edw III to John Howard (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 65).

**F** (Charter) vf, Mary Magdalene (22 Jul); gr 14 Nov 1347, by K Edw III to John Howard (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 65).

**WIGHTON** 5941 3400. 1334 Subsidy £142.

**M** (Prescriptive) *forum*, recorded 7 Mar 1201, held by William de Kaiou, who claimed that his market was being damaged by the market of the P of Binham at Binham, Norfolk (*q.v.*) (B. Dodwell ed., *Feet of Fines for Norfolk, 1199–1202*, Pipe Roll Society, n.s. 27 (1950), no. 259).

**WILTON** 5735 2880. 1334 Subsidy £144.38.

**M** (Letter Close) Fri; *mercatum*, gr 12 Aug 1225, by K Hen III to Osbert Giffard (*RLC*, ii, p. 57). To be held at the manor until the king came of age.

**F** (Letter Close) vf, Peter ad Vincula (1 Aug); *feria* gr 12 Aug 1225, by K Hen III to Osbert Giffard (*RLC*, ii, p. 57). To be held at the manor until the king came of age.

**WINTERTON ON SEA** 6492 3195. 1334 Subsidy £101.25.

**M** (Charter) Thurs; gr 26 Aug 1345, by K Edw III to Robert de Ufford, earl of Norfolk [*sic* actually Suffolk] (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 41).

**F** (Charter) v+8, Matthew the Apostle (21 Sept); gr 26 Aug 1345, by K Edw III to Robert de Ufford, earl of Norfolk [*sic* actually Suffolk] (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 41).

**WORMEGAY** 5674 3120. 1334 Subsidy £69.

**M** (Prescriptive) recorded 1135x54, held by Ramsey abbey (*Regesta*, iii, no. 674). A 'note of a charter of K Steph against the market'. This note was taken from a fourteenth century inventory of charters.

**M** (Charter) Mon; gr 12 Aug 1244, by K Hen III to William Bardulf (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 280). Mandate in pursuance to the sh of Norfolk.

**F** (Charter) vf+6, Invention of Holy Cross (3 May); gr 18 Jan 1258, by K Hen III to William Bardolf (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 3). To be held at the manor.

**F** (Charter) vf+6, Exaltation of Holy Cross (14 Sept); gr 18 Jan 1258, by K Hen III to William Bardolf (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 3). To be held at the manor.

**WORSTEAD** 6302 3261. 1334 Subsidy £217.61. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 474).

**M** (Charter) Tues; gr 17 Mar 1336, by K Edw III to Oliver le Gros. To be held at the manor. Note by charter: 'vacated because restored and another placed on the charter roll of the tenth year of this king and remains with the collection of documents for that year' (*vacat quia restituta fuit et aliter in rotulo cartarum de anno x istius regis et residet in filacio de eodem anno*) (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 353). On 24 Oct 1339, it was said that Oliver le Gros had restored the charter to the chancery to be cancelled. He had petitioned the king that the market was to the detriment of that held by William de Clynton, earl of Huntingdon and his wife Juliana on Tues at the manor of Sutton, Norfolk (*q.v.*) near Worstead. Instead, K Edw III granted Oliver le Gros a Fri market at Worstead (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 463).

**M** (Charter) Sat; gr 4 Apr 1340, by K Edw III to Oliver le Gros. To be held at the manor from Sat after noon to Sun up to prime (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 466). On 20 Feb 1358, the sh of Norfolk was ordered to prohibit the Sat market held by John Gros, kn, as it was detrimental to that at Aylsham, Norfolk (*q.v.*) (*CCR*, 1354–60, p. 442).

**WYMONDHAM** 6107 3015. 1334 Subsidy £195. William de Albini founded the Benedictine priory of St Mary the Virgin in the first decade of the twelfth century (*Medieval Religious Houses*, p. 81). Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 474).

**M** (Charter) Fri; *mercaturum*, gr 3 Sept 1204, by K John to William earl of Arundel (*RCh*, p. 114b). The day of the market was changed from Fri to Tues in Aug 1207 (*RCh*, p. 168b).

**M** (Charter) Fri; gr 19 Feb 1440, by K Hen VI to men and inhabitants of the town of Wymondham (*CChR*, 1427–1516, p. 7).

**F** (Charter) vfm, Nativity of Mary (8 Sept); *feria* gr 1135x54, by K Steph to M of Wymondham. To be held in the town (*Regesta*, iii, no. 974). The fair was also granted to the M by either K Hen I or K Hen II (*Monasticon*, iii, pp. 331–2; *Regesta*, ii, no. 1888). All three of these charters are identical, except for the grantor. On 2 Sept 1204, K John granted a fair on vfm Nativity of Mary to William earl of Arundel (*RCh*, p. 114).

**F** (Charter) Philip and James (1 May); gr 19 Feb 1440, by K Hen VI to men and inhabitants of the town of Wymondham (*CChR*, 1427–1516, p. 7).

**F** (Charter) vf, Katharine in winter (25 Nov); gr 19 Feb 1440, by K Hen VI to men and inhabitants of the town of Wymondham (*CChR*, 1427–1516, p. 7).