

YORKSHIRE

ABERFORD 4432 4372. 1334 Subsidy £9.75.

- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 7 Mar 1251, by K Hen III to Richard de Grammayr. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 354). On 22 Feb 1307, the Wed market was granted to Hugh Despenser, to be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 81). On 18 Sept 1335, the Wed market was granted to William de Gramary, to be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 345).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Richerius [Riquier] (9 Oct); gr 7 Mar 1251, by K Hen III to Richard de Grammayr. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 354). On 22 Feb 1307, a fair on vfm Denis (9 Oct) was granted to Hugh Despenser, to be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 81). On 18 Sept 1335, a fair on vfm Ricarius in the winter (9 Oct) was granted to William de Gramary, to be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 345).

Presumably the manor was forfeited by and subsequently returned to the Gramary family.

ADLINGFLEET 4843 4210. 1334 Subsidy £45.

- M** (Grant: other) Mon; *mercatum*, gr 30 May 1220, by K Hen III to John Daivill (C 60/12 m. 5). 1221, *Nova Oblata*: John Daivill owed one palfrey (*PR*, 5 Hen III, p. 135).
- M** (Charter) Fri; gr 2 Aug 1260, by K Hen III to John de Eyvill (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 27). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vf+6, Exaltation of Holy Cross (14 Sept); gr 2 Aug 1260, by K Hen III to John de Eyvill (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 27). To be held at the manor.

ALDBOROUGH 4406 4664. 1334 Subsidy £16.67. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469).

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 10 Dec 1332, by K Edw III to James de Ros (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 288). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vf, Bartholomew (24 Aug); gr 10 Dec 1332, by K Edw III to James de Ros (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 288). To be held at the manor.

ALDBROUGH 4202 5113. 1334 Subsidy £22.50. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 130.

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 28 Oct 1281, by K Edw I to John de Britannia, earl of Richmond. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 256). There is no further information for the market (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 130).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Michael (29 Sept); gr 28 Oct 1281, by K Edw I to John de Britannia, earl of Richmond. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 256). There is no further information for the fair (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 130).

ALMONDBURY 4168 4151. Borough 1322 (West Riding Boroughs, p. 95). 1334 Subsidy £12.

- M** (Charter) Mon; gr 6 Jun 1294, by K Edw I to Henry de Lacy, earl of Lincoln (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 436). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vfm, Ascension (Easter dep); gr 6 Jun 1294, by K Edw I to Henry de Lacy, earl of Lincoln (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 436). To be held at the manor.

APPLETREEWICK 4054 4601. 1334 Subsidy £17.25.

- F** (Charter) 2+fm, Luke (18 Oct); gr 9 Sept 1310, by K Edw II to P and C of Bolton in Cravene. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 166). On 23 Feb 1328, K Edw III granted the P and C of Bolton in Craven the fair, which had hitherto not been used (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 69).

BARNSLEY 4345 4064. 1334 Subsidy £23.25. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). Fair 1587, 14 Sept (Harrison, p. 395).

- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 6 Feb 1249, by K Hen III to P and C of Pontefract. To be held in the town (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 339). In 1281, the P of Pontefract claimed a market at ‘Wermesley’ (*QW*, p. 434).

- F** (Charter) vf+2, Michael (29 Sept); gr 6 Feb 1249, by K Hen III to P and C of Pontefract. To be held at the town (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 339). In 1281, the P of Pontefract claimed a fair at ‘Wermesley’ (*QW*, p. 434).
- F** (Charter) f+2, Conversion of Paul (25 Jan); gr 3 Jul 1514, by K Hen VIII to Richard, P of the monastery of St John the Apostle and Evangelist of Pontefract and the C (*CChR*, 1427–1516, p. 281). To be held in the town.

BARTON LE STREET 4721 4742. 1334 Subsidy £7.50. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 473.

- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 17 Jan 1246, by K Hen III to Richard de Gray. To be held at the manor. Mandate in pursuance to the sh of Yorkshire (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 290). There is no further evidence for the market (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 473 n. 36).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Lawrence (10 Aug); gr 17 Jan 1246, by K Hen III to Richard de Gray. To be held at the manor. Mandate in pursuance to the sh of Yorkshire (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 290). There is no further evidence for the fair (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 473 n. 36).

BAWTRY 4653 3930. Borough 1213x15 (*West Riding Boroughs*, p. 95). 1334 Subsidy £45. Roman fort. Borough created by Robert de Vipont; charter confirmed by his widow in 1223x38 (*West Riding Boroughs*, p. 95; *BF*, p. 189). Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469).

- M** (Grant: other) Wed; gr 1199x1216, by K John to Robert de Veteri Ponte (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 433). In 1293, Idonia de Lexburne was holding a Wed market. She successfully claimed that her father, Robert de Veteri Ponti, was holding the market when he died (*QW*, p. 214). On 5 Dec 1293, K Edw I granted to Idonia de Leyburne, one of the heirs of Robert de Veteri Ponti, the tenant of the manor, that the market would in future be held on Fri (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 433).
- F** (Grant: other) four days in Pentecost week (Easter dep); *feria*, gr 1213, by K John to Robert de Veteri Ponte (*Rot de Obl et Fin*, p. 495). In 1293, Idonia de Lexburne was holding a fair on Thurs in Pentecost week. She successfully claimed that her father, Robert de Veteri Ponti, was holding the fair when he died (*QW*, p. 214).

BEDALE 4266 4884. 1334 Subsidy £20. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). Fair 1587, 24 Jun (Harrison, p. 394). See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 295.

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 27 May 1251, by K Hen III to Alan son of Brian (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 361). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vfm, Ascension (Easter dep); gr 27 May 1251, by K Hen III to Alan son of Brian. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 361). On 7 Aug 1328, K Edw III granted Thomas de Shelfeld and Agnes his wife, who held one half of the manor and John de Grey, who held the other half, two fairs in lieu of the Ascension fair, one on vfm Michael (29 Sept) (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 89).
- F** (Charter) vfm, John the Baptist (24 Jun); gr 7 Aug 1328, by K Edw III to Thomas de Shelfeld and Agnes his wife and John de Grey (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 89). Thomas de Shelfeld and Agnes his wife held one half of the manor; John de Grey held the other half. This was one of two fairs granted in lieu of the Ascension fair.

On 16 Jul 1440, it was alleged that markets and fairs set up at several places in Yorkshire, including Bedale, were detrimental to the burgesses at Richmond, Yorkshire (*q.v.*) (*CPR*, 1436–41, p. 452).

BEVERLEY 5033 4396. Borough 1121xc.1128 (J.E. Burton ed., *English Episcopal Acta V: York 1070–1154* (1988), no. 31). 1334 Subsidy £105. Borough founded by Archbishop Thurstan of York. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). Fair 1587, 7 May (Harrison, p. 393). See also *VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, vi, pp. 218–23.

- M** (Prescriptive: borough) Wed and Sat; recorded 1109x35, *forum*, held by archbp of York (Janet E. Burton ed., *English Episcopal Acta V: York 1070–1154* (1988), no. 26). Market noted in 1119x40, 1143x7 and either 1143x7 or 1153x54 (J.E. Burton ed., *English Episcopal Acta V: York 1070–1154* (1988), nos. 30a, 82a, 86). Market cross of Beverley noted in 1205 (*CRR*, iii, p. 327). There appear to have been two market places by the twelfth century (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, vi, pp. 218–9). In 1293, John Archbp of York was holding a Wed market and a Sat market (*QW*, p. 221). The Wed market fell into disuse in the eighteenth century; the Sat market continued in the twentieth century (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, vi, pp. 218–9).
- F** (Grant: other) John the Baptist (24 Jun); gr *ante* 1121, held by St John of Beverley and Archbp [of York]. K Hen I extended the fair granted to St John of Beverley and Archbp Thurstan from three days to five, so that it would be held on 3+fm (*Regesta*, ii, no. 1257). In 1122, Thurstan, Archbp of York granted the men of Beverley exemption from toll on the feast of the Nativity of John (*Regesta*, ii, no. 1332). In 1136, K Steph confirmed the fair lasting five days at the Nativity of John the Baptist (*Regesta*, iii, no. 99). John, Archbp of York was holding a fair on vf+3 John the Baptist in 1293 (*QW*, p. 221). Fair on f+3 Nativity of John the

- Baptist granted to Robert Dudley in 1561. Fair recorded in the seventeenth century (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, vi, p. 222).
- F (Prescriptive) f, John of Beverley in May (7 May); recorded 1293, held by John archbp of York (*QW*, p. 221). In 1122, Thurstan, Archbp of York granted the men of Beverley exemption from toll on the feast of John the Confessor in May (*Regesta*, ii, no. 1332). This may indicate that the fair was being held at this date. Fair may have fallen into disuse as it often clashed with that at Ascension (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, vi, p. 222).
- F (Prescriptive) vf, Trans of John of Beverley (25 Oct); recorded 1293, held by John archbp of York (*QW*, p. 221). In 1122, Thurstan, Archbp of York granted the men of Beverley exemption from toll on the feast of the Trans of John (*Regesta*, ii, no. 1332). This may indicate that the fair was being held at this date. Fair on f+3 Trans of John of Beverley granted to Robert Dudley in 1561. Fair recorded in the seventeenth century (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, vi, p. 222).
- F (Charter) Ascension of the Lord until the Fri before Pentecost (Easter dep) [nine days]; *feria*, gr Aug 1174 by K Hen II to St John of Beverley and Roger, Archbp of York (*EYC*, i, no. 109). In 1293, John Archbp of York was holding a fair on vf+7 Ascension of the Lord (*QW*, p. 221). Fair on f+3 Ascension granted to Robert Dudley in 1561. Fair continued into the eighteenth century (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, vi, p. 222).
- F (Prescriptive) Rogation (Easter dep); *nundine*, recorded in 1194, held by Archbp of York (*PR*, 6 Ric I, p. 164). Fair noted in 1195–6 (*PR*, 7 Ric I, p. 99; *Chancellor's Roll*, 8 Ric I, pp. 248–9).

BINGLEY 4108 4393. Borough 1273 (BF, p. 189). 1334 Subsidy £41.25.

- M (Charter) Sun; *mercatum*, gr 19 May 1212, by K John to Mauric' de Gant. To be held at the manor (*RCh* p. 186). Notice to sh of Yorkshire, 17 May 1212 (*RLC*, i, p. 117).

BIRDFORTH 4487 4758. 1334 Subsidy £21. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 18.

- M (Charter) Thurs; gr 24 May 1253, by K Hen III to Thomas Maunsell and Richard Maunsell and their heirs (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 434). There is no further evidence for the market (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 18).
- F (Charter) vfm, Nativity of Mary (8 Sept); gr 24 May 1253, by K Hen III to Thomas Maunsell and Richard Maunsell and their heirs (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 434). There is no further evidence for the fair (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 18).

BOLTON BY BOWLAND 3787 4493. 1334 Subsidy £17.25.

- M (Charter) Wed; gr 26 Jan 1352, by K Edw III to John de Pudsay. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 125). On 5 May 1354, K Edw III granted a Wed market to John de Pudsay and the A of Sallay, who held the town in common (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 140).
- F (Charter) vfm, Peter and Paul the Apostles (29 Jun); gr 26 Jan 1352, by K Edw III to John de Pudsay. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 125). On 5 May 1354, K Edw III granted the fair to John de Pudsay and the A of Sallay, who held the town in common (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 140).

BOROUGHBRIDGE 4398 4665. Borough 1145 (West Riding Boroughs, p. 95). 1334 Subsidy £30. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469).

- M (Prescriptive: borough) recorded 1209, *mercatum* (*PR*, 11 John, p. 14). In 1293, Edmund, earl of Cornwall was holding a market (*QW*, p. 212).
- M (Charter) Sat; gr 16 Aug 1310, by K Edw II to Piers Gaveston, earl of Cornwall and Margaret his wife, the king's niece (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 139). To be held at the town.
- F (Prescriptive) *feria*, recorded 1293, held by Edmund, earl of Cornwall (*QW*, p. 212).
- F (Charter) 2+f, Nativity of the Virgin (8 Sept); gr 16 Aug 1310, by K Edw II to Piers Gaveston, earl of Cornwall and Margaret his wife, the king's niece (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 139). To be held in the town.
- F (Charter) 2+f, All Saints (1 Nov); gr 16 Aug 1310, by K Edw II to Piers Gaveston, earl of Cornwall and Margaret his wife, the king's niece (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 139). To be held in the town.
- F (Charter) 2+f James (25 Jul); gr 16 Aug 1310 by K Edw II to Piers Gaveston, earl of Cornwall and Margaret his wife, the king's niece. To be held in the town (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 139).

BOWES 3993 5136. 1334 Subsidy £30. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 46.

- M (Charter) Tues; gr 4 Mar 1245, by K Hen III to Peter of Savoy. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 281).
- M (Charter) Fri; gr 16 Jun 1310, by K Edw II to John de Britannia, earl of Richmond (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 137). To be held at the manor.

- M** (Charter) Tues, gr 11 Jul 1344, by K Edw III to John of Gaunt, earl of Richmond, the king's son (*CChR*, 1341–1417, pp. 32–3).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Martin (11 Nov); gr 4 Mar 1245, by K Hen III to Peter of Savoy (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 281). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vf+2, Trans of Swithun (15 Jul); gr 16 Jun 1310, by K Edw II to John de Britannia, earl of Richmond (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 137). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vf+2, Barnabas the Apostle (11 Jun); gr 11 Jul 1344, by K Edw III to John of Gaunt, earl of Richmond, the king's son (*CChR*, 1341–1417, pp. 32–3).
- F** (Charter) vf+2 Giles the A (1 Sept); gr 11 Jul 1344, by K Edw III to John of Gaunt, earl of Richmond, the king's son (*CChR*, 1341–1417, pp. 32–3).

BRADFORD 4163 4330. Borough 1311 (BF, p. 190). 1334 Subsidy £15. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). Fair 1587, Mon in Whit week; 30 Nov (Harrison, pp. 394, 397).

- M** (Charter) Thurs; gr 20 Apr 1251, by K Hen III to Edmund de Lacy, king's yeoman. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 356). Market recorded in 1275–6 (*RH*, i, p. 127). Granted by K Edw I to Henry de Lacy, earl of Lincoln on 6 Jun 1294 (*CChR* 1257–1300 p. 436). Granted by K Edw IV to Thomas, cardinal and archbp of Canterbury, Thomas, archbp of York, Richard bp of Salisbury, Robert, bp of Bath and Wells, William bp of Durham, John bp of Lincoln, Henry earl of Essex, Anthony earl Rivers, William lord Hastings, John lord Dynham, Thomas Burgh, William Parre and Thomas Montgomery, knights, John Gunthorp clerk and William Huse, king's sergeant at law, the king's feoffees of the lordship of Bradford on 4 May 1481 (*CChR*, 1427–1516, p. 253).
- F** (Charter) vf+3, Peter ad Vincula (1 Aug); gr 6 Jun 1294, by K Edw I to Henry de Lacy, earl of Lincoln (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 436).
- F** (Charter) 2+f, Deposition of William of York (8 Jun); gr 4 May 1481, by K Edw IV to Thomas, cardinal and archbp of Canterbury, Thomas, archbp of York, Richard bp of Salisbury, Robert, bp of Bath and Wells, William bp of Durham, John bp of Lincoln, Henry earl of Essex, Anthony earl Rivers, William lord Hastings, John lord Dynham, Thomas Burgh, William Parre and Thomas Montgomery, knights, John Gunthorp clerk and William Huse, king's sergeant at law, the king's feoffees of the lordship of Bradford (*CChR*, 1427–1516, p. 253).
- F** (Charter) 2+f, Peter called Cathedra (22 Feb); gr 4 May 1481, by K Edw IV to Thomas, cardinal and archbp of Canterbury, Thomas, archbp of York, Richard bp of Salisbury, Robert, bp of Bath and Wells, William bp of Durham, John bp of Lincoln, Henry earl of Essex, Anthony earl Rivers, William lord Hastings, John lord Dynham, Thomas Burgh, William Parre and Thomas Montgomery, knights, John Gunthorp clerk and William Huse, king's sergeant at law, the king's feoffees of the lordship of Bradford (*CChR*, 1427–1516, p. 253).

BRAITHWELL 4530 3947. 1334 Subsidy £18.

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 18 Aug 1289, by K Edw I to Elias de Hauvill (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 339). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vf+6, Margaret (20 Jul); gr 18 Aug 1289, by K Edw I to Elias de Hauvill (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 339). To be held at the manor.

BRANDESBURTON 5119 4476. 1334 Subsidy £50.

- M** (Charter) Thurs; gr 1 Jan 1286, by K Edw I to Herbert de Sancto Quintino (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 328). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vfm, Invention of the Cross (3 May); gr 1 Jan 1286, by K Edw I to Herbert de Sancto Quintino (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 328). To be held at the manor.

BRIDLINGTON 5189 4671. 1334 Subsidy £95. Although listed as a borough in 1086 in Beresford and Finberg, there is some doubt as to whether the burgesses actually belonged to Bridlington. There are no subsequent references to a borough here (BF, p. 185; D.M. Palliser, 'An Introduction to the Yorkshire Domesday', in *The Yorkshire Domesday* (London, 1992) p. 21). Bridlington has not been recorded as a borough in this Gazetteer, but was evidently a place of commercial significance before 1200. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). See also *VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, ii, pp. 54–6.

