

Micro-Raman analysis of ancient silver coins: digging into composition, corrosion products and surface morphology.

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Proposed assignments

α -PbO

Wavenumber (cm ⁻¹)	Vibrational mode	References	
		Exp.	Calc.
82	E _g	1	4
147	A _{1g}	1	4
341	B _{1g}	1	4
979	$\nu_s(\text{S-O})$ / A _g from Ag ₂ SO ₃ /Ag ₂ SO ₄ ?	2, 3	
1050	Pb ₃ O ₄ ?	1	

Ag₂O/Ag₂S

Wavenumber (cm ⁻¹)	Vibrational mode	References	
		Exp.	Calc.
228 — 240	$\nu(\text{AgO}_2)$ / $\Gamma'_{2,5}$ / F _{2g} from Ag ₂ O	2, 3	5, 6
	$\nu_s(\text{Ag-S-Ag})$ / A _g from β -Ag ₂ S	2	7
1100 — 1650	Fats ?		

Ag²⁺ ; SO₃²⁻/SO₄²⁻

Wavenumber (cm ⁻¹)	Vibrational mode	References	
		Exp.	Calc.
138	T' lattice modes from Ag ⁺	2, 3	
438	$\delta_s(\text{O-S-O})$ / A _g from Ag ₂ SO ₃ /Ag ₂ SO ₄	2, 3	8
461	$\delta_s(\text{O-S-O})$ / A _g from Ag ₂ SO ₃ /Ag ₂ SO ₄	2, 3	8
604	$\delta_a(\text{S-O})$ / B _{3g} +B _{2g} from Ag ₂ SO ₃ /Ag ₂ SO ₄	2, 3	8
632	$\delta_a(\text{S-O})$ / B _{1g} from Ag ₂ SO ₃ /Ag ₂ SO ₄	2, 3	8
967	$\nu_s(\text{S-O})$ / A _g from Ag ₂ SO ₃ /Ag ₂ SO ₄	2, 3	8

α -Quartz

Wavenumber (cm ⁻¹)	Vibrational mode	References	
		Exp.	Calc.
127	E (LO+TO)	9	
147			
204	A ₁	9	
264	E (LO+TO)	9	
355	A ₁	9	
394	E (TO)	9	
402	E (LO)	9	
464	A ₁	9	
697	E (LO+TO)	9	
807	E (LO)	9	
978			
1066	E (TO)	9	
1160	E (LO+TO)	9	

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