

Datos

- $f : \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$
- $P = (2, 1, f(2, 1))$
- $z = 2 - 3x + y = \Pi(x, y)$
- $f(2, 1) = \Pi(2, 1) = -3$
- f es diferenciable
- $f_x(2, 1) = \Pi_x(2, 1) = -3$
- $f_y(2, 1) = \Pi_y(2, 1) = 1$
- $x(s, t) = e^t + 1$
- $y(s, t) = s^2 + 2t$
- $x(1, 0) = 2$
- $y(1, 0) = 1$
- $v = (4, 1)$
- $F(s, t) = f(x(s), y(s))$

Busco $\nabla F(1, 0)$

$$\nabla F(s, t) = (F_s(s, t), F_t(s, t))$$

$f(x, y)$ es diferenciable en $(2, 1) \wedge f(x(s, t), y(s, t)) = f(2, 1) \wedge x(s, t), y(s, t)$ son diferenciables y continuas
 \Rightarrow Por regla de la cadena

$$\begin{aligned} \text{▪ } F_s(s, t) &= f_x(x(s, t), y(s, t)) \cdot x_s(s, t) + f_y(x(s, t), y(s, t)) \cdot y_s(s, t) = \\ &f_x(x(s, t), y(s, t)) \cdot 0 + f_y(x(s, t), y(s, t)) \cdot 2s \\ &\Rightarrow F_s(1, 0) = f_x(2, 1) \cdot 0 + f_y(2, 1) \cdot 2(2) = \\ &0 + f_y(2, 1) \cdot 2 = 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{▪ } F_t(s, t) &= f_x(x(s, t), y(s, t)) \cdot x_t(s, t) + f_y(x(s, t), y(s, t)) \cdot y_t(s, t) = \\ &f_x(x(s, t), y(s, t)) \cdot e^t + f_y(x(s, t), y(s, t)) \cdot 2 \\ &\Rightarrow F_t(1, 0) = f_x(2, 1) \cdot e^0 + f_y(2, 1) \cdot 2 = \\ &(-3) \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot 2 = -1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow \nabla F(1, 0) = (2, -1)$$

Busco versor unitario de v

$$u = \frac{v}{\|v\|} = \frac{(4, 1)}{\sqrt{17}} = \left(\frac{4}{\sqrt{17}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{17}}\right)$$

Busco derivada direccional

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Como se que } F \text{ es diferenciable en } (1, 0) \\ \Rightarrow D_u F(1, 0) &= \nabla F(1, 0) \cdot \left(\frac{4}{\sqrt{17}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{17}}\right) \\ \Rightarrow D_u F(1, 0) &= (2, -1) \cdot \left(\frac{4}{\sqrt{17}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{17}}\right) = \frac{7}{\sqrt{17}} \end{aligned}$$

Respuesta

La derivada en la dirección $(4, 1)$ de F en el punto $(1, 0)$ es $\frac{7}{\sqrt{17}}$ \square