- M** (Formerly Prescriptive) Sat; recorded 6 Dec 1200, *mercatum*, held by ch of St Mary of Bridlington and the Ca (*RCh*, p. 81b). *Nova Oblata*: in 1200, Ca of St Mary of Bridlington owed 60*m.* for having a royal confirmation of their accustomed market and fairs on the vf of their feast, plus 10*m.* increment for having a

royal charter for a two day fair and a Sat market (*PR*, 2 John, p. 111). This shows that the charter was a confirmation, rather than a grant. In 1293, the P of Bridlington was holding a Sat market (*QW*, p. 224). Market continued in the twentieth century (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, ii, p. 54).

- F (Formerly Prescriptive) vf, Assumption of Mary (15 Aug); *feria*, recorded 6 Dec 1200, held by ch of St Mary of Bridlington and the Ca (*RCh*, p. 81b). *Nova Oblata*: in 1200, Ca of St Mary of Bridlington owed 60*m.* for having a royal confirmation of their accustomed market and fairs on the vf of their feast, plus 10*m.* increment for having a royal charter for a two day fair and a Sat market (*PR*, 2 John, p. 111). This shows that the charter was a confirmation, rather than a grant. In 1293, the P of Bridlington was holding the fair (*QW*, p. 224).
- F (Charter) vfm, Nativity of Mary (8 Sept); gr 12 Jul 1446, by K Hen VI to Robert, P of St Mary, Bridlington and the C (*CChR*, 1427–1516, p. 67).
- F (Charter) vfm, Deposition of John, late P of Bridlington (10 Oct); gr 12 Jul 1446, by K Hen VI to Robert, P of St Mary, Bridlington and the C (*CChR*, 1427–1516, p. 67). Fair on 10 Oct recorded in 1641 (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, ii, p. 54).
- F (Charter) vfm Trans of John, late P of Bridlington (11 May); gr 12 Jul 1446, by K Hen VI to Robert, P of St Mary, Bridlington and the C (*CChR*, 1427–1516, p. 67).

BRIGNALL 4072 5123. 1334 Subsidy £15. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 50.

- M (Charter) Thurs; gr 20 Feb 1265, by K Hen III to William Charles (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 53); conf 10 Jan 1292 by K Edw I to William Charles. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 412). The market was noted as an appertenance of the manor in 1712 (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 50).
- F (Charter) vfm, Nativity of Mary (8 Sept); gr 20 Feb 1265, by K Hen III to William Charles (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 53); conf 10 Jan 1292 by K Edw I to William Charles. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 412). The fair was noted as an appertenance of the manor in 1712 (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 50).

BROMPTON 4942 4822. 1334 Subsidy £82.50. Brompton in Pickering Lythe wapentake, in North Riding. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 427.

- M (Charter) Mon; gr May 1253, by K Hen III to William de Vescy. To be held at the manor. Date of the grant not given (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 434). On 29 May 1256, K Hen III granted the burgesses of Scarborough, Yorkshire (*q.v.*) the right to plead in the king's name in his court for the abolition of the market of Brompton (*CPR*, 1247–58, p. 477).
- F (Charter) vfm+5, All Saints (1 Nov); gr May 1253, by K Hen III to William de Vescy. To be held at the manor. Date of the grant not given (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 434). Fair continued, probably in the joint possession of the lords of both manors of Brompton (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 427).

BROUGH 4215 4980. Borough 1239 (BF, p. 185). 1334 Subsidy £10. There is no evidence that the archbishop's attempt to found a town was successful (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, iv, p. 95).

- M (Charter) Thurs; gr 23 Aug 1239, by K Hen III to Walter archbp of York (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 245). To be held at the manor.
- F (Charter) vf, Matthew (21 Sept); gr 23 Aug 1239, by K Hen III to Walter archbp of York (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 245). To be held at the manor.

BURNESTON 4309 4849. 1334 Subsidy £27. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 359.

- M (Charter) Fri; gr 12 Jan 1300, by K Edw I to Walter de Langeton, bp of Coventry and Lichfield, master of the hospital of St Leonard, York and his successors, masters of the hospital (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 482). To be held at the manor of Leeming.
- F (Charter) vfm, Nativity of John the Baptist (24 Jun); gr 12 Jan 1300, by K Edw I to Walter de Langeton, bp of Coventry and Lichfield, master of the hospital of St Leonard, York and his successors, masters of the hospital (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 482). To be held at the manor of Leeming.

BURTON AGNES 5102 4633. 1334 Subsidy £50. See also *VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, ii, p. 111.

- M (Charter) Tues; gr 18 Apr 1257, by K Hen III to Roger de Merlay. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 468). Market profits valued at 10*s.* in 1265. There is no further evidence for the market (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, ii, p. 111).
- F (Charter) vf+6, Martin (11 Nov); gr 18 Apr 1257, by K Hen III to Roger de Merlay. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 468). There is no further evidence for the fair (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, ii, p. 111).

BURTON IN LONSDALE 3652 4722. 1334 Subsidy £10.50. Fair 1587, Mon in Whit week (Harrison, p. 394).

- M** (Formerly Prescriptive) Mon; recorded 1293, *mercatum*, held by John de Mounbray [Mowbray] (*QW*, p. 218). On 20 Mar 1307, K Edw I granted John de Mowbray a Mon market, to be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 84). Market held by John de Moubray recorded in 1327 (*CIPM*, vii, no. 81). On 14 Jan 1376, the market was held by Elizabeth, late the wife of John de Moubray of Axholme (*CIPM*, xiv, no. 272).
- F** (Formerly Prescriptive) f, James the apostle (25 Jul); *feria*, recorded 1293, held by John de Mounbray [Mowbray]. It was alleged that the fair was actually held on vfm James (*QW*, p. 218). On 20 Mar 1307, K Edw I granted John de Mowbray a fair on vfm James, to be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 84). Fair on f of James held by John de Moubray recorded in 1327 (*CIPM*, vii, no. 81). The length of the prescriptive and granted fairs are slightly different.
- F** (Charter) f+2, Whitsunday (Easter dep); gr 20 Mar 1307, by K Edw I to John de Mowbray. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 84). The same charter was originally granted on 25 Jan 1307, but this was ‘vacated, because the charter was restored and cancelled’ (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 78).

On 14 Jan 1376, it was stated that a fair was held by Elizabeth, late the wife of John de Moubray of Axholme (*CIPM*, xiv, no. 272).

BUTTERCRAMBE 4734 4581. 1334 Subsidy £22.50. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 93.

- M** (Charter) Sat; *mercatum*, gr 23 Apr 1200, by K John to William de Stutevill (*RCh*, p. 54b).
- M** (Charter) Mon; gr 10 May 1343, by K Edw III to Thomas Wake of Lydell (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 14). To be held at the town.
- M** (Charter) Wed, gr 24 May 1353, by K Edw III to Thomas de Holand and Joan his wife, sister and heir of John, late earl of Kent (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 133).
- F** (Charter) vf, Holy Trinity (Easter dep); *feria*, gr 23 Apr 1200, by K John to William de Stutevill (*RCh*, p. 54b).
- F** (Charter) f, Leonard (6 Nov); gr 10 May 1343, by K Edw III to Thomas Wake of Lydell (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 14). To be held at the town.
- F** (Charter) f, Botolph (17 Jun); gr 10 May 1343, by K Edw III to Thomas Wake of Lydell. To be held at the town (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 14). On 24 May 1353, K Edw III granted Thomas de Holand and Joan his wife, sister and heir of John, late earl of Kent, a fair on vfm Botolph (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 133).

CAMPSALL 4544 4141. 1334 Subsidy £106.50.

- M** (Charter) Thurs; gr 6 Jun 1294, by K Edw I to Henry de Lacy, earl of Lincoln (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 436). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vf+2, Mary Magdalen (22 Jul); gr 6 Jun 1294, by K Edw I to Henry de Lacy, earl of Lincoln (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 436). To be held at the manor.

CARNABY 5144 4656. 1334 Subsidy £71.25. See also *VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, ii, p. 128.

- M** (Charter) Thurs; gr 3 Jun 1299, by K Edw I to Robert de Percy. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 478). There is no further evidence for the market (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, ii, p. 128).
- F** (Charter) vf+4, Nativity of John the Baptist (24 Jun); gr 3 Jun 1299, by K Edw I to Robert de Percy. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 478). There is no further evidence for the fair (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, ii, p. 128).
- F** (Charter) vf+4, Decollation of John (29 Aug); gr 3 Jun 1299, by K Edw I to Robert de Percy. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 478). There is no further evidence for the fair (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, ii, p. 128).

CARPERBY 4005 4898. 1334 Subsidy £30. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 207.

- M** (Charter) gr 14 Mar 1305, by K Edw I to Gilbert de Wauton (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 50); conf 21 Nov 1411 by K Hen IV to John de Wauton, kinsman and heir of Gilbert de Wauton and tenant of the manor (*CPR*, 1408–13, p. 348). Day of the market not given. To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vfm, James (25 Jul); gr 14 Mar 1305, by K Edw I to Gilbert de Wauton (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 50); conf 21 Nov 1411 by K Hen IV to John de Wauton, kinsman and heir of Gilbert de Wauton and tenant of the manor (*CPR*, 1408–13, p. 348). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vfm, Andrew (30 Nov); gr 14 Mar 1305, by K Edw I to Gilbert de Wauton (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 50); conf 21 Nov 1411 by K Hen IV to John de Wauton, kinsman and heir of Gilbert de Wauton and tenant of the manor (*CPR*, 1408–13, p. 348). To be held at the manor.

CLIFFE 4205 5152. 1334 Subsidy £15. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 188.

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 20 Feb 1265, by K Hen III to William Charles (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 53); conf 10 Jan 1292 by K Edw I to William Charles (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 412). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vfm, Edmund (20 Nov); gr 20 Feb 1265, by K Hen III to William Charles (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 53); conf 10 Jan 1292 by K Edw I to William Charles (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 412). To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 53). It has been assumed that the feast of the fair relates to K Edmund the martyr (d. 946), rather than to Edmund, Archbishop of Canterbury (d. 1240).

COATHAM 4595 5251. In the 1334 Lay Subsidy, Coatham and Kirkleatham were valued together at £55. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 373.

- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 14 Aug 1257, by K Hen III to Marmaduke de Twenge. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 472). Granted by Edw I to Marmaduke de Tweng (son of the grantee) on 24 May 1292 (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 428).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Lawrence (10 Aug); gr 14 Aug 1257, by K Hen III to Marmaduke de Twenge. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 472). Granted by Edw I to Marmaduke de Tweng (son of the grantee) on 24 May 1292 (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 428).

CONISBROUGH 4512 3985. 1334 Subsidy £16.50.

- M** (Charter) *mercatum*, gr 1200, by K John to Hamelin de Warenn' (*RCh*, p. 96). Date of the charter and day of the market not given.

CONSTABLE BURTON 4169 4908. 1334 Subsidy £9.75. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 235.

- M** (Charter) Fri; gr 20 Aug 1321, by K Edw II to Geoffrey de Scrope, king's yeoman (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 437). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vf, Mary Magdalene (22 Jul); gr 20 Aug 1321, by K Edw II to Geoffrey le Scrop, king's yeoman (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 437). To be held at the manor.

COTTINGHAM 5048 4330. 1334 Subsidy £330. See also *VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)* iv, p. 75.

- M** (Charter) Thurs; *mercatum*, gr 23 Aug 1199, by K John to William de Stutevill. To be held at the vill (*RCh*, p. 12b). The market had probably lapsed by 1318 (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)* iv, p. 75).
- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 2 Nov 1318, by K Edw II to Thomas Wake. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 392). Market recorded in the seventeenth century, but had fallen into disuse by 1823 (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)* iv, p. 75).
- F** (Charter) v+2, Nativity of Mary (8 Sept); *feria*, gr 23 Apr 1200, by K John to William de Stutevill (*RCh*, p. 54b). The fair had probably lapsed by 1318 (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)* iv, p. 75).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Martinmas (11 Nov); gr 2 Nov 1318, by K Edw II to Thomas Wake. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 392). Fair recorded in seventeenth century and continued until the nineteenth century (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)* iv, p. 75).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Translation of Thomas (7 Jul); gr 2 Nov 1318, by K Edw II to Thomas Wake (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 392). To be held at the manor.

The manor passed from the Stutville family to the Wakes. Fairs were recorded in 1410–11 (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)* iv, pp. 67, 75).

COXWOLD 4533 4772. 1334 Subsidy £22.50. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, pp. 8, 15.

- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 7 Jan 1304, by K Edw I to Thomas de Coleville (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 39). To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 39). On 26 Jun 1354, K Edw III granted the market to Thomas Ughtred, who had purchased the manor (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 141). On 21 Nov 1392, K Ric II granted a Wed market to Thomas de Colvill, the tenant of the manor (*CPR*, 1391–6, p. 197).
- F** (Charter) vf, Assumption (15 Aug); gr 7 Jan 1304, by K Edw I to Thomas de Coleville (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 39). To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 39). On 26 Jun 1354, K Edw III granted the fair to Thomas Ughtred, who had purchased the manor (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 141). On 21 Nov 1392, K Ric II granted the fair to Thomas de Colvill, the tenant of the manor (*CPR*, 1391–6, p. 197). Fair recorded in 1792, but had fallen into disuse by the early twentieth century (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 8).

The manor passed from the Colvill family to Thomas Ughtred before 1355, who held it until his death. Thereafter, the manor reverted to the Colvill family. It passed back to the Ughtred family in the early fifteenth century (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 15).

CROFT 4288 5098. 1334 Subsidy £22. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 164.

- M** (Charter) Thurs; gr 18 Mar 1299, by K Edw I to Henry le Scrop (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 475). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vf, Peter ad Vincula (1 Aug); gr 18 Mar 1299, by K Edw I to Henry le Scrop (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 475). To be held at the manor.

DONCASTER 4578 4032. Borough 1136x52 (*EYC*, ii, no. 1004). 1334 Subsidy £255. Borough incorporated in 1467.

Doncaster was a royal manor from 1461 until 1505, when it was granted to the mayor and commonalty (G.H. Martin, E.A. Danbury, P.J.P. Goldberg, B.J. Barber and M.W. Beresford, *Doncaster: A Borough and its Charters* (Doncaster, 1994), pp. 18–19). Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469).

- M** (Prescriptive: borough); recorded early thirteenth century (G.H. Martin, E.A. Danbury, P.J.P. Goldberg, B.J. Barber and M.W. Beresford, *Doncaster: A Borough and its Charters* (Doncaster, 1994), pp. 48, 63, 73).
- M** (Charter) Tues, Sat; gr 14 Jul 1505 by K Hen VII to mayor and commonalty of Doncaster (*CPR*, 1494–1509, pp. 431–2). This grant was confirmed by K Hen VIII in 1532. The Tues market had apparently lapsed by 1614. Sat was the only market day in the early nineteenth century (G.H. Martin, E.A. Danbury, P.J.P. Goldberg, B.J. Barber and M.W. Beresford, *Doncaster: A Borough and its Charters* (Doncaster, 1994), p. 73).
- F** (Formerly Prescriptive) v+1, James the Apostle (25 Jul); *feria*, recorded 9 May 1200, when K John granted Robert de Turnham an extension to the customary fair, so that it would be held on v+2 James the Apostle in future (*RCh*, p. 57b). In 1200, Robert de Turnham owed two palfreys, one worth 100s. (*unumquem de c s*), for having the fair (*PR*, 2 John, p. 111). On 14 Jul 1505, K Hen VII granted the mayor and commonalty of Doncaster a fair on v+2 James the Apostle (*CPR*, 1494–1509, pp. 431–2). This grant was confirmed by K Hen VIII in 1532. St James's fair recorded in 1596 (G.H. Martin, E.A. Danbury, P.J.P. Goldberg, B.J. Barber and M.W. Beresford, *Doncaster: A Borough and its Charters* (Doncaster, 1994), pp. 74, 101).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Annunciation (25 Mar); gr 30 Oct 1467, by K Edw IV to mayor and community of Doncaster. To be held in the borough (*CChR*, 1427–1516, p. 220). On 14 Jul 1505, K Hen VII granted the mayor and commonalty of Doncaster a fair on v+2 Annunciation (*CPR*, 1494–1509, pp. 431–2). This grant was confirmed by K Hen VIII in 1532 (G.H. Martin, E.A. Danbury, P.J.P. Goldberg, B.J. Barber and M.W. Beresford, *Doncaster: A Borough and its Charters* (Doncaster, 1994), p. 74).

DRAX 4676 4263. Borough 1215x72 (West Riding Boroughs, p. 96). 1334 Subsidy £44.

- M** (Prescriptive: borough). No further information for the market.

EASINGWOLD 4525 4700. 1334 Subsidy £46.67. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 130.

- M** (Grant: other) Sat; *mercatum*, gr 1221, by K Hen III to men of Easingwold. To be held at the manor until the king came of age (*PR*, 5 Hen III, p. 137; C 60/14 m. 5). Market appears to have fallen into disuse before 1639 (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 130).
- F** (Charter) vf, Nativity of Mary (8 Sept); gr 5 Jun 1291, by K Edw I to Edmund, the king's brother. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 389). Fair appears to have fallen into disuse before 1639 (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 130).

