

1)

21.1) Matched pairs

21.2) Matched pairs

21.3) Single sample

21.4) Two independent samples

2) a) $S_1 = 0.05$ $S_2 = 0.03$

b) $df = 24$ (conservative $df = n - 1$)

c)

$$\bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2 \pm t \sqrt{\frac{S_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{S_2^2}{n_2}}$$

$$0.25 - 0.12 \pm 2.064 \sqrt{\frac{0.05^2}{25} + \frac{0.03^2}{25}}$$

We are 95% confident that the true mean difference lies between 0.1059 and 0.1541

3) a) $df = 22$

b) t test statistic

$$t = -2.146$$

$$\frac{\bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2}{\sqrt{\frac{\sigma_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{\sigma_2^2}{n_2}}}$$

$$\frac{4.61 - 6.68}{\sqrt{\frac{5.08^2}{23} + \frac{3.45^2}{23}}}$$

c) $H_0 :$