

## **ECEC 355 – Computer Architecture**

### **Project Two – Pipelining RISC-V Simulation with Data Forwarding**

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#### **1. Objective**

This project is intended to be a comprehensive introduction to pipelining RISC-V simulation. Please submit your work by August 30<sup>th</sup>, 2019, at 11:59 pm, via Bblearn. You may work on this project in teams of up to two people.

#### **2. Required Reading**

Chapter 4, The Processor, Sections 4.5 – 4.7

#### **3. What to do**

##### **3.1 Pipelining without hazard detection**

Your first task is to divide the single-cycle core into five stages, represented by five new structures. Complete all the five stages and simulate `cpu_traces/task_0` with initialization:

- $x1 = 0; x2 = 10; x3 = -15; x4 = 20; x5 = 30; x6 = -35$
- $40(x1) = -63, 48(x1) = 63$

##### **3.2 Pipelining with hazard detection**

Integrate your pipeline simulator with a hazard detection unit to detect control hazard as well as data hazard. Conventionally, the zero signal is generated in the EX stage leading to two potential flushes for instructions following a conditional jump. Please add a comparator and modify corresponding stages to make decisions in the ID stage, with this modification, only one flush is needed.

- Simulate `cpu_traces/task_1` with initialization:
  - $x1 = 8; x3 = -4; x5 = 255; x6 = 1023$

- Simulate `cpu_traces/task_3` with initialization:
  - $x1 = 0; x2 = -5; x5 = -10; x6 = 25$
  - $100(x7) = -100$
- Simulate `cpu_traces/task_3` with initialization:
  - $x1 = 8; x2 = -5; x5 = -10; x6 = 25$
  - $100(x7) = -100$

### 3.3 Pipelining with data forwarding

Integrate your pipeline simulator with a forwarding unit.

- Simulate `cpu_traces/task_1` with initialization:
  - $x1 = 8; x3 = -15; x5 = 255; x6 = 1023$
- Simulate `cpu_traces/task_2` with initialization:
  - $x5 = 26; x6 = -27;$
  - $20(x1) = 100$

## 4. Submissions

Zip the followings and submit through Bblearn:

- Report on how you complete the five stages
- Report on how you implement the hazard detection unit
- Report on how you implement the forwarding unit
- Your source codes