EAST WITTON 4147 4860. 1334 Subsidy £42.50. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 285.

- M** (Grant: other) Tues; *mercatum*, gr 13 Sept 1218, by K Hen III to Brito balistarius ['the crossbowman']. To be held at the manor. He gave the king 3m. Mandate to the sh of Yorkshire to cause him to have it (C 60/9 m. 2). The 1219 Pipe roll records the grant under amercements of the bench. Brito owed 3m. (*PR*, 3 Hen III, p. 197). In 1221, it was stated that Brito did not have the market (*PR*, 5 Hen III, p. 130). Brito balistarius (d. *ante Apr* 1227) was granted land and appertinances at East Witton by K John to sustain himself in royal service (*RLC*, ii, p. 181b).
- M** (Charter) Mon; gr 20 Feb 1307, by K Edw I to A and C of Jervaulx (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 81). Granted by K Hen IV to the A and C of Jervaulx on 29 May 1400 (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 388). *VCH* states that the day of the market was changed from Mon to Wed by the grant in 1400 and that the market, presumably the Wed market, was last recorded in 1728 (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 285).

- F** (Charter) vf+6, Assumption (15 Aug); gr 20 Feb 1307, by K Edw I to A and C of Jervaulx (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 81). On 29 May 1400, K Hen IV granted the A and C of Jervaulx a fair on vf Assumption (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 388).
- F** (Charter) vf, Martin in the winter (11 Nov); gr 20 Feb 1307, by K Edw I to A and C of Jervaulx (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 81). On 29 May 1400, K Hen IV granted the A and C of Jervaulx a fair on 7+fm Martin in the Winter (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 388). Martinmas fair was noted on 2 Aug 1543 (*L and P Henry VIII*, vol. xviii, part ii, no. 107 (18)).

EGTON 4810 5058. 1334 Subsidy £41.25. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 345.

- M** (Grant: other) Wed; gr 1269, by K Hen III to Peter de Mauley (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 345). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Grant: other) v+7, Hilda in the winter (17 Nov); gr 1269, by K Hen III to Peter de Mauley (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 345). To be held at the manor.

ELLAND 4108 4212. 1334 Subsidy £6.75. Fair 1587, 1 Aug (Harrison, p. 395).

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 24 Feb 1317, by K Edw II to John de Eland (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 334). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) 1+vf, Barnabas (11 Jun); gr 24 Feb 1317, by K Edw II to John de Eland (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 334). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) 1+vf, Peter ad Vincula (1 Aug); gr 24 Feb 1317, by K Edw II to John de Eland (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 334). To be held at the manor.

EMBSAY 4011 4541. 1334 Subsidy £11.25.

- F** (Charter) Cuthbert in the autumn (4 Sept); gr 1154x79, by K Hen II to ch of St Cuthbert of Embsay and Ca (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 51). In 1151, the priory of Austin canons at Embsay was moved to Bolton (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, iii, p. 195). In 1293, the P of Bolton claimed the fair on vfm Cuthbert in September by prescriptive right. However, it was alleged that the fair had formerly only been a certain gathering of men called a wake and that as a result the Prior and his predecessors held and had held fairs without warrant (*QW*, p. 212). On 29 Mar 1305, K Edw I granted the P and C of Bolton an extension of the fair to 3+fm Cuthbert (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 51). Fair referred to on 5 Apr 1305 (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 52).

EMLEY 4244 4133. 1334 Subsidy £10.

- M** (Charter) Thurs; gr 4 May 1253, by K Hen III to Thomas son of William de la Wudehalle (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 431).
- F** (Charter) vf+3, Invention of Holy Cross (3 May); gr 4 May 1253, by K Hen III to Thomas son of William de la Wudehalle (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 431).

FAXFLEET 4862 4241. 1334 Subsidy £15.75.

- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 12 May 1301, by K Edw I to A and C of Thornton upon Humber (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 9). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vf+2, Exaltation of the Cross (14 Sept); gr 12 May 1301, by K Edw I to A and C of Thornton upon Humber (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 9). To be held at the manor.

FILEY 5116 4806. 1334 Subsidy £60. See also *VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, ii, pp. 142–3, 240.

- M** (Letter Close) Fri; *mercatum*, gr 22 Jan 1221, by K Hen III to Ralph de Nevill of Scottun. To be held at the manor until the king came of age (*RLC*, i, p. 446b). In 1231, it was alleged that the market (the day of which was not given) was being held by Ralph de Neovill, Simon de Cockefeld and Isabella his wife, to the detriment of that at Hunmanby, Yorkshire (*q.v.*). The market had been set up by Brian de Insula during the minority, to last only until K Hen III came of age. However, the defendants successfully asserted that they had not raised a market (*CRR*, xiiii, no. 1090).
- M** (Grant: other) Sun; gr 1227x22 Aug 1240, by K Hen III to William de Nevill. On 22 Aug 1240, K Hen III granted to William de Nevill that the day of the market held at his manor on Sun by the king's grant would in future be held on Fri (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 253). In Jan 1241, Gilbert of Gaunt and William of Nevill drew up a final concord concerning William's market at Filey, which was alleged to be damaging Gilbert's market at Hunmanby, Yorkshire (*q.v.*). Gilbert granted that William and his heirs could hold a Fri market at Filey (J. Parker ed., *Feet of Fines for the County of York, 1232 to 1246*, Yorkshire Archaeological Society record series, lxvii (1925) p. 102). In the autumn of 1242, Gilbert de Gant brought a case against William de Nevill

regarding the market, alleging that William had broken this final concord (*CRR*, xvii, no. 829). On 29 May 1256, K Hen III granted the burgesses of Scarborough, Yorkshire (*q.v.*) the right to plead in the king's name in his court for the abolition of the market of Filey (*CPR*, 1247–58, p. 477). In 1293, Richard de Malebys claimed a market, which pertained to the manor, with Margeria the wife of John de Heslerton and Cecilia wife of Robert de Heselerton, of the inheritance of Ralph, his great-grandfather (*QW*, p. 207). Market continued until the nineteenth century (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, ii, p. 143).

- F (Charter) vf, Bartholomew (24 Aug); gr 22 Aug 1240, by K Hen III to William de Nevill. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 253). In Jan 1241, Gilbert of Gaunt and William of Nevill drew up a final concord, in which Gilbert granted that William and his heirs could hold a fair on vf Bartholomew the apostle (J. Parker ed., *Feet of Fines for the County of York, 1232 to 1246*, Yorkshire Archaeological Society record series, lxvii (1925) p. 102). In 1293, Richard de Malebys claimed a fair, which pertained to the manor, with Margeria the wife of John de Heslerton and Cecilia wife of Robert de Heselerton, of the inheritance of Ralph, his great-grandfather (*QW*, p. 207).

GISBURN 3829 4489. 1334 Subsidy £15. Fair 1587, 'the three Lady days' [presumably 25 Mar, 15 Aug, 8 Sept] (Harrison, p. 395).

- M (Charter) Mon; gr 21 Nov 1260, by K Hen III to A and M of Salle [Sawley abbey] (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 32). To be held at the manor.

- F (Charter) vfm, Nativity of Mary (8 Sept); gr 21 Nov 1260, by K Hen III to A and M of Salle [Sawley abbey] (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 32). To be held at the manor.

GRASSINGTON 4003 4641. 1334 Subsidy £17.25.

- M (Charter) Fri; gr 23 May 1281, by K Edw I to Robert de Plumpton. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 250). Robert de Plumpton was holding the market in 1293 (*QW*, p. 211).

- F (Charter) vfm, Michael (29 Sept); gr 23 May 1281, by K Edw I to Robert Plumpton. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 250). Robert de Plumpton was holding the fair in 1293 (*QW*, p. 211).

GREAT AYTON 4558 5109. 1334 Subsidy £35.25. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, pp. 225, 227.

- M (Charter) Mon; gr 18 Feb 1253, by K Hen III to Robert de Stuteville (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 419). There is no further evidence for the market (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 225).

- F (Charter) vfm, Andrew (30 Nov); gr 18 Feb 1253, by K Hen III to Robert de Stuteville (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 419).

GREAT DRIFFIELD 5022 4580. Borough 1226x28 (Beresford, unpublished list). 1334 Subsidy £113.50. Great Driffield was held by John the Scot, earl of Chester (d. 1237). In 1241, K Hen III granted it to John's niece, Christine, wife of William de Forz, earl of Aumale. It then passed to Christine's sister Devorgilla, wife of John de Balliol and in 1293 their son K John of Scotland claimed the manor. On K John's abdication in 1296, the manor was forfeited to the English Crown. In 1306, K Edw I granted it to his kinsman, John of Brittany, earl of Richmond, who was holding it in 1320. The manor probably reverted to the Crown in 1341 (*QW*, pp. 210–11; *VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, ii, p. 253). Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). See also *VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, ii, pp. 253–4.

- M (Prescriptive: borough) recorded 24 Nov 1268, *forum*, held by Hugh de Balliol (*CDS*, i, 503). On 24 Nov 1268, an inquisition of the lands late of John de Balliol recorded a market at Driffield. This was of the inheritance of John's wife, Devorgilla. The market was now held by John's son Hugh de Balliol (*CDS*, i, 503). In 1293, K John of Scotland claimed a Mon market as part of the manor, but his claim was rejected (*QW*, p. 210).

- M (Charter) Fri; gr 24 Mar 1318, by K Edw II to John de Britannia, earl of Richmond, the king's kinsman (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 406). To be held at the manor.

- F (Prescriptive) vf, Assumption of Mary (15 Aug); *feria*, recorded 1293, held by John, K of Scotland (*QW*, p. 211). In 1293, K John claimed that the fair had been held by Christiana, wife of William de Forz' and by Devorgilla, her sister, on the respective days on which they died. His claim to the fair was rejected.

- F (Prescriptive) vf, Nativity of Mary (8 Sept); *feria*, recorded 1293, held by John, K of Scotland (*QW*, p. 211). In 1293, K John claimed that the fair had been held by Christiana, wife of William de Forz' and by Devorgilla, her sister, on the respective days on which they died. Although he claimed the fair himself, it was not allowed.

- F (Charter) Mon after the octave of Easter+3 (Easter dep); gr 24 Mar 1318, by K Edw II to John de Britannia, earl of Richmond, the king's kinsman (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 406). To be held at the manor.
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GUISBOROUGH 4613 5160. 1334 Subsidy £60. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). Fair 1587, ‘both the Lady days’ [presumably 15 Aug and 8 Sept] (Harrison, p. 395). See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 358.

M (Grant: other) Mon; *mercatum*, gr 18 Apr 1263, by K Hen III to P and Ca of Guisborough [Guisborough priory] (W. Brown ed., *Cartularium Prioratus de Gyseburne*, i, London Surtees Society, lxxxvi (1889) no. 232).

F (Grant: other) vfm, Assumption of Mary (15 Aug); *feria*, gr 1263, by K Hen III to P and Ca of Guisborough [Guisborough priory] (W. Brown ed., *Cartularium Prioratus de Gyseburne*, i, Surtees Society, lxxxvi (1889) no. 232). Fair recorded in 1696 (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 358).

HAMPSTHWAITE 4258 4584.

M (Letter Close) Fri; gr 27 Dec 1304, by K Edw I (*CCR*, 1302–07, p. 230). To be held at the hamlet, which is a member of the manor of Knaresborough. Mandate to the sh of York to proclaim the market.

F (Letter Close) 2+fm, Trans of Thomas the Martyr (7 Jul); gr 27 Dec 1304, by K Edw I (*CCR*, 1302–07, p. 230). To be held at the hamlet, which is a member of the manor of Knaresborough. Mandate to the sh of York to proclaim the fair.

HAREWOOD 4314 4450. Borough 1268–9 (*ex info.* D.M. Palliser). 1334 Subsidy £24. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469).

M (Charter) Sat; *mercatum*, gr 16 Feb 1209, by K John to Warin son of Gerold (*RCh*, p. 184).

F (Charter) 1 Jul+2, *feria*, gr 16 Feb 1209, by K John to Warin son of Gerold (*RCh*, p. 184).

On 18 Nov 1242, a final concord was drawn up after a claim brought by Margery de Ripariis, who alleged that the market at Wetherby, Yorkshire (*q.v.*) was damaging her manor of Harewood (J. Parker ed., *Feet of Fines for the County of York, 1232 to 1246*, Yorkshire Archaeological Society record series, lxvii (1925) p. 114). This was presumably the suit brought by Margery de Ripariis against the Master of the Knights Templar in England of a plea of a market (unidentified) in 1242 (*CRR*, xvii, no. 586).

HARTHILL 4493 3810. 1334 Subsidy £40.

M (Letter Close) Fri; *mercatum*, gr 8 Jul 1238, by K Hen III to William Bardulf (*CR*, 1237–42, p. 71). To be held at the manor. Mandate to the sh of Yorkshire to cause him to have it.

HEDON 5188 4287. Borough 1115 (BF, p. 185; BF, supplement, p. 64). Mint 1135–54. 1334 Subsidy £106.67. See also the entry for Newton Garth, Yorkshire (*q.v.*). Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). Fair 1587, 21 Sept (Harrison, p. 396). See also *VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, v, pp. 177–8.

M (Prescriptive: borough, mint) recorded 1295. Markets were held on Wed and Sat in 1338. Markets recorded on Mon and Sat in 1811 (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, v, pp. 177–8).

F (Charter) vfm+5, Augustine the bp in the Autumn (28 Aug); gr 7 Jan 1272, by K Hen III to Edmund, the king’s son and Avelina his wife. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 179). On 4 Jun 1297, when K Edw I was holding the manor, a mandate was sent to the sh of York to cause the fair to be proclaimed and held (*CCR*, 1296–1302, p. 110). On 21 Jul 1300, when the fair was held by the king, the date of the fair was changed from vf+5 Augustine in August (28 Aug) to vfm Exaltation of Holy Cross (14 Sept) (*CCR* 1296–1302, p. 363). Fair recorded in the seventeenth century and continued until 1796 (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, v, pp. 177–8).

HELMSEY 4612 4838. Borough 1186x1227 (BF, p. 187). 1334 Subsidy £57. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, pp. 493–4.

M (Prescriptive: borough) recorded 1190x1210, *forum*, held by Robert de Ros (*EYC*, x, no. 95). Market recorded in 1278–81, held by Robert de Ross (*QW*, p. 189). On 3 Dec 1353, the market was held by William de Roos of Hamelak (*CIPM*, x, no. 45). Market had fallen into disuse by 1670 (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 493).

F (Prescriptive) recorded 3 Dec 1353, held by William de Roos of Hamelak (*CIPM*, x, no. 45).

HEMINGBROUGH 4673 4305. 1334 Subsidy £37.50. See also *VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, iii, pp. 40–1.

M (Charter) Thurs; gr 22 Apr 1295, by K Edw I to P and C of St Cuthbert, Durham. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 457). *VCH* provides no further information regarding the fair (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, iii, pp. 40–1).

F (Charter) vf+6, Assumption (15 Aug); gr 22 Apr 1295, by K Edw I to P and C of St Cuthbert, Durham. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 457). *VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, iii, pp. 40–1).

HESSLE 5032 4263. 1334 Subsidy £130. In East Riding, on the Humber.

M (Charter) Tues; gr 10 Dec 1254, by K Hen III to Hugh le Bigod and Joan his wife (*CPR*, 1247–58, p. 385). To be held at the manor.

HOLME ON SPALDING MOOR 4821 4390. 1334 Subsidy £75.

M (Charter) Wed; gr 2 Nov 1301, by K Edw I to William le Conestable (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 22). To be held at the manor.

F (Charter) vfm, Decollation of John the Baptist (29 Aug); gr 2 Nov 1301, by K Edw I to William le Conestable (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 22). To be held at the manor.

William Constable the younger was holding Holme on Spalding Moor in 1302–03 and 1316. The Constable family were holding Holme on Spalding Moor in 1346 and in 1428 (*FA*, vi, pp. 150, 167, 220, 270). The Constable family of Flamborough held the manor of Holme upon Spalding Moor in the sixteenth century (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)* ii, p. 154).

HOOTON PAGNELL 4485 4080. 1334 Subsidy £34.50.

M (Charter) Thurs; *mercatum*, gr 24 Aug 1254, by K Hen III to Geoffrey Luterell (*Roles Gascons*, 1242–54, no. 3982; *CPR*, 1247–58, p. 324). To be held at the manor.

F (Charter) vfm, Laurence (10 Aug); *feria*, gr 24 Aug 1254, by K Hen III to Geoffrey Luterell (*Roles Gascons*, 1242–54, no. 3982; *CPR*, 1247–58, p. 324). To be held at the manor.

HORNSEA 5201 4476. 1334 Subsidy £50.

M (Charter) Mon; gr 27 Feb 1257, by K Hen III to A and M of St Mary's, York. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 463). In 1278–81, the market was claimed by the A of St Mary's, York (*QW*, p. 201).

F (Prescriptive) Nicholas (6 Dec); recorded 20 Nov 1358, held by A and C of St Mary, York (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 157). The fair was said to have been granted ‘by previous kings of England’.

F (Charter) vfm, Peter's Chains (1 Aug); gr 20 Nov 1358, by K Edw III to A and C of St Mary, York (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 157).

HOVINGHAM 4666 4757. 1334 Subsidy £31.50. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 506.

