

**NAME**

**ocli** – OwnTracks command-line interface GPS publisher

**SYNOPSIS**

**ocli** [ *parameter-file...* ]

**DESCRIPTION**

**ocli** is the OwnTracks command line interface publisher, a small utility which connects to **gpsd** (the interface daemon for GPS receivers) and publishes position information in OwnTracks JSON format to an MQTT broker in order for compatible software to process location data. **ocli** reads GPS data from an installed **gpsd** daemon, and as soon as it has a fix publishes an OwnTracks payload. **ocli** will subsequently publish a message every OCLI\_INTERVAL seconds or when it detects it has moved OCLI\_DISPLACEMENT meters.

**ocli** operates with a number of defaults which you can override using environment variables.

**Parameter files**

Any number of path names can be passed as *parameter-file* arguments to **ocli**. A single line is read from each of the files and added to the OwnTracks JSON payload as elements with the key name of base name of *parameter-file*. If the file is executable, the line is read from its standard output.

```
echo 27.2 > temperature
ocli temperature /usr/bin/uname
```

will produce a payload which might look like

```
{
  "_type": "location",
  "tst": 1577654651,
  "lat": 48.856826,

  "temperature" : "27.2",
  "uname": "FreeBSD"
}
```

Keys obtained from *parameter-files* must not overwrite JSON element names define by **ocli**, so, for example, a file called *lat* will be silently ignored as it would clobber the JSON *latitude* element.

**Control**

It is possible to control **ocli** using a subset of OwnTrack's *cmd* commands.

```
t=owntracks/jpm/tiggr/cmd
mosquitto_pub -t $t -m "$(jo _type=cmd action=reportLocation)"
```

The following commands are currently implemented:

<b>reportLocation</b>	causes <b>ocli</b> to publish its current location (providing <b>gpsd</b> has a fix). <b>ocli</b> sets <i>t:m</i> in the JSON to indicate the publish was manually requested.
<b>dump</b>	causes the program to publish its internal configuration to the topic <i>basetopic/dump</i> as a <i>_type: configuration</i> message.
<b>setConfiguration</b>	permits setting some of <b>ocli</b> 's internal values ( <i>locatorInterval</i> and <i>locatorDisplacement</i> ). Note that these do not persist a restart.

**ENVIRONMENT**

**ocli** operates with a number of compiled-in defaults which can be overridden using environment variables:

**BASE\_TOPIC** The MQTT base topic defaults to *owntracks/username/hostname*, where *username* is the name of the logged in user, and *hostname* the short host name.

**MQTT\_HOST**     The MQTT host defaults to `localhost`.

**MQTT\_PORT**     The MQTT port is `1883`.

**OCLI\_CLIENTID**  
                 The MQTT `clientId` is set to `"ocli-username-hostname"`.

**GPSD\_HOST**     The address/hostname of the host on which **gpsd** is listening defaults to `localhost`.

**GPSD\_PORT**     The **gpsd** port nummber defaults to `2947`.

**OCLI\_TID**       The two-letter OwnTracks tracker ID defaults to not being used.

**OCLI\_INTERVAL**  
                 The interval after which **ocli** will publish a location position defaults to `1` second and can be changed dynamically (see above).

**OCLI\_DISPLACEMENT**  
                 The distance after which **ocli** will publish a location position defaults to `0` meters and can be changed dynamically (see above).

**OCLI\_CACERT**   The path to a PEM-encoded CA certificate which **ocli** uses to enable TLS/SSL. It is likely that the default MQTT port will need to be changed at the same time.

## BUGS

Very likely.

## AUTHOR

Jan-Piet Mens, <https://github.com/owntracks/ocli>

## SEE ALSO

[jo\(1\)](#), [mosquitto\\_pub\(1\)](#), <https://github.com/owntracks/ocli>, <https://owntracks.org>, [gpsd\(8\)](#).