1. 
$$r: \Re \to \Re^3$$

$$C: r(t) = (r_1(t), r_2(t), r_3(t)) = (x, y, z)$$

$$r_1:\Re\to\Re$$

$$r_2:\Re\to\Re$$

$$r_3:\Re\to\Re$$

$$\begin{cases} z = x + y \\ y = x \end{cases}$$