M (Charter) Thurs; gr 24 Feb 1252, by K Hen III to Roger de Mumbray. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 379). In 1293, Roger de Mounbray, son of the grantee, claimed the market. However, it was not being held. Roger claimed that when local men wanted to come, the market was held on Mon (*QW*, pp. 218–19).

F (Charter) vfm, Assumption (15 Aug); gr 24 Feb 1252, by K Hen III to Roger de Mumbray. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 379). In 1293, Roger de Mounbray, son of the grantee, claimed the fair, which was stated to be on the vfm Assumption of Mary. However, it was not being held. Roger claimed that when local men wanted to come, the fair was held in a similar way to the market (*QW*, pp. 218–19).

HOWDEN 4748 4282. Borough 1311 (BF, p. 185). 1334 Subsidy £120. Held by the bp of Durham. The bp demised the manor to Edmund, earl of Cornwall from 1295 until 1301 (BF, p. 185; L.M. Midgely ed., *Ministers' Accounts of the Earldom of Cornwall 1296–1297*, Camden third series, lxviii (London, 1945), p. 203, n. 2). Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469).

M (Prescriptive: borough); *forum* recorded 1296–7, held by Edmund, earl of Cornwall (L.M. Midgely ed., *Ministers' Accounts of the Earldom of Cornwall 1296–1297*, Camden third series, lxviii (London, 1945), p. 203).

F (Charter) f+1, Maurice (22 Sept); *feria*, gr 2 Mar 1200, by K John to Philip, bp of Durham (*RCh*, p. 37).

An unspecified fair was recorded in 1296–7, held by Edmund, earl of Cornwall (L.M. Midgely ed., *Ministers' Accounts of the Earldom of Cornwall 1296–1297*, Camden third series, lxviii (London, 1945), p. 203).

HUNMANBY 5096 4775. 1334 Subsidy £102. See also *VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, ii, pp. 142–3, 229, 240.

M (Prescriptive) recorded 1231, *mercatum*, held by Gilbert de Gaunt, who alleged that the market was being damaged by that at Filey, Yorkshire (*q.v.*) (*CRR*, xiiii, no. 1090). In Jan 1241, Gilbert of Gaunt and William

of Nevill drew up a final concord concerning William's market at Filey, which was alleged to be damaging Gilbert's market at Hunmanby. Gilbert granted that William and his heirs could hold a Fri market at Filey (J. Parker ed., *Feet of Fines for the County of York, 1232 to 1246*, Yorkshire Archaeological Society record series, lxvii (1925) p. 102). In the autumn of 1242, Gilbert de Gant brought a case against William de Nevill regarding the market, alleging that William had broken this final concord (*CRR*, xvii, no. 829). In 1293, Gilbert de Gaunt was holding the market (*QW*, p. 216). Market recorded in the early fourteenth century, in 1361 (when it was said to be poor) and in 1539–40. It had probably fallen into disuse by 1618, when a Tues market was granted (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, ii, p. 240).

HUTTON CRANSWICK 5025 4522. In the 1334 Lay Subsidy, part of Hutton Cranswick was valued at £75 and the other part was one of thirty-four places valued together at £390.

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 24 Aug 1310, by K Edw II to Geoffrey de Hothum (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 166).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Bartholomew the Apostle (24 Aug); gr 24 Aug 1310, by K Edw II to Geoffrey de Hothum (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 166).

ILKLEY 4116 4476. 1334 Subsidy £11.25.

- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 1 Feb 1253, by K Hen III to Peter de Percy. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 418). In 1293, Robert de Percy, son of the grantee, claimed the market (*QW*, p. 225).
- F** (Charter) vfm+5, Luke (18 Oct); gr 1 Feb 1253, by K Hen III to Peter de Percy. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 418). In 1293, Robert de Percy, son of the grantee, claimed the fair (*QW*, p. 225).

KEIGHLEY 4060 4410. 1334 Subsidy £11.25.

- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 18 Oct 1305, by K Edw I to Henry de Kyghelay (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 61). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vfm, Simon and Jude (28 Oct); gr 18 Oct 1305, by K Edw I to Henry de Kyghelay (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 61). To be held at the manor.

KEXBY 4701 4501. 1334 Subsidy £20. See also *VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, iii, p. 163.

- M** (Letter Patent) Wed; gr 26 Jan 1347, by K Edw III to Thomas de Oughtrede, kn. To be held at the manor (*CPR*, 1345–8, p. 527). There is no further evidence for the market (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, iii, p. 163).
- F** (Letter Patent) Easter Mon+6 (Easter dep); gr 26 Jan 1347, by K Edw III to Thomas de Oughtrede, kn. To be held at the manor (*CPR*, 1345–8, p. 527). There is no further evidence for the fair (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, iii, p. 163).

KILDALE 4603 5095. 1334 Subsidy £15. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 251.

- M** (Charter) Fri; gr 5 Feb 1253, by K Hen III to William de Percy of Kildale (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 418). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vfm, James (25 Jul); gr 5 Feb 1253, by K Hen III to William de Percy of Kildale (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 418). To be held at the manor.

KILHAM 5063 4643. 1334 Subsidy £122.50. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). See also *VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, ii, p. 258.

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 6 Jul 1227, by K Hen III to ch of St Mary, Rouen and the Dean and Chapter thereof. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 46). Order to sh of Yorkshire regarding the market, 6 Jul 1227 (*RLC*, ii, p. 191).
- M** (Charter) Sat; gr 19 Sept 1334, by K Edw III to William de Melton, archbp of York. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 310). Market recorded in 1362; it failed by 1770 (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, ii, p. 258).
- F** (Charter) vf, Laurence (10 Aug); gr 6 Jul 1227, by K Hen III to ch of St Mary Rouen and the Dean and Chapter thereof. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 46). Order to sh of Yorkshire regarding the fair, 6 Jul 1227 (*RLC*, ii, p. 191). On 19 Sept 1334, K Edw III granted William de Melton, archbp of York, a fair on vfm Laurence to be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 310). Fair recorded in 1362 and 1455; it failed in the eighteenth century (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, ii, pp. 252, 258).

F (Charter) 3+f+2, All Saints (1 Nov); gr 19 Sept 1334, by K Edw III to William de Melton, archbp of York. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 310). Fair held from 31 Oct to 1 Nov recorded in 1455; it failed in the eighteenth century (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, ii, p. 258).

In 1334, the archbp and chapter of Rouen granted the manor to William de Melton, archbp of York (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, ii, pp. 252, 258).

KINGSTON UPON HULL 5100 4292. Borough 1299 (BF, p. 186). 1334 Subsidy £333.33. Previously called Wyke upon Hull. The port of Wyke was promoted by the Cistercian abbey of Meaux from at least the last years of the twelfth century. It was acquired by K Edw I in 1293 and was thereafter known as Kingston upon Hull (Beresford, pp. 511, 515). Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). See also *VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, i, pp. 407–11.

M (Charter) Thurs; gr 10 Nov 1279, by K Edw I to A and C of Meaux. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 214). Market appears to have been superseded by the grant of the Tues and Fri markets (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, i, p. 407).

M (Letter Close) Tues and Fri; gr 1 Jul 1293, by K Edw I. To be held in the king's town. Mandate to the sheriffs of York and Lincolnshire to cause a proclamation to be made (*CCR*, 1288–96, p. 292). On 1 Apr 1299, K Edw I granted the burgesses of Kingston upon Hull two markets, to be held on Tues and Fri, in a place appointed in the town (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 476). Markets continued in the twentieth century (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, i, p. 407).

F (Charter) vfm+12, Holy Trinity (Easter dep); gr 10 Nov 1279, by K Edw I to A and C of Meaux (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 214). To be held at the manor.

F (Letter Close) v Augustine the archbp until v Trans of Thomas the Martyr (26 May until 7 Jul); gr 1 Jul 1293, by K Edw I. To be held in the king's town. Mandate to the sheriffs of York and Lincolnshire to cause a proclamation to be made (*CCR*, 1288–96, p. 292). On 1 Apr 1299, K Edw I granted the burgesses of Kingston upon Hull a fair to be held on f+29 Augustine after Easter (26 May), in a place appointed in the town (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 476). Fair continued until 1598 (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, i, p. 411).

KIRKBURN 4980 4551. 1334 Subsidy £45.

M (Charter) Tues; gr 10 Jul 1371, by K Edw III to Adam de Everyngham of Laxton (*CChR*, 1341–1417, pp. 218–19). To be held at the manor.

F (Charter) vfm, Peter in the Chair (22 Feb); gr 10 Jul 1371, by K Edw III to Adam de Everyngham of Laxton (*CChR*, 1341–1417, pp. 218–19). To be held at the manor.

F (Charter) vfm, Trans of Thomas the Martyr (7 Jul); gr 10 Jul 1371, by K Edw III to Adam de Everyngham of Laxton (*CChR*, 1341–1417, pp. 218–19). To be held at the manor.

KIRKBY MALZEARD 4235 4745. 1334 Subsidy £49.75.

M (Charter) Mon; gr 20 Mar 1307, by K Edw I to John de Mowbray (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 84). To be held at the manor.

F (Charter) vfm, Nativity of Mary (8 Sept); gr 20 Mar 1307, by K Edw I to John de Mowbray (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 84). To be held at the manor.

F (Charter) vfm, Michael (29 Sept); gr 20 Mar 1307, by K Edw I to John de Mowbray (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 84). To be held at the manor.

KIRKBY MOORSIDE 4696 4866. Borough 1154x79 (BF, p. 187). 1334 Subsidy £107.50. Joan de Stuteville married Hugh le Bigod as her second husband. The manor passed from Joan to the Wake family and in the fourteenth century was held by the earls of Kent (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 513). Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)* i, p. 514.

M (Charter) Wed; gr 10 Dec 1254, by K Hen III to Hugh le Bigod and Joan his wife. To be held at the manor (*CPR*, 1247–58, p. 385). On 30 Dec 1352, John, earl of Kent was holding a Wed market (*CIPM*, x, no. 46).

F (Charter) vfm, Nativity of Mary (8 Sept); gr 10 Dec 1254, by K Hen III to Hugh le Bigod and Joan his wife. To be held at the manor (*CPR*, 1247–58, p. 385). On 30 Dec 1352, John, earl of Kent was holding a fair on f Nativity of the Virgin (*CIPM*, x, no. 46).

KNARESBOROUGH 4351 4568. Borough 1168–69 (BF, p. 190). 1334 Subsidy £26.50. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469).

M (Prescriptive: borough) recorded 1209, *mercatum* (*PR*, 11 John, p. 14). In 1293, Edmund, earl of Cornwall was holding a market (*QW*, p. 212).

- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 16 Aug 1310, by K Edw II to Piers Gaveston, earl of Cornwall and Margaret his wife, the king's niece (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 139). To be held in the town.
- F** (Prescriptive) *feria*, recorded 1293, held by Edmund, earl of Cornwall (*QW*, p. 212).
- F** (Charter) 2+f, Margaret (20 Jul); gr 16 Aug 1310, by K Edw II to Piers Gaveston, earl of Cornwall and Margaret his wife, the king's niece (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 139). To be held in the town.

LAUGHTON EN LE MORTHEN 4516 3882. 1334 Subsidy £20.

- M** (Letter Close) Fri; *mercatum*, gr 12 May 1253, by K Hen III (*CR*, 1251–3, p. 351). To be held at the manor, which had been granted to Edward, the king's son. Mandate to the sh of York to proclaim the market and cause it to be established.
- F** (Letter Close) vfm, John the Baptist (24 Jun); *feria*, gr 12 May 1253, by K Hen III (*CR*, 1251–3, p. 351). To be held at the manor, which had been granted to Edward, the king's son. Mandate to the sh of York to proclaim the fair and cause it to be established.

LECONFIELD 5015 4438. 1334 Subsidy £17.25. See also *VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)* iv, p. 127.

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 8 May 1383, by K Ric II to Henry de Percy, earl of Northumberland, the king's cousin (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 281). There is no further evidence for the market (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)* iv, p. 127).
- F** (Charter) vf+7, Exaltation of the Cross (14 Sept); gr 8 May 1383, by K Ric II to Henry de Percy, earl of Northumberland, the king's cousin. To be held at the town (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 281). Grant confirmed in 1511. There is no further evidence for the fair (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)* iv, p. 127).

LEEDS 4302 4337. Borough 1207 (BF, p. 191). 1334 Subsidy £54.75. Manor of Leeds passed from the Lacy family to Thomas of Lancaster, earl of Lincoln, in 1311. When Earl Thomas was executed in 1322, the manor was taken into the king's hands. In 1348, the manor was restored to Henry, duke of Lancaster. From 1399, the dukes of Lancaster were also the Kings of England and Leeds became a royal manor (J. le Patourel ed., *Documents relating to the Manor and Borough of Leeds, 1066–1400* (Thoresby Society 45, 1957), pp. xvi–xxiii). Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469).

- M** (Prescriptive: borough) recorded 1258, *forum*, held by Eadmundi de Lascy. Market recorded in 1322–3 and also in 1326–7, when it was held by Thomas Deyuill, the keeper of the rebels' lands in Yorkshire. In 1341, the market was held on Mon (J. le Patourel ed., *Documents relating to the Manor and Borough of Leeds, 1066–1400* (Thoresby Society 45, 1957), pp. xxix, 6, 25, 31, 83, 88, 93).
- F** (Prescriptive) *nundinae*, recorded 1207; an unspecified fair is mentioned in the borough charter. An unspecified number of fairs was recorded in 1322–3. A fair on the feast of the Apostles Simon and Jude (28 Oct) was recorded in 1326–7, when it was held by Thomas Deyuill, the keeper of the rebels' lands in Yorkshire. The fair was also recorded in 1341 (J. le Patourel ed., *Documents relating to the Manor and Borough of Leeds, 1066–1400* (Thoresby Society 45, 1957), pp. 6, 16, 25, 31, 88).
- F** (Prescriptive) f Peter and Paul the Apostles (29 Jun); *nundinae*, recorded 1341 (J. le Patourel ed., *Documents relating to the Manor and Borough of Leeds, 1066–1400* (Thoresby Society 45, 1957), pp. 31, 93).

LEVEN 5106 4453. In the 1334 Lay Subsidy, Leven was one of thirty-four places valued together at £390.

- M** (Charter) gr 12 Nov 1270, by K Hen III to Master John de Chishull, provost of Beverley. To be held at the manor. The day of the market is not specified (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 156). On 28 Aug 1380 the provost and chapter of St John of Beverley were claiming to have a Tues market in the town. Their letters patent were inspected and confirmed on 25 Nov 1413 (*CChR*, 1341–1417, pp. 457–58; *CPR* 1377–1381, p. 542).
- F** (Prescriptive) Nativity of John the Baptist (24 Jun); recorded 1135, held by ch of St John, Beverley. Inspected and confirmed by K Edw II on 7 Sept 1310 (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 140).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Simon and Jude (28 Oct); gr 12 Nov 1270, by K Hen III to John de Chishull, provost of Beverley (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 156). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Prescriptive) vfm, Faith (6 Oct); recorded 28 Aug 1380, held by provost and chapter of St John of Beverley, who were claiming to have a fair on vfm Faith in the town. Their letters patent were inspected and confirmed on 25 Nov 1413 (*CChR*, 1341–1417, pp. 457–58; *CPR* 1377–1381, p. 542).

LOWTHORPE 5079 4608. 1334 Subsidy £18.75. See also *VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, ii, p. 275.

- M** (Charter) Fri; gr 27 Jan 1304, by K Edw I to John son of Thomas de Heselerton. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 39). There is no further evidence for the market (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, ii, p. 275).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Martin in Winter (11 Nov); gr 27 Jan 1304, by K Edw I to John son of Thomas de Heselerton. To be held at the manor. There is no further evidence for the fair (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, ii, p. 275).

LUND 4971 4481. 1334 Subsidy £67.50.

- M** (Charter) Thurs; gr 14 Aug 1257, by K Hen III to Marmaduke de Twenge. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 472). Granted by K Edw I to Marmaduke de Tweng, son of the grantee, on 24 May 1292 (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 428). On 20 Sept 1374, a Thurs market was recorded held by Thomas de Thweng, lately deceased (*CIPM*, xiv, no. 58).
- F** (Charter) vfm, All Saints (1 Nov); gr 14 Aug 1257, by K Hen III to Marmaduke de Tweng. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 472). Granted by K Edw I to Marmaduke de Tweng, son of the grantee, on 24 May 1292 (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 428). On 20 Sept 1374, a fair on All Hallows day (1 Nov) was recorded held by Thomas de Thweng, lately deceased (*CIPM*, xiv, no. 58).

LYTHE 4850 5132. 1334 Subsidy £22.50. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 389.

- M** (Grant: other) Wed; *mercatum*, gr 17 Sept 1220, by K Hen III to Peter de Malo Lacu and Isabella his wife (C 60/12 m. 3). The market was to be held at the manor. A note recorded that they did not have it (presumably the market) nor were they able to have it (*PR*, 5 Hen III, p. 136).
- M** (Charter) Wed; *mercatum*, gr 9 Feb 1254, by K Hen III to Peter de Malo Lacu (*Roles Gascons*, 1242–54, no. 2343; *CPR*, 1247–58, p. 266). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Grant: other) vf, Oswald (5 Aug); *feria*, gr 17 Sept 1220, by K Hen III to Peter de Malo Lacu and Isabella his wife (C 60/12 m. 3). The fair was to be held at the manor. A note recorded that they did not have it (presumably the fair) nor were they able to have it (*PR*, 5 Hen III, p. 136).
- F** (Charter) vf+6, Oswald (5 Aug); *feria*, gr 9 Feb 1254, by K Hen III to Peter de Malo Lacu (*Roles Gascons*, 1242–54, no. 2343; *CPR*, 1247–58, p. 266). To be held at the manor.

