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/*
Class: CPSC 346-01 & CPSC 346-02
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Pgm Name: proj3.c
Pgm Desc: exploraiton of the proc file system
Usage: 1) standard: ./a.out -s
Usage: 2) history: ./a.out -h
Usage: 3) load: ./a.out -l
*/

#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

void standard();
void history();
void load();

int main(int argc, char* argv[])
{
    if (argc != 2)
    {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error: Options required\n");
        fprintf(stderr, "usage: ./a.out -s|-h|-l\n\n");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    if (!strcmp(argv[1], "-s"))
        standard();
    else if (!strcmp(argv[1], "-h"))
        history();
    else if (!strcmp(argv[1], "-l"))
        load();
    else
    {
        fprintf(stderr, "Incorrect command line argument. Use -s, -h or -l\n");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
}

/*
pre: none
post: displays CPU vendor_id, model name, and OS version
*/
void standard()
{
    char ch;
    FILE* ifp;

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char str[80];

/*
I've deliberately used two different mechanisms for writing to the
console.
Use whichever suits you.
strstr locates a substring
*/

ifp = fopen("/proc/cpuinfo","r");
while (fgets(str,80,ifp) != NULL)
    if (strstr(str,"vendor_id") || strstr(str,"model name"))
        puts(str);
fclose (ifp);

ifp = fopen("/proc/version","r");
while ((ch = getc(ifp)) != EOF)
    putchar(ch);
fclose (ifp);

}

/*
pre: none
post: displays time since the last reboot (DD:HH:MM:SS), time when the
system was last
booted, number of processes that have been creates since the
last reboot
Hint: strftime could be useful
*/
void history()
{
    char ch;
    FILE* ifp;
    char str[80];
    char uptime[80];
    int i = 0;
    char rtc[80];
    char hour[2];
    char minute[2];
    char second[2];
    int secondsnow = 0;
    ifp = fopen("/proc/driver/rtc","r");
    while (fgets(str,80,ifp) != NULL)
        if (strstr(str,"rtc_time"))
            strncpy(rtc, str, 19);
    fclose (ifp);

    hour[0] = rtc[11];

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hour[1] = rtc[12];
minute[0] = rtc[14];
minute[1] = rtc[15];
second[0] = rtc[17];
second[1] = rtc[18];

int hourint;
hourint = (hour[0]-'0')*10 + (hour[1]-'0');
secondsnow += hourint*60*60;

int minuteint;
minuteint = (minute[0]-'0')*10 + (minute[1]-'0');
secondsnow += minuteint*60;

int secondint;
secondint = (second[0]-'0')*10 + (second[1]-'0');
secondsnow += secondint;

//////////
ifp = fopen("/proc/uptime", "r");
while ((ch = getc(ifp)) != ' ')
{
    uptime[i] = ch;
    i++;
}
fclose (ifp);
double timeup;
sscanf(uptime, "%lf", &timeup);
int up = timeup;
int days;
int hours;
int minutes;
int seconds;
days = timeup/(60*60*24);
timeup -= days*(60*60*24);
hours = timeup/(60*60);
timeup -= hours*(60*60);
minutes = timeup / 60;
timeup -= minutes*60;
seconds = timeup;

fprintf(stderr, "\nTime since last reboot: ");
if(days < 10)
    printf("0%d:", days);
else
    printf("%d:", days);

if(hours < 10)
    printf("0%d:", hours);
else

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    printf("%d:", hours);

    if(minutes < 10)
        printf("0%d:", minutes);
    else
        printf("%d:", minutes);

    if(seconds < 10)
        printf("0%d\n", seconds);
    else
        printf("%d\n", seconds);

    int timesince;
    timesince = secondsnow - up;

    int newhour;
    int newmin;
    int newsec;

    newhour = timesince / (60 * 60);
    timesince -= (newhour * (60 * 60));
    newmin = timesince / 60;
    timesince -= (newmin * 60);
    newsec = timesince;

    fprintf(stderr, "Time when the system was last booted (UTC): ");
    printf("%d:", newhour);
    printf("%d:", newmin);
    printf("%d\n", newsec);


    ifp = fopen("/proc/stat", "r");
    while (fgets(str,80,ifp) != NULL)
        if (strstr(str,"processes"))
            puts(str);
    fclose (ifp);
}

/*
pre: none
post: displays total memory, available memory, load average (avg.
number of processes over the last minute)
*/
void load()
{
    char ch;
    FILE* ifp;
    char str[80];

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    ifp = fopen("/proc/meminfo", "r");
    while (fgets(str,80,ifp) != NULL)
        if (strstr(str,"MemTotal") || strstr(str,"MemAvailable"))
            puts(str);
    fclose (ifp);

    fprintf(stderr, "Load Average: ");

    ifp = fopen("/proc/loadavg", "r");
    while ((ch = getc(ifp)) != ' ')
        putchar(ch);
    fclose (ifp);
}
```