MARKET WEIGHTON 4878 4418. 1334 Subsidy £120. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469).

- M** (Charter) Thurs; gr 7 Jan 1252, by K Hen III to Reginald son of Peter. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 374). In 1293, Johanna de Vinonia claimed the market in dower of the inheritance of John son of Reginald, son of the grantee. It was alleged that the market was not held (*QW*, p. 209). Market conf 8 Nov 1390 by K Ric II to Stephen Lescrope, kn, son of Richard Lescrope, kn and Milicent his wife, Thomas Brounfile, esquire of the king and Margaret his wife, tenants of the manor (*CPR*, 1388–92, p. 323). On 26 Jul 1458, Henry Bromfleet, kn, lord Vescy, kinsman and heir of Reynold son of Peter, restored the 1252 charter into Chancery so that it could be cancelled. K Hen VI granted him a Wed market in lieu, to be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1427–1516, p. 129).
- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 3 Sept 1311, by K Edw II to Payn Tybotot [Tiptoft] and Agnes his wife. To be held at the manor of 'Wughton by Beverley' (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 183). In 1316, Matilda de Tibetot was holding in Market Weighton (*FA*, vi, p. 237).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Mary Magdalene (22 Jul); gr 3 Sept 1311, by K Edw II to Payn Tybotot [Tiptoft] and Agnes his wife (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 183). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) f, Exaltation of the Cross (14 Sept); gr 26 Jul 1458, by K Hen VI to Henry Bromfleet, kn, lord Vescy (*CChR*, 1427–1516, p. 129). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) f, Invention of the Cross (3 May); gr 26 Jul 1458, by K Hen VI to Henry Bromfleet, kn, lord Vescy (*CChR*, 1427–1516, p. 129). To be held at the manor.

MASHAM 4227 4807. 1334 Subsidy £25.50. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 325.

- M** (Charter) Fri; gr 1 Jun 1251, by K Hen III to John de Wauton (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 361). To be held at the manor.
- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 28 Oct 1328, by K Edw III to Geoffrey le Scrop (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 91). Granted by Ric II to Stephen le Scrop, kn, on 7 May 1393 (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 335).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Assumption (15 Aug); gr 1 Jun 1251, by K Hen III to John de Wauton. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 361). On 28 Oct 1328, K Edw III granted a fair on vf Assumption to Geoffrey le

Scrop (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 91). In 1329, the manor passed from the Wauton family to the Scrops (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 324).

- F** (Charter) vf, Barnabas (11 Jun); gr 28 Oct 1328, by K Edw III to Geoffrey le Scrop. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 91). On 7 May 1393, K Ric II granted Stephen le Scrop, kn, a fair on 2+f Barnabas (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 335). Stephen le Scrop was the grandson of Geoffrey le Scrop (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 324).
- F** (Charter) 2+f, Nativity of the Virgin (8 Sept); gr 7 May 1393, by K Ric II to Stephen le Scrop, kn (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 335). To be held at the manor.

On 16 Jul 1440, it was alleged that markets and fairs set up at several places in Yorkshire, including Masham, were detrimental to the burgesses at Richmond, Yorkshire (*q.v.*) (*CPR*, 1436–41, p. 452).

MIDDLEHAM 4127 4879. 1334 Subsidy £11.25. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 255.

- M** (Charter) Mon; gr 16 Feb 1389, by K Ric II to Ralph de Nevill (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 310). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) f, Alkeld the Virgin (20 Jul); gr 16 Feb 1389, by K Ric II to Ralph de Nevill (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 310). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Letter Patent) Thurs in Whit week+3 (Easter dep), gr 3 Apr 1479, by K Edw IV to Richard, duke of Gloucester, the king's brother (*CPR*, 1476–85, p. 154).
- F** (Letter Patent) f+3, Simon and Jude (28 Oct); gr 3 Apr 1479, by K Edw IV to Richard, duke of Gloucester, the king's brother (*CPR*, 1476–85, p. 154).

On 16 Jul 1440, it was alleged that markets and fairs set up at several places in Yorkshire, including Middleham, were detrimental to the burgesses at Richmond, Yorkshire (*q.v.*) (*CPR*, 1436–41, p. 452).

NAFFERTON 5055 4590. 1334 Subsidy £45. See also D.M. Palliser, ‘An unrecognised market at Nafferton?’, *Yorkshire Archaeological Society*, 71 (1999), p. 253.

- M** (Letter Close) Fri; gr 31 Mar 1224, by K Hen III to William de Percy. To be held at the manor (*RLC*, i, p. 591).

NEW MALTON 4786 4717. Borough 1154x79 (BF, p. 187). 1334 Subsidy £50. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469).

Fair 1587, 21 Sept; 29 Sept (a ‘noble horsefair’) (Harrison, p. 396). See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 532.

- M** (Prescriptive: borough) recorded 10 Sept 1283, held by Agnes de Vescy (*CPR*, 1281–92, p. 76).

- F** (Prescriptive) recorded 1295 (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 532).

NEWTON GARTH 5181 4270. Hospital of Mary Magdalen was situated at Newton Garth in Paull, outside Hedon, Yorkshire (*q.v.*) (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, v, p. 177). See also *VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, v, pp. 111, 113, 119, 177–8.

- F** (Prescriptive) Mary Magdalen (22 Jul); *nundinas* recorded 1170x75, held by St Mary Magdalen's hospital, Newton Garth. Fair had previously been confirmed by a royal charter (*EYC*, iii, no. 1308). Fairs were held near the hospital in the 1150s (Beresford, p. 510). Fair recorded in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, v, pp. 177–8).

NEWTON ON OUSE 4511 4600. 1334 Subsidy £50. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 162.

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 1 Jun 1282, by K Edw I to master and brethren of the hospital of St Leonard, York (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 262). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vfm, Nativity of John the Baptist (24 Jun); gr 1 Jun 1282, by K Edw I to master and brethren of the hospital of St Leonard, York (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 262). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vfm, All Saints (1 Nov); gr 1 Jun 1282, by K Edw I to master and brethren of the hospital of St Leonard, York (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 262). To be held at the manor.

NORTH DUFFIELD 4685 4369. 1334 Subsidy £48.75. See also *VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)* iii, p. 98.

- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 8 Jan 1253, by K Hen III to Roger de Thirkilby. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 415). On 15 Feb 1294, K Edw I granted the market to Gerard Salvayn, son of Sibyl Salvayn (niece of Roger de Thirkelby) (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 435). Gerard Salvayn claimed a Thurs market by this charter, but it was stated that he did not hold the market. Although this *quo warranto* inquiry appears to date from 1293, clearly it dates from after 15 Feb 1294 (*QW*, pp. 219–20). On 5 Nov 1363, Gerard Salvayn, kinsman and heir of Gerard, tenant of the manor, stated that he and his ancestors had not used the market since it was granted by K Edw I. K Edw III granted the Wed market to Gerard (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 178).

- F** (Charter) vfm, Lawrence (10 Aug); gr 8 Jan 1253, by K Hen III to Roger de Thurkilby. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 415). On 15 Feb 1294, K Edw I granted the fair to Gerard Salvayn, son of Sibyl Salvayn (niece of Roger de Thurkelby) (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 435). Gerard Salvayn claimed the fair by this charter, but it was stated that he did not hold it. Although this *quo warranto* inquiry appears to date from 1293, clearly it dates from after 15 Feb 1294 (*QW*, pp. 219–20). On 8 Oct 1313, K Edw II granted Gerald Salveyn a fair on vfm James (25 Jul) in lieu (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 221). On 5 Nov 1363, Gerard Salvayn, kinsman and heir of Gerard, tenant of the manor, stated that he and his ancestors had not used the fair since it was granted by K Edw I. K Edw III granted the fair on vfm Lawrence (10 Aug) to Gerard (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 178).

The 1294 charter was exemplified in 1555 at the request of William Hussey. A market and fair were recorded in 1794, for which *VCH* provides no further details (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)* iii, p. 98).

NORTH NEWBALD 4912 4367. 1334 Subsidy £125. See also *VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, iv, p. 136.

- M** (Charter) Thurs; gr 26 Jan 1348, by K Edw III to John de Wynwyk, prebendary of the prebend of North Newbald in the ch of St Peter, York (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 72). There is no further evidence for the market (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, iv, p. 136).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Lawrence (10 Aug); gr 26 Jan 1348, by K Edw III to John de Wynwyk, prebendary of the prebend of North Newbald in the ch of St Peter, York (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 72). There is no further evidence for the fair (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, iv, p. 136).

NORTHALLERTON 4368 4942. Borough 1298 (BF, p. 187). 1334 Subsidy £60. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). Fair 1587, 24 Aug; a fair held every Wed from Christmas until June (Harrison, pp. 392, 395). See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 423.

- M** (Prescriptive: borough) recorded 12 Oct 1333, held by men of Northallerton (*CIM*, ii, no. 1358). The men of Northallerton held the market from the bp of Durham.
- F** (Charter) f+1, Laurence (10 Aug); *feria*, gr 2 Mar 1200, by K John to Ph[ilip] bp of Durham (*RCh*, p. 37). On 12 Oct 1333, the men of Northallerton were holding a fair from the bp of Durham (*CIM*, ii, no. 1358).

NOSTELL 4400 4170.

- F** (Grant: other) 2+f+2, Oswald (5 Aug); gr 1119, by K Hen I to Ca of St Oswald [at Nostell Priory] (*Regesta*, ii, no. 1207). In 1136x39, K Steph confirmed the grant made by K Hen I (*Regesta*, iii, no. 621). In 1215, K John confirmed to the ch of Oswald the fair on 2+f+2 Oswald (*RCh*, p. 215b). Granted by K Edw I to the ch of St Oswald and the Ca there on 10 Nov 1280 (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 235). On 23 Jul 1330, the P and C of St Oswald of Nostell were granted a fair at the priory at Breedon on the Hill, Leicestershire (*q.v.*), in lieu (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 186).

OSGODBY 4644 4339. 1334 Subsidy £37.50. In Hemingborough, in East Riding. See also *VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, iii, p. 66.

- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 30 Jan 1302, by K Edw I to Robert de Osgodby. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 24). There is no further evidence for the market (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, iii, p. 66).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Nativity of Mary (8 Sept); gr 30 Jan 1302, by K Edw I to Robert de Osgodby. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 24). There is no further evidence for the fair (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, iii, p. 66).

OTLEY 4202 4454. Borough 1303-4 (ex info. D.M. Palliser). 1334 Subsidy £22.50. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469).

- M** (Charter) Mon; gr 24 May 1227, by K Hen III to W archbp of York (*CChR*, 1226–47, p. 42). Sh of Yorkshire ordered to cause him to have the market on 27 May 1227 (*RLC*, ii, p. 187). Granted again to Walter, archbp of York on 23 Aug 1239 (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 245). In 1293, John archbp of York was holding a Mon market (*QW*, p. 221).
- F** (Letter Close) vf, Mary Magdalene (22 Jul); *feria*, gr 1 Mar 1223, by K Hen III to W archbp of York. To be held until the king came of age (*RLC*, i, p. 536). Fair on vf Mary Magdalen granted to W archbp of York on 24 May 1227 (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 42). Sh of Yorkshire ordered to cause him to have the fair on 27 May 1227 (*RLC*, ii, p. 187). Granted again to Walter, archbp of York on 23 Aug 1239 (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 245). In 1293, John Archbp of York was holding a fair on vf Mary Magdalen (*QW*, pp. 221–2). On 18 Apr 1320, K Edw II granted William de Melton, archbp of York, a fair on 4+fm Mary Magdalen (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 422).
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PANNAL 4308 4517.

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 14 Jan 1304, by K Edw I to Henry de Percy. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 39). On 27 Dec 1304, K Edw I ordered the sh of York to cause a Tues market to be proclaimed at the hamlet of Pannal, a member of the manor of Knaresborough (*CCR*, 1302–07, p. 230).
- F** (Charter) vf, Michael (29 Sept); gr 14 Jan 1304, by K Edw I to Henry de Percy. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 39). On 27 Dec 1304, K Edw I ordered the sh of York to cause a fair on 2+fm Michaelmas to be proclaimed at the hamlet of Pannal, a member of the manor of Knaresborough (*CCR*, 1302–07, p. 230).

PATELEY BRIDGE 4159 4656.

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 18 Apr 1320, by K Edw II to William de Melton, archbp of York (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 422). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) 3+fm, Nativity of Mary (8 Sept); gr 18 Apr 1320, by K Edw II to William de Melton, archbp of York (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 422). To be held at the manor.

PATRINGTON 5316 4225. 1334 Subsidy £105. See also *VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, v, pp. 104–5.

- M** (Letter Close) Thurs; *mercatum*, gr 1 Mar 1223, by K Hen III to W Archbp of York. To be held until the king came of age (*RLC*, i, p. 536). Thurs market granted to W Archbp of York on 24 May 1227 (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 42). Sh of Yorkshire ordered to cause him to have the market on 27 May 1227 (*RLC*, ii, p. 187). In 1293, John Archbp of York did not claim a market at the manor (*QW*, pp. 221–2).
- M** (Charter) Mon; gr 16 Jul 1310, by K Edw II to William, archbp of York (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 138). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vf, Trans of Thomas the Martyr (7 Jul); gr 16 Jul 1310, by K Edw II to William, archbp of York. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 138). Fair on vfm Trans of Thomas the Martyr recorded on 28 May [probably 1388] (*CIM*, v, no. 101). Fair recorded in 1650 (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, v, pp. 104–5).

PENISALE 4225 4005. Penisale, or Penisall, is now lost. It was in West Riding, about two miles south west of Penistone (A.H. Smith, *Place-Names of the West Riding of Yorkshire* (Cambridge, 1961), p. 332). Grid references have been given to the approximate site. It is possible that the manor passed from Midehope to Sheffield.

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 8 Jun 1290, by K Edw I to Elias de Midehope (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 353). To be held at the manor.
- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 5 Oct 1307, by K Edw I to William de Sheffield (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 107).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Barnabas (11 Jun); gr 8 Jun 1290, by K Edw I to Elias de Midehope (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 353). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vfm, Barnabas (11 Jun); gr 5 Oct 1307, by K Edw I to William de Sheffield (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 107).

PICKERING 4799 4840. Borough 1205–6 (BF, p. 187). 1334 Subsidy £90. In 1200, K John ordered that the men of Pickering were to have their customs as under K Hen I and K Hen II (BF, p. 187). Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 468.

- M** (Prescriptive: borough) recorded 5 Feb 1201, *mercatum*, held by men of Pickering. The men of Pickering were holding the market from K John (*RCh*, p. 85). Market recorded in the fourteenth century. Mon market recorded in 1619 and continued into the twentieth century (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 468).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Exaltation of the Cross (14 Sept); gr 5 Jun 1291, by K Edw I to Edmund, the king's brother (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 389). To be held at the manor. Edmund was initially granted a fair on the vfm Nativity of the Virgin (8 Sept), but this was immediately 'vacated because changed by the king'.

PICKHILL 4347 4837. 1334 Subsidy £27. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 379.

- M** (Charter) Sat; gr 26 May 1307, by K Edw I to Jolland de Neville (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 106). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vf+8, Nativity of Mary (8 Sept); gr 26 May 1307, by K Edw I to Jolland de Neville (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 106). To be held at the manor.

POCKLINGTON 4803 4490. 1334 Subsidy £144.50. Although listed as a borough in 1086 in Beresford and Finberg, there is some doubt as to whether the burgesses actually belonged to Pocklington. There are no subsequent references to a borough here (BF, p. 186; D.M. Palliser, 'An Introduction to the Yorkshire Domesday', in *The Yorkshire*

Domesday (London, 1992), p. 21). Therefore, Pocklington has not been recorded as a borough in this Gazetteer. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469).

- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 16 Nov 1299, by K Edw I to Roger son of Remy de Pokelington (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 480). To be held at the manor.
- M** (Charter) Sat; gr 8 Jul 1303, by K Edw I to Henry de Percy (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 35). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vf+2, Margaret the Virgin (20 Jul); gr 20 Sept 1245, by K Hen III to William de Forz, count of Aumale (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 288).
- F** (Charter) vfm+5, All Saints (1 Nov); gr 7 Jan 1272, by K Hen III to Edmund, the king's son and Avelina his wife. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 179). On 4 Jun 1297 the king was holding the manor. Mandate to the sh of York to cause the fair to be proclaimed and held (*CCR*, 1296–1302, p. 110).
- F** (Charter) vf, Annunciation (25 Mar); gr 16 Nov 1299, by K Edw I to Roger son of Remy de Pokelington (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 480). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vf All Saints (1 Nov); gr 8 Jul 1303, by K Edw I to Henry de Percy (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 35).
- F** (Charter) vf Margaret (20 Jul); gr 8 Jul 1303, by K Edw I to Henry de Percy (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 35). On 1 Jul 1325, K Edw II granted Henry de Percy [son of the original grantee] a fair on vfm James the Apostle (25 Jul) in lieu (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 478).

PONTEFRACT 4462 4224. Borough 1086 (BF, p. 191). 1334 Subsidy £270. Called Tanshelf in 1086, but subsequently Pontefract. The first mention of Pontefract as a borough dates from 1154x58. In 1255x58, Edmund, earl of Lincoln granted his men of 'Westcheap near Tanshelf' the same liberties as his other burgesses of Pontefract. This second borough was outside the walls of Pontefract (Beresford, pp. 525–6; BF, pp. 191–2). Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). Fair 1587, eve of Palm Sunday (Harrison, p. 393).

- M** (Prescriptive: borough) recorded 1154x58, *forum* (*EYC*, iii, no. 1499).
- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 18 Aug 1257, by K Hen III to Edmund de Lacy. To be held at the manor of Tanshelf (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 472). On 6 Jun 1294, K Edw I granted Henry de Lacy, earl of Lincoln, a Wed market to be held at the manor of Pontefract (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 436).
- M** (Charter) Sat, gr 9 Aug 1484, by K Ric III to mayor and burgesses of Pontefract (*CChR*, 1427–1516, p. 265).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Holy Trinity (Easter dep); gr 18 Aug 1257, by K Hen III to Edmund de Lacy (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 472). To be held at the manor of Tanshelf.
- F** (Charter) vf+3, Palm Sunday (Easter dep); gr 6 Jun 1294, by K Edw I to Henry de Lacy, earl of Lincoln (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 436). To be held at the manor of Pontefract.
- F** (Charter) 6+f, Trinity Sunday (Easter dep); gr 9 Aug 1484, by K Ric III to mayor and burgesses of Pontefract (*CChR*, 1427–1516, p. 265).
- F** (Charter) 6+f Palm Sunday (Easter dep); gr 9 Aug 1484, by K Ric III to mayor and burgesses of Pontefract (*CChR*, 1427–1516, p. 265).

RAVENSERODD 5410 4100. Borough 1294 (BF, p. 186). 1334 Subsidy £150. A lost town, formerly on Spurn Head. Founded in c.1230, the sea began to destroy the town in 1346. It was lost within twenty years (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, v, p. 68). Grid references taken from Beresford, p. 513. See also *VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, v, pp. 70–1.

- M** (Charter) Thurs; gr 22 Feb 1251, by K Hen III to William de Forz, count of Aumale (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 353).
- M** (Charter) Tues, Sat; gr 1 Apr 1299, by K Edw I to burgesses of Ravenser (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 476).
- F** (Charter) v+14, Nativity of Mary (8 Sept); gr 22 Feb 1251, by K Hen III to William de Forz, count of Aumale (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 353). On 1 Apr 1299, K Edw I granted the burgesses of Ravenser a fair on vf+28 Nativity of Mary (8 Sept) (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 476).

REDCAR 4617 5242. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 401.

- M** (Prescriptive) recorded 1366 (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 401).

REETH 4037 4994. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 238.

- M** (Prescriptive) recorded 1513 In 1513, the tolls that passed with the manor of Healaugh indicate a market. A Fri market was recorded in 1694 (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 238). In 1513, there may also have been four fairs, including one on Bartholomew (24 Aug). These were recorded in 1694.

RICCALL 4620 4378. 1334 Subsidy £58.44. See also *VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, iii, p. 83.

- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 16 Feb 1350, by K Edw III to William de Excestre, king's clerk, prebendary of Riccall in the ch of St Peter, York. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 120). There is no further evidence for the market (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, iii, p. 83).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Margaret the Virgin (20 Jul); gr 16 Feb 1350, by K Edw III to William de Excestre, king's clerk, prebendary of Riccall in the ch of St Peter, York. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 120). There is no further evidence for the fair (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, iii, p. 83).

RICHMOND 4173 5010. Borough 1136x45 (BF, p. 187). 1334 Subsidy £75. In 1136x45, Count Alan III granted the burgesses all the liberties they had held by the charters of his father, Count Stephen and of his uncle, Count Alan II (BF, pp. 187–8). Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). Fair 1587, 27 Jul; 14 Sept (Harrison, p. 395). See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)* i, p. 27.

- M** (Prescriptive: borough) recorded 1268. A market may have been held in c.1200, when a stone booth is recorded (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)* i, p. 27). On 30 Jun 1329, K Edw III confirmed the grant of John, eldest son of the late duke of Brittany and lord of Richmond to the burgesses of Richmond of the market place and markets (*CPR*, 1327–30, p. 402). Market was held on Sat in 1441. Sat market continued in the twentieth century (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)* i, p. 27).
- F** (Prescriptive) recorded c.1155 (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)* i, p. 27). In 1175, the fair had not been held because of the war. It was part of the honor of Earl Conan (d. 1171) (*PR*, 21 Hen II, p. 5). In 1200, the fair was held by the countess of Brittany, but had been forfeited to the Crown (*PR*, 2 John, p. 89).
- F** (Charter) vfm+1, Exaltation of the Cross (14 Sept); gr 22 Jan 1279, by K Edw I to John de Brittanía, earl of Richmond (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 211). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Prescriptive) v, Translation of Martin (4 Jul); recorded late thirteenth century, held by John de Brittany, earl of Richmond. This is first recorded 'soon' after the 1279 grant (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)* i, p. 27).

On 16 Jul 1440, it was alleged that the burgesses of Richmond were suffering as markets and fairs had been set up at Masham, Bedale and Middleham, Yorkshire and at Staindrop and Barnard Castle, Durham (*q.v.*) (*CPR*, 1436–41, p. 452).

RIPLEY 4282 4605. 1334 Subsidy £11.25. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469).

- M** (Charter) Mon; gr 20 Oct 1357, by K Edw III to Thomas de Ingelby (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 155). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vfm, Assumption (15 Aug); gr 20 Oct 1357, by K Edw III to Thomas de Ingelby (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 155). To be held at the manor.

RIPON 4312 4713. Borough 1194 (*PR*, 6 Ric 1, p. 164). 1334 Subsidy £170. Seventh-century monastery associated with St Wilfred. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). Fair 1587, 1 May; 14 Sept (a horsefair) (Harrison, pp. 393, 395).

- M** (Prescriptive: borough) Thurs; recorded 1293, *mercatum*, held by John Archbp of York (*QW*, p. 221).
- F** (Grant: other) 2+fm, Wilfrid in April (24 Apr); gr 1114x29, by K Hen I to St Wilfrid of Ripon and T. Archbp of York (*Regesta*, ii, no. 1633). Probably the same as the *ferias ... suas quinque diebus* confirmed by K Steph to the ch of St Wilfrid of Ripon in February or March 1136 (*Regesta*, iii, no. 717). Fair held by the Archbp of York mentioned in 1212, 1214–15 (*PR*, 14 John, p. 2; *PR*, 16 John, p. 69; *PR*, 17 John, p. 12).
- F** (Prescriptive) vfm, Invention of Holy Cross (3 May); *feria*, recorded 1293, held by John Archbp of York (*QW*, pp. 221–2).
- F** (Prescriptive) vfm, Wilfrid after the feast of Michael (12 Oct); *feria*, recorded 1293, held by John Archbp of York (*QW*, p. 222).

ROTHERHAM 4429 3929. Borough 1409 (BF, supplement, p. 65). 1334 Subsidy £60. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469).

- M** (Prescriptive: borough) recorded 9 Feb 1283, held by John de Vescy, son of William de Vescy, who granted to brother Thomas de Steygrevé, A of Rufford, and the ch of St Mary, Rufford and the M the lordship of half the market. K Edw I inspected and confirmed this charter on 9 Feb 1283 (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 265). On 12 Jun 1285, K Edw I inspected and confirmed a charter of John de Vescy, son and heir of William de Vescy, quitclaiming to the M of Rufford the ownership of the market of Rufford (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 291). In 1293, the A of Rufford was holding the market (*QW*, p. 206). It therefore appears that John de Vescy owned the market, then granted half to the abbey and finally quitclaimed the remainder.
- M** (Charter) Fri; gr 1 Apr 1307, by K Edw I to Robert de Wadesleye (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 90). To be held at the manor.

- M** (Charter) Fri, gr 4 Mar 1309, by K Edw II to Edmund de Dacre (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 126). To be held at the manor.
- M** (Charter) Mon; gr 7 Feb 1316, by K Edw II to the A and C of Rotherham, at the manor (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 291).
- F** (Formerly Prescriptive) f+1, Edmund (20 Nov); *feria*, recorded 2 Jan 1208, held by Eustach de Vescy (*RCh*, p. 174). This appears to be a confirmation of an exisiting fair and a change or extension of the date. 1208, *Nova Oblata*: Eustace de Vesci owed 100*m.* for having a fair at Rotherham and a port and a market at Alnmouth, Northumberland (*q.v.*). He also owed two palfreys *pro removendo termino ferie sue de Roderham sicut in carta regis* (*PR*, 10 John, pp. 154–5). On 9 Feb 1283, K Edw I inspected a charter of John de Vescy, son of William de Vescy, granting to brother Thomas de Steyngreve, A of Rufford, and the ch of St Mary, Rufford and the M the lordship of half the fair (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 265). On 12 Jun 1285, K Edw I inspected and confirmed a charter of John de Vescy, son and heir of William de Vescy, quitclaiming to the M of Rufford the ownership of the fair of Rufford (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 291).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Nativity of John the Baptist (24 Jun); gr 1 Apr 1307, by K Edw I to Robert de Waddesleye (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 90). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vfm+5, Edmund the archbp (16 Nov); gr 4 Mar 1309, by K Edw II to Edmund de Dacre (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 126). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) 1+vf+5 Edmund (16 Nov); gr 7 Feb 1316, by K Edw II to the A and C of Rufford (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 291). Presumably the fair on Edmund the archbishop (16 Nov) granted in 1309 superseded the fair on Edmund the martyr (20 Nov), first recorded in 1208. It has been assumed that the feast of the fair granted in 1316 related to Edmund the archbishop.

ROTHWELL 4343 4283. 1334 Subsidy £24.

- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 6 Feb 1408, by K Hen IV (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 435). To be held at the town.
- F** (Charter) vf, Thomas the Martyr in July (7 Jul); gr 6 Feb 1408, by K Hen IV (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 435). To be held at the town.
- F** (Charter) vf, Matthew the Evangelist (21 Sept); gr 1408, by K Hen IV (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 435). To be held at the town.

SCAMPSTON 4861 4754. 1334 Subsidy £9.25.

- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 7 Jan 1253, by K Hen III to William de Latimer (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 415).
- F** (Charter) vf+2, Margaret (20 Jul); gr 7 Jan 1253, by K Hen III to William de Latimer (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 415).

SCARBOROUGH 5046 4892. Borough 1155 (BF, p. 188). 1334 Subsidy £333.33. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 552.

- M** (Prescriptive: borough) recorded fourteenth century (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 552). Market recorded in the fourteenth and sixteenth centuries.
- F** (Charter) Assumption of Mary to Michaelmas following, (15 Aug to 29 Sept); gr 22 Jan 1253, by K Hen III to burgesses of Scarborough (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 417). Fair recorded in the fourteenth and sixteenth centuries (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 552).

On 29 May 1256, K Hen III granted the burgesses of Scarborough the right to plead in the king's name in his court for the abolition of the markets of Brompton, Filey and Sherburn (Yorkshire) (*q.v.*) (*CPR*, 1247–58, p. 477).

SEAMER 5015 4834. 1334 Subsidy £64.94. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 484.

- M** (Charter) Mon; gr 11 Nov 1382, by K Ric II to Henry de Percy, earl of Northumberland, the king's cousin. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 280). In 1376, it was stated that it would not be detrimental to the king or to neighboring towns if Henry, lord Percy had a market at Seamer. Market had fallen into disuse by 1576 (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 484).
- F** (Charter) f+7, Martin in July (4 Jul); gr 11 Nov 1382, by K Ric II to Henry de Percy, earl of Northumberland, the king's cousin. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 280). In 1376, it was stated that it would not be detrimental to the king or to neighboring towns if Henry, lord Percy had a fair at Seamer (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 484).

SEDBERGH 3656 4921. 1334 Subsidy £16.50. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469).

M (Charter) Tues; gr 21 May 1251, by K Hen III to Alice de Stauele. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 361). Everitt states that a new market was established in 1526, which suggests that this market had failed by that date (Everitt, p. 475).

F (Charter) vfm, Nativity of Mary (8 Sept); gr 21 May 1251, by K Hen III to Alice de Stauele (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 361). To be held at the manor.

SELBY 4616 4324. 1334 Subsidy £120. K Wil I founded the Benedictine abbey at Selby; this was confirmed in 1070. The house was dedicated to Our Lord Jesus, SS Mary and German of Auxerre (*Medieval Religious Houses*, p. 76).

M (Prescriptive) Mon; recorded 1293, *feria*, held by A of Seleby (*QW*, p. 217).

F (Prescriptive) vfm, Germanus (31 Jul); *feria*, recorded 1293, held by A of Seleby (*QW*, p. 217). Selby abbey celebrated the feast of Germanus, bp of Auxerre on 31 Jul and his translation on 1 Oct (J.H. Tillotson ed., *Monastery and Society in the Late Middle Ages: Selected account rolls from Selby Abbey, Yorkshire 1398–1527* (Woodbridge, 1988)).

SETTLE 3820 4637. 1334 Subsidy £20. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). Fair 1587, 10 Aug (Harrison, p. 395).

M (Charter) Tues; gr 12 Apr 1249, by K Hen III to Henry de Percy, son of Richard de Percy. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 340). Mandate to the sh of York to read the charter in full session of the county court and henceforth cause the market to be held, 15 Apr 1249 (*CR*, 1247–51, p. 153).

F (Charter) vfm, Lawrence (10 Aug); gr 12 Apr 1249, by K Hen III to Henry de Percy, son of Richard de Percy. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 340). Mandate to the sh of York to read the charter in full session of the county court and henceforth cause the fair to be held, 15 Apr 1249 (*CR*, 1247–51, p. 153).

SHEFFIELD 4355 3873. Borough 1297 (BF, p. 191). 1334 Subsidy £107.50. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469).

M (Charter) Tues; gr 12 Nov 1296, by K Edw I to Thomas Furnyvall (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 466). To be held at the manor.

F (Charter) vfm, Holy Trinity (Easter dep); gr 12 Nov 1296, by K Edw I to Thomas Furnyvall (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 466). To be held at the manor.

SHERBURN 4959 4774. 1334 Subsidy £42.50.

M (Prescriptive) recorded 29 May 1256, when K Hen III granted the burgesses of Scarborough, Yorkshire (*q.v.*) the right to plead in the king's name in his court for the abolition of the market of Sherburn (*CPR* 1247–58, p. 477).

SHERBURN IN ELMET 4488 4334. Borough 1228 (West Riding Boroughs, p. 98). 1334 Subsidy £90. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469).

M (Letter Close) Wed; *mercatum*, gr 1 Mar 1223, by K Hen III to W Archbp of York (*RLC*, i, p. 536). To be held at the manor until the king came of age.

M (Charter) Fri; gr 24 May 1227, by K Hen III to W Archbp of York (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 42). Sh of Yorkshire ordered to cause him to have the market on 27 May 1227 (*RLC*, ii, p. 187). Granted again to Walter, Archbp of York on 23 Aug 1239 (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 245). In 1293, John Archbp of York was holding a Fri market, by virtue of the 1239 charter (*QW*, pp. 221–2).

F (Charter) vf, Exaltation of Holy Cross (14 Sept); gr 24 May 1227, by K Hen III to W archbp of York (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 42). Sh of Yorkshire ordered to cause him to have the fair on 27 May 1227 (*RLC*, ii, p. 187). Granted again to Walter, Archbp of York on 23 Aug 1239 (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 245). In 1293, John Archbp of York was holding the fair (*QW*, pp. 221–2).

SHERIFF HUTTON 4657 4663. 1334 Subsidy £15.12. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 173.

M (Charter) Mon; gr 8 Jun 1378, by K Ric II to John de Nevill of Raby. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 243). There is no further evidence for the market (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 173).

F (Charter) vf+2, Exaltation of the Cross (14 Sept); gr 8 Jun 1378, by K Ric II to John de Nevill of Raby. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 243). Fair continued into the seventeenth century (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 173).

SIGGLESTHORNE 5153 4456. In the 1334 Lay Subsidy, Sibblesthorne was one of thirty-four places valued together at £390.

F (Charter) vfm, Laurence (10 Aug); gr 27 Sept 1314, by K Edw II to William de Melton, king's clerk, provost of the ch of St John, Beverley (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 241). To be held at the manor.

SINNINGTON 4744 4857. 1334 Subsidy £9. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 490.

- M** (Charter) Mon; gr 12 Dec 1303, by K Edw I to William le Latimer, the younger (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 41). To be held at the manor.
F (Charter) vfm, Martin in the winter (11 Nov); gr 12 Dec 1303, by K Edw I to William le Latimer, the younger (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 41). To be held at the manor.

SKELTON 4660 5190. Borough 1240 (BF, p. 188). 1334 Subsidy £30. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 409.

- M** (Prescriptive: borough) Sun; recorded 25 Dec 1227, *mercatum*, held by Peter de Brus (*CR*, 1227–31, p. 9). Mandate to the sh of Yorkshire that the day of the market was to be changed from Sun to Mon. The market was held at the manor.
M (Prescriptive: borough) Sun; recorded 1293, *mercatum*, held by Walter de Fauconberge. Walter was holding the market of the inheritance of his wife Agnes (*QW*, pp. 209–10). On 12 Aug 1319, K Edw II granted John de Fauconberge a Sat market in lieu of that on Sun, to be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 414). On 3 Apr 1366, Isabel who was the wife of Walter de Fauconberge was assigned a third of the profit of the toll of the market in dower (*CCR*, 1364–68, p. 284). On 20 Jan 1408, Joan, widow of Thomas de Fauconberge, kn, was assigned a third of the profit of the market in dower (*CIPM*, xix, no. 387).
F (Charter) Mon in Whitsun week+2 (Easter dep); gr 12 Aug 1319, by K Edw II to John de Fauconberge. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 414). On 3 Apr 1366, Isabel who was the wife of Walter de Fauconberge was assigned a third of the profit of the toll of the fair in dower (*CCR*, 1364–68, p. 284). On 20 Jan 1408, Joan, widow of Thomas de Fauconberge, kn, was assigned a third of the profit of the fair in dower (*CIPM*, xix, no. 387).

SKIPSEA 5166 4550. Borough 1160x75 (BF, p. 186). 1334 Subsidy £30.

- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 7 Jan 1272, by K Hen III to Edmund, the king's son and Avelina his wife. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 179). On 4 Jun 1297, when the king was holding the manor, a mandate was sent to the sh of Yorkshire to cause the market to be proclaimed and held (*CCR*, 1296–1302, p. 110).
M (Charter) Thurs; gr 1 May 1338, by K Edw III to men of the town of Skypse (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 444). To be held at the town.
M (Letter Patent) Wed, gr 20 Nov 1343, by K Edw III (*CPR*, 1343–5, p. 141). To be held at the king's manor. Mandate to the sh of Yorkshire to proclaim the market.
F (Letter Close) vfm, All Saints (1 Nov); gr 4 Jun 1297, by K Edw I (*CCR*, 1296–1302, p. 110). To be held at the manor. Mandate to the sh of York to proclaim the fair.
F (Charter) f+3, All Saints (1 Nov); gr 1 May 1338, by K Edw III to men of the town of Skypse (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 444). To be held at the town.
F (Charter) f+3, Trans of Thomas the Martyr (7 Jul); gr 1 May 1338, by K Edw III to men of the town of Skypse (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 444). To be held at the town.
F (Letter Patent) vf All Saints (1 Nov); gr 20 Nov 1343, by K Edw III. To be held at the king's manor. Mandate to the sh of York to proclaim the fair (*CPR*, 1343–5, p. 141).
F (Letter Patent) Mon the morrow of Whitsunday+3 (Easter dep); gr 20 Nov 1343, by K Edw III. To be held at the king's manor. Mandate to the sh of York to proclaim the fair (*CPR*, 1343–5, p. 141).

SKIPTON 3989 4513. Borough 1266 (BF, p. 192). 1334 Subsidy £6. In West Riding. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). Fair 1587, Whitsun eve (Harrison, p. 394).

- M** (Prescriptive: borough) 'le Neumarket' recorded 1324 (BF, p. 192).

SLAIDBURN 3710 4522. 1334 Subsidy £18.75.

- F** (Charter) vf+2, Peter ad Vincula (1 Aug); gr 6 Jun 1294, by K Edw I to Henry de Lacy, earl of Lincoln (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 436). To be held at the manor.

SLEDMORE 4930 4646. 1334 Subsidy £110.

- M** (Charter) Thurs; gr 10 Aug 1303, by K Edw I to Gerard Salveyn (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 37). To be held at the manor.
F (Charter) vf, Mary Magdalene (22 Jul); gr 10 Aug 1303, by K Edw I to Gerard Salveyn (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 37). To be held at the manor.
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SNAITH 4641 4222. 1334 Subsidy £90. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). Fair 1587, 8 Sept (Harrison, p. 395).

- M (Prescriptive) Sun; recorded 26 Aug 1223, *mercatum*, held by John constable of Chester (*RLC*, i, p. 561). Held at the manor. Day of the market to be changed from Sun to Fri until the king came of age.

SOUTH CAVE 4917 4311. 1334 Subsidy £71.25. Place names suggest that there was a market here in the late twelfth century (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, iv, p. 52). For the complex history of the manors at South Cave, see *VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, iv, pp. 43–8, 52.

- M (Prescriptive) recorded c.1170x84, *forum*, held by Roger de Mowbray. Roger de Mowbray granted Roger de Daiville the market (D.E. Greenway ed., *Charters of the Honor of Mowbray, 1107–1191*, Records of Economic and Social History (1972) no. 360). In 1253, Roger de Eyville assigned to the Knights Templars the market which he had of the king's grant (*CAD*, iii, D 141). In 1278–81, the master of the Knights Templars in England stated that he held a market here (*QW*, p. 191).
- M (Charter) Mon; gr 1291, by K Edw I to Knights Templars (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 404). The Knights Templars were alleged to take excessive tolls here (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, iv, p. 52).
- M (Charter) Mon, gr 7 May 1314, by K Edw II to Peter Dayvill (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 237). To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 237). In 1539, the manor was said to have a market twice a week. Mon market recorded later in the sixteenth century and in the seventeenth century (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, iv, p. 52).
- F (Prescriptive) recorded 1253 (*CAD*, iii, D 141). In 1253, Roger de Eyville assigned to the Knights Templars the fair which he had of the king's grant.
- F (Charter) 1+f+2, Trinity Sun (Easter dep); gr 1291, by K Edw I to Knights Templars (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 404).
- F (Charter) vfm, Holy Trinity (Easter dep); gr 7 May 1314, by K Edw II to Peter Dayvill. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 237). Trinity fair recorded in the sixteenth century; it survived until the mid twentieth century (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, iv, p. 52).

SOUTH DALTON 4968 4455. Borough 1483 (BF, supplement, p. 64). In the 1334 Lay Subsidy, South Dalton was one of thirty-four places valued together at £390.

- M (Prescriptive: borough) No further information for the market.

SOUTH KILVINGTON 4426 4840. 1334 Subsidy £13.50. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 41.

- M (Charter) Fri; gr 15 Sept 1257, by K Hen III to Geoffrey de Uppesale. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 473). There is no further evidence for the market (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 41).
- F (Charter) vfm, James (25 Jul); gr 15 Sept 1257, by K Hen III to Geoffrey de Uppesale. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 473). There is no further evidence for the fair (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 41).

STAINFORTH 4642 4119. 1334 Subsidy £18.

- M (Charter) Fri; gr 24 Jan 1348, by K Edw III to Edmund de Langele, the king's son (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 71). To be held at the town.
- F (Charter) vf+8, Nativity of the Virgin (8 Sept); gr 24 Jan 1348, by K Edw III to Edmund de Langele, the king's son (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 71). To be held at the town.

STAMFORD BRIDGE 4712 4554. In the 1334 Lay Subsidy, part of Stamford Bridge was valued with 'Hundburton' [now lost] at £17.13; the other part of Stamford Bridge was valued with Scoreby at £41.25 (Glasscock, pp. 361, 364). See also *VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, iii, p. 163.

- M (Charter) Tues; *mercatum*, gr 6 Sept 1243, by K Hen III to Herbert de Nevill and Margery his wife and her heirs (*Roles Gascons*, 1242–54, no. 1226; *CPR*, 1232–47, p. 405). To be held at the manor. Mandate to the sh of Yorkshire to cause the said charter to be read in the full county court and the market to be held.
- F (Prescriptive) *nundinae* recorded 1180x1204, held by Agnes de Percy, who granted her son Richard de Percy an unknown number of fairs at Stamford Bridge (*EYC*, xi, p. 77).
- F (Charter) vfm, Holy Trinity (Easter dep); *feria*, gr 6 Sept 1243, by K Hen III to Herbert de Nevill and Margery his wife and her heirs. To be held at the manor. Mandate to the sh of Yorkshire to cause the said charter to be read in the full county court and the fair to be held (*Roles Gascons*, 1242–54, no. 1226; *CPR*, 1232–47, p. 405). Fair on Trinity Sun recorded in 1368, held by the Heslerton family, who held the manor after Herbert de Nevill (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, iii, pp. 160–1, 163).
- F (Prescriptive) 22 Jul; recorded 1368, held by the Heslerton family (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, iii, pp. 160–1, 163). This fair may have been one of those recorded in 1180x1204.

F (Prescriptive) 20 Nov; recorded 1268, held by the Heslerton family. This fair may have been one of those recorded in 1180x1204. The 20 Nov fair was recorded in 1770 (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, iii, pp. 160–1, 163).

STOKESLEY 4526 5085. Borough 1347 (BF, p. 188). 1334 Subsidy £18. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). Fair 1587, 21 Oct (Harrison, p. 396). See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 301.

M (Prescriptive: borough) recorded 1278–81, *mercatum*, held by Hugh de Evere (*QW*, p. 194). Hugh stated that he and his ancestors had held the manor, with the market, since the Conquest.

F (Letter Close) vf, Trans of Thomas the Martyr (7 Jul); *feria*, gr 29 Aug 1224, by K Hen III to John son of Robert (*RLC*, i, pp. 618b, 643b). To be held until the king came of age.

F (Charter) vfm, Holy Trinity (Easter dep); *feria*, gr 7 Feb 1254, by K Hen III to Robert son of John. To be held at the manor (*Roles Gascons*, 1242–54, no. 2344; *CPR*, 1247–54, p. 266). In 1278–81, Hugh Evere was holding a fair, which he stated had been granted by charter to Robert son of John, his brother (*QW*, p. 194). The manuscript is damaged, but it seems very likely that this relates to the Holy Trinity fair.

STONEGRAVE 4656 4779. 1334 Subsidy £15. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 562.

M (Charter) Mon; gr 15 Sept 1257, by K Hen III to Simon de Stayngrue (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 474). To be held at the manor.

F (Charter) vfm, Holy Trinity (Easter dep); gr 15 Sept 1257, by K Hen III to Simon de Stayngrue (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 474). To be held at the manor.

STUDLEY ROYAL 4278 4702. 1334 Subsidy £18.75. The 1334 valuation was of ‘Stodeley’.

M (Charter) Wed; gr 16 Jun 1344, by K Edw III to Thomas de Bourn (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 32). To be held at the town.

F (Charter) f+8, Nativity of Mary (8 Sept); gr 16 Jun 1344, by K Edw III to Thomas de Bourn (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 32). To be held at the town.

SWINEFLEET 4772 4222.

M (Charter) Thurs; gr 1 Apr 1305, by K Edw I to Henry de Lacy, earl of Lincoln (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 51). To be held at the manor.

F (Charter) m+3, Exaltation of the Holy Cross (14 Sept); gr 1 Apr 1305, by K Edw I to Henry de Lacy, earl of Lincoln (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 51). To be held at the manor.

TADCASTER 4485 4433. 1334 Subsidy £30. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469).

M (Charter) Tues; gr 16 Oct 1271, by K Hen III to Henry de Percy (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 176). To be held at the manor.

F (Charter) vf+2, Assumption (15 Aug); gr 16 Oct 1271, by K Hen III to Henry de Percy (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 176). To be held at the manor.

TERRINGTON 4671 4708. 1334 Subsidy £30. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 203.

M (Charter) Wed; gr 4 Aug 1302, by K Edw I to William le Latimer, the elder (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 26). To be held at the manor.

F (Charter) vfm, Nativity of Mary (8 Sept); gr 18 Jul 1302, by K Edw I to William le Latimer, the elder (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 26). To be held at the manor.

THIRSK 4430 4820. Borough 1145 (BF, p. 189). 1334 Subsidy £90. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). Fair 1587, 17 Oct (Harrison, p. 396). See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, pp. 59, 61.

M (Prescriptive: borough) recorded 1145, *forum*, held by Roger de Molbray (*Monasticon*, vi, p. 318 no. 1). In 1293, Roger de Mounbray was holding a Mon market (*QW*, p. 218). Mon market was held by John de Moubray in 1327 (*CIPM*, vii, no. 81). On 14 Jan 1376, it was stated that the late Elizabeth, late the wife of John de Moubray of Axholme had held the manor of the king in chief, including the Mon market (*CIPM*, xiv, no. 272).

F (Prescriptive) f, Felix (8 Mar); *feria*, recorded 1293, held by Roger de Mounbray. It was alleged that the fair was held on vfm Felix (*QW*, p. 218). The feast of the fair has been assumed to relate to St Felix of Dunwich, as opposed to St Felix of Nola, given the proximity of Thirsk to Felixkirk and also Kirkby Ravensworth in the North Riding of Yorkshire, where the parish churches were dedicated to the East Anglian saint.

- F** (Prescriptive) f, James (25 Jul); recorded 26 Mar 1327, held by John de Moubray (*CIPM*, vii, no. 81). Fair recorded in 1751 (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 62).
- F** (Prescriptive) f, Luke (18 Oct); recorded 26 Mar 1327, held by John de Moubray (*CIPM*, vii, no. 81). Fair recorded in 1751 (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 62).
- F** (Prescriptive) f Lawrence (10 Aug); recorded 14 Jan 1376, held by the late Elizabeth, former wife of John de Moubray of Axholme (*CIPM*, xiv, no. 272).

THORNER 4380 4405. 1334 Subsidy £21.

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 12 Apr 1245, by K Hen III to William de Velly (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 283). To be held at the manor.
- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 27 Mar 1311, by K Edw II to Simon de la Roche (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 182). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vfm, Bartholomew (24 Aug); gr 12 Apr 1245, by K Hen III to William de Velly (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 283). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) f, Trans of Thomas the Martyr (7 Jul); gr 27 Mar 1311, by K Edw II to Simon de la Roche (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 182). To be held at the manor.

THORNHILL 4253 4189. 1334 Subsidy £18.75.

- M** (Charter) Thurs; gr 24 Feb 1317, by K Edw II to John de Thornhill (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 334). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) 1+vf, Mary Magdalen (22 Jul); gr 24 Feb 1317, by K Edw II to John de Thornhill (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 334). To be held at the manor.

THORNTON DALE 4833 4830. 1334 Subsidy £45. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 495.

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 12 Nov 1281, by K Edw I to John de Eston (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 257). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vfm, Holy Trinity (Easter dep); gr 12 Nov 1281, by K Edw I to John de Eston (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 257). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vfm, All Saints (1 Nov); gr 12 Nov 1281, by K Edw I to John de Eston (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 257). To be held at the manor.

THORNTON IN CRAVEN 3901 4483. 1334 Subsidy £21.75.

- M** (Charter) Thurs; gr 18 Mar 1300, by K Edw I to Walter de Muncy (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 482). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vfm+2, Trans of Thomas the Martyr (7 Jul); gr 18 Mar 1300, by K Edw I to Walter de Muncy (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 482). To be held at the manor.

THWING 5049 4702. 1334 Subsidy £62.25.

- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 14 Aug 1257, by K Hen III to Marmaduke de Twenge. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 472). Granted by K Edw I to Marmaduke de Tweng, son of the grantee, on 24 May 1292 (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 428).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Trans of Thomas (7 Jul); gr 14 Aug 1257, by K Hen III to Marmaduke de Twenge. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 472). Granted by K Edw I to Marmaduke de Tweng, son of the grantee, on 24 May 1292 (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 428).

TICKHILL 4591 3931. Borough 1086 (BF, p. 192). 1334 Subsidy £187.50. Tickhill is not mentioned in Domesday Book, but burgesses are recorded at Dadsley (on the outskirts of Tickhill) and it is likely that they were located by the castle. The Domesday information for Dadsley is also linked to Stainton and Hellaby. The first reference to a borough at Tickhill dates from 1340 (Darby, p. 368; Darby and Maxwell, p. 75; West Riding Boroughs, p. 99).

- M** (Prescriptive: borough). No further information for the market.

TOLLERTON 4509 4640. 1334 Subsidy £22.50. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 88.

- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 23 Jun 1291, by K Edw I to Bogo de Clare, treasurer of St Peter's, York. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 402). Granted by K Edw III to John de Wynewyk, treasurer of the ch of St Peter, York, on 20 May 1358. To be held at the town (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 157). The 1291 charter was

confirmed by K Hen VIII to Launcelot Colyns, treasurer of St Peter's, York on 11 Nov 1520 (*L and P Henry VIII*, vol. iii, pt 1, no. 1053).

- F** (Charter) vfm, Assumption (15 Aug); gr 23 Jun 1291, by K Edw I to Bogo de Clare, treasurer of St Peter's, York. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 402). Confirmed by K Hen VIII to Launcelot Colyns, treasurer of St Peter's, York on 11 Nov 1520 (*L and P Henry VIII*, vol. iii, pt 1, no. 1053).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Exaltation of the Cross (14 Sept); gr 20 May 1358, by K Edw III to John de Wynewyk, treasurer of the ch of St Peter, York (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 157). To be held at the town.
- F** (Charter) vfm, Nativity of John the Baptist (24 Jun); gr 20 May 1358, by K Edw III to John de Wynewyk, treasurer of the ch of St Peter, York (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 157). To be held at the town.

TOPCLIFFE 4400 4760. 1334 Subsidy £18.63. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 70.

- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 15 Feb 1327, by K Edw III to Henry de Percy, the king's kinsman. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 1). Market days were Thurs and Fri in 1792 (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 70).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Trans of Thomas the Martyr (7 Jul); gr 15 Feb 1327, by K Edw III to Henry de Percy, the king's kinsman (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 1). To be held at the manor.

WADSLEY 4335 3914.

- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 20 Feb 1307, by K Edw I to James de Wandesleye (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 81). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vfm, Holy Trinity (Easter dep); gr 20 Feb 1307, by K Edw I to James de Wandesleye (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 81). To be held at the manor.

WAKEFIELD 4333 4208. Borough 1188x1202. The first reference to the borough might be dated more precisely to 1190x5 (West Riding Boroughs, p. 99). 1334 Subsidy £90. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). Fair 1587, 24 Jun; 30 Oct; 'on the two Lady days' [presumably 15 Aug and 25 Mar] (Harrison, pp. 394–6).

- M** (Prescriptive: borough). No further information for the market.
- F** (Grant: other) vfm, All Saints (1 Nov); gr 15 Mar 1204, by K John to William, earl Warenne (*CAD*, i, A354).
- F** (Charter) vfm, Nativity of John the Baptist (24 Jun); gr 19 Jun 1258, by K Hen III to John de Warrenna (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 12). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vfm, Oswald (5 Aug); gr 7 Oct 1331, by K Edw III to John de Warenna, earl of Surrey (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 231). To be held at the manor.

WALSHFORD 4415 4532.

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 22 Mar 1227, by K Hen III to brethren of the Temple. To be held at the town (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 22). Order to sh of Yorkshire regarding the market, 22 Mar 1227 (*RLC*, ii, p. 177b). In 1227, the master of the Temple gave £10 for having a Tues market at Walshford, amongst other grants (C 60/25 m. 9). On 15 Nov 1240, the Knights Templars were granted a market at Wetherby, Yorkshire (*q.v.*) in lieu (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 255). Mandate to the sh of Yorkshire, 19 Nov 1240 (*CR*, 1237–42, p. 250).
- F** (Charter) vf+2, John the Baptist (24 Jun); gr 22 Mar 1227, by K Hen III to brethren of the Temple. To be held at the town (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 22). Order to sh of Yorkshire regarding the fair, 22 Mar 1227 (*RLC*, ii, p. 177b). In 1227, the master of the Temple gave £10 for having a fair on vf+2 John the Baptist at the vill of Walshford, which pertained to the vill of Little Ribston, amongst other grants (C 60/25 m. 9). On 15 Nov 1240, the Knights Templars were granted a fair at Wetherby, Yorkshire (*q.v.*) in lieu (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 255). Mandate to the sh of Yorkshire, 19 Nov 1240 (*CR*, 1237–42, p. 250).

WANSFORD 5062 4566. 1334 Subsidy £28.50. See also *VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, ii, p. 288.

- M** (Charter) Thurs; gr 14 Jan 1304, by K Edw I to Henry de Percy. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 39). Market last recorded in 1314 (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, ii, p. 288).
- F** (Charter) vf, Mary Magdalene (22 Jul); gr 14 Jan 1304, by K Edw I to Henry de Percy (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 39). To be held at the manor.

WARTER 4870 4504. 1334 Subsidy £70.

- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 22 Dec 1251, by K Hen III to P and C of Wartre. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 372). The market was not recorded in the *quo warranto* enquiry of 1293 (*QW*, p. 225). Granted by K Edw II to the P and C of Watre on 25 Sept 1313 (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 219).

- F** (Charter) vfm, James (25 Jul); gr 22 Dec 1251, by K Hen III to P and C of Wartre. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 372). In 1293, the P of Wartre claimed the fair (*QW*, p. 225). On 12 Nov 1318, the P and C of Warter renounced their right to hold the fair (*CCR*, 1318–22, p. 108).

WATH UPON DEARNE 4440 4009. 1334 Subsidy £22.

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 7 Sept 1312, by K Edw II to Reyner le Flemyn (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 195). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vf, Matthew (21 Sept); gr 7 Sept 1312, by K Edw II to Reyner le Flemyn (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 195). To be held at the manor.

Identified in the index of the *Calendar of Charter Rolls* as Wath in Hovingham, North Riding. However, neither the market, fair nor the grantee are mentioned in the entry for Wath in Hovingham in *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, pp. 505–6). William le Flemyn was holding Wath upon Dearne in 1302–3; John Flemyn was holding in 1316 (*FA*, vi, pp. 130, 198).

WENSLEY 4092 4895. 1334 Subsidy £16.50. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 268.

- M** (Grant: other) Thurs; *mercatum*, gr 1202, by K John to Hugh Malebis. *Nova Oblata*: he owed one palfrey (*PR*, 4 John, p. 65).
- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 3 Jun 1318, by K Edw II to Henry Lescrop (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 382). To be held at the manor.
- F** (Charter) vf, Holy Trinity (Easter dep); gr 3 Jun 1318, by K Edw II to Henry Lescrop (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 382). To be held at the manor.

Although *VCH* states that in 1307, James de Wensley was granted a Wed market and a fair on vfm Holy Trinity and that this grant was renewed in 1318, the charter of 3 Jun 1318 does not mention such a renewal (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, i, p. 268; *CChR*, 1300–26, p. 382).

WEST HESLERTON 4911 4758. 1334 Subsidy £27.75.

- M** (Charter) Fri; gr 7 Jan 1253, by K Hen III to Thomas son of Hugh de Heselerton. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 414). On 27 Jan 1304, K Edw I granted John son of Thomas de Heselerton, kinsman and heir of Thomas [the grantee, above] a Mon market in lieu (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 39).
- F** (Charter) vfm, All Saints (1 Nov); gr 7 Jan 1253, by K Hen III to Thomas son of Hugh de Heselerton (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 414). To be held at the manor.

John de Heslerton was holding West Heslerton in 1316 (*FA*, vi, p. 170).

WETHERBY 4404 4483. 1334 Subsidy £13.50. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469).

- M** (Charter) Thurs; gr 15 Nov 1240, by K Hen III to Knights Templars. Granted in lieu of the market at Walshford, Yorkshire (*q.v.*), previously granted by the king (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 255). Mandate to the sh of Yorkshire to proclaim the market and cause it to be established, 19 Nov 1240 (*CR*, 1237–42, p. 250). On 18 Nov 1242, a final concord was drawn up following a claim that the market was damaging the manor of Harewood, Yorkshire (*q.v.*) (J. Parker ed., *Feet of Fines for the County of York, 1232 to 1246*, Yorkshire Archaeological Society record series, lxvii (1925), p. 114). Master of the Knights Templar in England was holding the Thurs market in 1278–81 (*QW*, p. 191).
- F** (Charter) vfm, James the Apostle (25 Jul); gr 15 Nov 1240, by K Hen III to Knights Templar. Granted in lieu of the fair at Walshford, Yorkshire (*q.v.*), previously granted by the king (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 255). Mandate to the sh of Yorkshire to proclaim the fair and cause it to be established, 19 Nov 1240 (*CR*, 1237–42, p. 250). Master of the Knights Templars in England was holding a fair in 1278–81 (*QW*, p. 191).

WHITBY 4902 5113. Borough 1122 (*Regesta*, ii, no. 1335). 1334 Subsidy £195. Abbey from the seventh century. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, pp. 515–16.

- M** (Prescriptive: borough) Sun; recorded 3 Dec 1445, held by A and C of Whitby (Rev. J.C. Atkinson ed., *Cartularium Abbathiae de Whiteby*, London (Surtees Society) 1879–1881, ii, p. 550). The Sun market had been held from time out of mind. On 3 Dec 1445, K Hen VI granted the A and C that henceforth the day of the market would be changed to Sat (*Ibid.*; *CChR*, 1427–1516, p. 51). The market continued in the early twentieth century (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 516).
- F** (Prescriptive) f, Hilda (25 Aug); *feria*, recorded 1122, held by ch of SS Peter and Hilda, Whitby, the A and M [Whitby abbey], when K Hen I confirmed the fair to the A and C of Whitby. This charter was subsequently

confirmed by K Hen II (*Regesta*, ii, no. 1335). Fair continued until the reformation, after which an August fair continued, associated with Bartholomew (24 Aug) (*VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, p. 515).

WHITGIFT 4809 4226. 1334 Subsidy £24.

- M** (Charter) Thurs; gr 5 May 1232, by K Hen III to Robert, A of St Mary's, York (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 152).
F (Charter) vf, Mary Magdalen (22 Jul); gr 5 May 1232, by K Hen III to Robert, A of St Mary's, York (*CChR*, 1226–57, p. 152).

WHORLTON 4484 5025. 1334 Subsidy £18. See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 313.

- M** (Charter) Tues; gr 16 Jul 1269, by K Hen III to Nicholas de Menyll. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 124). In 1291, it was alleged that Nicholas de Neyvyll did not hold the market (*QW*, p. 204). Tues market granted by K Edw III to Nicholas de Meynll on 27 Feb 1337 (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 402).
F (Charter) vfm, Exaltation of the Cross (14 Sept); gr 16 Jul 1269, by K Hen III to Nicholas de Menyll. To be held at the manor (*CChR*, 1257–1300, p. 124). In 1291, it was alleged that Nicholas de Neyvyll did not hold the fair (*QW*, p. 204). Granted by K Edw III to Nicholas de Meynll on 27 Feb 1337 (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 402).

WITHERNSEA 5341 4280. 1334 Subsidy £27.50. Medieval Withernsea was virtually destroyed by the sea in the fifteenth century (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, v, pp. 157, 164).

- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 1 May 1338, by K Edw III to men of the town of Withernsea (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 445). To be held at the town.
M (Letter Patent) Thurs; gr 20 Nov 1343, by K Edw III (*CPR*, 1343–5, p. 141). To be held at king's manor. Mandate to the sh of Yorkshire to proclaim the market.
F (Charter) f+3, Assumption (15 Aug); gr 1 May 1338, by K Edw III to men of the town of Withernsea. To be held at the town (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 445).
F (Charter) f+3, Nativity of the Virgin (8 Sept); gr 1 May 1338, by K Edw III to men of the town of Withernsea (*CChR*, 1327–41, p. 445). To be held at the town.
F (Letter Patent) vf, Assumption of Mary (15 Aug); gr 20 Nov 1343, by K Edw III (*CPR* 1343–5, p. 141). To be held at king's manor. Mandate to the sh of Yorkshire to proclaim the fair.
F (Letter Patent) vf, Nativity of Mary (8 Sept); gr 20 Nov 1343, by K Edw III, to be held at king's manor. Mandate to the sh of Yorkshire to proclaim the fair (*CPR*, 1343–5, p. 141). Fair here not recorded again, but may have been transferred to Hollym, Yorkshire, where in 1596 it was said that an ancient fair was held in the churchyard (*VCH Yorkshire (East Riding)*, v, p. 164).

WOMERSLEY 4532 4190. 1334 Subsidy £71.25.

- M** (Charter) Thurs; gr 24 Mar 1346, by K Edw III to Roger de Novo Mercato (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 44). To be held at the manor.
F (Charter) vf, Martin in the Winter (11 Nov); gr 24 Mar 1346, by K Edw III to Roger de Novo Mercato (*CChR*, 1341–1417, p. 44). To be held at the manor.

WOODKIRK 4276 4249.

- F** (Grant: other) 2+f, Assumption of Mary (15 Aug); gr 1100x35, by K Hen I to Ca of St Oswald [Nostell Priory] (*Regesta*, iii, no. 622). In 1136x39, K Hen I's charter was confirmed by K Steph.
F (Grant: other) 2+f, Nativity of Mary (8 Sept); gr 1100x35, by K Hen I to Ca of St Oswald [Nostell Priory] (*Regesta*, iii, no. 622). In 1136x39, K Hen I's charter was confirmed by K Steph.

WORTLEY 4307 3994. 1334 Subsidy £21.

- M** (Charter) Thurs; gr 12 Apr 1307, by K Edw I to Nicholas de Worteleye (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 100). To be held at the manor.
F (Charter) vfm, Whitsunday (Easter dep); gr 12 Apr 1307, by K Edw I to Nicholas de Worteleye (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 100). To be held at the manor.

The derivation of this place name is different to that of the Wortley near Leeds (A.H. Smith, *The Place-Names of the West Riding of Yorkshire* (Cambridge, 1961) i, p. 298; *ibid.*, iii, p. 212).

YARM 4417 5129. Borough 1273 (BF, p. 189). 1334 Subsidy £135. Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). Fair 1587, Ascension day (Harrison, p. 393). See also *VCH Yorkshire (North Riding)*, ii, p. 323.

- M** (Prescriptive: borough) recorded 16 Oct 1368, held by tenants of Yarm (*CIPM*, xii, no. 240). An unspecified number of markets were held by tenants from Elizabeth, late the wife of Peter de Malo Lacu.
- F** (Prescriptive) recorded 16 Oct 1368, held by tenants of Yarm (*CIPM*, xii, no. 240). An unspecified number of fairs were held by tenants from Elizabeth, late the wife of Peter de Malo Lacu.

YORK 4603 4512. Borough 1086 (Darby, p. 368). Mint 924–1154, Viking coins before 924. 1334 Subsidy £1620. Roman *colonia*. Bishopric from 625, Archbishopric from 735. Borough and *civitas* in Domesday Book. Incorporated as a county borough in 1396 (Darby, p. 368, BF, pp. 184–5). From the late eleventh century, the suburb of Bootham was a separate ‘borough’ belonging to St Mary’s Abbey (*VCH Yorkshire (City of York)*, pp. 23, 39–40; BF, pp. 186, 188). Market town c.1600 (Everitt, p. 469). Fair 1587, 1 Aug (Harrison, p. 395). See also *VCH Yorkshire (City of York)*, pp. 39–40, 484–91.

- M** (Prescriptive: borough, mint) recorded 1086, *macello* (Darby, p. 370). The count of Mortain held two stalls in the market (Darby and Maxwell, p. 158). Sun was the market day until the early fourteenth century. Sun market prohibited in 1322, but an irregular market on Sun and feast days was held in the churchyard of St Michael le Belfrey in the early fifteenth century. The name Thursday Market (now St Sampson’s Square) occurs 1216x72. This market place may have existed for some time. Originally, the market may only have been held on Thurs. However, by the sixteenth century, markets were held in York on Tues, Thurs and Sat (*VCH Yorkshire (City of York)*, pp. 484–5; *EYC*, i, no. 295).
- M** (Charter) Wed; gr 18 Apr 1318, by K Edw II to A and C of St Mary’s York. To be held at the borough of Bootham. Note by charter: ‘Memorandum that this charter was restored and cancelled by order of the king because it was granted to the injury of the city of York’ (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 407). In 1448, the A of St Mary’s was granted permission to appoint clerks of the market, which may indicate that a market continued (*VCH Yorkshire (City of York)*, p. 490).
- F** (Prescriptive) Peter ad Vincula (1 Aug); *feria*, recorded 1114x40, held by T[hurstan] archbp of York. The fair had temporarily eschaeted to the Crown (*EYC*, i, no. 143). Fair recorded in 1125x35, 1195, 1212 and 1214 (*PR*, 7 Ric I, p. 30; *PR*, 14 John, p. 2; *PR*, 14 John, p. 769). In 1293, John Archbp of York was holding a fair on vfm Peter ad Vincula (*QW*, pp. 222–3). Also known as the Lammas fair. After the calendar change of 1752, the date of the fair may have been moved to 12 Aug. The fair continued until 1837 (*VCH Yorkshire (City of York)*, p. 490).
- F** (Prescriptive) Pentecost (Easter dep); recorded late thirteenth century (*VCH Yorkshire (City of York)*, pp. 489–90). On 10 Jul 1449, K Hen VI granted the mayor and citizens of York a fair on the six days after the feast of Whitsuntide, to be held at the city (*CChR*, 1427–1516, p. 102). The fair was subsequently confined to Whit Sunday and Whit Monday; after 1586 it was held only on the latter day. Whit Monday fair continued in the twentieth century (*VCH Yorkshire (City of York)*, pp. 489–90).
- F** (Prescriptive) Peter and Paul (29 Jun); recorded late thirteenth century (*VCH Yorkshire (City of York)*, pp. 489–90). Fair continued until the nineteenth century.
- F** (Charter) vfm Nativity of Mary (8 Sept); gr 18 Apr 1318, by K Edw II to the A and C of St Mary’s York, to be held at the borough of Bootham. Note by charter: ‘Memorandum that this charter was restored and cancelled by order of the king because it was granted to the injury of the city of York’ (*CChR*, 1300–26, p. 407).
- F** (Letter Patent) Mon after f of Ascension+5 (Easter dep); gr 25 Jan 1502, by K Hen VII to mayor and commonalty of the city of York (*CPR*, 1494–1509, p. 257). Fair is only recorded in 1502 (*VCH Yorkshire (City of York)*, p. 490).
- F** (Letter Patent) f+5 Luke the Evangelist (18 Oct); gr 25 Jan 1502, by K Hen VII to mayor and commonalty of the city of York (*CPR*, 1494–1509, p. 257). Fair continued in the sixteenth and eighteenth centuries. After the calendar change of 1752, the date of the fair was changed to 29 Oct. Fair continued until c.1859 (*VCH Yorkshire (City of York)*, p. 490).